

# 1995 Population Census - IPUMS Subset

**National Statistical Center, IPUMS**

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

LAO\_1995\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v7.5\_A\_IPUMS

### TITLE

1995 Population Census - IPUMS Subset

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

PHC Laos 1995 (IPUMS Harmonized Subset)

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Laos	LAO

### STUDY TYPE

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen] IPUMS International

### SERIES INFORMATION

DOI:10.18128/D020.V7.5

### KIND OF DATA

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Persons, households, and dwellings

### UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: Yes
- Vacant Units: No
- Households: yes
- Individuals: yes
- Group quarters: Yes

### UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Dwellings: no
- Households: Private households can be single person or multi-person households. A single-person household comprises of one person living in a part or the whole of the dwelling unit, arranging for food and other life necessities on his own without joining other persons and possessing his own civil registration book. A multi-person household comprises of two or more persons living in a part or the whole dwelling unit, and who together arrange for food and other life necessities and share a common registration book
- Group quarters: Collective households would consist of accommodation units of an enterprise, factory, school, temple, hospital, etc. Examples of collective households are KM 62 Orphanage House, Middle Level Medical School hostel, Dongdok University hostel, a temple where the monks live.

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 7.5. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

### VERSION DATE

2024-10-05

## Scope

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## NOTES

Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Laos 1995

## TOPICS

<b>Topic</b>	<b>Vocabulary</b>
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: F-N Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Migration: F-N Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: F-N Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Other Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

Province

### UNIVERSE

Persons in households, which means that household is not identical to the concept family; the latter concept is not used at all in the census: i) Lao citizens and ii) those citizens of other countries who have been granted permanent residence in Lao P.D.R.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
National Statistical Center	
IPUMS	University of Minnesota

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

MICRODATA SOURCE: National Statistical Center

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 458406.

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample of every 10th household, drawn by Lao Statistics Bureau

### WEIGHTING

Self-weighting (expansion factor = 10)

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1985-03-01	1985-03-04

### TIME PERIODS

Start date	End date
1985-03-01	1985-03-01

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

De jure, CENSUS DAY: March 1, 1995

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

Single enumeration form that requested information on individuals

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name
National Statistical Center

### CONFIDENTIALITY

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following: (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited. (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture. (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited. (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies. Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes. These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data. IPUMS International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the following: (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible. (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed. (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories) (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases. The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS International are designed to extend this record.

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS International (<https://international.ipums.org/international/>) under the following conditions:

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

- (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.
- (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.
- (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.
- (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Steven Ruggles, Lara Cleveland, Rodrigo Lovaton, Sula Sarkar, Matthew Sobek, Derek Burk, Dan Ehrlich, Quinn Heimann, Jane Lee. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 7.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1> [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V7.5>

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data: Laos, National Statistical Center. 1995 Population Census

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS International data requires that users supply IPUMS International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at [ipums@umn.edu](mailto:ipums@umn.edu).

Printed matter should be sent to:

IPUMS International  
Minnesota Population Center  
University of Minnesota  
50 Willey Hall  
225 19th Avenue South  
Minneapolis, MN 55455

#### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name
National Statistical Center

## Disclaimer and copyrights

#### DISCLAIMER

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#### COPYRIGHT

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## Metadata production

#### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_LAO\_1995\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v7.5\_A\_IPUMS

#### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
IPUMS	IPUMS	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

#### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

May 21, 2024

#### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 7.5 October 2024. NEW FEATURES.

--Historical data from NAPP project now available from IPUMS-International.

--Historical census data from Canada, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States for the period 1703 to 1911 are now available from IPUMS-International. The complete count and sample datasets

were previously disseminated by the North Atlantic Population Project (NAPP). Where possible, the data have been integrated into existing IPUMS-International variable coding schema. Some new variables have been created that are available only for these pre-1960 datasets. NAPP data users should note that many NAPP variables are available from IPUMS-International by different names. For a complete list of NAPP variables that have been renamed in IPUMS-International, refer to the crosswalk.

--Individual country shapefiles for the third-level administrative level of geography are now available for a few IPUMS samples.

--New spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS now hosts the Census Mosaic data collection. Census Mosaic identifies, gathers, harmonizes, and distributes surviving historical census microdata from regions of Continental Europe where complete centralized records are not available. The Mosaic project was founded by a consortium of historical social scientists in Europe. Data can be downloaded as static files from the Census Mosaic website. Although the data are not yet integrated fully into IPUMS International, variables have been standardized and harmonized to be roughly compatible with IPUMS coding structures.

#### NEW SAMPLES.

--Full-count datasets for Great Britain 1851, 1861, 1871 (Scotland only), 1891, and 1901.

--Full-count dataset for Sweden 1910. Denmark (1845, 1880, and 1885)

--Labor force surveys from Spain and eight new labor force surveys from Italy added to the series.

#### Newly added countries:

Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Finland, Guatemala, Honduras, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritius, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Slovak Republic, Suriname, Togo, and Zimbabwe

#### New samples for:

Bolivia, Cambodia, Chile, Cuba, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt (1848 and 1868, historical samples), Fiji, Guinea, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lao PDR, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, Palestine, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Switzerland, Uganda, United States, United Kingdom, United States, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe

#### SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

Data from censuses from Benin and Lesotho that record individual fertility and/or mortality events were made available in IPUMS-International. These files can be downloaded and linked to data produced by the extract system.

#### NEW VARIABLES.

--IPUMS-International now provides harmonized and year-specific geography variables for all countries including 13 new samples from Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Palestine, Paraguay, Thailand, United Kingdom, and Uruguay. First-level and second-level year specific geography variables are also available for all countries. IPUMS provides corresponding, downloadable GIS boundary files for all harmonized and year specific geography variables. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography. The codes for the spatially harmonized previous-residence variables match the spatially harmonized place of current residence. More information is available here.

--IPUMS International provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples; previously available country-specific migration variables at the first administrative level that were not fully harmonized spatially have been phased out. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for selected samples. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--Lower (third) level geography codes and GIS files have been added for Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Mali, Rwanda, and Zimbabwe. Some geography codes and labels might have changed for these countries to accommodate the newer lower level geography.

--Added more detailed 3-digit industry and occupation variables for China 2000.

## EDITED SAMPLES.

--Revised full-count data for Great Britain 1881  
 --Revised full-count datasets for Sweden 1890 and 1900. The revision includes the following changes that improve comparability across Sweden datasets:  
 --Revisions to certain ethnicity and work variables (and the underlying source data): ORIGIN, LABFORCE, OCCHISCO, OCRELATE, OCSTATUS.  
 --Revisions to unharmonized source variables: SE1890A\_HISCOSE, SE1890A\_HISCRELSE, SE1890A\_HISCSTATSE, SE1890A\_OCCMULTISE, SE1900A\_HISCOSE, SE1900A\_HISCRELSE, SE1900A\_HISCSTATSE, SE1900A\_OCCMULTISE.  
 --A new United States 1850 full-count dataset now matches the corresponding dataset distributed by the USA IPUMS data project. The source variable US1850A\_0502 (HISTID) provides a linking key to match person records to the USA version of the data. The IPUMS International version of the data contains names, which the USA version cannot distribute.

## EDITED VARIABLES.

An error affecting HHWT for South Africa 2007 was corrected. The existing values were adjusted by a factor of 0.01.

AGEMARR was edited to add data for Hungary 1980 and 1990.

Harmonized and year-specific geography variables for Brazil and Colombia have been edited to accommodate for the availability of refined municipal boundaries. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these two countries.

Errors affecting BPLSE2 (formerly BLPARSE) for Sweden 1890 and the underlying source variable were corrected. Several thousand cases were incorrectly coded as 258101000. These cases have been updated with the correct code: 258171000.

Harmonized geography variables for Italy, Philippines, Rwanda, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

The codes for the source variable RW2002A\_0419 were corrected to include 0 and 8 as possible responses, which were previously identified as 'unknown years' within primary education.

Errors affecting EDUCFJ for Fiji 2006 were corrected.

A problem with PERWT for Tanzania 2012 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

MOMLOC, POPLOC, and PARRULE were updated for the United States 2010 and 2015 samples to include additional information on subfamilies. Prior to this correction, persons above age 17 were not receiving links to their co-resident mothers and fathers.

An error affecting codes for the URBAN variable in Egypt 1986 for Cairo, Alexandria, Port-Said, and Suez was corrected.

An error in INCEARN affecting Venezuela 2001 was corrected. Earned income in the source variable VE2001A\_0440 is interpreted as a monthly amount, thus adjustments previously applied to convert data from daily or weekly income were suppressed.

All the six Brazil samples in IPUMS International were replaced with higher density samples.

An edited version of the Chile 2017 sample was introduced to correct an error in household breaks.

Errors affecting codes for GEO1\_ZA in South Africa 2011 and ENUTS1 in United Kingdom 1991 were corrected.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Fiji, and Nepal have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in PERWT affecting Nepal 2001 was corrected.

Errors affecting a code in GQ for Brazil 2010 and Indonesia 2010 were corrected. Both census samples now identify 1-person units created by splitting a large household.

An error in MARRNUM affecting Indonesia 1976 was corrected. Some codes for GEO1\_EG2006 and GEO2\_EG2006 were edited.

Harmonized geography variables for Bolivia, Cuba, Guinea, Ireland, Morocco, Palestine, Senegal, South Africa, and Uganda

have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in INCEARN affecting Brazil 1980 was corrected.

An error in EDATTAIN affecting Ireland 1971 and 1981 was corrected.

A small proportion of person records in Mexico 1960 were re-classified in MIGRATEP based on information about their current and previous residence. These were previously coded to 'different major administrative unit', even though their place of residence suggests that their last move was within the same major administrative unit.

The second-level technician (higher) degrees for Spain 1991, 2001, and 2011 were re-classified into post-secondary technical education in EDATTAIN.

An error affecting codes for SEX for Egypt 1848 and 1868 was corrected. The values for male and female had been reversed.

A problem with HHWT and PERWT for Canada 2011 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mexico, Peru, Switzerland, Vietnam, Puerto Rico, United Kingdom, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

Harmonized geography variables for Chile and Sierra Leone have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error affecting codes for COMPUTER for Senegal 2013 was corrected.

An error affecting labels available in IND for Peru 1993 was corrected.

An error affecting codes for persons previously residing abroad for MIG1\_5\_BO in Bolivia 2001 and 2012 was corrected.

EDUCAR, EDATTAIN, and YRSCHOOL were adjusted in the Argentina samples to incorporate information on completion of education levels in the data harmonization.

HHWT and PERWT were calibrated in Kenya 1979 to properly reflect the population distribution by province.

In GQ (group quarters status), persons residing in hospitals of all types were reclassified to 'institutional group quarters' from 'other group quarters,' making their treatment consistent with GQTYPE.

Errors affecting codes for BPLBJ2 in Benin 1979, 1992, and 2002 were corrected.

Errors affecting codes for GEO2\_BR1970 in Brazil 1970 were corrected.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>LAO1995_PHC-H-H</b> Household records	80	45
<b>LAO1995_PHC-P-H</b> Person records	458406	100



**Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**

Household records

Cases: 80

variables: 45

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	
COUNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	
UNREL	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	
URBAN	URBAN	Urban-rural status	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	
GEOLEV1	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
GEOLEV2	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
POPDENSGEO1	POPDENSGEO1	Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
POPDENSGEO2	POPDENSGEO2	Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
AREAMOLLWGE01	AREAMOLLWGE01	Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers	
AREAMOLLWGE02	AREAMOLLWGE02	Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers	
GEO1_LA	GEO1_LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic, Province 1995 - 2015 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO1_LA1995	GEO1_LA1995	Lao People's Democratic Republic, Province 1995 [Level 1, GIS]	
GEO2_LA	GEO2_LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic, District 1995 - 2015 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO2_LA1995	GEO2_LA1995	Lao People's Democratic Republic, District 1995 [Level 2, GIS]	
OWNERSHIP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	
OWNERSHIPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	
ELECTRIC	ELECTRIC	Electricity	
WATSUP	WATSUP	Water supply	
SEWAGE	SEWAGE	Sewage	
FUELCOOK	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	
TOILET	TOILET	Toilet	
LIVEAREA	LIVEAREA	Living area in square meters	
ANYMORT	ANYMORT	Any deaths in household last year	

ID	Name	Label	Question
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	
NCOUPLES	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	
NMOTHERS	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	
NFATHERS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	
LA1995A_DWNUM	LA1995A_DWNUM	Dwelling number	
LA1995A_PERN	LA1995A_PERN	Number of persons in household	
LA1995A_URBAN	LA1995A_URBAN	Urban or rural	
LA1995A_DEATHS	LA1995A_DEATHS	Deaths in the household in the last 12 months	<p>F. Deaths in household 19. Did any death occur in the household in the last 12 months?  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No</p> <p>If no, skip to question 20. If yes, then ask:  Was the deceased male or female?  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Male  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Female  How old was the deceased?  Age in completed years ____</p>
LA1995A_OWNERSHP	LA1995A_OWNERSHP	Tenure status of the household	<p>G. Housing characteristics 20. What is the tenure status of the household?  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Owner/purchaser  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Tenant  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Lodger  <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Tied accommodation  <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Other</p>
LA1995A_DWTYPE	LA1995A_DWTYPE	Type of dwelling unit	<p>G. Housing characteristics 21. Type of dwelling unit  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Concrete  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wooden  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Wood  <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Semi permanent housing  <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Other</p>
LA1995A_ELECT	LA1995A_ELECT	Electricity	<p>G. Housing characteristics 22. Is this dwelling unit electrified?  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes (own meter)  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes (shared meter)  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Yes (own generator)  <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Yes (car battery)  <input type="checkbox"/> 5 No</p>
LA1995A_LIVAREA	LA1995A_LIVAREA	Living area of the dwelling unit (square meters)	<p>G. Housing characteristics 23. What is the living area of the dwelling unit?  Enter the living area in square metres ____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_WATSRC	LA1995A_WATSRC	Main source of water for drinking and cooking	G. Housing characteristics 24. Water for drinking and cooking What is the household's main source of water for drinking and cooking? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Piped water in/outside <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Well/borehole, protected <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Well/borehole, unprotected <input type="checkbox"/> 4 River/stream/dam <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Rain water from tank/jar <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Other
LA1995A_WATDIST	LA1995A_WATDIST	Distance to water source	G. Housing characteristics Distance to water source? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 On premises <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Less than 500 m <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Between 500 m and 1 km <input type="checkbox"/> 4 More than 1 km
LA1995A_TOILET	LA1995A_TOILET	Type of toilet facility mainly used by household	G. Housing characteristics 25. What type of toilet facility is mainly used by this household? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Modern toilet <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Normal toilet <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Dry toilet <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 5 None
LA1995A_FUELCK	LA1995A_FUELCK	Main source of energy for cooking	G. Housing characteristics 26. What is the household's main source of energy for cooking? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Paraffin <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Wood <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Coal <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Charcoal <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Sawdust <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Gas <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other
LA1995A_WTHH	LA1995A_WTHH	Household weight	

total: 50

**Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**

Person records

Cases: 458406

variables: 100

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	
AGE	AGE	Age	
SEX	SEX	Sex	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	
CHBORN	CHBORN	Children ever born	
CHSURV	CHSURV	Children surviving	
CHBORNF	CHBORNF	Number of female children ever born	
CHBORNM	CHBORNM	Number of male children ever born	

ID	Name	Label	Question
CHSURVF	CHSURVF	Number of female children surviving	
CHSURVM	CHSURVM	Number of male children surviving	
CHDEAD	CHDEAD	Number of children dead	
CHDEADFEM	CHDEADFEM	Number of female children dead	
CHDEADMALE	CHDEADMALE	Number of male children dead	
HOMECHILD	HOMECHILD	Number of own children in household	
HOMEFEM	HOMEFEM	Number of own female children in household	
HOMEMALE	HOMEMALE	Number of own male children in household	
AWAYCHILD	AWAYCHILD	Number of own children living elsewhere	
AWAYFEM	AWAYFEM	Number of own female children living elsewhere	
AWAYMALE	AWAYMALE	Number of own male children living elsewhere	
NATIVITY	NATIVITY	Nativity status	
BPLCOUNTRY	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	
CITIZEN	CITIZEN	Citizenship	
NATION	NATION	Country of citizenship	
BPLLA	BPLLA	Province of birth, Laos	
BPLLA2	BPLLA2	District of birth, Laos	
RELIGION	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	
RELIGIOND	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	
ETHNICLA	ETHNICLA	Ethnicity, Laos	
SCHOOL	SCHOOL	School attendance	
LIT	LIT	Literacy	
EDATTAIN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	
EDATTAIND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	
YRSCHOOL	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	
EDUCLA	EDUCLA	Educational attainment, Laos	
EMPSTAT	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	
EMPSTATD	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	
LABFORCE	LABFORCE	Labor force participation	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	
ISCO88A	ISCO88A	Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit	
INDGEN	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	
IND	IND	Industry, unrecoded	
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	

ID	Name	Label	Question
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	
MIGRATEC	MIGRATEC	Migration status, last census	
MIGCTRY0	MIGCTRY0	Country of residence 10 years ago	
GEOMIG1_10	GEOMIG1_10	1st subnational geographic level of residence 10 years prior to survey, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
MIG1_10_LA	MIG1_10_LA	Province of residence 10 years ago, Laos; consistent boundaries, GIS	
MIG2_10_LA	MIG2_10_LA	District of residence 10 years ago, Laos; consistent boundaries, GIS	
LA1995A_PERNUM	LA1995A_PERNUM	Person number (within household)	
LA1995A_HHTYPE	LA1995A_HHTYPE	Household type	
LA1995A_RELATE	LA1995A_RELATE	Relationship to head of household	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.</p> <p>2. What is [the respondent's] relationship to head of household?  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Head  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Spouse  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Son/daughter  <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Parent  <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Other relative  <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Not related</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_SEX	LA1995A_SEX	Sex	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 3. Is [the respondent] male or female? [ ] 1 Male [ ] 2 Female</p>
LA1995A_AGE	LA1995A_AGE	Age	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 4. How old was [the respondent] at his/her last birthday? Enter age in completed years ____</p> <p>Write: "0" for children aged less than a year Actual age for other respondents Table for conversion of lunar year to calendar year and table for calculation of ages are provided in the enumerator's manual.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_BPLCNTRY	LA1995A_BPLCNTRY	Country of birth	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 5. Where was [the respondent] born? Enter district or country code _ _ _ _</p>
LA1995A_BPLPROV	LA1995A_BPLPROV	Province of birth	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 5. Where was [the respondent] born? Enter district or country code _ _ _ _</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_BPLDIST	LA1995A_BPLDIST	District of birth	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 5. Where was [the respondent] born? Enter district or country code _ _ _ _</p>
LA1995A_CNTRY10YR	LA1995A_CNTRY10YR	Country of residence in March 1985	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 6. Where was [the respondent] living at last census in March 1985? Enter district or country code _ _ _ _</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_PROV10YR	LA1995A_PROV10YR	Province of residence in March 1985	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 6. Where was [the respondent] living at last census in March 1985? Enter district or country code _ _ _ _</p>
LA1995A_DIST10YR	LA1995A_DIST10YR	District of residence in March 1985	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 6. Where was [the respondent] living at last census in March 1985? Enter district or country code _ _ _ _</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_CITIZEN	LA1995A_CITIZEN	Citizenship	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]</p> <p>1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?</p> <p>List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____</p> <p>[Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.</p> <p>If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.</p> <p>Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.</p> <p>7. What is [the respondent's] citizenship? Enter code from code list:</p> <p>[ ] 00 Laos [ ] 01 Cambodia [ ] 02 China P.R. [ ] 03 Myanmar [ ] 04 Thailand [ ] 05 Vietnam [ ] 06 Other Asian Countries [ ] 07 European Countries [ ] 08 African Countries [ ] 09 American Countries [ ] 10 Australia [ ] 11 Other Countries</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_ETHNIC	LA1995A_ETHNIC	Ethnic origin	<p>B. For all persons  [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]  8. If code "000" in Question 7, what is [the respondent's] ethnic origin?  [Question 8 was asked of persons whose citizenship belongs to Laos PDR.]</p> <p>Remarks: There are the codes for major ethnic groups only, in case the response is given as the name of minority tribe, refer to the classification list provided in the Enumerator's Manual. Code "48" is for tribe that cannot be classified elsewhere.</p> <p>Enter code from code list:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 01 Lao</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 02 Phutai</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 03 Khmu</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 04 Hmong</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 05 Leu</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 06 Katang</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 07 Makong</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 08 Kor</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 09 Xuay</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 10 Nhuane</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 11 Laven</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 12 Taoey</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 13 Talieng</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 14 Phounoy</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 15 Tri</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 16 Phong</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 17 Yao</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 18 Lavae</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 19 Katu</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 20 Lamed</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 21 Thin</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 22 Alack</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 23 Pako</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 24 Oey</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 25 Ngae</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 26 Musir</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 27 Kui</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 28 Hor</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 29 Jeng</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 30 Nhahem</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 31 Yang</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 32 Yae</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 33 Xaek</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 34 Samtao</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 35 Sida</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 36 Xingmoon</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 37 Toum</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 38 Mone</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 39 Bid</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 40 Nguane</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 41 Lolo</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 42 Hayi</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 43 Sadang</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 44 Lavy</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 45 Kmer</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 46 Khir</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 47 Kree</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 48 Others</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 99 Not Stated</li> </ul>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_MARST	LA1995A_MARST	Marital status	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 9. What is [the respondent's] marital status? [ ] 1 Never married [ ] 2 Married [ ] 3 Divorced/separated [ ] 4 Widowed</p>
LA1995A_RELIG	LA1995A_RELIG	Religion	<p>B. For all persons [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons] 1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994? List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent.</p> <p>Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.</p> <p>Name and surname ____ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed. If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc. Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual. 10. What is [the respondent's] religion? Enter code from code list:</p> <p>[ ] 1 Buddhist [ ] 2 Animist [ ] 3 Christian [ ] 4 Muslim [ ] 5 Others</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_LIT	LA1995A_LIT	Read and write Lao	C. For persons aged 6 years and above [Questions 11-13 were asked of persons aged 6 years and above] 11. Can [the respondent] read and write Lao? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
LA1995A_SCHOOL	LA1995A_SCHOOL	Attended school	C. For persons aged 6 years and above [Questions 11-13 were asked of persons aged 6 years and above] 12. Has [the respondent] ever attended school? [] 1 Never been (skip to question 14) [] 2 At school [] 3 Left school
LA1995A_EDATTAIN	LA1995A_EDATTAIN	Highest education	C. For persons aged 6 years and above [Questions 11-13 were asked of persons aged 6 years and above] 13. What is [the respondent's] highest level of education completed? Enter code from code list:  [] 00 None [] 11 Primary 1 [] 12 Primary 2 [] 13 Primary 3 [] 14 Primary 4 [] 15 Primary 5 [] 16 Primary 6 [] 21 Low Sec 1 [] 22 Low Sec 2 [] 23 Low Sec 3 [] 24 Low Sec 4 [] 31 Upper Sec 1 [] 32 Upper Sec 2 [] 33 Upper Sec 3  Vocational education [] 41 First level [] 42 Middle level [] 43 High level/university  [] 44 Post graduate level [] 45 Others
LA1995A_ACTIVITY	LA1995A_ACTIVITY	Main activity in the last 12 months	D. For persons aged 10 years and above [Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above] 14. What was [the respondent's] main activity the last 12 months? Enter code from code list:  [] 01 Paid employee (Government) [] 02 Paid employee (Parastatal) [] 03 Paid employee (Private) [] 04 Paid employee (State enterprise) [] 05 Employer [] 06 Own account worker [] 07 Unpaid family worker [] 08 Looking for work/unemployed [] 09 Student [] 10 Household duties [] 11 Retired/sick/too old [] 12 Other

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_OCC1	LA1995A_OCC1	Main occupation in the last 12 months (1-digit)	D. For persons aged 10 years and above [Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above] [Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14] 15. What was [the respondent's] main occupation during the last 12 months? Describe occupation (see Enumerator's Manual) ____
LA1995A_OCC2	LA1995A_OCC2	Main occupation in the last 12 months (2-digit)	D. For persons aged 10 years and above [Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above] [Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14] 15. What was [the respondent's] main occupation during the last 12 months? Describe occupation (see Enumerator's Manual) ____
LA1995A_OCC3	LA1995A_OCC3	Main occupation in the last 12 months (3-digit)	D. For persons aged 10 years and above [Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above] [Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14] 15. What was [the respondent's] main occupation during the last 12 months? Describe occupation (see Enumerator's Manual) ____
LA1995A_IND1	LA1995A_IND1	Main industry in the last 12 months (major classification)	D. For persons aged 10 years and above [Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above] [Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14] 16. In what industrial sector was [the respondent] mainly working during the last twelve months? Describe industrial sector (see Enumerator manual) ____
LA1995A_IND2	LA1995A_IND2	Main industry in the last 12 months (2-digit)	D. For persons aged 10 years and above [Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above] [Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14] 16. In what industrial sector was [the respondent] mainly working during the last twelve months? Describe industrial sector (see Enumerator manual) ____
LA1995A_CHEVER	LA1995A_CHEVER	Have given a live birth	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 17. Have you given any live birth? If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman If yes: How many children born alive to you?  [ ] 1 Yes

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_CHHOMEM	LA1995A_CHHOMEM	Number of male children born alive and present at home on census night	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 17. Have you given any live birth? If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman If yes: How many children born alive to you?  [ ] 1 Yes Were with you on census night? ___ Male ___ Female
LA1995A_CHHOMEF	LA1995A_CHHOMEF	Number of female children born alive and present at home on census night	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 17. Have you given any live birth? If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman If yes: How many children born alive to you?  [ ] 1 Yes Were with you on census night? ___ Male ___ Female
LA1995A_CHAWAYM	LA1995A_CHAWAYM	Number of male children born alive and elsewhere on census night	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 17. Have you given any live birth? If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman If yes: How many children born alive to you?  [ ] 1 Yes Were elsewhere on census night? ___ Male ___ Female
LA1995A_CHAWAYF	LA1995A_CHAWAYF	Number of female children born alive and elsewhere on census night	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 17. Have you given any live birth? If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman If yes: How many children born alive to you?  [ ] 1 Yes Were elsewhere on census night? ___ Male ___ Female
LA1995A_CHDEADM	LA1995A_CHDEADM	Number of male children born alive but who died	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 17. Have you given any live birth? If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman If yes: How many children born alive to you?  [ ] 1 Yes Have died? ___ Male ___ Female

ID	Name	Label	Question
LA1995A_CHDEADF	LA1995A_CHDEADF	Number of female children born alive but who died	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 17. Have you given any live birth? If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman If yes: How many children born alive to you?  [] 1 Yes Have died? ___ Male ___ Female
LA1995A_AGE1STB	LA1995A_AGE1STB	Age when you had your first live birth	E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49] 18. How old were you when you had your first live birth? Age in completed years ___  Write: - Actual age at first live birth for women 15 - 49 years - "99" for not known
LA1995A_WTPER	LA1995A_WTPER	Person weight	

total: 100



**COUNTRY: Country****Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
032	Argentina
051	Armenia
040	Austria
050	Bangladesh
112	Belarus
204	Benin
068	Bolivia
072	Botswana
076	Brazil
854	Burkina Faso
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
152	Chile
156	China
170	Colombia
188	Costa Rica
192	Cuba
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
818	Egypt
222	El Salvador
231	Ethiopia
242	Fiji
246	Finland
250	France
276	Germany
288	Ghana
300	Greece

320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Ivory Coast
388	Jamaica
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
417	Kyrgyz Republic
418	Laos
426	Lesotho
430	Liberia
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
496	Mongolia
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
104	Myanmar
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
558	Nicaragua
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
275	Palestine
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea

600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
630	Puerto Rico
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
662	Saint Lucia
686	Senegal
694	Sierra Leone
703	Slovak Republic
705	Slovenia
710	South Africa
728	South Sudan
724	Spain
729	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
834	Tanzania
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad and Tobago
792	Turkey
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
826	United Kingdom
840	United States
858	Uruguay
862	Venezuela
704	Vietnam
894	Zambia
716	Zimbabwe

## description

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### DEFINITION

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the

UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### **GQ: Group quarters (collective dwelling) status**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

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CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant
10	Households
20	Group quarters (collective), n.s.
21	Institutions
22	Other group quarters
29	1-person unit created by splitting large household
99	Unknown/group quarters not identified

## description

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DEFINITION

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### **HHWT: Household weight**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### description

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#### DEFINITION

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

### concept

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#### CONCEPT

### Imputation and derivation

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#### DERIVATION

HHWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

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## **PERSONS: Number of person records in the household**

**Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### description

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#### DEFINITION

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

### concept

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#### CONCEPT

### Imputation and derivation

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#### DERIVATION

PERSONS is a 4-digit numeric variable.

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**RECTYPE: Record type****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
H	Household
P	Person

**description**

## DEFINITION

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**SAMPLE: IPUMS sample identifier****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032197001	Argentina 1970
032198001	Argentina 1980
032199101	Argentina 1991
032200101	Argentina 2001
032201001	Argentina 2010
051200101	Armenia 2001
051201101	Armenia 2011

040197101	Austria 1971
040198101	Austria 1981
040199101	Austria 1991
040200101	Austria 2001
040201101	Austria 2011
050199101	Bangladesh 1991
050200101	Bangladesh 2001
050201101	Bangladesh 2011
112199901	Belarus 1999
112200901	Belarus 2009
204197901	Benin 1979
204199201	Benin 1992
204200201	Benin 2002
204201301	Benin 2013
068197601	Bolivia 1976
068199201	Bolivia 1992
068200101	Bolivia 2001
068201201	Bolivia 2012
072198101	Botswana 1981
072199101	Botswana 1991
072200101	Botswana 2001
072201101	Botswana 2011
076196001	Brazil 1960
076197001	Brazil 1970
076198001	Brazil 1980
076199101	Brazil 1991
076200001	Brazil 2000
076201001	Brazil 2010
854198501	Burkina Faso 1985
854199601	Burkina Faso 1996
854200601	Burkina Faso 2006
116199801	Cambodia 1998
116200401	Cambodia 2004
116200801	Cambodia 2008
116201301	Cambodia 2013
116201901	Cambodia 2019
120197601	Cameroon 1976
120198701	Cameroon 1987
120200501	Cameroon 2005

124185201	Canada 1852
124187101	Canada 1871
124188101	Canada 1881
124189101	Canada 1891
124190101	Canada 1901
124191101	Canada 1911
124197101	Canada 1971
124198101	Canada 1981
124199101	Canada 1991
124200101	Canada 2001
124201101	Canada 2011
152196001	Chile 1960
152197001	Chile 1970
152198201	Chile 1982
152199201	Chile 1992
152200201	Chile 2002
152201701	Chile 2017
156198201	China 1982
156199001	China 1990
156200001	China 2000
170196401	Colombia 1964
170197301	Colombia 1973
170198501	Colombia 1985
170199301	Colombia 1993
170200501	Colombia 2005
188196301	Costa Rica 1963
188197301	Costa Rica 1973
188198401	Costa Rica 1984
188200001	Costa Rica 2000
188201101	Costa Rica 2011
192200201	Cuba 2002
192201201	Cuba 2012
208178701	Denmark 1787
208180101	Denmark 1801
208184501	Denmark 1845
208188001	Denmark 1880
208188501	Denmark 1885
214196001	Dominican Republic 1960
214197001	Dominican Republic 1970

214198101	Dominican Republic 1981
214200201	Dominican Republic 2002
214201001	Dominican Republic 2010
218196201	Ecuador 1962
218197401	Ecuador 1974
218198201	Ecuador 1982
218199001	Ecuador 1990
218200101	Ecuador 2001
218201001	Ecuador 2010
818184801	Egypt 1848
818186801	Egypt 1868
818198601	Egypt 1986
818199601	Egypt 1996
818200601	Egypt 2006
222199201	El Salvador 1992
222200701	El Salvador 2007
231198401	Ethiopia 1984
231199401	Ethiopia 1994
231200701	Ethiopia 2007
242196601	Fiji 1966
242197601	Fiji 1976
242198601	Fiji 1986
242199601	Fiji 1996
242200701	Fiji 2007
242201401	Fiji 2014
246201001	Finland 2010
250196201	France 1962
250196801	France 1968
250197501	France 1975
250198201	France 1982
250199001	France 1990
250199901	France 1999
250200601	France 2006
250201101	France 2011
276181901	Germany 1819 (Mecklenburg)
276197001	Germany 1970 (West)
276197101	Germany 1971 (East)
276198101	Germany 1981 (East)
276198701	Germany 1987 (West)

288198401	Ghana 1984
288200001	Ghana 2000
288201001	Ghana 2010
300197101	Greece 1971
300198101	Greece 1981
300199101	Greece 1991
300200101	Greece 2001
300201101	Greece 2011
320196401	Guatemala 1964
320197301	Guatemala 1973
320198101	Guatemala 1981
320199401	Guatemala 1994
320200201	Guatemala 2002
324198301	Guinea 1983
324199601	Guinea 1996
324201401	Guinea 2014
332197101	Haiti 1971
332198201	Haiti 1982
332200301	Haiti 2003
340196101	Honduras 1961
340197401	Honduras 1974
340198801	Honduras 1988
340200101	Honduras 2001
348197001	Hungary 1970
348198001	Hungary 1980
348199001	Hungary 1990
348200101	Hungary 2001
348201101	Hungary 2011
352170301	Iceland 1703
352172901	Iceland 1729
352180101	Iceland 1801
352190101	Iceland 1901
352191001	Iceland 1910
356198341	India 1983
356198741	India 1987
356199341	India 1993
356199941	India 1999
356200441	India 2004
356200941	India 2009

360197101	Indonesia 1971
360197601	Indonesia 1976
360198001	Indonesia 1980
360198501	Indonesia 1985
360199001	Indonesia 1990
360199501	Indonesia 1995
360200001	Indonesia 2000
360200501	Indonesia 2005
360201001	Indonesia 2010
364200601	Iran 2006
364201101	Iran 2011
368199701	Iraq 1997
372190101	Ireland 1901
372191101	Ireland 1911
372197101	Ireland 1971
372197901	Ireland 1979
372198101	Ireland 1981
372198601	Ireland 1986
372199101	Ireland 1991
372199601	Ireland 1996
372200201	Ireland 2002
372200601	Ireland 2006
372201101	Ireland 2011
372201601	Ireland 2016
376197201	Israel 1972
376198301	Israel 1983
376199501	Israel 1995
376200801	Israel 2008
380200101	Italy 2001
380201101	Italy 2011
380201121	Italy 2011 Q1 LFS
380201221	Italy 2012 Q1 LFS
380201321	Italy 2013 Q1 LFS
380201421	Italy 2014 Q1 LFS
380201521	Italy 2015 Q1 LFS
380201621	Italy 2016 Q1 LFS
380201721	Italy 2017 Q1 LFS
380201821	Italy 2018 Q1 LFS
380201921	Italy 2019 Q1 LFS

380202021	Italy 2020 Q1 LFS
384198801	Ivory Coast 1988
384199801	Ivory Coast 1998
388198201	Jamaica 1982
388199101	Jamaica 1991
388200101	Jamaica 2001
400200401	Jordan 2004
404196901	Kenya 1969
404197901	Kenya 1979
404198901	Kenya 1989
404199901	Kenya 1999
404200901	Kenya 2009
417199901	Kyrgyz Republic 1999
417200901	Kyrgyz Republic 2009
418199501	Laos 1995
418200501	Laos 2005
418201501	Laos 2015
426199601	Lesotho 1996
426200601	Lesotho 2006
430197401	Liberia 1974
430200801	Liberia 2008
454198701	Malawi 1987
454199801	Malawi 1998
454200801	Malawi 2008
458197001	Malaysia 1970
458198001	Malaysia 1980
458199101	Malaysia 1991
458200001	Malaysia 2000
466198701	Mali 1987
466199801	Mali 1998
466200901	Mali 2009
480199001	Mauritius 1990
480200001	Mauritius 2000
480201101	Mauritius 2011
484196001	Mexico 1960
484197001	Mexico 1970
484199001	Mexico 1990
484199501	Mexico 1995
484200001	Mexico 2000

484200501	Mexico 2005
484201001	Mexico 2010
484201501	Mexico 2015
484202001	Mexico 2020
484200521	Mexico 2005 Q1 LFS
484200522	Mexico 2005 Q2 LFS
484200523	Mexico 2005 Q3 LFS
484200524	Mexico 2005 Q4 LFS
484200621	Mexico 2006 Q1 LFS
484200622	Mexico 2006 Q2 LFS
484200623	Mexico 2006 Q3 LFS
484200624	Mexico 2006 Q4 LFS
484200721	Mexico 2007 Q1 LFS
484200722	Mexico 2007 Q2 LFS
484200723	Mexico 2007 Q3 LFS
484200724	Mexico 2007 Q4 LFS
484200821	Mexico 2008 Q1 LFS
484200822	Mexico 2008 Q2 LFS
484200823	Mexico 2008 Q3 LFS
484200824	Mexico 2008 Q4 LFS
484200921	Mexico 2009 Q1 LFS
484200922	Mexico 2009 Q2 LFS
484200923	Mexico 2009 Q3 LFS
484200924	Mexico 2009 Q4 LFS
484201021	Mexico 2010 Q1 LFS
484201022	Mexico 2010 Q2 LFS
484201023	Mexico 2010 Q3 LFS
484201024	Mexico 2010 Q4 LFS
484201121	Mexico 2011 Q1 LFS
484201122	Mexico 2011 Q2 LFS
484201123	Mexico 2011 Q3 LFS
484201124	Mexico 2011 Q4 LFS
484201221	Mexico 2012 Q1 LFS
484201222	Mexico 2012 Q2 LFS
484201223	Mexico 2012 Q3 LFS
484201224	Mexico 2012 Q4 LFS
484201321	Mexico 2013 Q1 LFS
484201322	Mexico 2013 Q2 LFS
484201323	Mexico 2013 Q3 LFS

484201324	Mexico 2013 Q4 LFS
484201421	Mexico 2014 Q1 LFS
484201422	Mexico 2014 Q2 LFS
484201423	Mexico 2014 Q3 LFS
484201424	Mexico 2014 Q4 LFS
484201521	Mexico 2015 Q1 LFS
484201522	Mexico 2015 Q2 LFS
484201523	Mexico 2015 Q3 LFS
484201524	Mexico 2015 Q4 LFS
484201621	Mexico 2016 Q1 LFS
484201622	Mexico 2016 Q2 LFS
484201623	Mexico 2016 Q3 LFS
484201624	Mexico 2016 Q4 LFS
484201721	Mexico 2017 Q1 LFS
484201722	Mexico 2017 Q2 LFS
484201723	Mexico 2017 Q3 LFS
484201724	Mexico 2017 Q4 LFS
484201821	Mexico 2018 Q1 LFS
484201822	Mexico 2018 Q2 LFS
484201823	Mexico 2018 Q3 LFS
484201824	Mexico 2018 Q4 LFS
484201921	Mexico 2019 Q1 LFS
484201922	Mexico 2019 Q2 LFS
484201923	Mexico 2019 Q3 LFS
484201924	Mexico 2019 Q4 LFS
484202021	Mexico 2020 Q1 LFS
484202023	Mexico 2020 Q3 LFS
496198901	Mongolia 1989
496200001	Mongolia 2000
504198201	Morocco 1982
504199401	Morocco 1994
504200401	Morocco 2004
504201401	Morocco 2014
508199701	Mozambique 1997
508200701	Mozambique 2007
104201401	Myanmar 2014
524200101	Nepal 2001
524201101	Nepal 2011
528196001	Netherlands 1960

528197101	Netherlands 1971
528200101	Netherlands 2001
528201101	Netherlands 2011
558197101	Nicaragua 1971
558199501	Nicaragua 1995
558200501	Nicaragua 2005
566200621	Nigeria 2006
566200721	Nigeria 2007
566200821	Nigeria 2008
566200921	Nigeria 2009
566201021	Nigeria 2010
578180101	Norway 1801
578186501	Norway 1865
578187501	Norway 1875
578190001	Norway 1900
578191001	Norway 1910
586197301	Pakistan 1973
586198101	Pakistan 1981
586199801	Pakistan 1998
275199701	Palestine 1997
275200701	Palestine 2007
275201701	Palestine 2017
591196001	Panama 1960
591197001	Panama 1970
591198001	Panama 1980
591199001	Panama 1990
591200001	Panama 2000
591201001	Panama 2010
598198001	Papua New Guinea 1980
598199001	Papua New Guinea 1990
598200001	Papua New Guinea 2000
600196201	Paraguay 1962
600197201	Paraguay 1972
600198201	Paraguay 1982
600199201	Paraguay 1992
600200201	Paraguay 2002
604199301	Peru 1993
604200701	Peru 2007
604201701	Peru 2017

608199001	Philippines 1990
608199501	Philippines 1995
608200001	Philippines 2000
608201001	Philippines 2010
616197801	Poland 1978
616198801	Poland 1988
616200201	Poland 2002
616201101	Poland 2011
620198101	Portugal 1981
620199101	Portugal 1991
620200101	Portugal 2001
620201101	Portugal 2011
630197001	Puerto Rico 1970
630198001	Puerto Rico 1980
630199001	Puerto Rico 1990
630200001	Puerto Rico 2000
630200501	Puerto Rico 2005
630201001	Puerto Rico 2010
630201501	Puerto Rico 2015
630202001	Puerto Rico 2020
642197701	Romania 1977
642199201	Romania 1992
642200201	Romania 2002
642201101	Romania 2011
643200201	Russia 2002
643201001	Russia 2010
646199101	Rwanda 1991
646200201	Rwanda 2002
646201201	Rwanda 2012
662198001	Saint Lucia 1980
662199101	Saint Lucia 1991
686198801	Senegal 1988
686200201	Senegal 2002
686201301	Senegal 2013
694200401	Sierra Leone 2004
694201501	Sierra Leone 2015
703199101	Slovak Republic 1991
703200101	Slovak Republic 2001
703201101	Slovak Republic 2011

705200201	Slovenia 2002
710199601	South Africa 1996
710200101	South Africa 2001
710200701	South Africa 2007
710201101	South Africa 2011
710201601	South Africa 2016
728200801	South Sudan 2008
724198101	Spain 1981
724199101	Spain 1991
724200101	Spain 2001
724201101	Spain 2011
724200521	Spain 2005 Q1 LFS
724200522	Spain 2005 Q2 LFS
724200523	Spain 2005 Q3 LFS
724200524	Spain 2005 Q4 LFS
724200621	Spain 2006 Q1 LFS
724200622	Spain 2006 Q2 LFS
724200623	Spain 2006 Q3 LFS
724200624	Spain 2006 Q4 LFS
724200721	Spain 2007 Q1 LFS
724200722	Spain 2007 Q2 LFS
724200723	Spain 2007 Q3 LFS
724200724	Spain 2007 Q4 LFS
724200821	Spain 2008 Q1 LFS
724200822	Spain 2008 Q2 LFS
724200823	Spain 2008 Q3 LFS
724200824	Spain 2008 Q4 LFS
724200921	Spain 2009 Q1 LFS
724200922	Spain 2009 Q2 LFS
724200923	Spain 2009 Q3 LFS
724200924	Spain 2009 Q4 LFS
724201021	Spain 2010 Q1 LFS
724201022	Spain 2010 Q2 LFS
724201023	Spain 2010 Q3 LFS
724201024	Spain 2010 Q4 LFS
724201121	Spain 2011 Q1 LFS
724201122	Spain 2011 Q2 LFS
724201123	Spain 2011 Q3 LFS
724201124	Spain 2011 Q4 LFS

724201221	Spain 2012 Q1 LFS
724201222	Spain 2012 Q2 LFS
724201223	Spain 2012 Q3 LFS
724201224	Spain 2012 Q4 LFS
724201321	Spain 2013 Q1 LFS
724201322	Spain 2013 Q2 LFS
724201323	Spain 2013 Q3 LFS
724201324	Spain 2013 Q4 LFS
724201421	Spain 2014 Q1 LFS
724201422	Spain 2014 Q2 LFS
724201423	Spain 2014 Q3 LFS
724201424	Spain 2014 Q4 LFS
724201521	Spain 2015 Q1 LFS
724201522	Spain 2015 Q2 LFS
724201523	Spain 2015 Q3 LFS
724201524	Spain 2015 Q4 LFS
724201621	Spain 2016 Q1 LFS
724201622	Spain 2016 Q2 LFS
724201623	Spain 2016 Q3 LFS
724201624	Spain 2016 Q4 LFS
724201721	Spain 2017 Q1 LFS
724201722	Spain 2017 Q2 LFS
724201723	Spain 2017 Q3 LFS
724201724	Spain 2017 Q4 LFS
724201821	Spain 2018 Q1 LFS
724201822	Spain 2018 Q2 LFS
724201823	Spain 2018 Q3 LFS
724201824	Spain 2018 Q4 LFS
724201921	Spain 2019 Q1 LFS
724201922	Spain 2019 Q2 LFS
724201923	Spain 2019 Q3 LFS
724201924	Spain 2019 Q4 LFS
724202021	Spain 2020 Q1 LFS
724202022	Spain 2020 Q2 LFS
724202023	Spain 2020 Q3 LFS
724202024	Spain 2020 Q4 LFS
729200801	Sudan 2008
740200401	Suriname 2004
740201201	Suriname 2012

752188001	Sweden 1880
752189001	Sweden 1890
752190001	Sweden 1900
752191001	Sweden 1910
756197001	Switzerland 1970
756198001	Switzerland 1980
756199001	Switzerland 1990
756200001	Switzerland 2000
756201101	Switzerland 2011
834198801	Tanzania 1988
834200201	Tanzania 2002
834201201	Tanzania 2012
764197001	Thailand 1970
764198001	Thailand 1980
764199001	Thailand 1990
764200001	Thailand 2000
768196001	Togo 1960
768197001	Togo 1970
768201001	Togo 2010
780197001	Trinidad and Tobago 1970
780198001	Trinidad and Tobago 1980
780199001	Trinidad and Tobago 1990
780200001	Trinidad and Tobago 2000
780201101	Trinidad and Tobago 2011
792198501	Turkey 1985
792199001	Turkey 1990
792200001	Turkey 2000
800199101	Uganda 1991
800200201	Uganda 2002
800201401	Uganda 2014
804200101	Ukraine 2001
826185101	United Kingdom 1851 (England and Wales)
826185102	United Kingdom 1851 (Scotland)
826185103	United Kingdom 1851 (2% sample)
826186101	United Kingdom 1861 (England and Wales)
826186102	United Kingdom 1861 (Scotland)
826187101	United Kingdom 1871 (Scotland)
826188101	United Kingdom 1881 (England and Wales)
826188102	United Kingdom 1881 (Scotland)

826189101	United Kingdom 1891 (England and Wales)
826189102	United Kingdom 1891 (Scotland)
826190101	United Kingdom 1901 (England and Wales)
826190102	United Kingdom 1901 (Scotland)
826191101	United Kingdom 1911 (England and Wales)
826196101	United Kingdom 1961
826197101	United Kingdom 1971
826199101	United Kingdom 1991
826200101	United Kingdom 2001
840185001	United States 1850 (100%)
840185002	United States 1850 (1%)
840186001	United States 1860 (1%)
840187001	United States 1870 (1%)
840188001	United States 1880 (100%)
840188002	United States 1880 (10%)
840190001	United States 1900 (5%)
840191001	United States 1910 (1%)
840196001	United States 1960
840197001	United States 1970
840198001	United States 1980
840199001	United States 1990
840200001	United States 2000
840200501	United States 2005
840201001	United States 2010
840201501	United States 2015
840202001	United States 2020
858196301	Uruguay 1963
858196302	Uruguay 1963 (full count)
858197501	Uruguay 1975
858197502	Uruguay 1975 (full count)
858198501	Uruguay 1985
858198502	Uruguay 1985 (full count)
858199601	Uruguay 1996
858199602	Uruguay 1996 (full count)
858200621	Uruguay 2006
858201101	Uruguay 2011
858201102	Uruguay 2011 (full count)
862197101	Venezuela 1971
862198101	Venezuela 1981

862199001	Venezuela 1990
862200101	Venezuela 2001
704198901	Vietnam 1989
704199901	Vietnam 1999
704200901	Vietnam 2009
704201901	Vietnam 2019
894199001	Zambia 1990
894200001	Zambia 2000
894201001	Zambia 2010
716201201	Zimbabwe 2012

## description

### DEFINITION

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **SERIAL: Household serial number**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 12    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

### DEFINITION

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002Colombia 1993, 2005Costa Rica 1984, 2000Cuba 2002Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010Ecuador

1990, 2001Germany 1971Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005Nigeria 2006Panama 2000Peru 1993, 2007Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001Spain 1991Uruguay 2011Venezuela 1990, 2001Vietnam 1989In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

The U.S. 1900 sample and 1880 10% sample have multi-household dwellings that can be identified using the last 3 digits of SERIAL.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

### DERIVATION

SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.

The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

## SUBSAMP: Subsample number

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	1st 1% subsample
01	2nd 1% subsample
02	3rd 1% subsample
03	4th 1% subsample
04	5th 1% subsample
05	6th 1% subsample
06	7th 1% subsample
07	8th 1% subsample
08	9th 1% subsample
09	10th 1% subsample
10	11th 1% subsample
11	12th 1% subsample
12	13th 1% subsample

13	14th 1% subsample
14	15th 1% subsample
15	16th 1% subsample
16	17th 1% subsample
17	18th 1% subsample
18	19th 1% subsample
19	20th 1% subsample
20	21st 1% subsample
21	22nd 1% subsample
22	23rd 1% subsample
23	24th 1% subsample
24	25th 1% subsample
25	26th 1% subsample
26	27th 1% subsample
27	28th 1% subsample
28	29th 1% subsample
29	30th 1% subsample
30	31st 1% subsample
31	32nd 1% subsample
32	33rd 1% subsample
33	34th 1% subsample
34	35th 1% subsample
35	36th 1% subsample
36	37th 1% subsample
37	38th 1% subsample
38	39th 1% subsample
39	40th 1% subsample
40	41st 1% subsample
41	42nd 1% subsample
42	43rd 1% subsample
43	44th 1% subsample
44	45th 1% subsample
45	46th 1% subsample
46	47th 1% subsample
47	48th 1% subsample
48	49th 1% subsample
49	50th 1% subsample
50	51st 1% subsample
51	52nd 1% subsample

52	53rd 1% subsample
53	54th 1% subsample
54	55th 1% subsample
55	56th 1% subsample
56	57th 1% subsample
57	58th 1% subsample
58	59th 1% subsample
59	60th 1% subsample
60	61st 1% subsample
61	62nd 1% subsample
62	63rd 1% subsample
63	64th 1% subsample
64	65th 1% subsample
65	66th 1% subsample
66	67th 1% subsample
67	68th 1% subsample
68	69th 1% subsample
69	70th 1% subsample
70	71st 1% subsample
71	72nd 1% subsample
72	73rd 1% subsample
73	74th 1% subsample
74	75th 1% subsample
75	76th 1% subsample
76	77th 1% subsample
77	78th 1% subsample
78	79th 1% subsample
79	80th 1% subsample
80	81st 1% subsample
81	82nd 1% subsample
82	83rd 1% subsample
83	84th 1% subsample
84	85th 1% subsample
85	86th 1% subsample
86	87th 1% subsample
87	88th 1% subsample
88	89th 1% subsample
89	90th 1% subsample
90	91st 1% subsample

91	92nd 1% subsample
92	93rd 1% subsample
93	94th 1% subsample
94	95th 1% subsample
95	96th 1% subsample
96	97th 1% subsample
97	98th 1% subsample
98	99th 1% subsample
99	100th 1% subsample

## description

### DEFINITION

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## UNREL: Number of unrelated persons

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9+

**description**

## DEFINITION

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head as defined in the variable RELATE.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**YEAR: Year**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1703	1703
1729	1729
1787	1787
1801	1801
1819	1819
1845	1845
1848	1848
1850	1850
1851	1851
1852	1852
1860	1860
1861	1861
1865	1865
1868	1868
1870	1870
1871	1871
1875	1875
1880	1880
1881	1881
1885	1885
1890	1890

1891	1891
1900	1900
1901	1901
1910	1910
1911	1911
1960	1960
1961	1961
1962	1962
1963	1963
1964	1964
1966	1966
1968	1968
1969	1969
1970	1970
1971	1971
1972	1972
1973	1973
1974	1974
1975	1975
1976	1976
1977	1977
1978	1978
1979	1979
1980	1980
1981	1981
1982	1982
1983	1983
1984	1984
1985	1985
1986	1986
1987	1987
1989	1989
1990	1990
1991	1991
1992	1992
1993	1993
1994	1994
1995	1995
1996	1996

1997	1997
1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004
2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020

## description

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### DEFINITION

YEAR gives the year in which the census or survey was taken. For samples that span years, the midpoint or first year of the interval is reported.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

## **AREAMOLLWGE01: Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

AREAMOLLWGE01 indicates the area in square kilometers of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

AREAMOLLWGE01 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

---

## AREAMOLLWGE02: Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

AREAMOLLWGE02 indicates the area in square kilometers of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

AREAMOLLWGE02 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

---

## GEO1\_LA: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Province 1995 - 2015 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
418001	Vientiane Capital
418002	Phongsaly
418003	Luangnamtha
418004	Oudomxay
418005	Bokeo
418006	Luangprabang
418007	Huaphanh
418008	Xayaboury
418009	Xienkhuang
418010	Vientiane Province
418011	Borikhamxay
418012	Khammuane
418013	Savanakhet
418014	Saravane
418015	Sekong
418016	Champasack
418017	Attapeu
418018	Xaysomboune

### description

#### DEFINITION

GEO1\_LA identifies the household's province within the Lao People's Democratic Republic in all sample years. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_LA is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_LA can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for the Lao People's Democratic Republic can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

### concept

## CONCEPT

**GEO1\_LA1995: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Province 1995 [Level 1, GIS]****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Vientiane Municipality
002	Phongsaly
003	Luangnamtha
004	Oudomxay
005	Bokeo
006	Luangprabang
007	Huaphanh
008	Xayaboury
009	Xiengkhuang
010	Vientiane Province
011	Borikhamxay
012	Khammuane
013	Savannakhet
014	Saravane
015	Sekong
016	Champasack
017	Attapeu
018	Xaysomboon Special Region

**description**

## DEFINITION

GEO1\_LA1995 identifies the household's province within the Lao People's Democratic Republic in 1995. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_LA1995 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for the Lao People's Democratic Republic can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

**concept**

---

CONCEPT

---

**GEOLEV1: 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

**concept**

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CONCEPT

---

**Imputation and derivation**

---

## DERIVATION

GEOLEV1 is a 6-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV1 codes and labels can be found [here](#).

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO1\_BR.

---

**GEOLEV2: 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

**concept**

---

CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

---

## DERIVATION

GEOLEV2 is a 9-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV2 codes and labels can be found here.

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO2\_BR.

---

**POPDENSGEO1: Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

POPDENSGEO1 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

**concept**

---

CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

---

## DERIVATION

POPDENSGEO1 is an 8-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

---

**POPDENSGEO2: Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 12    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

### DEFINITION

POPDENSGEO2 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

### DERIVATION

POPDENSGEO2 is a 12-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

## REGIONW: Continent and region of country

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Eastern Africa
12	Middle Africa
13	Northern Africa
14	Southern Africa
15	Western Africa
21	Caribbean
22	Central America
23	North America
24	South America
31	Central Asia
32	Eastern Asia
33	Southern Asia
34	South-Eastern Asia

35	Western Asia
41	Eastern Europe
42	Northern Europe
43	Southern Europe
44	Western Europe
51	Australia and New Zealand
52	Melanesia
53	Micronesia
54	Polynesia

## description

---

### DEFINITION

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## URBAN: Urban-rural status

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Rural
2	Urban
9	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

**ELECTRIC: Electricity****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**FUELCOOK: Cooking fuel****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	None
20	Electricity
30	Petroleum gas, unspecified
31	Gas -- piped/utility
32	Gas -- tanked or bottled

33	Propane
34	Liquefied petroleum gas
35	Gas -- piped and bottled
40	Petroleum liquid
41	Oil, kerosene, and other liquid fuels
42	Kerosene/paraffin
43	Kerosene or oil
44	Kerosene or gasoline
45	Gasoline
46	Cocinol
47	Diesel
50	Wood, coal, and other solid fuels
51	Wood and other plant fuels
52	Non-wood plant materials
53	Coal or charcoal
54	Charcoal
55	Coal
56	Wood or charcoal
60	Multiple fuels
61	Bottled gas and wood
62	Propane and electricity
63	Propane, kerosene, and electricity
64	Propane and kerosene
65	Kerosene and electriciy
66	Other combinations
70	Other
71	Alcohol
72	Biogas
73	Discarded or waste material
74	Dung/manure
75	Other combined organic waste materials
76	Solar energy
77	Candle
99	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

FUELCOOK indicates the predominant type of fuel or energy used for cooking.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**GEO2\_LA: Lao People's Democratic Republic, District 1995 - 2015 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
418001001	Xaythany
418001002	Sikhottabong
418001003	Xaysetha
418001004	Hadxaifong
418001005	Naxaithong
418001006	Chanthabuly
418001007	Sisattanak
418001008	Pakngum
418001009	Sangthong
418002001	Nhot Ou
418002002	May
418002003	Khua
418002004	Samphanh
418002005	Boon Tai
418002006	Phongsaly
418002007	Boon Neua
418003001	Namtha
418003002	Sing
418003003	Long
418003004	Viengphoukha
418003005	Nalae
418004001	Xay
418004002	Hoon
418004003	La, Namor

418004004	Beng
418004005	Nga
418004006	Pakbeng
418005001	Huoixai
418005002	Paktha, Pha Oudom
418005003	Meung, Tonpheung
418006001	Louangprabang
418006002	Ngoi, Viengkham, Phonthong
418006003	Nambak
418006004	Xieng Ngeun
418006005	Phonxay
418006006	Chomphet
418006007	Nan
418006008	Park Ou
418006009	Phoukhoun
418006010	Pak Xeng
418007001	Muang Et, Sopbao, Xiengkhor
418007002	Xamtay, Kuan
418007003	Xamneua
418007004	Huameuang
418007005	Viengxay
418007006	Hiem, Xon
418008001	Xayabury, Xaysathan
418008002	Paklai, Thongmyxay
418008003	Botene, Kenethao
418008004	Phiang
418008005	Hongsa, Ngeun
418008006	Xienghone
418008007	Khop
418009001	Pek
418009002	Khoune, Mork, Phaxay
418009003	Kham
418009004	Nonghed
418009005	Phookood
418010001	Feuang, Hinherb, Mad
418010002	Phonhong, Viengkham
418010003	Xanakharm, Meun
418010004	Keo Oudom, Vangvieng
418010005	Thoulakhom

418010006	Kasy
418011001	Khamkeuth, Xaychamphone
418011002	Pakkading
418011003	Bolikhanh
418011004	Pakxane
418011005	Viengthong
418011006	Thaphabath
418012001	Thakhek
418012002	Hinboon, Khounkham
418012003	Nongbok
418012004	Mahaxay
418012005	Nhommalath
418012006	Bualapha
418012007	Xebangfay
418012008	Xaybuathong
418012009	Nakay
418013001	Kaysone Phomvihane, Xayphoothong
418013002	Champhone
418013003	Songkhone
418013004	Outhoomphone
418013005	Atsaphangthong, Phalanxay
418013006	Phine
418013007	Xonbuly
418013008	Xaybuly
418013009	Atsaphone
418013010	Sepone
418013011	Thapangthong
418013012	Vilabuly
418013013	Nong
418014001	Saravane
418014002	Lao Ngarm
418014003	Khongxedone
418014004	Lakhonepheng
418014005	Samuoi, Ta Oi
418014006	Vapy
418014007	Toomlarn
418015001	Dakcheung, Kaleum
418015002	Thateng
418015003	Lamarm

418016001	Phonthong
418016002	Khong
418016003	Paksxong
418016004	Pakse
418016005	Sanasomboon
418016006	Champasack
418016007	Pathoomphone
418016008	Bachiangchaleunsook
418016009	Sukhuma
418016010	Moonlapamok
418017001	Samakkhixay
418017002	Phouvong, Sanxay
418017003	Sanamxay
418017004	Xaysetha
418018001	Longchaeng, Anouvong, Longsan
418018002	Hom, Thathom

## description

### DEFINITION

GEO2\_LA identifies the household's district within the Lao People's Democratic Republic in all sample years. Districts are the second level administrative units of the country. GEO2\_LA is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_LA can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for the Lao People's Democratic Republic can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### **GEO2\_LA1995: Lao People's Democratic Republic, District 1995 [Level 2, GIS]**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

001001	Xaythany
001002	Sikhottabong
001003	Xaysettha
001004	Hadxaifong
001005	Chanthabuly
001006	Sisattanak
001007	Naxaithong
001008	Parkngum
001009	Sangthong
002001	Khua
002002	Boon Neua, Boon Tai
002003	Phongsaly
002004	Sumphanh
002005	Nhot Ou
002006	Mai
003001	Long, Viengphoukha
003002	Namtha
003003	Sing
003004	Nalae
004001	Hoon
004002	Xay
004003	La, Namor
004004	Beng
004005	Nga
004006	Pakbeng
005001	Huixai
005002	Meung, Tonpheung
005003	Pha Oudom
005004	Paktha
006001	Luangprabang
006002	Nambak
006003	Xiengngeun
006004	Ngoi
006005	Nan
006006	Pak Xeng
006007	Chomphet
006008	Phonxay
006009	Pak Ou
006010	Phoukhoun

006011	Viengkham
007001	Xumneua
007002	Huameuang
007003	Xiengkhor
007004	Xumtai
007005	Viengxay
007006	Viengthong
008001	Paklai
008002	Phiang
008003	Ngeun, Xienghone
008004	Kenethao
008005	Bortene
008006	Khop
008007	Xayabuly
008008	Hongsa
009001	Pek
009002	Khoune, Morkmai, Phaxay
009003	Kham
009004	Nonghed
009005	Phookood
010001	Phonhong
010002	Thoulakhom
010003	Vangvieng
010004	Kasy
010005	Keo Oudom
010006	Xanakharm
010007	Feuang
011001	Khamkheuth
011002	Pakxanh
011003	Pakkading
011004	Thaphabath
011005	Viengthong
011006	Borlikhanh
012001	Thakhek
012002	Nongbok
012003	Mahaxay
012004	Nhommalath
012005	Buolapha
012006	Xebangfay

012007	Nakai
012008	Xaybuathong
012009	Hinboon
013001	Khanthabouly
013002	Champhone
013003	Songkhone
013004	Outhoomphone
013005	Atsaphone
013006	Phine
013007	Sepone
013008	Xonnabuly
013009	Vilabuly
013010	Thapangthong
013011	Nong
013012	Xaybuly
013013	Atsaphangthong
014001	Saravane
014002	Khongxedone
014003	Lao Ngarm
014004	Lakhonepheng
014005	Samuoi, Ta Oi
014006	Vapy
014007	Toomlarn
015001	Dakcheung, Kaleum
015002	Lamarm
015003	Thateng
016001	Phonthong
016002	Khong
016003	Pakse
016004	Sanasomboon
016005	Champasack
016006	Pakxong
016007	Pathoomphone
016008	Sukhumma
016009	Bachiangchaleunsook
016010	Moonlapamok
017001	Xaysettha
017002	Phouvong, Sanxay
017003	Sanamxay

017004	Samakkhixay
018001	Thathom, Xaysomboon
018002	Longsane, Phoun
018004	Hom

## description

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### DEFINITION

GEO2\_LA1995 identifies the household's district within the Lao People's Democratic Republic in 1995. Districts are the second level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_LA1995 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for the Lao People's Democratic Republic can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

### **LIVEAREA: Living area in square meters**

**Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

LIVEAREA describes the total living area in the dwelling inhabited by the household.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

LIVEAREA is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes000 = NIU (not in universe)

999 = Unknown

Top codes: Unless otherwise specified: 998+

Austria 1991-2001: 150+

Belarus 1999: 201+

Belarus 2009: 250+  
 Germany 1987: 361+  
 Hungary 2001: 260+  
 Hungary 2011: 301+  
 Iran 2006: 501+  
 Italy 2001: 150+  
 Italy 2011: 145+  
 Laos 2005: 200+  
 Philippines 1990-2010: 200+  
 Poland 2002: 200+  
 Romania 2002: 221+  
 Romania 2011: 500+  
 Slovenia 2002: 101+  
 Spain 1991: 181+  
 Spain 2001-2011: 900+  
 Switzerland 1980-1990: 400+  
 Switzerland 2000: 500+

---

## OWNERSHIP: Ownership of dwelling [general version]

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owned
2	Not owned
9	Unknown

### description

---

#### DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

### concept

---

#### CONCEPT

---

## OWNERSHIPD: Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Owned
110	Owned, already paid
120	Owned, still paying
130	Owned, constructed
140	Owned, inherited
190	Owned, other
191	Owned, house
192	Owned, condominium
193	Apartment proprietor
194	Shared ownership
200	Not owned
210	Renting, not specified
211	Renting, government
212	Renting, local authority
213	Renting, parastatal
214	Renting, private
215	Renting, private company
216	Renting, individual
217	Renting, collective
218	Renting, joint state and individual
219	Renting, public subsidized
220	Renting, private subsidized
221	Renting, co-tenant
222	Renting, relative of tenant
223	Renting, cooperative
224	Renting, with a job or business
225	Renting, loan-backed habitation
226	Renting, mixed contract
227	Furnished dwelling
228	Sharecropping
230	Subletting

231	Rent to own
239	Renting, other
240	Occupied de facto/squatting
250	Free/usufruct (no cash rent)
251	Free, provided by employer
252	Free, without work or services
253	Free, provided by family or friend
254	Free, private
255	Free, public
256	Free, condemned
257	Free, other
260	Endowment, Waqf (Egypt historical)
290	Not owned, other
999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## SEWAGE: Sewage

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Connected to sewage system or septic tank
11	Sewage system (public sewage disposal)
12	Septic tank (private sewage disposal)

20	Not connected to sewage disposal system
99	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## TOILET: Toilet

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No toilet
11	No flush toilet
20	Have toilet, type not specified
21	Flush toilet
22	Non-flush, latrine
23	Non-flush, other and unspecified
99	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

**WATSUP: Water supply****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Yes, piped water
11	Piped inside dwelling
12	Piped, exclusively to this household
13	Piped, shared with other households
14	Piped outside the dwelling
15	Piped outside dwelling, in building
16	Piped within the building or plot of land
17	Piped outside the building or lot
18	Have access to public piped water
20	No piped water
99	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**ANYMORT: Any deaths in household last year****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown/missing
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

ANYMORT indicates whether there were any deaths in the household in the past year.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## HEADLOC: Head's location in household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

HEADLOC gives the person number (PERNUM) of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

HEADLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

---

## HHTYPE: Household classification

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant household
01	One-person household
02	Married/cohab couple, no children
03	Married/cohab couple with children
04	Single-parent family
05	Polygamous family
06	Extended family, relatives only
07	Composite household, family and non-relatives
08	Non-family household
09	Unclassified subfamily
10	Other relative or non-relative household
11	Group quarters
99	Unclassifiable

### description

---

#### DEFINITION

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

### concept

---

#### CONCEPT

---

### LA1995A\_DWNUM: Dwelling number

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 5    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### description

---

#### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All records

**concept**

CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

DERIVATION

This is a 5-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

**LA1995A\_PERN: Number of persons in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21

22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30

## description

---

UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All records

## concept

---

CONCEPT

---

### LA1995A\_URBAN: Urban or rural

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Urban
2	Rural

## description

---

UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All households

## concept

---

CONCEPT

---

**NCOUPLES: Number of married couples in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No married couples in household
1	1 couple
2	2 couples
3	3 couples
4	4 couples
5	5 couples
6	6 couples
7	7 couples
8	8 couples
9	9 or more couples

**description**

## DEFINITION

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**NFAMS: Number of families in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

	Vacant household
1	1 family
2	2 families
3	3 families
4	4 families
5	5 families
6	6 families
7	7 families
8	8 families
9	9 or more families

## description

### DEFINITION

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. Family membership is defined by FAMUNIT. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and a domestic employee contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multi-generation extended family with no persons unrelated to the head counts as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## NFATHERS: Number of fathers in household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No fathers in household
1	1 father
2	2 fathers
3	3 fathers
4	4 fathers
5	5 fathers

6	6 fathers
7	7 fathers
8	8 fathers
9	9 or more fathers in household

## description

### DEFINITION

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## NMOTHERS: Number of mothers in household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No mothers in household
1	1 mother
2	2 mothers
3	3 mothers
4	4 mothers
5	5 mothers
6	6 mothers
7	7 mothers
8	8 mothers
9	9 or more mothers in household

## description

### DEFINITION

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

**concept**

CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_DEATHS: Deaths in the household in the last 12 months****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

F. Deaths in household

19. Did any death occur in the household in the last 12 months?

1 Yes  
2 No  
If no, skip to question 20. If yes, then ask:  
Was the deceased male or female?  
1 Male  
2 Female  
How old was the deceased?  
Age in completed years \_\_\_\_

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

**description**

UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

**concept**

CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_DWTYPE: Type of dwelling unit****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

G. Housing characteristics

<p>21. Type of dwelling unit</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Concrete<br />[] 2 Wooden<br />[] 3 Wood<br />[] 4 Semi permanent housing<br />[] 5 Other</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Concrete
2	Wooden
3	Wood
4	Semi permanent housing
5	Other
9	Unknown

#### description

#### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

#### concept

#### CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_ELECT: Electricity

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">G. Housing characteristics </span></p>

<p>22. Is this dwelling unit electrified?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Yes (own meter)<br />[] 2 Yes (shared meter)<br />[] 3 Yes (own generator)<br />[] 4 Yes (car battery)<br />[] 5 No</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes, own meter
2	Yes, shared meter
3	Yes, own generator
4	Yes, car battery
5	No electricity
9	Unknown

## description

---

UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

## concept

---

CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_FUELCK: Main source of energy for cooking

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

G. Housing characteristics

26. What is the household's main source of energy for cooking?

1 Electricity  
2 Paraffin  
3 Wood  
4 Coal  
5 Charcoal  
6 Sawdust  
7 Gas  
8 Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Electricity
2	Paraffin
3	Wood
4	Coal
5	Charcoal
6	Sawdust
7	Gas
8	Other
9	Unknown

## description

---

UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

## concept

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CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_LIVAREA: Living area of the dwelling unit (square meters)****Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

G. Housing characteristics

23. What is the living area of the dwelling unit?

Enter the living area in square metres \_\_\_\_

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	1 square meter
002	2 square meters
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25

026	26
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202	202
203	203
204	204
205	205
208	208
210	210
216	216
217	217
218	218
220	220
222	222
224	224
225	225
226	226
227	227
228	228
230	230
231	231
234	234
240	240+
999	Unknown

**description**

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UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All households

## concept

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CONCEPT

---

### LA1995A\_OWNSHP: Tenure status of the household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">G. Housing characteristics </span></p>

<p>20. What is the tenure status of the household?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Owner/purchaser <br />[] 2 Tenant<br />[] 3 Lodger<br />[] 4 Tied accommodation<br />[] 5 Other</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Owner or purchaser
2	Tenant
3	Lodger
4	Tied accommodation
5	Other
9	Unknown

#### description

---

UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All households

## concept

---

CONCEPT

---

### LA1995A\_TOILET: Type of toilet facility mainly used by household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">G. Housing characteristics </span></p>

<p>25. What type of toilet facility is mainly used by this household?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Modern toilet<br />[] 2 Normal toilet<br />[] 3 Dry toilet<br />[] 4 Other<br />[] 5 None</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Modern toilet
2	Normal toilet
3	Dry toilet
4	Other
5	None
9	Unknown

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_WATDIST: Distance to water source

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">G. Housing characteristics </span><div class="i1">Distance to water source?</div><div class="i2">[] 1 On premises<br />[] 2 Less than 500 m<br />[] 3 Between 500 m and 1 km<br />[] 4 More than 1 km</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	On premises
2	Less than 500 m

3	Between 500 m and 1 km
4	More than 1 km
9	Unknown

## description

UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

## concept

CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_WATSRC: Main source of water for drinking and cooking

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

G. Housing characteristics

24. Water for drinking and cooking

What is the household's main source of water for drinking and cooking?  
 1 Piped water in/outside  
 2 Well/borehole, protected  
 3 Well/borehole, unprotected  
 4 River/stream/dam  
 5 Rain water from tank/jar  
 6 Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Piped water in, outside
2	Well/borehold, protected
3	Well/borehold, unprotected
4	River, stream, or dam
5	Rain water from tank or jar
6	Other
9	Unknown

## description

UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

**concept**

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CONCEPT

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**LA1995A\_WTHH: Household weight****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

---

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	10

**description**

---

UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All households

**concept**

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CONCEPT

---

**MOMLOC: Mother's location in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of MOMLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict MOMLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, MOMLOC should be reset to zero when STEPMOM is greater than zero.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

MOMLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No mother of this person present in the household.  
1 or higher = The person number of this person's mother

**PARRULE: Rule for linking parent****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No parent of person in household
11	Link to head or spouse, unambiguous

12	Link to head or spouse, ambiguous
21	Child-Grandchild, within empirical child cap
22	Child-Grandchild, within constructed child cap
23	Child-Grandchild, exceeds child cap
31	Specified Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
32	Specified Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
33	Specified Other Relatives, exceeds child cap
41	Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
42	Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
51	Non-Relatives, within empirical child cap
52	Non-Relatives, within constructed child cap

## description

---

### DEFINITION

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

### **PERNUM: Person number**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

PERNUM is a 4-digit numeric variable.

---

### PERWT: Person weight

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### description

---

### DEFINITION

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

#### concept

---

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

---

### POLYMAL: Man with more than one wife linked

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No more than one wife linked via SPLOC
1	More than one wife linked via SPLOC

## description

---

### DEFINITION

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

## POPLOC: Father's location in household

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of POPLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict POPLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, POPLOC should be reset to zero when STEPPPOP is greater than zero.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

POPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No father of this person present in the household.

1 or higher = The person number of this person's father

**SPLOC: Spouse's location in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of SPLOC, see the Comparability section of SPRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

SPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No spouse of this person present in the household.

1 or higher = The person number of this person's spouse

**SPRULE: Rule for linking spouse****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No spouse present
01	Rule 1: strong relationship pairing, couple adjacent
02	Rule 2: strong relationship pairing, couple not adjacent

03	Rule 3: weak relationship pairing, couple adjacent
04	Rule 4: weak relationship pairing, couple not adjacent
05	Rule 5: weak consensual union pairings
06	Rule 6: sample-specific rules (usually child-to-child)

## description

### DEFINITION

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## STEPMOM: Probable stepmother

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological mother or no mother present
1	Mother has no children born or surviving
2	Child reports mother is deceased
3	Explicitly identified step relationship
4	Mother reports no children in the home
5	Age difference implausible
6	Child exceeds known fertility of mother

## description

### DEFINITION

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother

or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children born or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepmother is met, STEPMOM will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## STEPPOP: Probable stepfather

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological father or no father present
1	Child reports father is deceased
2	Explicitly identified step relationship
3	Age difference implausible
4	Spouse of mother
5	Identified as adopted
6	Surname difference -- male child or never-married female

## description

#### DEFINITION

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepfather is met, STEPPOP will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### AGE: Age

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16

017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55

056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94

095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+
999	Not reported/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## ■ ELDCH: Age of eldest own child in household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12

13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age

99

No own child in household

**description**

## DEFINITION

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**FAMSIZE: Number of own family members in household**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0001	1 family member present
0002	2 family members present
0003	3 family members present
0004	4
0005	5
0006	6
0007	7
0008	8
0009	9
0010	10
0011	11
0012	12
0013	13
0014	14
0015	15
0016	16
0017	17

0018	18
0019	19
0020	20
0021	21
0022	22
0023	23
0024	24
0025	25
0026	26
0027	27
0028	28
0029	29
0030	30
0031	31
0032	32
0033	33
0034	34
0035	35
0036	36
0037	37
0038	38
0039	39
0040	40
0041	41
0042	42
0043	43
0044	44
0045	45
0046	46
0047	47
0048	48
0049	49
0050	50
0051	51
0052	52
0053	53
0054	54
0055	55
0056	56

0057	57
0058	58
0059	59
0060	60
0061	61
0062	62
0063	63
0064	64
0065	65
0066	66
0067	67
0068	68
0069	69
0070	70
0071	71
0072	72
0073	73
0074	74
0075	75
0076	76
0077	77
0078	78
0079	79
0080	80
0081	81
0082	82
0083	83
0084	84
0085	85
0086	86
0087	87
0088	88
0089	89
0090	90
0091	91
0092	92
0093	93
0094	94
0095	95

0096	96
0097	97
0098	98
0099	99 or more persons

## description

---

### DEFINITION

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

### **FAMUNIT: Family unit membership**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

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## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

FAMUNIT is a 4-digit numeric variable.

CodesIf there is only one group of related individuals within the household, all of them will be coded "1;" if there is a second, separate such group listed on the form, all of them will be coded "2," and so on.

**NCHILD: Number of own children in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more children in household

**description**

## DEFINITION

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**NCHLT5: Number of own children under age 5 in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more own children under age 5 in household
98	One or more children have unknown age

## description

### DEFINITION

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## **POLY2ND: Woman is second or higher order wife**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Person is not the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC
1	Person is the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC

## description

### DEFINITION

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative

positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### **RELATE: Relationship to household head [general version]**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Spouse/partner
3	Child
4	Other relative
5	Non-relative
6	Other relative or non-relative
9	Unknown

## description

---

DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## concept

---

CONCEPT

---

### **RELATED: Relationship to household head [detailed version]**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner
2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
2210	Civil union
2300	Same-sex spouse/partner
3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted child
3300	Stepchild
3400	Child/child-in-law
3500	Child/child-in-law/grandchild
3600	Child of unmarried partner
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4110	Grandchild or great grandchild
4120	Great grandchild
4130	Great-great grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent
4211	Stepparent
4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4301	Daughter-in-law
4302	Spouse/partner of child
4310	Unmarried partner of child
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4420	Stepsibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4431	Sibling of spouse/partner
4432	Spouse/partner of sibling
4500	Grandparent
4510	Great grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent/ascendant

4700	Aunt/uncle
4800	Other specified relative
4810	Nephew/niece
4820	Cousin
4830	Sibling's sibling-in-law
4900	Other relative, not elsewhere classified
4910	Other relative with same family name
4920	Other relative with different family name
4930	Other relative, not specified (secondary family)
5000	Non-relative
5100	Friend/guest/visitor/partner
5110	Partner/friend
5111	Friend
5112	Partner/roommate
5113	Housemate/roommate
5120	Visitor
5130	Ex-spouse
5140	Godparent
5150	Godchild
5200	Employee
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5221	Spouse of servant
5222	Child of servant
5223	Other relative of servant
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5320	Lodger
5330	Foster child
5340	Tutored/foster child
5350	Tutored child
5400	Employee, boarder, or guest
5500	Other specified non-relative
5510	Agregado
5520	Temporary resident, guest
5600	Group quarters
5610	Group quarters, non-inmates
5620	Institutional inmates

5900	Non-relative, n.e.c.
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## YNGCH: Age of youngest own child in household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**CHBORN: Children ever born**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20

21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## CHBORNF: Number of female children ever born

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7

08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CHBORNF indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## CHBORNM: Number of male children ever born

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CHBORNM indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## CHDEAD: Number of children dead

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+

98	Unknown/missing
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

CHDEAD reports how many of the children ever born to a woman were no longer living at the time of the census. Women were to consider all live births by all fathers; they were to exclude still births.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## CHSURV: Children surviving

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17

18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## CHSURVF: Number of female children surviving

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4

05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CHSURVF indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman still living at the time of the census.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## CHSURVM: Number of male children surviving

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child

02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CHSURVM indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman still living at the time of the census.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## **MARST: Marital status [general version]**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Single/never married
2	Married/in union
3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
4	Widowed
9	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## MARSTD: Marital status [detailed version]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Single/never married
110	Engaged
111	Never married and never cohabited
200	Married or consensual union
210	Married, formally
211	Married, civil
212	Married, religious
213	Married, civil and religious
214	Married, civil or religious
215	Married, traditional/customary

216	Married, monogamous
217	Married, polygamous
219	Married, spouse absent (historical samples)
220	Consensual union
300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
310	Separated or divorced
320	Separated or annulled
330	Separated
331	Separated legally
332	Separated de facto
333	Separated from marriage
334	Separated from consensual union
335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
340	Annulled
350	Divorced
400	Widowed
410	Widowed or divorced
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
412	Widowed from marriage
413	Widowed from consensual union
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **SEX: Sex**

**Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**

#### **Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

### description

---

#### DEFINITION

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

### concept

---

#### CONCEPT

---

## **AWAYCHILD: Number of own children living elsewhere**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12

13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

AWAYCHILD indicates the number of surviving biological children not living in the household with their mother (the respondent) at the time of the census.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### **AWAYFEM: Number of own female children living elsewhere**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9

10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

AWAYFEM indicates the number of surviving biological female children not living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## AWAYMALE: Number of own male children living elsewhere

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6

07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

AWAYMALE indicates the number of surviving biological male children not living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## BPLCOUNTRY: Country of birth

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 5    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00000	NIU (not in universe)
10000	Africa
11000	Eastern Africa
11005	British Indian Ocean Territory

11010	Burundi
11020	Comoros
11030	Djibouti
11040	Eritrea
11050	Ethiopia
11051	Ethiopia (including Eritrea)
11060	Kenya
11070	Madagascar
11080	Malawi
11090	Mauritius
11100	Mozambique
11110	Reunion
11120	Rwanda
11130	Seychelles
11140	Somalia
11150	South Sudan
11160	Uganda
11170	Tanzania
11180	Zambia
11190	Zimbabwe
11999	Eastern Africa, other or n.s.
12000	Middle Africa
12010	Angola
12020	Cameroon
12030	Central African Republic
12040	Chad
12050	Congo (Republic of)
12060	Democratic Republic of Congo
12070	Equatorial Guinea
12080	Gabon
12090	Sao Tome and Principe
12999	Middle Africa, other or n.s.
13000	Northern Africa
13010	Algeria
13011	Algeria/Tunisia
13020	Egypt
13021	Egypt/Sudan
13030	Libya
13040	Morocco

13050	Sudan
13060	Tunisia
13070	Western Sahara
13999	Northern Africa, other or n.s.
14000	Southern Africa
14010	Botswana
14020	Lesotho
14030	Namibia
14040	South Africa
14050	Swaziland
14999	Southern Africa, other or n.s.
15000	Western Africa
15010	Benin
15020	Burkina Faso
15021	Upper Volta
15030	Cape Verde
15040	Ivory Coast
15050	Gambia
15060	Ghana
15070	Guinea
15080	Guinea-Bissau
15081	Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde
15090	Liberia
15100	Mali
15110	Mauritania
15120	Niger
15130	Nigeria
15140	St. Helena and Ascension
15150	Senegal
15160	Sierra Leone
15170	Togo
15180	Canary Islands
15999	West Africa, other or n.s.
19999	Africa, other or n.s.
20000	Americas
21000	Caribbean
21010	Anguilla
21020	Antigua-Barbuda
21030	Aruba

21040	Bahamas
21050	Barbados
21060	British Virgin Islands
21070	Cayman Isles
21080	Cuba
21090	Dominica
21100	Dominican Republic
21110	Grenada
21120	Guadeloupe
21130	Haiti
21140	Jamaica
21150	Martinique
21160	Montserrat
21170	Netherlands Antilles
21180	Puerto Rico
21190	St. Kitts-Nevis
21200	St. Croix
21210	St. John
21220	St. Lucia
21230	St Thomas
21240	St. Vincent
21250	Trinidad and Tobago
21260	Turks and Caicos
21270	U.S. Virgin Islands
21991	Caribbean commonwealth, n.s.
21999	Caribbean, other or n.s.
22000	Central America
22010	Belize/British Honduras
22020	Costa Rica
22030	El Salvador
22040	Guatemala
22050	Honduras
22060	Mexico
22070	Nicaragua
22080	Panama
22081	Panama Canal Zone
22999	Central America, other or n.s.
23000	South America
23010	Argentina

23020	Bolivia
23030	Brazil
23040	Chile
23050	Colombia
23060	Ecuador
23070	Falkland Islands
23080	French Guiana
23090	Guyana/British Guiana
23100	Paraguay
23110	Peru
23120	Suriname
23130	Uruguay
23140	Venezuela
23999	South America, other or n.s.
24000	North America
24010	Bermuda
24020	Canada
24030	Greenland
24040	United States
24999	North America, other or n.s.
29999	Americas, other or n.s.
30000	Asia
31000	Eastern Asia
31010	China
31011	Hong Kong
31012	Macau
31013	Taiwan
31020	Japan
31030	Korea
31031	Korea, DPR (North)
31032	Korea, RO (South)
31040	Mongolia
31999	Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
32000	South-Central Asia
32010	Afghanistan
32020	Bangladesh
32030	Bhutan
32040	India
32041	India/Pakistan

32042	India/Pakistan/Bangladesh/Sri Lanka
32050	Iran
32060	Kazakhstan
32070	Kyrgyzstan
32080	Maldives
32090	Nepal
32100	Pakistan
32101	Pakistan/Bangladesh
32110	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
32120	Tajikistan
32130	Turkmenistan
32140	Uzbekistan
32999	South-Central Asia, other or n.s.
33000	South-Eastern Asia
33010	Brunei
33020	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
33030	East Timor
33040	Indonesia
33050	Laos
33060	Malaysia
33070	Myanmar (Burma)
33080	Philippines
33090	Singapore
33100	Thailand
33110	Vietnam
33999	South-Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
34000	Western Asia
34010	Armenia
34020	Azerbaijan
34030	Bahrain
34040	Cyprus
34050	Georgia
34051	Abkhazia
34052	South Ossetia
34060	Iraq
34070	Israel
34071	Israel/Palestine
34080	Jordan
34090	Kuwait

34100	Lebanon
34110	Palestine
34111	West Bank
34112	Gaza Strip
34120	Oman
34130	Qatar
34140	Saudi Arabia
34150	Syria
34151	Syria/Lebanon
34160	Turkey
34170	United Arab Emirates
34180	Yemen
34991	Middle East
34999	Western Asia, other or n.s.
39999	Asia, other or n.s.
40000	Europe
41000	Eastern Europe
41010	Belarus
41020	Bulgaria
41021	Bulgaria/Greece
41030	Czech Republic/Czechoslovakia
41040	Hungary
41050	Poland
41060	Moldova
41070	Romania
41080	Russia/USSR
41090	Slovakia
41100	Ukraine
41991	Albania, Bulgaria, Czech, Hungary, Romania, Yugoslavia
41992	Central-Eastern Europe
41999	Eastern Europe, other or n.s.
42000	Northern Europe
42010	Denmark
42020	Estonia
42030	Faroe Islands
42040	Finland
42050	Iceland
42060	Ireland
42070	Latvia

42080	Lithuania
42090	Norway
42100	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
42110	Sweden
42120	United Kingdom
42999	Northern Europe, other or n.s.
43000	Southern Europe
43010	Albania
43020	Andorra
43030	Bosnia and Herzegovina
43040	Croatia
43050	Gibraltar
43060	Greece
43070	Italy
43071	Vatican City
43080	Malta
43090	Portugal
43100	San Marino
43110	Slovenia
43120	Spain
43121	Spain/Portugal
43130	Macedonia
43140	Yugoslavia
43141	Montenegro
43142	Serbia
43143	Kosovo
43144	Serbia and Montenegro
43991	Gibraltar/Malta
43992	Portugal/Greece
43993	Italy, Holy See, San Marino
43999	Southern Europe, other or n.s.
44000	Western Europe
44010	Austria
44020	Belgium
44021	Belgium/Luxemburg
44022	Belgium/Netherlands/Luxemburg
44030	France
44040	Germany
44042	West Germany

44043	Germany/Austria
44044	Mecklenburg-Schwerin
44050	Liechtenstein
44060	Luxembourg
44070	Monaco
44080	Netherlands
44090	Switzerland
44991	Belgium, Denmark, Luxembourg, Netherlands
44999	Western Europe, other or n.s.
49992	European Union
49993	European Union (original 15)
49994	Other European Union (not original 15)
49999	Europe, other or n.s.
50000	Oceania
51000	Australia and New Zealand
51010	Australia
51020	New Zealand
51030	Norfolk Islands
51999	Australia and New Zealand, n.s.
52000	Melanesia
52010	Fiji
52020	New Caledonia
52030	Papua New Guinea
52040	Solomon Islands
52050	Vanuatu (New Hebrides)
52999	Melanesia, n.s.
53000	Micronesia
53010	Kiribati
53020	Marshall Islands
53030	Nauru
53040	Northern Mariana Isls.
53050	Palau
53060	Federated States of Micronesia
53999	Micronesia, other or n.s.
54000	Polynesia
54010	Cook Islands
54020	French Polynesia
54030	Niue
54040	Pitcairn Island

54050	Western Samoa
54060	Eastern Samoa
54070	Tokelau
54080	Tonga
54090	Tuvalu
54100	Wallis and Futuna Isls.
54999	Polynesia, other or n.s.
55000	U.S. Pacific Possessions
55010	American Samoa
55020	Baker Island
55030	Guam
55040	Howland Island
55050	Johnston Atoll
55060	Kingman Reef
55070	Midway Islands
55080	Wake Island
55999	US Pacific, other or n.s.
59999	Oceania, other or n.s.
80000	AT SEA
90000	Other countries n.s.
99999	Unknown

## description

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### DEFINITION

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## CHDEADFEM: Number of female children dead

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

CHDEADFEM indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman who are no longer living. Stillbirths are not counted.

It is possible to calculate total child deaths for samples that have both the "Female children ever born" and "Female children surviving" variables. That is not done in CHDEADFEM, which includes only the samples that directly reported the information in the appropriate form.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## CHDEADMALE: Number of male children dead

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

CHDEADMALE indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman who are no longer living. Stillbirths are not counted.

It is possible to calculate total child deaths for samples that have both the "Male children ever born" and "Male children surviving" variables. That is not done in CHDEADMALE, which includes only the samples that directly reported the information in the appropriate form.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HOMECHILD: Number of own children in household****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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### DEFINITION

HOMECHILD indicates the number of surviving biological children living in the household with their mother (the respondent) at the time of the census.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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### **HOMEFEM: Number of own female children in household**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
17	17
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

HOMEFEM indicates the number of female children born living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HOMEMALE: Number of own male children in household**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

HOMEMALE indicates the number of male children born living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## **NATIVITY: Nativity status**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Native-born
2	Foreign-born
9	Unknown/missing

## description

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### DEFINITION

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native-born or foreign-born.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## **BPLLA: Province of birth, Laos**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Vientiane Capital
02	Phongsaly
03	Luangnamtha
04	Oudomxay
05	Bokeo
06	Luangprabang
07	Huaphanh
08	Xayaboury
09	Xiengkhuang
10	Vientiane Province
11	Borikhamxay
12	Khammuane
13	Savanakhet
14	Saravane
15	Sekong
16	Champasack
17	Attapeu
18	Xaysomboune
90	Foreign country
98	Unknown

### description

#### DEFINITION

BPLLA indicates the province in Laos in which the person was born. For information of districts of birth, see BPLLA2

### concept

#### CONCEPT

### **BPLLA2: District of birth, Laos**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
0101	Chanthabuly
0102	Sikhottabong
0103	Xaysetha
0104	Sisattanak
0105	Naxaithong
0106	Xaythany
0107	Hadxaifong
0108	Sangthong
0109	Pakngum
0199	Vientiane Capital, district unknown
0201	Phongsaly
0202	May
0203	Khua
0204	Samphanh
0205	Boon Neua
0206	Nhot Ou
0207	Boon Tai
0299	Phongsaly, district unknown
0301	Namtha
0302	Sing
0303	Long
0304	Viengphoukha
0305	Nalae
0399	Luangnamtha, district unknown
0401	Xay
0402	La
0403	Namor
0404	Nga
0405	Beng
0406	Hoon
0407	Pakbeng
0499	Oudomxay, district unknown
0501	Huoixai
0502	Tonpheung
0503	Meung

0504	Pha Oudom
0505	Paktha
0599	Bokeo, district unknown
0601	Lunagprabang
0602	Xieng Ngeun
0603	Nan
0604	Pak Ou
0605	Nambak
0606	Ngoi
0607	Pak Xeng
0608	Phonxay
0609	Chomphet
0610	Viengkham
0611	Phoukhoun
0612	Phonthong
0699	Luangprabang, district unknown
0701	Xamneua
0702	Xiengkhor
0703	Xon
0704	Viengxay
0705	Huameuang
0706	Xamtay
0707	Sopbao
0708	Muang Et
0709	Kuan
0710	Hiem
0711	Viengthong
0799	Huaphanh, district unknown
0801	Xayabury
0802	Khop
0803	Hongsa
0804	Ngeun
0805	Xienghone
0806	Phiang
0807	Paklai
0808	Kenethao
0809	Botene
0810	Thongmyxay
0811	Xaysathan

0899	Xayaboury, district unknown
0901	Pek
0902	Kham
0903	Nonghed
0904	Khoune
0905	Mork
0906	Phookood
0907	Phaxay
0999	Xienkhuang, district unknown
1001	Phonhong
1002	Thoulakhom
1003	Keo Oudom
1004	Kasy
1005	Vangvieng
1006	Feuang
1007	Xanakharm
1008	Mad
1009	Viengkham
1010	Hinherb
1011	Meun
1099	Vientiane Province, district unknown
1101	Pakxane
1102	Thaphabath
1103	Pakkading
1104	Bolikhanh
1105	Khamkeuth
1106	Viengthong
1107	Xaychamphone
1199	Borikhamxay, district unknown
1201	Thakhek
1202	Mahaxay
1203	Nongbok
1204	Hinboon
1205	Nhommalath
1206	Bualapha
1207	Nakay
1208	Xebangfay
1209	Xaybuathong
1210	Khounkham

1299	Khammuane, district unknown
1301	Kaysone Phomvihane
1302	Outhoophone
1303	Atsaphangthong
1304	Phine
1305	Sepone
1306	Nong
1307	Thapangthong
1308	Phalanxay
1309	Songkhone
1310	Champhone
1311	Xonbuly
1312	Xaybuly
1313	Vilabuly
1314	Atsaphone
1315	Xayphoothong
1399	Savanakhet, district unknown
1401	Saravane
1402	Ta Oi
1403	Toomlarn
1404	Lakhonepheng
1405	Vapy
1406	Khongxedone
1407	Lao Ngarm
1408	Samuoi
1499	Saravane, district unknown
1501	Lamarm
1502	Kaleum
1503	Dakcheung
1504	Thateng
1599	Sekong, district unknown
1601	Pakse
1602	Sanasomboon
1603	Bachiangchaleunsook
1604	Pakxong
1605	Pathoomphone
1606	Phonthong
1607	Champasack
1608	Sukhuma

1609	Moonlapamok
1610	Khong
1699	Champasack, district unknown
1701	Xaysetha
1702	Samakkhixay
1703	Sanamxay
1704	Sanxay
1705	Phouvong
1799	Attapeu, district unknown
1801	Anouvong
1802	Thathom
1803	Longchaeng
1804	Hom
1805	Longsan
1806	Xaysomboon
1807	Phoun
1899	Xaysomboune, district unknown
9997	Abroad
9998	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

BPLLA2 indicates the district in Laos in which the person was born. For information of provinces of birth, see BPLLA

## concept

### CONCEPT

## CITIZEN: Citizenship

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Citizen, not specified

2	Citizen by birth
3	Naturalized citizen
4	Not a citizen
5	Without citizenship, stateless
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EDATTAIN: Educational attainment, international recode [general version]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Less than primary completed
2	Primary completed
3	Secondary completed
4	University completed
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the

particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### ETHNICLA: Ethnicity, Laos

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Lao
02	Tai
03	Phouthay
04	Lue
05	Ngoaun
06	Yang
07	Xaek
08	Thaineau
09	Kuemmeu
10	Pray
11	Xingmoun
12	Phong
13	Thaen
14	Oedou
15	Bid
16	Lamed
17	Samtao
18	Katang
19	Makong
20	Tri
21	Yrou

22	Trieng
23	Ta-oy
24	Yae
25	Brao
26	Katu
27	Harak
28	Oy
29	Griang
30	Cheng
31	Sadang
32	Xuay
33	Ngaheun
34	Lavy
35	Pacoh
36	Khmer
37	Toum
38	Guan
39	Moy
40	Kree
41	Hmong
42	Ewmien
43	Akha
44	Pounoy
45	Lahou
46	Syla
47	Hayi
48	Lolo
49	Hor
50	Nhahem
51	Yao
52	Sida
53	Nhuane
54	Jeng
55	Laven
56	Kui
57	Khir
58	Lavae
59	Ngae
60	Kor

61	Musir
62	Talieng
63	Other, Lao-Thai
64	Other, Mon-Khmer
65	Other, China-Tibet
66	Other, not-specified
97	No ethnicity
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

ETHNICLA indicates a person's ethnic group within Laos.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LIT: Literacy

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No, illiterate
2	Yes, literate
9	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**NATION: Country of citizenship****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00000	NIU (not in universe)
10000	Africa
11000	Eastern Africa
11010	Burundi
11020	Comoros
11030	Djibouti
11040	Eritrea
11050	Ethiopia
11060	Kenya
11070	Madagascar
11080	Malawi
11090	Mauritius
11100	Mozambique
11110	Reunion
11120	Rwanda
11130	Seychelles
11140	Somalia
11150	South Sudan
11160	Uganda
11170	Tanzania
11180	Zambia
11190	Zimbabwe
11999	Eastern Africa, other or n.s.
12000	Middle Africa
12010	Angola

12020	Cameroon
12030	Central African Republic
12040	Chad
12050	Congo (Republic of)
12060	Democratic Republic of Congo
12070	Equatorial Guinea
12080	Gabon
12090	Sao Tome and Principe
12999	Middle Africa, other or n.s.
13000	Northern Africa
13010	Algeria
13011	Algeria/Tunisia
13020	Egypt/United Arab Rep.
13021	Egypt/Sudan
13030	Libya
13040	Morocco
13050	Sudan
13060	Tunisia
13070	Western Sahara
13999	Northern Africa, other or n.s.
14000	Southern Africa
14010	Botswana
14020	Lesotho
14030	Namibia
14040	South Africa
14050	Swaziland
14999	Southern Africa, other or n.s.
15000	Western Africa
15010	Benin
15020	Burkina Faso
15030	Cape Verde
15040	Ivory Coast
15050	Gambia
15060	Ghana
15070	Guinea
15080	Guinea-Bissau
15090	Liberia
15100	Mali
15110	Mauritania

15120	Niger
15130	Nigeria
15140	St. Helena and Ascension
15150	Senegal
15160	Sierra Leone
15170	Togo
15999	West Africa, other or n.s.
19999	Africa, other or n.s.
20000	Americas
21000	Caribbean
21010	Anguilla
21020	Antigua-Barbuda
21030	Aruba
21040	Bahamas
21050	Barbados
21060	British Virgin Islands
21070	Cayman Isles
21080	Cuba
21090	Dominica
21100	Dominican Republic
21110	Grenada
21120	Guadeloupe
21130	Haiti
21140	Jamaica
21150	Martinique
21160	Montserrat
21170	Netherlands Antilles
21180	Puerto Rico
21190	St. Kitts-Nevis
21220	St. Lucia
21240	St. Vincent
21250	Trinidad and Tobago
21260	Turks and Caicos
21270	U.S. Virgin Islands
21999	Caribbean, other or n.s.
22000	Central America
22010	Belize/British Honduras
22020	Costa Rica
22030	El Salvador

22040	Guatemala
22050	Honduras
22060	Mexico
22070	Nicaragua
22080	Panama
22081	Panama Canal Zone
22999	Central America, other or n.s.
23000	South America
23010	Argentina
23020	Bolivia
23030	Brazil
23040	Chile
23050	Colombia
23060	Ecuador
23070	Falkland Islands
23080	French Guiana
23090	Guyana/British Guiana
23100	Paraguay
23110	Peru
23120	Suriname
23130	Uruguay
23140	Venezuela
23999	South America, other or n.s.
24000	North America
24010	Bermuda
24020	Canada
24021	Canada, First Nations
24030	Greenland
24040	United States
24999	North America, other or n.s.
29999	Americas, other or n.s.
30000	Asia
31000	Eastern Asia
31010	China
31011	Hong Kong
31012	Macau
31013	Taiwan
31020	Japan
31030	Korea

31031	Korea, DPR (North)
31032	Korea, RO (South)
31040	Mongolia
31999	Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
32000	South-Central Asia
32010	Afghanistan
32020	Bangladesh
32030	Bhutan
32040	India
32041	India/Pakistan
32050	Iran
32060	Kazakhstan
32070	Kyrgyzstan
32080	Maldives
32090	Nepal
32100	Pakistan
32110	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
32120	Tajikistan
32130	Turkmenistan
32140	Uzbekistan
32990	Burma, India, Pakistan, Ceylon
32999	South-Central Asia, other or n.s.
33000	South-Eastern Asia
33010	Brunei
33020	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
33030	East Timor
33040	Indonesia
33050	Laos
33060	Malaysia
33070	Myanmar (Burma)
33080	Philippines
33090	Singapore
33100	Thailand
33110	Vietnam
33991	Laos and Cambodia
33992	Malaysia and Singapore
33999	South-Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
34000	Western Asia
34010	Armenia

34020	Azerbaijan
34030	Bahrain
34040	Cyprus
34050	Georgia
34051	Abkhazia
34052	South Ossetia
34060	Iraq
34070	Israel
34080	Jordan
34090	Kuwait
34100	Lebanon
34110	Palestine
34120	Oman
34130	Qatar
34140	Saudi Arabia
34150	Syria
34151	Syria/Lebanon
34160	Turkey
34170	United Arab Emirates
34180	Yemen
34991	Middle East
34999	Western Asia, other or n.s.
39999	Asia, other or n.s.
40000	Europe
41000	Eastern Europe
41010	Belarus
41020	Bulgaria
41021	Bulgaria/Greece
41030	Czech Republic/Czechoslovakia
41040	Hungary
41050	Poland
41060	Moldova
41070	Romania
41080	Russia/USSR
41090	Slovakia
41100	Ukraine
41992	Central-Eastern Europe
41999	Eastern Europe, other or n.s.
42000	Northern Europe

42010	Denmark
42020	Estonia
42030	Faroe Islands
42040	Finland
42050	Iceland
42060	Ireland
42070	Latvia
42080	Lithuania
42090	Norway
42100	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
42110	Sweden
42120	United Kingdom
42121	Britain
42122	Scotland
42123	Wales
42990	Nordic countries
42999	Northern Europe, other or n.s.
43000	Southern Europe
43010	Albania
43020	Andorra
43030	Bosnia and Herzegovina
43040	Croatia
43050	Gibraltar
43060	Greece
43070	Italy
43071	Vatican City
43080	Malta
43090	Portugal
43100	San Marino
43110	Slovenia
43120	Spain
43130	Macedonia
43140	Yugoslavia
43141	Montenegro
43142	Serbia
43143	Kosovo
43144	Serbia and Montenegro
43999	Southern Europe, other or n.s.
44000	Western Europe

44010	Austria
44011	Austro-Hungarian
44020	Belgium
44022	Belgium/Netherlands/Luxemburg
44030	France
44040	Germany
44041	East Germany
44042	West Germany
44050	Liechtenstein
44060	Luxembourg
44070	Monaco
44080	Netherlands
44090	Switzerland
44999	Western Europe, other or n.s.
49992	European Union
49993	European Union (Original 15)
49994	Other European Union
49999	Europe, other or n.s.
50000	Oceania
51000	Australia and New Zealand
51010	Australia
51020	New Zealand
51030	Norfolk Islands
51999	Australia and New Zealand, n.s.
52000	Melanesia
52010	Fiji
52020	New Caledonia
52030	Papua New Guinea
52040	Solomon Islands
52050	Vanuatu (New Hebrides)
52999	Melanesia, n.s.
53000	Micronesia
53010	Kiribati
53020	Marshall Islands
53030	Nauru
53040	Northern Mariana Isls.
53050	Palau
53999	Micronesia, other or n.s.
54000	Polynesia

54010	Cook Islands
54020	French Polynesia
54030	Niue
54040	Pitcairn Island
54050	Western Samoa
54060	Eastern Samoa
54070	Tokelau
54080	Tonga
54090	Tuvalu
54100	Wallis and Futuna Isls.
54999	Polynesia, other or n.s.
55000	U.S. Pacific Possessions
55010	American Samoa
55020	Baker Island
55030	Guam
55040	Howland Island
55050	Johnston Atoll
55060	Kingman Reef
55070	Midway Islands
55080	Wake Island
55999	US Pacific, other or n.s.
59999	Oceania, other or n.s.
90000	Other countries n.s.
99998	No citizenship/nationality
99999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

NATION indicates the person's country of citizenship.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## RELIGION: Religion [general version]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No religion
2	Buddhist
3	Hindu
4	Jewish
5	Muslim
6	Christian
7	Other
9	Unknown

### description

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#### DEFINITION

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

### concept

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#### CONCEPT

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## RELIGIOND: Religion [detailed version]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	NIU (not in universe)
1000	No religion
1001	Atheist
1002	Agnostic
1003	Without religion
2000	Buddhist
3000	Hindu

4000	Jewish
5000	Muslim
5005	Ahmadis
5006	Sunni
6000	Christian
6001	Catholic (Roman or unspecified)
6002	Orthodox
6003	Protestant
6004	Evangelical protestant
6005	Pentecostal
6006	Adventist / Seventh-day adventist
6007	Anglican
6008	Assembly of God
6009	Baptist
6010	Church of the Nazarene
6011	Congregational
6012	Dutch Reformed
6013	Episcopalian
6014	Jehovah's Witnesses
6015	Latter Day Saints (Mormon)
6016	Lutheran
6017	Mennonite
6018	Methodist
6019	New Apostolic
6020	Presbyterian
6021	Zion Christian
6022	Moravian
6090	Other Christian, historical
6100	Other Christian, Armenia
6101	Armenia apostolic
6102	Nestorian
6103	Molokai
6104	Other Christian, Austria
6105	Old Catholic
6106	Protestant, Augsburg confession
6107	Protestant, Westminster confession
6108	Protestant, Helvetic confession
6109	Greek Oriental
6110	Armenian Apostolic

6111	Other Protestant
6112	Christian Community for renewal
6113	Christian Community, not specified
6114	Other Christian, Benin
6115	Other Christian
6116	Celestial
6117	Other Christian, Brazil
6118	Christian Congregation of Brazil
6119	Brazilian Catholic Apostolic
6120	Brazil for Christ
6121	Foursquare Gospel
6122	Universal of the Kingdom of God
6123	House of the Blessing
6124	House of Prayer
6125	God is Love
6126	Maranata
6127	Other Christian, Brazil 1991
6128	Undetermined Protestant
6129	Other traditional Protestant
6130	Neo-Christian
6131	Other Neo-Christian
6132	Undetermined Christian
6133	Other Christian, Brazil 2000
6134	Other Catholic
6135	Renewed Evangelical Protestant without institutional ties
6136	Pentecostal Evangelical without institutional ties
6137	New Life Evangelical Protestant Pentecostal
6138	Evangelical Protestant Biblical Revival Pentecostal
6139	Chain Of Prayer Pentecostal
6140	Undetermined Evangelical Protestant
6141	Religion Of God
6142	Christian without institutional ties
6143	Other Christian, Brazil 2010
6144	Salvation Army
6145	Other Christian, Canada
6146	Other Catholic
6147	United Church
6148	Protestant, not specified
6149	Other Protestant

6150	Other Christian, Cameroon
6151	Other Christian, Fiji
6152	Christian undefined
6153	Church of England
6154	Gospel Hall and Brethern
6155	Christian Mission Fellowship (CMF) or Every Home
6156	Salvation Army
6157	All Nations Christian Fellowship
6158	Apostles Gospel Outreach Fellowship
6159	Christian Outreach Centre
6160	Other Christian
6161	Other Christian, Germany
6162	Oriental Christian
6163	Other Christian, Ghana
6164	Other Christian, Iran
6165	Assyrian or Chaldean
6166	Armenian
6167	Other Christians
6168	Other Christian, Indonesia
6169	Other Christian
6170	Protestant/Other Christian
6171	Other Christian, Ireland
6172	Church of Ireland
6173	Church of Scotland
6174	Independent
6175	Unitarian
6176	Salvation Army
6177	Free Church
6178	Brethren
6179	Christian Brethren
6180	Plymouth Brethren
6181	Quaker
6182	Other Christians
6183	Other Christian, Ivory Coast
6184	Other Christian, Jamaica
6185	Brethren
6186	Church of God
6187	Church of God of Prophecy
6188	Other Church of God

6189	United Church
6190	Salvation Army
6191	New Testament
6192	Disciples of Christ
6193	Other Christian, Mauritius
6194	Christian Tamil
6195	Salvation and Healing Mission
6196	Voice of Deliverance
6197	Other Christian
6198	Other Christian, Mexico
6199	Anabaptist
6200	Calvinist
6201	Cuaquera
6202	Disciples of Christ
6203	Christian Friendship Church
6204	Prayer House Church
6205	Faith Center
6206	Agape Force Church
6207	Alpha and Omega Church
6208	Living Water Church
6209	Apostolic Church
6210	Church of God
6211	Church of God of Prophecy
6212	Complete Gospel Church
6213	Evangelical Siblings Church
6214	Upper Room Church
6215	Pentecostal Indigenous Church
6216	Angular Stone Voice Church
6217	Pentecostal Missionary
6218	Christian
6219	Christian Societies
6220	Evangelical
6221	Evangelical Societies
6222	New Testament Evangelical
6223	Pentecostal
6224	Pentecostal Societies
6225	Independent Pentecostal
6226	Evangelical Christian Societies
6227	Pentecostal Christian Societies

6228	Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6229	Evangelical Pentecostal Christian Societies
6230	Soldiers of Christ's Cross Church
6231	Tabernacle
6232	Traditionalists
6233	Other Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6234	Pentecostal not clearly specified
6235	Living God, Light of the World
6236	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6237	Non-Pentecostal Apostolic
6238	Evangelical Associations
6239	Biblical
6240	Confraternities
6241	Christ Church
6242	Peace Grace and Misericordia Church
6243	Open Bible Church
6244	Holiness Church
6245	Evangelical Salem Church
6246	Beautiful Woman Dressed in the Sun
6247	Messianic Church
6248	Evangelical Ministers
6249	Evangelical Missionaries
6250	Evangelical Movements
6251	New Jerusalem
6252	World Vision Church
6253	Evangelical not clearly specified
6254	Biblical - non-evangelicals
6255	Other Christians not clearly specified
6256	Assumptionist
6257	Carmelite
6258	Claretian
6259	Conception Franciscan
6260	Maronite Diocese of Mexico
6261	Dominican
6262	Servants of Mary Immaculate
6263	Franciscan
6264	Guadalupan
6265	Daughters of the Immaculate Conception
6266	Jesuit

6267	Legionaries of Christ
6268	Divine Word Missionary
6269	Pauline
6270	Sacred Heart
6271	Saint Joseph of Tarbes
6272	Servant of the Lord and the Virgin
6273	Servant of Jesus
6274	Greek Catholic Church
6275	Reformed Roman Catholic Church
6276	Mexican National Catholic Church
6277	Tridentine Latin Rite Catholic Church
6278	Priestly Society Trento
6279	Mexican Catholic Union of Trento
6280	Anabaptist / Memnonite
6281	Anglican / Episcopal
6282	House of Prayer
6283	Center of Faith, Hope and Love of the Missionary Revival Crusade
6284	Center of Faith, Hope and Love Agape Force
6285	Salvation Army
6286	Independent Pentecostal Fellowship
6287	Upper Chamber Church
6288	Faith Apostolic Church of Jesus Christ
6289	Spiritual Christian Church
6290	Pentecostal Evangelical Christian Church
6291	Interdenominational Christian Church
6292	Church of God Full Gospel in Mexico
6293	Church of Jesus Christ on the Rock
6294	Christ Evangelical Pentecostal Church Rock of my Salvation
6295	Mexican Church of Christ's Gospel Pentecost
6296	United Pentecostal Church of Mexico
6297	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
6298	Only Christ Savior Christian Church
6299	Independent Evangelical Pentecostal Movement
6300	Prince of Peace
6301	National Union of Evangelical Christian Churches (UNICE)
6302	Union of Independent Evangelical Churches
6303	Other associations Pentecostal
6304	Church of the Living God, Pillar and Support of Truth, the Light of the World
6305	Bible Church

6306	Interdenominational Christian Church in Mexico
6307	Church of Christ
6308	Honey Church of Christ
6309	Independent Evangelical Church in Mexico
6310	Renewed Church of Jesus Christ and the Apostles of Divine Love
6311	Other Christian and Evangelical associations without Pentecostal support
6312	Faith Christian Church
6313	Traditional Apostolic Catholic Holy Church Mexico-USA
6314	Mexican Apostolic Catholic Church
6315	Elias
6316	Spiritualistic
6317	Spiritualist
6318	Marian Trinitarian Spirituality
6319	Spirituality of the Third Age
6320	Christian Spiritual
6321	Judiciary Society Reign of Leonardo Alcalá Leos
6322	Spirituality for the Divine Master and the purity of Mary
6323	Light and Hope
6324	Holy Spirit, Purity, Love and Light
6325	Christian Science
6326	Neo-Israelite Jewish Syncretic Movements
6327	Other Christian, Netherlands
6328	Reformed Churches in The Netherlands
6329	Other Reformed
6330	Other Christian, Papua New Guinea
6331	Asian Pacific Christian Mission
6332	Asutalian Church
6333	Bamu River Mission
6334	Christian Brethren Church of PNG
6335	Christian Mission of Many Lands
6336	Christian Revival Crusade
6337	Christain Union Mission
6338	Church of Christ of PNG
6339	Faith mission
6340	Four Square Gospel Mission
6341	Kwato Church
6342	Life Center
6343	Lighthouse church
6344	New Guinea Gospel Mission

6345	New Life Mission
6346	New tribes Mission
6347	Paliau Christian Native Church
6348	Rhema Fellowship
6349	Salvation Army
6350	Sovereign Grace
6351	United Church
6352	Wewak Fellowship
6353	Western Highland
6354	Independent
6355	Plymouth Brethern
6356	Tiliba Mission
6357	Tokarara Christian Fellowship
6358	Village Mission
6359	Other Christian
6360	Other Christian, Paraguay
6361	Christian Community
6362	Free Brothers
6363	Church of God
6364	Church of God of Prophecy
6365	New testament
6366	God is love
6367	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
6368	People of God
6369	Family worship center
6370	Pseudo-Christian groups
6371	Other Christian, Philippines
6372	Aglipay
6373	Bible Christian Committees
6374	Born-again Christian
6375	Bread of Life Ministries
6376	Cathedral of Praise, Incorporated
6377	Charismatic Full Gospel Ministries
6378	Christ the Living Stone Fellowship
6379	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6380	Christians Missions
6381	Christian Reformed Church in the Philippines, Incorporated
6382	Church of Christ
6383	Crusaders of the Divine Church of Christ, Incorporated

6384	Evangelical Christian Outreach Foundation
6385	Evangelical Free Church
6386	Filipino Assemblies of the First Born Inc.
6387	Foursquare Gospel
6388	Free Believers in Christ Fellowship
6389	Free Mission in the Philippines Inc.
6390	God World Mission
6391	Good News Christian Churches
6392	IEMELIF Reform Movement
6393	Iglesia Evangelista Methodista en Las
6394	Iglesia Evangelica Unida de Cristo
6395	Iglesia ni Cristo
6396	Iglesia sa Dios Espiritu Santo, Incorporated
6397	Jesus Christ Saves Global Outreach
6398	Jesus is Alive Community, Incorporated
6399	Jesus is Lord Church
6400	Jesus Reigns Ministries
6401	Love of Christ International Ministries
6402	Other Evangelical
6403	Other Evangelical Church
6404	Other Protestants
6405	Philippine Ecumenical Christian Church
6406	Philippine Evangelical Mission
6407	Philippine Grace Gospel Fellowship
6408	Philippines Benevolent Missionaries
6409	Philippines General Council of the Assemblies of God
6410	Potter's House Christian Center
6411	Salvation Army Philippines
6412	Take the Nation for Jesus Global Ministries (Corpus Christi)
6413	UNIDA Evangelical Church
6414	Union Espiritista Cristiana de Filipinas, Incorporated
6415	United Church of Christ in the Philippines
6416	United Evangelical Church of the Philippines (Chinese)
6417	Victory Chapel Christian Fellowship
6418	Wesleyan Church
6419	World Missionary Evangelism
6420	Worldwide Church of God
6421	Zion Christian Community Church
6422	Other Christian, Portugal

6423	Other Christian, Romania
6424	Greek Catholic
6425	Reformed Church
6426	Evangelic of Augustan Confession
6427	Evangelic Synodo-Presbyterian
6428	Christian of Old Rite
6429	Christian by Gospel
6430	Evangelic
6431	Other Christian, Rwanda 2002
6432	Other Christian, Sierra Leone
6433	Other Christian, Slovak Republic
6434	Old Catholic
6435	Greek Catholic
6436	Christian Reformed
6437	Other Christian, South Africa
6438	Reformed
6439	International Fellowship of Christian Churches
6440	Apostolic Faith Mission of SA
6441	Other Apostolic Churches
6442	Pinkster Protestant Church
6443	Afrikaanse Protestant Church
6444	Full Gospel Church of God in Southern Africa
6445	Pentecostal Churches
6446	Salvation Army
6447	Bandla Lama Nazaretha
6448	African Methodist Episcopal Church
6449	St John's Apostolic Church
6450	International Pentecost Church
6451	Ethiopian type churches
6452	Ethnic churches
6453	Other African Independent Churches
6454	Other Christian Churches
6455	Other Catholic Churches
6456	Other Pentecostal Churches
6457	Other Orthodox Churches
6458	Other African Apostolic churches
6459	Other Assemblies
6460	Christian Scientist
6461	Christian Centres

6462	Other Evangelical Churches
6463	Other Charismatic Churches
6464	Just a Christian or non-denominational
6465	Other
6466	Other Christian, Suriname
6467	Other Christian
6468	Other Christian, Saint Lucia
6469	Church of God
6470	Other Christian, Senegal
6471	Other Christian
6472	Other Christian, Switzerland
6473	Other protestant churches and communities
6474	Christ-Catholic church
6475	Other Christian communities
6476	Other Christian, Trinidad and Tobago
6477	Church of God
6478	African Methodist Espiscopalians
6479	Brethren, Christian or Plymouth
6480	Church of Christ
6481	Gospel Hall or Gospel Missionary
6482	Nazarenes
6483	Pilgrim Holiness
6484	Ethiopian Orthodox
6485	Open Bible Church
6486	Assemblies of Yahweh
6487	Evangelical Church of West Indies
6488	Christadelphian
6489	Full Gospel Fellowship
6490	Dutch Reform
6491	Christian Brotherhood Assembly
6492	Other Christian, Uganda
6493	Other Christian
6494	Salvation Army
6495	Other Christian non-Catholic, Uruguay
6496	Other Christian non-Catholic, Guatemala
6497	Other Christian, Togo
7000	Other
7001	Bahai
7002	Sikh

7003	Rastafarian
7100	Other, Armenia
7101	Pagan
7102	Shar-fadinian
7103	Other, Austria
7104	Unification Church, Austria
7105	Other, Benin
7106	Traditional
7107	Vodoun
7108	Other, Botswana
7109	Badimo
7110	Other, Brazil
7111	Spiritist
7112	Kardecist Spiritist
7113	Afro Spiritist
7114	Mediumistic Spiritist
7115	Umbandist Mediumistic
7116	Candomblecist Mediumistic
7117	Other Afro-Brazilian
7118	Oriental, Brazil
7119	New Oriental
7120	Oriental Seicho No-le
7121	Other Oriental, Brazil
7122	Esoteric, Brazil
7123	Indigenous, Brazil
7124	Other minority groups, Brazil
7125	Other, Burkina Faso
7126	Animist
7127	Other, Cameroon
7128	Animist
7129	Other, Canada
7130	Eastern religions, Canada
7131	Other, Chile
7132	Theosophism
7133	Shintoism
7134	Other, Ethiopia
7135	Traditional
7136	Other, Ethiopia
7137	Other, Fiji

7138	Confucian
7139	Kabir Panthi
7140	Satya Sai Baba
7141	Bahai
7142	Other non-Christian, Fiji
7143	Other, Germany
7144	Other, Germany
7145	Other, Ghana
7146	Traditional, Ghana
7147	Other, Guinea
7148	Animist
7149	Other, Guinea
7150	Other, Haiti
7151	Voodoo
7152	Other, India
7153	Jainism
7154	Zoroastrianism
7155	Other, India
7156	Other, Indonesia
7157	Confucianism
7158	Other, Indonesia
7159	Other, Iran
7160	Zoroastrian
7161	Other, Iran
7162	Other, Ivory Coast
7163	Animist
7164	Harrist
7165	Other, Jamaica
7166	Muslim/Hindu
7167	Other, Israel
7168	Druse
7169	Other, Israel
7170	Other, Laos
7171	Animist
7172	Other, Liberia
7173	Traditional
7174	Other, Malaysia
7175	Confucianism/Taoism
7176	Tribal/Folk religion, Malaysia

7177	Other, Mali
7178	Animist
7179	Other, Mexico
7180	Brahmanism
7181	Hare Krishna
7182	Shintoism
7183	Taoism
7184	Mexican Movements
7185	Ananda Marga
7186	Church of Scientology
7187	Masons
7188	Raelian Movement
7189	New Age Movement
7190	Neoisraelites
7191	Occultists
7192	Palmar of Troya
7193	Rose Cross
7194	Theosophism
7195	Spiritualist Special Keys
7196	Onkaranada Center
7197	Confucianism
7198	Shia
7199	Universal Great Brotherhood
7200	Esoteric Science
7201	Gnosticism
7202	Metaphysics
7203	Wicca
7204	Shamanism
7205	The Custom
7206	Mexicayotl
7207	Restorative Confederate Movement of Anahuac Culture
7208	African Origin
7209	Indigenous Religions
7210	Growing in Grace
7211	Eckankar
7212	Transcendental Meditation
7213	Mission Branch
7214	Children of God
7215	Sri Sathya Sai Baba

7216	Other religions from Asia
7217	Ethnic roots
7218	Afro roots
7219	Popular cults
7220	Other new religious movements
7221	Other, Nepal
7222	Kirat
7223	Jain
7224	Garaute
7225	Tap jura
7226	Bon
7227	Prakriti
7228	Other, Nigeria
7229	Traditional
7230	Other, Pakistan
7231	Ahmadi
7232	Parsi
7233	Scheduled caste
7234	Other, Paraguay
7235	Philosophical revelations
7236	Indigenous religion
7237	Reyukai
7238	Other, Paraguay
7239	Other, Philippines
7240	Door of Faith
7241	Faith Tabernacle Church (Living Rock Ministries)
7242	Iglesia Filipina Independiente
7243	International One Way Outreach
7244	Miracle Life Fellowship International
7245	Miracle Revival Church of the Philippines
7246	Philippine Good News Ministries
7247	Philippine Missionary fellowship
7248	Things to Come
7249	Way of Salvation
7250	Word of the World
7251	Word International Ministries
7252	Tribal Religions, Philippines
7253	Other, Romania
7254	Unitarian

7255	Armenian
7256	Mosaic
7257	Other, Romania
7258	Other, Rwanda
7259	Traditional religion, Rwanda
7260	Other, Rwanda
7261	Other, Sierra Leone
7262	Traditional religion, Sierra Leone
7263	Other, South Africa
7264	African traditional belief
7265	Taoist
7266	Confucian
7267	New Age
7268	Winti
7269	Javanism
7270	Other non-Christian, S. Africa
7271	Other, Suriname
7272	Javanism
7273	Traditional
7274	Winti
7275	Other, Thailand
7276	Confucian
7277	Other, Trinidad and Tobago
7278	Pocamania or Shango
7279	Orisha
7280	Other, Uganda
7281	Traditional religion
7282	Mammon
7283	Other non-Christian, Uganda
7284	Other, United Kindom
7285	Other, Uruguay
7286	Umbanda/other Afro-American
7287	Other, Uruguay
7288	Other, Vietnam
7289	Cao Dai
7290	Cham Brahmin
7296	Other, Togo
7297	Animist
7900	Other, not elsewhere classified

9999	Unknown
------	---------

## description

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### DEFINITION

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## SCHOOL: School attendance

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No, not specified
3	No, attended in the past
4	No, never attended
9	Unknown/missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## EDATTAIND: Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Less than primary completed (n.s.)
110	No schooling
120	Some primary completed
130	Primary (4 yrs) completed
211	Primary (5 yrs) completed
212	Primary (6 yrs) completed
221	Lower secondary general completed
222	Lower secondary technical completed
311	Secondary, general track completed
312	Some college completed
320	Secondary or post-secondary technical completed
321	Secondary, technical track completed
322	Post-secondary technical education
400	University completed
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**EDUCLA: Educational attainment, Laos****Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	None
200	Primary education
201	Primary, grade 1
202	Primary, grade 2
203	Primary, grade 3
204	Primary, grade 4
205	Primary, grade 5
206	Primary, grade 6
300	Secondary
310	Lower secondary
311	Lower secondary, grade 1
312	Lower secondary, grade 2
313	Lower secondary, grade 3
314	Lower secondary, grade 4
330	Upper secondary
331	Upper secondary, grade 1
332	Upper secondary, grade 2
333	Upper secondary, grade 3
400	Vocational
410	Vocational training, first level
420	Vocational training, middle level
500	Tertiary
510	High level or university
511	Vocational training, high level
512	University
520	Post-graduate
521	Post-graduate, masters
522	Higher than post-graduate

900	Others
999	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

EDUCLA indicates the person's educational attainment in Laos in terms of the level of schooling completed.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

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## EMPSTAT: Activity status (employment status) [general version]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Inactive
9	Unknown/missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

**EMPSTATD: Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]****Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Employed, not specified
110	At work
111	At work, and 'student'
112	At work, and 'housework'
113	At work, and 'seeking work'
114	At work, and 'retired'
115	At work, and 'no work'
116	At work, and other situation
117	At work, family holding, not specified
118	At work, family holding, not agricultural
119	At work, family holding, agricultural
120	Have job, not at work in reference period
130	Armed forces
131	Armed forces, at work
132	Armed forces, not at work in reference period
133	Military trainee
140	Marginally employed
200	Unemployed, not specified
201	Unemployed 6 or more months
202	Worked fewer than 6 months, permanent job
203	Worked fewer than 6 months, temporary job
210	Unemployed, experienced worker
220	Unemployed, new worker
230	No work available
240	Inactive unemployed
300	Inactive (not in labor force)
310	Housework
320	Unable to work, disabled or health reasons

321	Permanent disability
322	Temporary illness
323	Disabled or imprisoned
330	In school
340	Retirees and living on rent
341	Living on rents
342	Living on rents or pension
343	Retirees/pensioners
344	Retired
345	Pensioner
346	Non-retirement pension
347	Disability pension
348	Retired without benefits
350	Elderly
351	Elderly or disabled
360	Institutionalized
361	Prisoner
370	Intermittent worker
371	Not working, seasonal worker
372	Not working, occasional worker
380	Other income recipient
390	Inactive, other reasons
391	Too young to work
392	Dependent
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## concept

### CONCEPT

**IND: Industry, unrecoded****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 5    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

**concept**

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## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

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## DERIVATION

IND is a 5-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 5 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish  
 Argentina 1980 - Spanish  
 Argentina 1991 - Spanish  
 Argentina 2001 - Spanish  
 Armenia 2001  
 Armenia 2011  
 Austria 1971-2001 - German  
 Austria 2011  
 Bangladesh 1991  
 Bangladesh 2001  
 Bangladesh 2011  
 Belarus 2009  
 Benin 1979  
 Benin 1992  
 Benin 2002  
 Benin 2013  
 Bolivia 1976  
 Bolivia 1992  
 Bolivia 2001  
 Bolivia 2012  
 Botswana 1981  
 Botswana 1991  
 Botswana 2001  
 Botswana 2011  
 Brazil 1960 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 1970 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 1980 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 1991 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 2000 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 2010

Burkina Faso 1996  
Cambodia 1998  
Cambodia 2004  
Cambodia 2008  
Cambodia 2013  
Cambodia 2019  
Cameroon 2005  
Canada 1971  
Canada 1981  
Canada 1991-2001  
Canada 2011  
Chile 1960  
Chile 1970  
Chile 1982  
Chile 1992  
Chile 2002  
Chile 2017  
China 1982  
China 1990  
China 2000  
Colombia 1964 - Spanish  
Colombia 1973 - Spanish  
Colombia 1993 - Spanish  
Colombia 2005 - Spanish  
Costa Rica 1963  
Costa Rica 1973  
Costa Rica 1984  
Costa Rica 2000  
Costa Rica 2011  
Cote d'Ivoire 1988  
Cote d'Ivoire 1998  
Cuba 2002  
Cuba 2012  
Dominican Republic 1960  
Dominican Republic 1970  
Dominican Republic 1981  
Dominican Republic 2002  
Dominican Republic 2010  
Ecuador 1962  
Ecuador 1982  
Ecuador 1990  
Ecuador 2001  
Ecuador 2010  
Egypt 1986  
Egypt 1996  
Egypt 2006  
El Salvador 1992  
El Salvador 2007  
Ethiopia 1984  
Ethiopia 1994  
Fiji 1966  
Fiji 1976  
Fiji 1986  
Fiji 1996  
Fiji 2007  
Fiji 2014  
Finland 2010  
France 1962-1968 - French  
France 1975-1982 - French  
France 1990 - French  
France 1999  
France 2006

France 2011  
Germany 1970  
Germany 1971  
Germany 1981  
Germany 1987  
Ghana 1984  
Ghana 2000  
Ghana 2010  
Greece 1971  
Greece 1981  
Greece 1991-2001  
Greece 2011  
Guatemala 1964  
Guatemala 1973  
Guatemala 1981  
Guatemala 1994  
Guatemala 2002  
Guinea 1983  
Guinea 2014  
Haiti 1971  
Haiti 1982  
Haiti 2003  
Honduras 1961  
Honduras 1974  
Honduras 2001  
Hungary 2001  
Hungary 2011  
India 1983  
India 1987  
India 1993  
India 1999  
India 2004  
India 2009  
Indonesia 1971  
Indonesia 1976  
Indonesia 1980  
Indonesia 1985  
Indonesia 1990  
Indonesia 1995  
Indonesia 2000  
Indonesia 2005  
Indonesia 2010  
Iran 2006  
Iran 2011  
Iraq 1997  
Ireland 1971  
Ireland 1981  
Ireland 1986  
Ireland 1991  
Ireland 1996  
Ireland 2002  
Ireland 2006  
Ireland 2011  
Ireland 2016  
Israel 1972  
Israel 1983  
Israel 1995  
Israel 2008  
Italy 2001  
Italy 2011  
Italy Surveys 2011-2013  
Italy Surveys 2014-2020

Jamaica 1982  
Jamaica 1991  
Jamaica 2001  
Jordan 2004  
Kyrgyz Republic 1999  
Kyrgyz Republic 2009  
Laos 1995  
Laos 2005  
Laos 2015  
Lesotho 2006  
Liberia 1974  
Liberia 2008  
Malawi 1987  
Malawi 1998  
Malawi 2008  
Malaysia 1970  
Malaysia 1980-1991  
Malaysia 2000  
Mali 1987  
Mali 1998  
Mali 2009  
Mauritius 1990  
Mauritius 2000  
Mauritius 2011  
Mexico 1960 - Spanish  
Mexico 1970 - Spanish  
Mexico 1990 - Spanish  
Mexico 1995 - Spanish  
Mexico 2000 - Spanish  
Mexico 2010  
Mexico 2015  
Mexico 2020  
Mexico surveys 2005-2019  
Morocco 1982  
Morocco 1994  
Morocco 2004  
Morocco 2014  
Mozambique 1997  
Mozambique 2007  
Myanmar 2014  
Nepal 2001  
Nepal 2011  
Netherlands 1960  
Netherlands 1971  
Netherlands 2001  
Netherlands 2011  
Nicaragua 1971  
Nicaragua 1995  
Nicaragua 2005  
Nigeria 2006  
Nigeria 2007  
Nigeria 2008  
Nigeria 2009  
Nigeria 2010  
Pakistan 1973  
Palestine 1997  
Palestine 2007  
Palestine 2017  
Panama 1960 - Spanish  
Panama 1970-1980 - Spanish  
Panama 1990-2000 - Spanish  
Panama 2010

Papua New Guinea 1980  
Papua New Guinea 2000  
Paraguay 1962  
Paraguay 1972  
Paraguay 1982  
Paraguay 1992  
Paraguay 2002  
Peru 1993  
Peru 2007  
Peru 2017  
Philippines 1990  
Philippines 1995  
Philippines 2000  
Philippines 2010  
Poland 1978  
Poland 2002  
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese  
Portugal 1991-2001 - Portuguese  
Portugal 2011  
Puerto Rico 1970-2005  
Puerto Rico 2010  
Puerto Rico 2015  
Puerto Rico 2020  
Romania 1977  
Romania 1992  
Romania 2002  
Romania 2011  
Rwanda 2002 - French  
Rwanda 2012  
Saint Lucia 1991  
Senegal 1988  
Senegal 2013  
Sierra Leone 2004  
South Africa 1996  
South Africa 2001-2007  
South Sudan 2008  
Spain 1981 - Spanish  
Spain 1991 - Spanish  
Spain 2001 - Spanish  
Spain 2011  
Spain Surveys 2005-2020  
Sudan 2008  
Suriname 2004  
Suriname 2012  
Switzerland 1970-2000  
Switzerland 2011  
Tanzania 2002  
Tanzania 2012  
Thailand 1970  
Thailand 1980  
Thailand 1990  
Thailand 2000  
Togo 1970  
Togo 2010  
Trinidad and Tobago 1980  
Trinidad and Tobago 1990  
Trinidad and Tobago 2000  
Turkey 1985  
Turkey 1990  
Turkey 2000  
Uganda 2002  
United Kingdom 1961

United Kingdom 1971  
 United Kingdom 1991  
 United Kingdom 2001  
 United States 1960  
 United States 1970  
 United States 1980  
 United States 1990  
 United States 2000-2005  
 United States 2010  
 United States 2015  
 United States 2020  
 Uruguay 1963  
 Uruguay 1985  
 Uruguay 1996  
 Uruguay 2006  
 Venezuela 1981  
 Venezuela 1990  
 Venezuela 2001 - Spanish  
 Vietnam 1989  
 Vietnam 1999  
 Vietnam 2009  
 Vietnam 2019  
 Zambia 1990  
 Zambia 2000  
 Zambia 2010

## INDGEN: Industry, general recode

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
010	Agriculture, fishing, and forestry
020	Mining and extraction
030	Manufacturing
040	Electricity, gas, water and waste management
050	Construction
060	Wholesale and retail trade
070	Hotels and restaurants
080	Transportation, storage, and communications
090	Financial services and insurance
100	Public administration and defense
110	Services, not specified

111	Business services and real estate
112	Education
113	Health and social work
114	Other services
120	Private household services
130	Other industry, n.e.c.
998	Response suppressed
999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## ISCO88A: Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
010	Armed forces
111	Legislators
112	Senior government officials
113	Traditional chiefs and heads of villages
114	Senior officials of special-interest organizations
121	Directors and chief executives
122	Production and operations department managers
123	Other department managers
131	General managers

199	Legislators, senior officials and managers not elsewhere classified
211	Physicists, chemists and related professionals
212	Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals
213	Computing professionals
214	Architects, engineers and related professionals
221	Life science professionals
222	Health professionals (except nursing)
223	Nursing and midwifery professionals
231	College, university and higher education teaching professionals
232	Secondary education teaching professionals
233	Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals
234	Special education teaching professionals
235	Other teaching professionals
241	Business professionals
242	Legal professionals
243	Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
244	Social science and related professionals
245	Writers and creative or performing artists
246	Religious professionals
299	Professionals no elsewhere classified
311	Physical and engineering science technicians
312	Computer associate professionals
313	Optical and electronic equipment operators
314	Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
315	Safety and quality inspectors
321	Life science technicians and related associate professionals
322	Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
323	Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
324	Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers
331	Primary education teaching associate professionals
332	Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
333	Special education teaching associate professionals
334	Other teaching associate professionals
341	Finance and sales associate professionals
342	Business services agents and trade brokers
343	Administrative associate professionals
344	Customs, tax and related government associate professionals
345	Police inspectors and detectives
346	Social work associate professionals

347	Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals
348	Religious associate professionals
399	Technicians and associate professionals not elsewhere classified
411	Secretaries and keyboard-operating clerks
412	Numerical clerks
413	Material-recording and transport clerks
414	Library, mail and related clerks
419	Other office clerks
421	Cashiers, tellers and related clerks
422	Client information clerks
499	Clerks not elsewhere classified
511	Travel attendants and related workers
512	Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
513	Personal care and related workers
514	Other personal services workers
515	Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
516	Protective services workers
521	Fashion and other models
522	Shop salespersons and demonstrators
523	Stall and market salespersons
599	Service workers and shop and market sales workers not elsewhere classified
611	Market gardeners and crop growers
612	Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
613	Market-oriented crop and animal producers
614	Forestry and related workers
615	Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
621	Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
699	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers not elsewhere classified
711	Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
712	Building frame and related trades workers
713	Building finishers and related trades workers
714	Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
721	Metal moulders, welders, sheet-metal workers, structural- metal preparers, and related trades workers
722	Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
723	Machinery mechanics and fitters
724	Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
731	Precision workers in metal and related materials
732	Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers
733	Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials

734	Printing and related trades workers
741	Food processing and related trades workers
742	Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
743	Textile, garment and related trades workers
744	Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers
799	Craft and related trade workers not elsewhere classified
811	Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators
812	Metal-processing-plant operators
813	Glass, ceramics and related plant operators
814	Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators
815	Chemical-processing-plant operators
816	Power-production and related plant operators
817	Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators
821	Metal- and mineral-products machine operators
822	Chemical-products machine operators
823	Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators
824	Wood-products machine operators
825	Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators
826	Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators
827	Food and related products machine operators
828	Assemblers
829	Other machine operators and assemblers
831	Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers
832	Motor-vehicle drivers
833	Agricultural and other mobile-plant operators
834	Ships' deck crews and related workers
899	Other plant and machine operators and assemblers not elsewhere classified
911	Street vendors and related workers
912	Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
913	Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
914	Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
915	Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
916	Garbage collectors and related labourers
921	Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
931	Mining and construction labourers
932	Manufacturing labourers
933	Transport labourers and freight handlers
989	Elementary occupations not elsewhere classified
990	Other workers, not elsewhere classified

998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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### DEFINITION

ISCO88A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1988 occupation classification.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## LABFORCE: Labor force participation

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No, not in the labor force
2	Yes, in the labor force
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

LABFORCE is a dichotomous variable identifying whether a person participated in the labor force. Labor force participation generally means working or seeking work within a specified reference period.

For most samples LABFORCE is a recode of EMPSTAT (employment status). A consistent lower age universe of 15 or older has been applied to increase comparability across samples. Full detail is retained in EMPSTAT, which should be used for any study of child labor.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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**OCC: Occupation, unrecoded****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

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## DEFINITION

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

**concept**

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## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

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## DERIVATION

OCC is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 4 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

Codes  
 Argentina 1970 - Spanish  
 Argentina 1980 - Spanish  
 Argentina 1991 - Spanish  
 Argentina 2001 - Spanish  
 Armenia 2011  
 Austria 1971-2001 - German  
 Belarus 1999 - Russian  
 Belarus 2009  
 Benin 1979  
 Benin 1992  
 Benin 2002  
 Benin 2013  
 Bolivia 1976  
 Bolivia 1992  
 Bolivia 2001  
 Bolivia 2012  
 Botswana 1981  
 Botswana 1991  
 Botswana 2001  
 Botswana 2011  
 Brazil 1960 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 1970 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 1980 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 1991 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 2000 - Portuguese  
 Brazil 2010  
 Burkina Faso 1985

Burkina Faso 1996  
Cambodia 1998  
Cambodia 2004  
Cambodia 2008  
Cambodia 2013  
Cambodia 2019  
Cameroon 1976  
Cameroon 2005  
Canada 1971  
Canada 1981-1991  
Canada 2001  
Canada 2011  
Chile 1960  
Chile 1970  
Chile 1982  
Chile 1992  
Chile 2002  
China 1982  
China 1990  
China 2000  
Colombia 1964  
Colombia 1973 - Spanish  
Costa Rica 1973  
Costa Rica 1984  
Costa Rica 2000  
Costa Rica 2011  
Cote d'Ivoire 1988  
Cote d'Ivoire 1998  
Cuba 2002  
Cuba 2012  
Denmark 1845  
Denmark 1880  
Denmark 1885  
Dominican Republic 1960  
Dominican Republic 1970  
Dominican Republic 1981  
Dominican Republic 2002  
Dominican Republic 2010  
Ecuador 1962  
Ecuador 1974  
Ecuador 1982  
Ecuador 1990  
Ecuador 2001  
Ecuador 2010  
Egypt 1986  
Egypt 2006  
El Salvador 1992  
El Salvador 2007  
Ethiopia 1984  
Ethiopia 1994  
Fiji 1976  
Fiji 1986  
Fiji 1996  
Fiji 2007  
Fiji 2014  
Finland 2010  
France 1962-1990 - French  
France 1999  
France 2006  
France 2011  
Germany 1970  
Germany 1981

Germany 1987  
Ghana 1984  
Ghana 2000  
Ghana 2010  
Greece 1971-1991 - Greek  
Greece 2001 - Greek  
Greece 2011  
Guatemala 1964  
Guatemala 1973  
Guatemala 1981  
Guatemala 1994  
Guatemala 2002  
Guinea 1983  
Guinea 1996  
Guinea 2014  
Haiti 1982  
Haiti 2003  
Honduras 1961  
Honduras 1974  
Honduras 1988  
Honduras 2001  
Hungary 1970-1990  
Hungary 2001  
Hungary 2011  
India 1983-2004  
India 2009  
Indonesia 1971  
Indonesia 1976  
Indonesia 1980  
Indonesia 1985  
Indonesia 1990  
Indonesia 1995  
Indonesia 2005  
Iran 2006  
Iran 2011  
Iraq 1997  
Ireland 1901  
Ireland 1911  
Ireland 1971  
Ireland 1981  
Ireland 1986  
Ireland 1991  
Ireland 1996  
Ireland 2002  
Ireland 2006  
Ireland 2011  
Ireland 2016  
Israel 1972  
Israel 1983  
Israel 1995  
Israel 2008  
Italy 2001  
Italy 2011  
Italy Surveys 2011-2020  
Jamaica 1982  
Jamaica 1991  
Jamaica 2001  
Jordan 2004  
Kenya 1989  
Kyrgyz Republic 1999  
Laos 1995  
Lesotho 1996

Lesotho 2006  
Liberia 1974  
Liberia 2008  
Malawi 1987  
Malawi 1998  
Malawi 2008  
Malaysia 1970  
Malaysia 1980-1991  
Malaysia 2000  
Mali 1987  
Mali 1998  
Mali 2009  
Mauritius 1990  
Mauritius 2000  
Mauritius 2011  
Mexico 1960 - Spanish  
Mexico 1970 - Spanish  
Mexico 1990 - Spanish  
Mexico 1995 - Spanish  
Mexico 2000 - Spanish  
Mexico 2010  
Mexico 2015  
Mexico 2020  
Mexico Surveys 2005-2020  
Mongolia 2000  
Morocco 1982  
Morocco 1994  
Morocco 2004  
Morocco 2014  
Mozambique 1997  
Mozambique 2007  
Myanmar 2014  
Nepal 2001  
Nepal 2011  
Netherlands 1960  
Netherlands 1971  
Netherlands 2001  
Netherlands 2011  
Nicaragua 1971  
Nicaragua 1995  
Nicaragua 2005  
Nigeria 2008  
Nigeria 2009  
Nigeria 2010  
Pakistan 1973  
Palestine 1997  
Palestine 2007  
Palestine 2017  
Panama 1960 - Spanish  
Panama 1970 - Spanish  
Panama 1980 - Spanish  
Panama 1990 - Spanish  
Panama 2000 - Spanish  
Panama 2010  
Papua New Guinea 1980  
Papua New Guinea 1990  
Papua New Guinea 2000  
Paraguay 1962  
Paraguay 1972  
Paraguay 1982  
Paraguay 1992  
Paraguay 2002

Peru 1993  
Peru 2007  
Peru 2017  
Philippines 1990  
Philippines 2000  
Philippines 2010  
Poland 1978  
Poland 1988  
Poland 2002  
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese  
Portugal 1991 - Portuguese  
Portugal 2001 - Portuguese  
Portugal 2011  
Puerto Rico 1970  
Puerto Rico 1980  
Puerto Rico 1990  
Puerto Rico 2000-2005  
Puerto Rico 2010  
Puerto Rico 2015  
Puerto Rico 2020  
Romania 1977  
Romania 1992  
Romania 2002  
Romania 2011  
Rwanda 2002 - French  
Rwanda 2012  
Saint Lucia 1991  
Senegal 1988  
Senegal 2002  
Senegal 2013  
Slovak Republic 1991  
Slovak Republic 2001  
Slovak Republic 2011  
Sierra Leone 2004  
Sierra Leone 2015  
Slovenia 2002  
South Africa 1996  
South Africa 2001  
South Africa 2007  
South Sudan 2008  
Spain 1981 - Spanish  
Spain 1991 - Spanish  
Spain 2001 - Spanish  
Spain 2011  
Spain Surveys 2005-2020  
Sudan 2008  
Suriname 2004  
Suriname 2012  
Switzerland 1970  
Switzerland 1980  
Switzerland 1990  
Switzerland 2000  
Switzerland 2011  
Tanzania 1988  
Tanzania 2002  
Tanzania 2012  
Thailand 1970  
Thailand 1980  
Thailand 1990  
Thailand 2000  
Togo 1960  
Togo 1970

Togo 2010  
 Trinidad and Tobago 1990  
 Trinidad and Tobago 2000  
 Trinidad and Tobago 2011  
 Turkey 1985  
 Turkey 1990  
 Turkey 2000  
 Uganda 1991  
 Uganda 2002  
 Uganda 2014  
 United Kingdom 1961  
 United Kingdom 1971  
 United Kingdom 1991  
 United Kingdom 2001  
 United States 1960  
 United States 1970  
 United States 1980  
 United States 1990  
 United States 2000-2005  
 United States 2010  
 United States 2015  
 United States 2020  
 Uruguay 1963  
 Uruguay 1975  
 Uruguay 1996  
 Uruguay 2006  
 Venezuela 1981  
 Venezuela 1990  
 Venezuela 2001 - Spanish  
 Vietnam 1989  
 Vietnam 1999  
 Vietnam 2009  
 Vietnam 2019  
 Zambia 1990  
 Zambia 2000  
 Zambia 2010  
 Zimbabwe 2012

## YRSCHOOL: Years of schooling

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None or pre-school
01	1 year
02	2 years
03	3 years
04	4 years

05	5 years
06	6 years
07	7 years
08	8 years
09	9 years
10	10 years
11	11 years
12	12 years
13	13 years
14	14 years
15	15 years
16	16 years
17	17 years
18	18 years or more
90	Not specified
91	Some primary
92	Some technical after primary
93	Some secondary
94	Some tertiary
95	Adult literacy
96	Special education
98	Unknown/missing
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## **CLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]**

**Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Self-employed
2	Wage/salary worker
3	Unpaid worker
4	Other
9	Unknown/missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## CLASSWKD: Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Self-employed
101	Self-employed, unincorporated
102	Self-employed, incorporated
110	Employer

111	Sharecropper, employer
120	Working on own account
121	Own account, agriculture
122	Domestic worker, self-employed
123	Subsistence worker, own consumption
124	Own account, other
125	Own account, without temporary/unpaid help
126	Own account, with temporary/unpaid help
130	Member of cooperative
140	Sharecropper
141	Sharecropper, self-employed
142	Sharecropper, employee
150	Kibbutz member
199	Self-employed, not specified
200	Wage/salary worker
201	Management
202	Non-management
203	White collar (non-manual)
204	Blue collar (manual)
205	White or blue collar
206	Day laborer
207	Employee, with a permanent job
208	Employee, occasional, temporary, contract
209	Employee without legal contract
210	Wage/salary worker, private employer
211	Apprentice
212	Religious worker
213	Wage/salary worker, non-profit, NGO
214	White collar, private
215	Blue collar, private
216	Paid family worker
217	Cooperative employee
220	Wage/salary worker, government
221	Federal, government employee
222	State government employee
223	Local government employee
224	White collar, public
225	Blue collar, public
226	Public companies

227	Civil servants, local collectives
230	Domestic worker (work for private household)
240	Seasonal migrant
241	Seasonal migrant, no broker
242	Seasonal migrant, uses broker
250	Other wage and salary
251	Canal zone/commission employee
252	Government employment/training program
253	Mixed state/private enterprise/parastatal
254	Government public work program
255	State enterprise employee
256	Coordinated and continuous collaboration job
300	Unpaid worker
310	Unpaid family worker
320	Apprentice, unpaid or unspecified
330	Trainee
340	Apprentice or trainee
350	Works for others without wage
400	Other
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**GEOMIG1\_10: 1st subnational geographic level of residence 10 years prior to survey, world [consistent boundaries over time]**

**Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
368001	In residential place of birth [Governorate: Iraq]
368002	In current governate [Governorate: Iraq]
368011	Dahuk [Governorate: Iraq]
368012	Nineveh [Governorate: Iraq]
368013	Sulaymaniyah [Governorate: Iraq]
368014	Al-Tameem [Governorate: Iraq]
368015	Erbil [Governorate: Iraq]
368021	Diala [Governorate: Iraq]
368022	Al-Anbar [Governorate: Iraq]
368023	Baghdad [Governorate: Iraq]
368024	Babylon [Governorate: Iraq]
368025	Kerbela [Governorate: Iraq]
368026	Wasit [Governorate: Iraq]
368027	Salah Al-Deen [Governorate: Iraq]
368028	Al-Najaf [Governorate: Iraq]
368031	Al-Qadisiya [Governorate: Iraq]
368032	Al-Muthanna [Governorate: Iraq]
368033	Thi-Qar [Governorate: Iraq]
368034	Maysan [Governorate: Iraq]
368035	Al-Basrah [Governorate: Iraq]
368097	Other countries [Governorate: Iraq]
368098	Unknown [Governorate: Iraq]
368099	NIU (not in universe) [Governorate: Iraq]
418001	Vientiane Capital [Province: Laos]
418002	Phongsaly [Province: Laos]
418003	Luangnamtha [Province: Laos]
418004	Oudomxay [Province: Laos]
418005	Bokeo [Province: Laos]
418006	Luangprabang [Province: Laos]
418007	Huaphanh [Province: Laos]
418008	Xayaboury [Province: Laos]
418009	Xienkhuang [Province: Laos]
418010	Vientiane Province [Province: Laos]
418011	Borikhamxay [Province: Laos]
418012	Khammuane [Province: Laos]

418013	Savanakhet [Province: Laos]
418014	Saravane [Province: Laos]
418015	Sekong [Province: Laos]
418016	Champasack [Province: Laos]
418017	Attapeu [Province: Laos]
418018	Xaysomboune [Province: Laos]
418097	Foreign Country [Province: Laos]
418098	Unknown [Province: Laos]
418099	NIU [Province: Laos]
426001	Butha Buthe [District: Lesotho]
426002	Leribe [District: Lesotho]
426003	Berea [District: Lesotho]
426004	Maseru [District: Lesotho]
426005	Mafeteng [District: Lesotho]
426006	Mohale's Hoek [District: Lesotho]
426007	Quthing [District: Lesotho]
426008	Qacha's Nek [District: Lesotho]
426009	Mokhotlong [District: Lesotho]
426010	Thaba-Tseka [District: Lesotho]
426097	Abroad [District: Lesotho]
426099	NIU [District: Lesotho]
608001	Abra [Province: Philippines]
608002	Agusan del norte [Province: Philippines]
608003	Agusan del sur [Province: Philippines]
608004	Aklan [Province: Philippines]
608005	Albay [Province: Philippines]
608006	Antique [Province: Philippines]
608007	Basilan, City Of Isabela [Province: Philippines]
608008	Bataan [Province: Philippines]
608009	Batanes [Province: Philippines]
608010	Batangas [Province: Philippines]
608011	Benguet [Province: Philippines]
608012	Bohol [Province: Philippines]
608013	Bukidnon [Province: Philippines]
608014	Bulacan [Province: Philippines]
608015	Cagayan, Batanes [Province: Philippines]
608016	Camarines norte [Province: Philippines]
608017	Camarines Sur [Province: Philippines]
608018	Camiguin [Province: Philippines]

608019	Capiz [Province: Philippines]
608020	Catanduanes [Province: Philippines]
608021	Cavite [Province: Philippines]
608022	Cebu [Province: Philippines]
608023	Davao (Davao del Norte) [Province: Philippines]
608024	Davao del Sur, Davao Occidental [Province: Philippines]
608025	Davao Oriental [Province: Philippines]
608026	Eastern Samar [Province: Philippines]
608027	Ifugao [Province: Philippines]
608028	Ilocos Norte [Province: Philippines]
608029	Ilocos Sur [Province: Philippines]
608030	Iloilo, Guimaras [Province: Philippines]
608031	Isabela [Province: Philippines]
608032	Kalinga-Apayao, Apayo, Kalinga [Province: Philippines]
608033	La Union [Province: Philippines]
608034	Laguna [Province: Philippines]
608035	Lanao del Norte [Province: Philippines]
608036	Lanao del Sur, Maguindanao, Marawi City and Cotabato city [Province: Philippines]
608037	Leyte, Biliran [Province: Philippines]
608039	Manila [Province: Philippines]
608040	Marinduque [Province: Philippines]
608041	Masbate [Province: Philippines]
608042	Misamis Occidental [Province: Philippines]
608043	Misamis Oriental [Province: Philippines]
608044	Mountain Province [Province: Philippines]
608045	Negros Occidental [Province: Philippines]
608046	Negros Oriental [Province: Philippines]
608047	Cotabato (North Cotabato) [Province: Philippines]
608048	Northern Samar [Province: Philippines]
608049	Nueva Ecija [Province: Philippines]
608050	Nueva Vizcaya [Province: Philippines]
608051	Occidental Mindoro [Province: Philippines]
608052	Oriental Mindoro [Province: Philippines]
608053	Palawan [Province: Philippines]
608054	Pampanga [Province: Philippines]
608055	Pangasinan [Province: Philippines]
608056	Quezon [Province: Philippines]
608057	Quirino [Province: Philippines]
608058	Rizal [Province: Philippines]

608059	Romblon [Province: Philippines]
608060	Samar (Western Samar) [Province: Philippines]
608061	Siquijor [Province: Philippines]
608062	Sorsogon [Province: Philippines]
608063	South Cotabato, Sarangani [Province: Philippines]
608064	Southern Leyte [Province: Philippines]
608065	Sultan Kudarat [Province: Philippines]
608066	Sulu [Province: Philippines]
608067	Surigao Del Norte, Dinagat islands [Province: Philippines]
608068	Surigao del Sur [Province: Philippines]
608069	Tarlac [Province: Philippines]
608070	Tawi-Tawi [Province: Philippines]
608071	Zambales [Province: Philippines]
608072	Zamboanga Norte [Province: Philippines]
608073	Zamboanga del Sur, Zamboanga Sibugay [Province: Philippines]
608074	Manila Metro, 2nd District [Province: Philippines]
608075	Manila Metro, 3rd District [Province: Philippines]
608076	Manila Metro, 4th District [Province: Philippines]
608077	Aurora [Province: Philippines]
608097	Foreign country [Province: Philippines]
608098	Unknown [Province: Philippines]
608099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Philippines]
686001	Dakar [Region: Senegal]
686002	Ziguinchor [Region: Senegal]
686003	Diourbel [Region: Senegal]
686004	Saint Louis, Louga, Matam [Region: Senegal]
686005	Tambacounda, Kedougou [Region: Senegal]
686006	Kaolack, Fatick, Kaffrine [Region: Senegal]
686007	Thiès [Region: Senegal]
686010	Kolda, Sedhiou [Region: Senegal]
686097	Abroad [Region: Senegal]
686099	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Senegal]
724011	Galicia [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724012	Principado de Asturias [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724013	Cantabria [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724021	País Vasco [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724022	Comunidad Foral de Navarra [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724023	La Rioja [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724024	Aragón [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]

724030	Comunidad de Madrid [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724041	Castilla y León [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724042	Castilla-La Mancha [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724043	Extremadura [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724051	Cataluña [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724052	Comunidad Valenciana [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724053	Islas Baleares [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724061	Andalucía [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724062	Región de Murcia [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724063	Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724064	Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724070	Canarias [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724090	Other Spanish territories in 1970 [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724097	Foreign country [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724098	Unknown [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724999	NIU (not in universe) [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
780010	Port of Spain [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780020	San Fernando [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780080	Diego Martin, San Juan/Laventille, Tunapuna/Piarco, Chaguanas, Sangre Grande, Couva/Tabaquite /Talparo, Rio Claro/Mayaro, Siparia, Penal/Debe, Princess Town, Port Fontin, Caroni, St. Andrew/St. David, Victoria, St. Patrick, Arima [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780094	St. Paul, St. Mary, St. David, St. George, St. Patrick, St. Andrew, St. John, Tobago [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780098	Unknown [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780099	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
834001	Dodoma [Region: Tanzania]
834002	Arusha, Manyara [Region: Tanzania]
834003	Kilimanjaro [Region: Tanzania]
834004	Tanga [Region: Tanzania]
834005	Morogoro [Region: Tanzania]
834006	Pwani [Region: Tanzania]
834007	Dar es Salaam [Region: Tanzania]
834008	Lindi [Region: Tanzania]
834009	Mtwara [Region: Tanzania]
834010	Ruvuma [Region: Tanzania]
834011	Iringa, Njombe [Region: Tanzania]
834012	Mbeya [Region: Tanzania]
834013	Singida [Region: Tanzania]
834014	Tabora [Region: Tanzania]
834015	Katavi, Rukwa [Region: Tanzania]
834016	Kigoma [Region: Tanzania]

834019	Geita, Kagera, Mwanza, Shinyanga, Simiyu [Region: Tanzania]
834020	Mara [Region: Tanzania]
834051	Zanzibar North [Region: Tanzania]
834052	Zanzibar South [Region: Tanzania]
834053	Zanzibar Town/West [Region: Tanzania]
834054	Pemba North [Region: Tanzania]
834055	Pemba South [Region: Tanzania]
834097	Abroad [Region: Tanzania]
716000	Bulawayo [Province: Zimbabwe]
716001	Manicaland [Province: Zimbabwe]
716002	Mashonaland Central [Province: Zimbabwe]
716003	Mashonaland East [Province: Zimbabwe]
716004	Mashonaland West [Province: Zimbabwe]
716005	Matabeleland North [Province: Zimbabwe]
716006	Matabeleland South [Province: Zimbabwe]
716007	Midlands [Province: Zimbabwe]
716008	Masvingo [Province: Zimbabwe]
716009	Harare [Province: Zimbabwe]
716097	Abroad [Province: Zimbabwe]
716098	Unknown [Province: Zimbabwe]
716099	NIU (Not in universe) [Province: Zimbabwe]

## description

### DEFINITION

GEOMIG1\_10 indicates the major administrative unit in which the person resided ten years prior to the survey. Only intra-national migrations are recorded; however, the variable incorporates geographies for every country that lists place of residence ten year ago, to enable comparative analysis of subnational migration. Foreign migrants are coded 097 or 997. Codes for GEOMIG1\_10 match the geographic codes in GEOLEV1 (current place of residence). For similar information for different time intervals since migration, see variables GEOMIG1\_P, GEOMIG1\_1, and GEOMIG1\_5. More on migration and geography can be found [here](#).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_HHTYPE: Household type

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Private
2	Collective

### description

---

#### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All persons

### concept

---

#### CONCEPT

---

## LA1995A\_PERNUM: Person number (within household)

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Household record
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13

14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30

## description

UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All records

## concept

CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_RELATE: Relationship to head of household

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

B. For all persons  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?  
List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons

who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.</p>

<p>If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.</p>

<p>Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.</p>

<p>2. What is [the respondent's] relationship to head of household?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Head<br />[] 2 Spouse<br />[] 3 Son/daughter<br />[] 4 Parent<br />[] 5 Other relative<br />[] 6 Not related</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Spouse
3	Son or daughter
4	Parent
5	Other relative
6	Not related
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

#### description

##### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons in private households [discrepancies: none]

#### concept

##### CONCEPT

### **MIG1\_10\_LA: Province of residence 10 years ago, Laos; consistent boundaries, GIS**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
418001	Vientiane Capital
418002	Phongsaly
418003	Luangnamtha

418004	Oudomxay
418005	Bokeo
418006	Luangprabang
418007	Huaphanh
418008	Xayaboury
418009	Xienkhuang
418010	Vientiane Province
418011	Borikhamxay
418012	Khammuane
418013	Savanakhet
418014	Saravane
418015	Sekong
418016	Champasack
418017	Attapeu
418018	Xaysomboune
418097	Foreign Country
418098	Unknown
418099	NIU

## description

### DEFINITION

MIG1\_10\_LA indicates the person's province of residence ten years ago in Laos. Migration province codes from MIG1\_10\_LA are compatible with codes from GEO1\_LA.

Click on the Source Variables tab for information on place of residence for each sample year. Source variables may contain more geographic unit detail but are not suitable for cross-temporal comparison.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **MIG2\_10\_LA: District of residence 10 years ago, Laos; consistent boundaries, GIS**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

418001001	Xaythany
418001002	Sikhottabong
418001003	Xaysetha
418001004	Hadxaifong
418001005	Naxaithong
418001006	Chanthabuly
418001007	Sisattanak
418001008	Pakngum
418001009	Sangthong
418001098	Vientiane Capital province, unknown district
418002001	Nhot Ou
418002002	May
418002003	Khua
418002004	Samphanh
418002005	Boon Tai
418002006	Phongsaly
418002007	Boon Neua
418002098	Phongsaly province, unknown district
418003001	Namtha
418003002	Sing
418003003	Long
418003004	Viengphoukha
418003005	Nalae
418003098	Louangnamtha province, unknown district
418004001	Xay
418004002	Hoon
418004003	La, Namor
418004004	Beng
418004005	Nga
418004006	Pakbeng
418004098	Oudomxai province, unknown district
418005001	Huoixai
418005002	Paktha, Pha Oudom
418005003	Meung, Tonpheung
418005098	Bokeo province, unknown district
418006001	Louangprabang
418006002	Ngoi, Viengkham, Phonthong
418006003	Nambak
418006004	Xieng Ngeun

418006005	Phonxay
418006006	Chomphet
418006007	Nan
418006008	Park Ou
418006009	Phoukhoun
418006010	Pak Xeng
418006098	Louangprabang province, unknown district
418007001	Muang Et, Sopbao, Xiengkhor
418007002	Xamtay, Kuan
418007003	Xamneua
418007004	Huameuang
418007005	Viengxay
418007006	Hiem, Xon
418007098	Houaphan province, unknown district
418008001	Xayabury, Xaysathan
418008002	Paklai, Thongmyxay
418008003	Botene, Kenethao
418008004	Phiang
418008005	Hongsa, Ngeun
418008006	Xienghone
418008007	Khop
418008098	Xaignabouly province, unknown district
418009001	Pek
418009002	Khoune, Mork, Phaxay
418009003	Kham
418009004	Nonghed
418009005	Phookood
418009098	Xiengkhouang province, unknown district
418010001	Feuang, Hinherb, Mad
418010002	Phonhong, Viengkham
418010003	Xanakharm, Meun
418010004	Keo Oudom, Vangvieng
418010005	Thoulakhom
418010006	Kasy
418010098	Vientiane province, unknown district
418011001	Khamkeuth, Xaychamphone
418011002	Pakkading
418011003	Bolikhanh
418011004	Pakxane

418011005	Viengthong
418011006	Thaphabath
418011098	Bolikhamxai province, unknown district
418012001	Thakhek
418012002	Hinboon, Khounkham
418012003	Nongbok
418012004	Mahaxay
418012005	Nhommalath
418012006	Bualapha
418012007	Xebangfay
418012008	Xaybuathong
418012009	Nakay
418012098	Khammouane province, unknown district
418013001	Kaysone Phomvihane, Xayphoothong
418013002	Champhone
418013003	Songkhone
418013004	Outhoomphone
418013005	Atsaphangthong, Phalanxay
418013006	Phine
418013007	Xonbuly
418013008	Xaybuly
418013009	Atsaphone
418013010	Sepone
418013011	Thapangthong
418013012	Vilabuly
418013013	Nong
418013098	Savanakhet province, unknown district
418014001	Saravane
418014002	Lao Ngarm
418014003	Khongxedone
418014004	Lakhonepheng
418014005	Samuoi, Ta Oi
418014006	Vapy
418014007	Toomlarn
418014098	Salavan province, unknown district
418015001	Dakcheung, Kaleum
418015002	Thateng
418015003	Lamarm
418015098	Xekong province, unknown district

418016001	Phonthong
418016002	Khong
418016003	Paksxong
418016004	Pakse
418016005	Sanasomboon
418016006	Champasack
418016007	Pathoomphone
418016008	Bachiangchaleunsook
418016009	Sukhuma
418016010	Moonlapamok
418016098	Champasack province, unknown district
418017001	Samakkhixay
418017002	Phouvong, Sanxay
418017003	Sanamxay
418017004	Xaysetha
418017098	Attapeu province, unknown district
418018001	Longchaeng, Anouvong, Longsan
418018002	Hom, Thathom
418018098	Xaisomboun province, unknown district
418097097	Abroad
418098098	Unknown
418099099	NIU

## description

### DEFINITION

MIG2\_10\_LA indicates the person's district of residence, 10 years ago within Laos. Migration district codes for MIG2\_10\_LA are compatible with codes for GEO2\_LA.

Click on the Source Variables tab for information on place of residence for each sample year. Source variables may contain more geographic unit detail but are not suitable for cross-temporal comparison.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **MIGCTRY0: Country of residence 10 years ago**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 5    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
00000	NIU (not in universe)
10000	AFRICA
11000	Eastern Africa
11010	Burundi
11020	Comoros
11030	Djibouti
11040	Eritrea
11050	Ethiopia
11060	Kenya
11070	Madagascar
11080	Malawi
11090	Mauritius
11100	Mozambique
11110	Reunion
11120	Rwanda
11130	Seychelles
11140	Somalia
11150	South Sudan
11160	Uganda
11170	Tanzania
11180	Zambia
11190	Zimbabwe
11999	Eastern Africa, n.s.
12000	Middle Africa
12010	Angola
12020	Cameroon
12030	Central African Republic
12040	Chad
12050	Congo
12060	Democratic Republic of Congo
12070	Equatorial Guinea
12080	Gabon
12100	Sao Tome and Principe
12999	Middle Africa, n.s.
13000	Northern Africa

13010	Algeria
13020	Egypt/United Arab Rep.
13030	Libya
13040	Morocco
13050	Sudan
13060	Tunisia
13070	Western Sahara
13990	Northern Africa, n.s.
14000	Southern Africa
14010	Botswana
14020	Lesotho
14030	Namibia
14040	South Africa
14050	Swaziland
14999	Southern Africa, n.s.
15000	Western Africa
15010	Benin
15020	Burkina Faso
15150	Cape Verde
15040	Ivory Coast
15050	Gambia
15060	Ghana
15070	Guinea
15080	Guinea-Bissau
15090	Liberia
15100	Mali
15110	Mauritania
15120	Niger
15130	Nigeria
15140	St. Helena and Ascension
15160	Sierra Leone
15170	Togo
19999	Africa, n.s.
20000	AMERICAS
21000	Caribbean
21010	Anguilla
21020	Antigua-Barbuda
21030	Aruba
21040	Bahamas

21050	Barbados
21060	British Virgin Islands
21070	Cayman Isles
21080	Cuba
21090	Dominica
21100	Dominican Republic
21110	Grenada
21120	Guadeloupe
21130	Haiti
21140	Jamaica
21150	Martinique
21160	Montserrat
21170	Netherlands Antilles
21180	Puerto Rico
21190	St. Kitts-Nevis
21200	St. Croix
21210	St. John
21220	St. Lucia
21230	St. Thomas
21240	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
21250	Trinidad and Tobago
21260	Turks and Caicos
21270	U.S. Virgin Islands
21999	Caribbean, n.s.
22000	Central America
22010	Belize/British Honduras
22020	Costa Rica
22030	El Salvador
22040	Guatemala
22050	Honduras
22060	Mexico
22070	Nicaragua
22080	Panama
22081	Panama Canal Zone
22999	Central America, n.s.
23000	South America
23010	Argentina
23020	Bolivia
23030	Brazil

23040	Chile
23050	Colombia
23060	Ecuador
23070	Falkland Islands
23080	French Guiana
23090	Guyana/British Guiana
23100	Paraguay
23110	Peru
23120	Suriname
23130	Uruguay
23140	Venezuela
23990	South America, n.s.
23991	Central and Latin America
24000	North America
24010	Bermuda
24020	Canada
24030	Greenland
24040	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
24050	United States
24051	U.S. Outlying Areas and Territories
24999	U.S.A, Canada, Mexico
29999	Americas, n.s.
30000	ASIA
31000	Eastern Asia
31010	China
31011	Hong Kong
31012	Macau
31013	Taiwan
31020	Japan
31030	Korea
31031	Korea, DPR (North)
31032	Korea, RO (South)
31040	Mongolia
32000	South-Central Asia
32010	Afghanistan
32020	Bangladesh
32030	Bhutan
32040	India
32041	India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka

32050	Iran
32060	Kazakhstan
32070	Kyrgyzstan
32080	Maldives
32090	Nepal
32100	Pakistan
32110	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
32120	Tajikistan
32130	Turkmenistan
32140	Uzbekistan
33000	South-Eastern Asia
33010	Brunei
33020	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
33040	Indonesia
33050	Laos
33060	Malaysia
33061	Malaysia and Singapore
33070	Myanmar (Burma)
33080	Philippines
33090	Singapore
33100	Thailand
33110	Vietnam
34000	Western Asia
34010	Armenia
34020	Azerbaijan
34030	Bahrain
34040	Cyprus
34050	Georgia
34060	Iraq
34070	Israel
34080	Jordan
34090	Kuwait
34100	Lebanon
34110	Palestine
34120	Oman
34130	Qatar
34140	Saudi Arabia
34150	Syria
34160	Turkey

34170	United Arab Emirates
34180	Yemen
34190	Middle East, not specified
34191	Arabia
34192	Other Arab countries
34199	Gulf countries
39999	Asia, n.s.
40000	EUROPE
41000	Eastern Europe
41010	Belarus
41020	Bulgaria
41021	Albania/Bulgaria/Romania
41030	Czech Republic
41031	Czechoslovakia/Yugoslavia
41040	Hungary
41050	Poland
41060	Moldova
41070	Romania
41080	Russia/USSR
41090	Slovakia
41100	Ukraine
41999	Eastern Europe, n.s.
42000	Northern Europe
42010	Denmark
42020	Estonia
42030	Faroe Islands
42040	Finland
42050	Iceland
42060	Ireland
42070	Latvia
42080	Lithuania
42090	Norway
42110	Sweden
42120	United Kingdom
42199	Scandinavia
43000	Southern Europe
43010	Albania
43020	Andorra
43030	Bosnia

43040	Croatia
43050	Gibraltar
43060	Greece
43070	Italy
43080	Malta
43090	Portugal
43100	San Marino
43110	Slovenia
43120	Spain
43130	Macedonia
43140	Yugoslavia
43141	Montenegro
43142	Serbia
43143	Serbia and Montenegro
43999	Southern Europe, n.s.
44000	Western Europe
44010	Austria
44020	Belgium
44021	Belgium/Luxemburg
44022	Benelux (Belgium/Netherlands/Luxemburg)
44030	France
44040	Germany
44050	Liechtenstein
44060	Luxembourg
44070	Monaco
44080	Netherlands
44090	Switzerland
49999	Europe, n.s.
50000	OCEANIA
51000	Australia and New Zealand
51010	Australia
51020	New Zealand
51021	New Zealand/New Guinea
51030	Norfolk Islands
51999	Australia and New Zealand, n.s.
52000	Melanesia
52010	Fiji
52020	New Caledonia
52030	Papua New Guinea

52040	Solomon Islands
52050	Vanuatu (New Hebrides)
53000	Micronesia
53010	Kiribati
53020	Marshall Islands
53030	Nauru
53040	Northern Mariana Isls.
53050	Palau
53999	Micronesia, n.e.c.
54000	Polynesia
54010	Cook Islands
54020	French Polynesia
54030	Niue
54040	Pitcairn Island
54050	Samoa
54060	Tokelau
54070	Tonga
54080	Tuvalu
54090	Wallis and Futuna Isls.
59999	Oceania, n.s.
60000	OTHER, unspecified or unclassifiable
90000	Non-migrants (International)
99998	Response suppressed
99999	UNKNOWN

## description

### DEFINITION

MIGCTRY0 indicates the person's country of residence 10 years ago.

Persons who did not live abroad ten years prior to the census are coded as non-migrants.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## MIGRATEC: Migration status, last census

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Same major administrative unit
11	Same major, same minor administrative unit
12	Same major, different minor administrative unit
20	Different major administrative unit
30	Abroad
98	Unknown

### description

#### DEFINITION

MIGRATEC indicates the person's place of residence at the time of the previous census. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

### concept

#### CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_AGE: Age

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

**B. For all persons**  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?

List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

4. How old was [the respondent] at his/her last birthday?

Enter age in completed years \_\_\_\_  
Write: "0" for children aged less than a year  
Actual age for other respondents  
Table for conversion of lunar year to calendar year and table for calculation of ages are provided in the enumerator's manual.

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33

034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72

073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+ years
999	Unknown

## description

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UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All persons

## concept

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CONCEPT

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**LA1995A\_BPLCNTRY: Country of birth****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

**B. For all persons**  
 [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?

List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

5. Where was [the respondent] born?  
 Enter district or country code \_\_\_\_

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Laos
01	Cambodia
02	China People's Republic
03	Myanmar
04	Thailand
05	Vietnam
11	Other countries
98	Unknown

**description**

UNIVERSE  
 Laos 1995: All persons

**concept**

CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_BPLDIST: District of birth****Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

**B. For all persons**  
 [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?  
 List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.  
 Name and surname \_\_\_\_  
 [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

5. Where was [the respondent] born?  
 Enter district or country code \_\_\_\_\_

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0101	Chanthabuly
0102	Sikhottabong
0103	Xaysettha
0104	Sisattanak
0105	Naxaithong
0106	Xaythany
0107	Hadxaifong
0108	Sangthong
0109	Parkngum
0201	Phongsaly
0202	Mai
0203	Khua
0204	Sumphanh
0205	Boon Neua
0206	Nhot Ou
0207	Boon Tai
0299	Phongsaly province, unknown district
0301	Namtha

0302	Sing
0303	Long
0304	Viengphoukha
0305	Nalae
0399	Luangnamtha province, unknown district
0401	Xay
0402	La
0403	Namor
0404	Nga
0405	Beng
0406	Hoon
0407	Pakbeng
0499	Oudomxay province, unknown district
0501	Huoixai
0502	Tonpheung
0503	Meung
0504	Pha oudom
0505	Paktha
0599	Bokeo province, unknown district
0601	Luangprabang
0602	Xiengngeun
0603	Nan
0604	Pak Ou
0605	Nambak
0606	Ngoi
0607	Pak Xeng
0608	Phonxay
0609	Chomphet
0610	Viengkham
0611	Phoukhoun
0701	Xumneua
0702	Xiengkhor
0703	Viengthong
0704	Viengxay
0705	Huameuang
0706	Xumtai
0799	Huaphanh province, unknown district
0801	Xayabuly
0802	Khop

0803	Hongsa
0804	Ngeun
0805	Xienghone
0806	Phiang
0807	Paklai
0808	Kenethao
0809	Bortene
0899	Xayaboury province, unknown district
0901	Pek
0902	Kham
0903	Nonghed
0904	Khoune
0905	Morkmai
0906	Phookood
0907	Phaxay
0999	Xiengkhuang province, unknown district
1001	Phonhong
1002	Thoulakhom
1003	Keo Oudom
1004	Kasy
1005	Vangvieng
1006	Feuang
1007	Xanakharm
1099	Vientiane province, unknown district
1101	Pakxanh
1102	Thaphabath
1103	Pakkading
1104	Borlikhanh
1105	Khamkheuth
1106	Viengthong
1201	Thakhek
1202	Mahaxay
1203	Nongbok
1204	Hinboon
1205	Nhommalath
1206	Buolapha
1207	Nakai
1208	Xebangfay
1209	Xaybuathong

1301	Khanthabouly
1302	Outhoomphone
1303	Atsaphangthong
1304	Phine
1305	Sepone
1306	Nong
1307	Thapangthong
1308	Songkhone
1309	Champhone
1310	Xonnabuly
1311	Xaybuly
1312	Vilabuly
1313	Atsaphone
1399	Savannakhet province, unknown district
1401	Saravane
1402	Ta Oi
1403	Toomlarn
1404	Lakhonepheng
1405	Vapy
1406	Khongxedone
1407	Lao ngarm
1408	Samuoi
1501	Lamarm
1502	Kaleum
1503	Dakcheung
1504	Thateng
1601	Pakse
1602	Sanasomboon
1603	Bachiangchaleunsook
1604	Pakxong
1605	Pathoomphone
1606	Phonthong
1607	Champasack
1608	Sukhumma
1609	Moonlapamok
1610	Khong
1699	Champasack province, unknown district
1701	Xaysettha
1702	Samakkhixay

1703	Sanamxay
1704	Sanxay
1705	Phouvong
1801	Xaysomboon
1802	Thathom
1803	Hom
1804	Longsane
1805	Phoun
1899	Xaysomboon special reg., unknown district
9997	Abroad
9999	Unknown

## description

UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All persons

## concept

CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_BPLPROV: Province of birth

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

B. For all persons  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?  
List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

5. Where was [the respondent] born?  
Enter district or country code \_\_\_\_

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Vientiane municipality
02	Phongsaly
03	Luangnamtha
04	Oudomxay
05	Bokeo
06	Luangprabang
07	Huaphanh
08	Xayaboury
09	Xiengkhuang
10	Vientiane
11	Borikhamxay
12	Khammuane
13	Savannakhet
14	Saravane
15	Sekong
16	Champasack
17	Attapeu
18	Xaysomboon Special Reg.
97	Abroad
99	Unknown

**description**

UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All persons

**concept**

CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_CITIZEN: Citizenship**

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

**B. For all persons**  
 [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?

List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

7. What is [the respondent's] citizenship?

Enter code from code list:  00 Laos  01 Cambodia  02 China P.R.  03 Myanmar  04 Thailand  05 Vietnam  06 Other Asian Countries  07 European Countries  08 African Countries  09 American Countries  10 Australia  11 Other Countries

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Laos
01	Cambodia
02	China People's Republic
03	Myanmar
04	Thailand
05	Vietnam
11	Other countries
99	Unknown

#### description

UNIVERSE  
 Laos 1995: All persons

#### concept

CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_CNTRY10YR: Country of residence in March 1985

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

**B. For all persons**  
 [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?  
 List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

6. Where was [the respondent] living at last census in March 1985?  
 Enter district or country code \_\_\_\_

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Laos
01	Cambodia
02	China People's Republic
03	Myanmar
04	Thailand
05	Vietnam
07	European countries
11	Other countries
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

## UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons age 10+ [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

## concept

## CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_DIST10YR: District of residence in March 1985**

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

**B. For all persons**  
 [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?  
 List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_  
 [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

6. Where was [the respondent] living at last census in March 1985?  
 Enter district or country code \_\_\_\_

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0101	Chanthabuly
0102	Sikhottabong
0103	Xaysettha
0104	Sisattanak
0105	Naxaithong
0106	Xaythany
0107	Hadxaifong
0108	Sangthong
0109	Parkngum
0199	Vientiane municipality, unknown district
0201	Phongsaly
0202	Mai
0203	Khua
0204	Sumphanh
0205	Boon Neua
0206	Nhot Ou
0207	Boon Tai
0301	Namtha
0302	Sing
0303	Long
0304	Viengphoukha
0305	Nalae
0399	Luangnamtha province, unknown district

0401	Xay
0402	La
0403	Namor
0404	Nga
0405	Beng
0406	Hoon
0407	Pakbeng
0501	Huoixai
0502	Tonpheung
0503	Meung
0504	Pha oudom
0505	Paktha
0599	Bokeo province, unknown district
0601	Luangprabang
0602	Xiengngeun
0603	Nan
0604	Pak Ou
0605	Nambak
0606	Ngoi
0607	Pak Xeng
0608	Phonxay
0609	Chomphet
0610	Viengkham
0611	Phoukhoun
0699	Luangprabang province, unknown district
0701	Xumneua
0702	Xiengkhor
0703	Viengthong
0704	Viengxay
0705	Huameuang
0706	Xumtai
0801	Xayabuly
0802	Khop
0803	Hongsa
0804	Ngeun
0805	Xienghone
0806	Phiang
0807	Paklai
0808	Kenethao

0809	Bortene
0901	Pek
0902	Kham
0903	Nonghed
0904	Khoune
0905	Morkmai
0906	Phookood
0907	Phaxay
1001	Phonhong
1002	Thoulakhom
1003	Keo Oudom
1004	Kasy
1005	Vangvieng
1006	Feuang
1007	Xanakharm
1099	Vientiane province, unknown district
1101	Pakxanh
1102	Thaphabath
1103	Pakkading
1104	Borlikhanh
1105	Khamkheuth
1106	Viengthong
1201	Thakhek
1202	Mahaxay
1203	Nongbok
1204	Hinboon
1205	Nhommalath
1206	Buolapha
1207	Nakai
1208	Xebangfay
1209	Xaybuathong
1301	Khanthabouly
1302	Outhoomphone
1303	Atsaphangthong
1304	Phine
1305	Sepone
1306	Nong
1307	Thapangthong
1308	Songkhone

1309	Champhone
1310	Xonnabuly
1311	Xaybuly
1312	Vilabuly
1313	Atsaphone
1401	Saravane
1402	Ta Oi
1403	Toomlarn
1404	Lakhonepheng
1405	Vapy
1406	Khongxedone
1407	Lao ngarm
1408	Samuoi
1501	Lamarm
1502	Kaleum
1503	Dakcheung
1504	Thateng
1601	Pakse
1602	Sanasomboon
1603	B Chiangchaleunsook
1604	Pakxong
1605	Pathoomphone
1606	Phonthong
1607	Champasack
1608	Sukhumma
1609	Moonlapamok
1610	Khong
1699	Champasack province, unknown district
1701	Xaysettha
1702	Samakkeuxay
1703	Sanamxay
1704	Sanxay
1705	Phouvong
000*	Xaysomboon Special Reg.
1801	Xaysomboon
1802	Thathom
1803	Hom
1804	Longsane
1805	Phoun

1899	Xaysomboon special reg., unknown district
9997	Abroad
9998	Unknown
9999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons age 10+ [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_ETHNIC: Ethnic origin

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

B. For all persons  
 [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

8. If code "000" in Question 7, what is [the respondent's] ethnic origin?

[Question 8 was asked of persons whose citizenship belongs to Laos PDR.]  
 Remarks: There are the codes for major ethnic groups only, in case the response is given as the name of minority tribe, refer to the classification list provided in the Enumerator's Manual. Code "48" is for tribe that cannot be classified elsewhere.  
 Enter code from code list:  
 01 Lao  
 02 Phutai  
 03 Khmu  
 04 Hmong  
 05 Leu  
 06 Katang  
 07 Makong  
 08 Kor  
 09 Xuay  
 10 Nhuane  
 11 Laven  
 12 Taoey  
 13 Talieng  
 14 Phounoy  
 15 Tri  
 16 Phong  
 17 Yao  
 18 Lavae  
 19 Katu  
 20 Lamed  
 21 Thin  
 22 Alack  
 23 Pako  
 24 Oey  
 25 Ngae  
 26 Musir  
 27 Kui  
 28 Hor  
 29 Jeng  
 30 Nhahem  
 31 Yang  
 32 Yae  
 33 Xaek  
 34 Samtao  
 35 Sida  
 36 Xingmoon  
 37 Toum  
 38 Mone  
 39 Bid  
 40 Nguane  
 41 Lolo  
 42 Hayi  
 43 Sadang  
 44 Lavy  
 45 Kmer  
 46 Khir  
 47 Kree  
 48 Others  
 99 Not Stated

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Lao
02	Phutai
03	Khmu
04	Hmong
05	Leu
06	Katang

07	Makong
08	Kor
09	Xuay
10	Nhuane
11	Laven
12	Taoey
13	Talieng
14	Phounoy
15	Tri
16	Phong
17	Yao
18	Lavae
19	Katu
20	Lamed
21	Thin
22	Alack
23	Pako
24	Oey
25	Ngae
26	Musir
27	Kui
28	Hor
29	Jeng
30	Nhahem
31	Yang
32	Yae
33	Xaek
34	Samtao
35	Sida
36	Xingmoon
37	Toum
39	Bid
40	Nguane
41	Lolo
42	Hayi
43	Sadang
44	Lavy
45	Kmer
46	Khir

47	Kree
48	Others
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons who are Laotian citizens [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_PROV10YR: Province of residence in March 1985

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

**B. For all persons**  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?  
List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one.  
Name and surname \_\_\_\_  
[Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

6. Where was [the respondent] living at last census in March 1985?  
Enter district or country code \_\_\_\_

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Vientiane municipality
02	Phongsaly
03	Luangnamtha
04	Oudomxay

05	Bokeo
06	Luangprabang
07	Huaphanh
08	Xayaboury
09	Xiengkhuang
10	Vientiane
11	Borikhamxay
12	Khammuane
13	Savannakhet
14	Saravane
15	Sekong
16	Champasack
17	Attapeu
18	Xaysomboon Special Reg.
97	Abroad
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons age 10+ [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_SEX: Sex

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

**B.** For all persons  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?  
List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_  
[Note:] It is very important that all persons

who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.</p>

<p>If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.</p>

<p>Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.</p>

<p>3. Is [the respondent] male or female?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Male<br />[] 2 Female</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

#### description

##### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All persons

#### concept

##### CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_ACTIVITY: Main activity in the last 12 months

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">D. For persons aged 10 years and above</span>

<br />[Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above]</p>

<p>14. What was [the respondent's] main activity the last 12 months?</p>

<div class="i1">Enter code from code list:<br /><br />[] 01 Paid employee (Government)<br />[] 02 Paid employee (Parastatal)<br />[] 03 Paid employee (Private)<br />[] 04 Paid employee (State enterprise)<br />[] 05 Employer<br />[] 06 Own account worker<br />[] 07 Unpaid family worker<br />[] 08 Looking for work/unemployed<br />[] 09 Student<br />[] 10 Household duties<br />[] 11 Retired/sick/too old<br />[] 12 Other</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Paid employee (government)
02	Paid employee (parastatal)
03	Paid employee (private)
04	Paid employee (state enterprise)

05	Employer
06	Own account worker
07	Unpaid family worker
08	Looking for work, unemployed
09	Student
10	Household duties
11	Retired, sick, or too old
12	Other
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons age 10+ [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_EDATTAIN: Highest education

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

C. For persons aged 6 years and above  
 Questions 11-13 were asked of persons aged 6 years and above

13. What is [the respondent's] highest level of education completed?

Enter code from code list:  
 00 None  
 11 Primary 1  
 12 Primary 2  
 13 Primary 3  
 14 Primary 4  
 15 Primary 5  
 16 Primary 6  
 21 Low Sec 1  
 22 Low Sec 2  
 23 Low Sec 3  
 24 Low Sec 4  
 31 Upper Sec 1  
 32 Upper Sec 2  
 33 Upper Sec 3  
 Vocational education  
 41 First level  
 42 Middle level  
 43 High level/university  
 44 Post graduate level  
 45 Others

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
11	Primary 1
12	Primary 2

13	Primary 3
14	Primary 4
15	Primary 5
16	Primary 6
21	Lower secondary 1
22	Lower secondary 2
23	Lower secondary 3
24	Lower secondary 4
31	Upper secondary 1
32	Upper secondary 2
33	Upper secondary 3
41	Vocation education first level
42	Vocation education middle level
43	Vocation education high level or university
44	Post graduate level
45	Others
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons age 6+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## LA1995A\_IND1: Main industry in the last 12 months (major classification)

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

>D. For persons aged 10 years and above</span>  
<br />[Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above]</p>

<p>[Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14]</p>

<p>16. In what industrial sector was [the respondent] mainly working during the last twelve months? </p>

<div class="i1">Describe industrial sector (see Enumerator manual) \_\_\_\_</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Agriculture hunting and forestry
02	Fishing
03	Mining and quarrying
04	Manufacturing
05	Electricity, gas and water supply
06	Construction
07	Wholesale and retail, repair of motor vehicles ect.
08	Hotels and restaurants
09	Transport, storage and communications
10	Financial intermediation
11	Real estate, renting and business activities
12	Public administration and defence
13	Education
14	Health and social work
15	Other community, social and personal service activities
16	Private households with employed persons
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

#### description

##### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Employed persons age 10+ [discrepancies: none]

#### concept

##### CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_LIT: Read and write Lao

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">C. For persons aged 6 years and above</span>

[Questions 11-13 were asked of persons aged 6 years and above]

11. Can [the respondent] read and write Lao?

1 Yes 2 No

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

#### description

##### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Persons age 6+ [discrepancies: none]

#### concept

##### CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_MARST: Marital status

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

B. For all persons

[Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?

List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

9. What is [the respondent's] marital status?

1 Never married 2 Married 3 Divorced/separated 4 Widowed

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced or separated
4	Widowed
9	Unknown

## description

UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All persons

## concept

CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_OCC1: Main occupation in the last 12 months (1-digit)

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

>D. For persons aged 10 years and above</span>  
<br />[Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above]</p>

<p>[Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14]</p>

<p>15.What was [the respondent's] main occupation during the last 12 months?</p>  
<div class="i1">Describe occupation (see Enumerator's Manual) \_\_\_\_</div>

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Armed forces
01	Legislators, senior officials, and managers
02	Professionals
03	Technicians and associate professionals
04	Clerks
05	Service workers, shop and market sales workers
06	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
07	Crafts and related trades workers
08	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
09	Elementary occupations

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Employed persons age 10+ [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_OCC2: Main occupation in the last 12 months (2-digit)

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">D. For persons aged 10 years and above</span>

<br />[Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above]</p>

<p>[Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14]</p>

<p>15. What was [the respondent's] main occupation during the last 12 months?</p>

<div class="i1">Describe occupation (see Enumerator's Manual) \_\_\_\_</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Armed forces
11	Legislators and senior officials
12	Corporate managers
13	General managers
21	Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
22	Life science and health professionals
23	Teaching professionals
24	Other professionals
31	Physical and engineering science associate professionals
32	Life science and health associate professionals
33	Teaching associate professionals
34	Other associate professionals
41	Office clerks

42	Customer services clerks
51	Personal and protective services workers
52	Models, salespersons and demonstrators
61	Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
62	Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
71	Extraction and building trades workers
72	Metal, machinery and related trades workers
73	Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers
74	Other craft and related trades workers
80	Stationary-plant and related operators, machine operators and assemblers
83	Drivers and mobile-plant operators
91	Sales and services elementary occupations
92	Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
93	Labourers in mining construction, manufacturing and transport
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Employed persons age 10+ [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_OCC3: Main occupation in the last 12 months (3-digit)

**Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">D. For persons aged 10 years and above</span>  
<br />[Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above]</p>

<p>[Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14]</p>

<p>15.What was [the respondent's] main occupation during the last 12 months?</p>  
<div class="i1">Describe occupation (see Enumerator's Manual) \_\_\_\_</div>

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
000	Armed forces
114	Senior officials of special-interest organisations
115	Heads of villages
119	Other legislators and senior officials
121	Directors and chief executives
123	Other department managers
131	General managers
212	Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals
214	Architects, engineers and related professionals
219	Other physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
221	Life science professionals
222	Health professionals, nursing and midwifery professionals
231	Higher education teaching professionals
232	Secondary education teachers
235	Other teaching professionals
241	Business professionals
242	Legal professionals
244	Social science and related professionals
249	Other professionals
311	Physical and engineering science technicians
313	Optical and electronic equipment operators
319	Other physical and engineering science associate professionals
322	Health associate professionals
323	Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
329	Other life science and health associate professionals
331	Primary education teaching associate professionals
334	Other teaching associate professionals
341	Finance and sales associate professionals
343	Administrative associate professionals
344	Customs, tax and related government associate professionals
346	Social work associate professionals
349	Other associate professionals
411	Secretaries and keyboard-operating clerks
412	Numerical clerks
413	Material-recording and transport clerks
414	Library, mail and related clerks
420	Customer services clerks
512	Housekeeping and restaurant workers

514	Other personal services workers
516	Protective services workers
522	Shop salespersons and demonstrators
523	Stall and market salespersons
611	Market gardeners and crop growers
612	Market-oriented animal producers
613	Market-oriented crop and animal producers
614	Forestry and related workers
615	Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
621	Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
622	Slash and burn farmers
712	Building frame and related trades workers
713	Building finishers and related trades workers
719	Other extraction and building trades workers
721	Metal moulders, welders and related workers
722	Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related workers
723	Machinery mechanics and fitters
724	Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics
731	Precision workers in metal and related materials
732	Potters, glass-makers and related workers
739	Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials, printing and related trades workers
741	Food processing and related workers
742	Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
743	Textile, garment and related trades workers
810	Stationary-plant and related operators, machine operators and assemblers, not specified
824	Wood-products machine operators
825	Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators
827	Food and related products machine operators
830	Drivers and mobile-plant operators
911	Street vendors and related workers
912	Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
913	Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
915	Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
919	Other sales and services elementary occupations
921	Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
931	Mining and construction labourers
932	Manufacturing labourers
933	Transport labourers and freight handlers
998	Unknown

999 NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Employed persons age 10+ [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_RELIG: Religion****Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

B. For all persons  
 [Questions 1-10 were asked of all persons]

1. Persons in the household: Who was a member of this household on September 26, 1994?

List the name and surname of all persons who were members of the household on September 26, 1994, whether they were present or absent. Enter the person who was heading the household as person number one. Name and surname \_\_\_\_ [Note:] It is very important that all persons who were members of the household on March 1, 1995 are listed.

If there are more than 10 members in the household, use additional questionnaire(s). When this is necessary, tick the box in the bottom right corner and change the person number (1, 2, 3 ... in column a in the questionnaire) to 11, 12, 13 ... in the second questionnaire, 21, 22, 23 ... in the third questionnaire, etc.

Regarding the routines for collective households, see the enumerator's manual.

10. What is [the respondent's] religion?

Enter code from code list:  1 Buddhist  2 Animist  3 Christian  4 Muslim  5 Others

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Buddhist
2	Animist
3	Christian
4	Muslim
5	Others
9	Unknown

## description

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UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: All persons

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### LA1995A\_SCHOOL: Attended school

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

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##### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">C. For persons aged 6 years and above</span>  
<br />[Questions 11-13 were asked of persons aged 6 years and above]</p>

<p>12. Has [the respondent] ever attended school?</p>  
<div class="i1">[] 1 Never been (skip to question 14)<br />[] 2 At school<br />[] 3 Left school</div>

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No, never been
2	Yes, at school
3	Yes, left school
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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UNIVERSE  
Laos 1995: Persons age 6+ [discrepancies: none]

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### LA1995A\_AGE1STB: Age when you had your first live birth

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years  
[Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]

18. How old were you when you had your first live birth?

Age in completed years \_\_\_\_ Write:  
- Actual age at first live birth for women 15 - 49 years - "99" for not known

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
14	14 years old or younger
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40+ years old

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 who have given a live birth [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_CHAWAYF: Number of female children born alive and elsewhere on census night

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years</span>

<br />[Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]</p>

<p>17. Have you given any live birth?</p>

<div class="i1">If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman<br />If yes: How many children born alive to you?<br /><br />[ ] 1 Yes</div><div class="i2">Were elsewhere on census night?</div><div class="i3">\_\_ Male<br />\_\_

Female</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 who have given a live birth [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_CHAWAYM: Number of male children born alive and elsewhere on census night****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

>E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years</span>

&lt;br /&gt;[Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]&lt;/p&gt;

&lt;p&gt;17. Have you given any live birth?&lt;/p&gt;

&lt;div class="i1"&gt;If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman&lt;br /&gt;If yes: How many children born alive to you?&lt;br /&gt;&lt;br /&gt;[ ] 1 Yes&lt;/div&gt;&lt;div class="i2"&gt;Were elsewhere on census night?&lt;/div&gt;&lt;div class="i3"&gt;\_\_ Male&lt;br /&gt;\_\_

Female&lt;/div&gt;

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 who have given a live birth [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**LA1995A\_CHDEADF: Number of female children born alive but who died****Data file:** LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years

[Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]

17. Have you given any live birth?

If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman  
If yes: How many children born alive to you?

1 Yes  
Have died?    \_\_\_ Male    \_\_\_ Female

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 who have given a live birth [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_CHDEADM: Number of male children born alive but who died

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years  
 [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]

17. Have you given any live birth?  
 If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman  
 If yes: How many children born alive to you?  
 1 Yes  
 Have died? \_\_\_\_\_ Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

## UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 who have given a live birth [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

## CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_CHEVER: Have given a live birth

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years  
 [Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]

17. Have you given any live birth?  
 If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman  
 If yes: How many children born alive to you?  
 1 Yes

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_CHHOMEF: Number of female children born alive and present at home on census night

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years  
[Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]

17. Have you given any live birth?

If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman  
If yes: How many children born alive to you?  
1 Yes  
Were with you on census night? \_\_\_ Male  
\_\_\_ Female

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8+

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 who have given a live birth [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LA1995A\_CHHOMEM: Number of male children born alive and present at home on census night

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">E. For women, aged 15 to 49 years</span>

<br />[Questions 17-18 were asked of women aged 15 to 49]</p>

<p>17. Have you given any live birth?</p>

<div class="i1">If no: Enter N/A and continue with next woman<br />If yes: How many children born alive to you?<br /><br />[ ] 1 Yes</div><div class="i2">Were with you on census night?</div><div class="i3">\_\_ Male<br />\_\_

Female</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Females age 15-49 who have given a live birth [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

CONCEPT

### LA1995A\_IND2: Main industry in the last 12 months (2-digit)

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h3">D. For persons aged 10 years and above</span>  
<br />[Questions 14-16 were asked of persons aged 10 years and above]</p>

<p>[Answer questions 15-16 for codes 01-07 in question 14]</p>

<p>16. In what industrial sector was [the respondent] mainly working during the last twelve months? </p>  
<div class="i1">Describe industrial sector (see Enumerator manual) \_\_\_\_</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Agriculture, hunting and related activities
02	Forestry, logging and related activities
05	Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms
10	Mining of coal and lignite, extraction of peat
11	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
14	Other mining and quarrying
15	Manufacture of food products and beverages
16	Manufacture of tobacco products
17	Manufacture of textiles
18	Manufacture of wearing apparel
20	Manufacture of wood (except furniture)
22	Publishing, printing
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products
26	Manufacture of other non-metallic products

28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products
36	Manufacture of furniture
39	Other manufacturing
40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water
45	Construction
50	Sales and repair of motor vehicles, automotive fuel
51	Other wholesale trade
52	Retail trade, except motor vehicles
55	Hotels and restaurants
60	Land transport
61	Water transport
62	Air transport
63	Travel agencies
64	Post and telecommunications
69	Financial intermediation
73	Research and development
74	Other real estate, renting and business services
75	Public administration and defence
80	Education
85	Health and social work
92	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities
93	Other service activities
95	Private households with employed persons
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: Employed persons age 10+ [discrepancies: none]

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## LA1995A\_WTPER: Person weight

Data file: LAO1995\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	10

## description

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### UNIVERSE

Laos 1995: All persons

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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