

Second Census of Canada 1881 - IPUMS Subset

Department of Agriculture, Census Branch, IPUMS

report_generated_on: September 3, 2025

visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

CAN_1881_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

TITLE

Second Census of Canada 1881 - IPUMS Subset

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

PHC Canada 1881 (100%) (IPUMS Harmonized Subset)

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Canada	CAN

STUDY TYPE

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen] IPUMS International

SERIES INFORMATION

DOI:10.18128/D020.V7.5

KIND OF DATA

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Persons and households

UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: no
- Vacant Units: No
- Households: yes
- Individuals: yes
- Group quarters: no

UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Dwellings: no
- Households: One person living alone, or any number of persons living together under one roof, and having their food provided together
- Group quarters: no

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 7.5. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

VERSION DATE

2024-10-05

Scope

NOTES

Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Canada 1881 (100%)

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: A-E Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Other Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

District

UNIVERSE

The population legally domiciled within the territory, including temporarily absent persons

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Department of Agriculture, Census Branch	
IPUMS	University of Minnesota

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

MICRODATA SOURCE: Department of Agriculture, Census Branch

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 4278174.

SAMPLE DESIGN: See data producer

WEIGHTING

Not applicable

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End

1881-04-04	1881-04-04
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TIME PERIODS

Start date	End date
1881-04-04	1881-04-04

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

de jure, CENSUS DAY: April 4, 1881

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

Single household enumeration form

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name
Department of Agriculture, Census Branch

CONFIDENTIALITY

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following: (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited. (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture. (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited. (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies. Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes. These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data. IPUMS International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the following: (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible. (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed. (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories) (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases. The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS International are designed to extend this record.

ACCESS CONDITIONS

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS International (<https://international.ipums.org/international/>) under the following conditions:

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating

national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

- (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.
- (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.
- (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.
- (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Steven Ruggles, Lara Cleveland, Rodrigo Lovaton, Sula Sarkar, Matthew Sobek, Derek Burk, Dan Ehrlich, Quinn Heimann, Jane Lee. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 7.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1> [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V7.5>

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data: Canada, Department of Agriculture, Census Branch. Second Census of Canada 1881

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS International data requires that users supply IPUMS International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at ipums@umn.edu.

Printed matter should be sent to:
 IPUMS International
 Minnesota Population Center
 University of Minnesota
 50 Willey Hall
 225 19th Avenue South
 Minneapolis, MN 55455

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name
Department of Agriculture, Census Branch

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DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_CAN_1881_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
IPUMS	IPUMS	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

May 21, 2024

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 7.5 October 2024. NEW FEATURES.

--Historical data from NAPP project now available from IPUMS-International.

--Historical census data from Canada, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States for the period 1703 to 1911 are now available from IPUMS-International. The complete count and sample datasets were previously disseminated by the North Atlantic Population Project (NAPP). Where possible, the data have been integrated into existing IPUMS-International variable coding schema. Some new variables have been created that are available only for these pre-1960 datasets. NAPP data users should note that many NAPP variables are available from IPUMS-International by different names. For a complete list of NAPP variables that have been renamed in IPUMS-International, refer to the crosswalk.

--Individual country shapefiles for the third-level administrative level of geography are now available for a few IPUMS samples.

--New spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS now hosts the Census Mosaic data collection. Census Mosaic identifies, gathers, harmonizes, and distributes surviving historical census microdata from regions of Continental Europe where complete centralized records are not available. The Mosaic project was founded by a consortium of historical social scientists in Europe. Data can be downloaded as static files from the Census Mosaic website. Although the data are not yet integrated fully into IPUMS International, variables have been standardized and harmonized to be roughly compatible with IPUMS coding structures.

NEW SAMPLES.

--Full-count datasets for Great Britain 1851, 1861, 1871 (Scotland only), 1891, and 1901.

--Full-count dataset for Sweden 1910. Denmark (1845, 1880, and 1885)

--Labor force surveys from Spain and eight new labor force surveys from Italy added to the series.

Newly added countries:

Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Finland, Guatemala, Honduras, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritius, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Slovak Republic, Suriname, Togo, and Zimbabwe

New samples for:

Bolivia, Cambodia, Cambodia, Chile, Cuba, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt (1848 and 1868, historical samples), Fiji, Guinea, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lao PDR, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, Palestine, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Switzerland, Uganda, United States, United Kingdom, United States, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

Data from censuses from Benin and Lesotho that record individual fertility and/or mortality events were made available in IPUMS-International. These files can be downloaded and linked to data produced by the extract system.

NEW VARIABLES.

--IPUMS-International now provides harmonized and year-specific geography variables for all countries including 13 new samples from Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Palestine, Paraguay,

Thailand, United Kingdom, and Uruguay. First-level and second-level year specific geography variables are also available for all countries. IPUMS provides corresponding, downloadable GIS boundary files for all harmonized and year specific geography variables. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography. The codes for the spatially harmonized previous-residence variables match the spatially harmonized place of current residence. More information is available [here](#).

--IPUMS International provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples; previously available country-specific migration variables at the first administrative level that were not fully harmonized spatially have been phased out. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for selected samples. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--Lower (third) level geography codes and GIS files have been added for Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Mali, Rwanda, and Zimbabwe. Some geography codes and labels might have changed for these countries to accommodate the newer lower level geography.

--Added more detailed 3-digit industry and occupation variables for China 2000.

EDITED SAMPLES.

--Revised full-count data for Great Britain 1881

--Revised full-count datasets for Sweden 1890 and 1900. The revision includes the following changes that improve comparability across Sweden datasets:

--Revisions to certain ethnicity and work variables (and the underlying source data): ORIGIN, LABFORCE, OCCHISCO, OCRELATE, OCSTATUS.

--Revisions to unharmonized source variables: SE1890A_HISCOSE, SE1890A_HISCRELSE, SE1890A_HISCSTATSE, SE1890A_OCCMULTISE, SE1900A_HISCOSE, SE1900A_HISCRELSE, SE1900A_HISCSTATSE, SE1900A_OCCMULTISE.

--A new United States 1850 full-count dataset now matches the corresponding dataset distributed by the USA IPUMS data project. The source variable US1850A_0502 (HISTID) provides a linking key to match person records to the USA version of the data. The IPUMS International version of the data contains names, which the USA version cannot distribute.

EDITED VARIABLES.

An error affecting HHWT for South Africa 2007 was corrected. The existing values were adjusted by a factor of 0.01.

AGEMARR was edited to add data for Hungary 1980 and 1990.

Harmonized and year-specific geography variables for Brazil and Colombia have been edited to accommodate for the availability of refined municipal boundaries. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these two countries.

Errors affecting BPLSE2 (formerly BPLPARSE) for Sweden 1890 and the underlying source variable were corrected. Several thousand cases were incorrectly coded as 258101000. These cases have been updated with the correct code: 258171000.

Harmonized geography variables for Italy, Philippines, Rwanda, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

The codes for the source variable RW2002A_0419 were corrected to include 0 and 8 as possible responses, which were previously identified as 'unknown years' within primary education.

Errors affecting EDUCFJ for Fiji 2006 were corrected.

A problem with PERWT for Tanzania 2012 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

MOMLOC, POPLOC, and PARRULE were updated for the United States 2010 and 2015 samples to include additional information on subfamilies. Prior to this correction, persons above age 17 were not receiving links to their co-resident mothers and fathers.

An error affecting codes for the URBAN variable in Egypt 1986 for Cairo, Alexandria, Port-Said, and Suez was corrected.

An error in INCEARN affecting Venezuela 2001 was corrected. Earned income in the source variable VE2001A_0440 is interpreted as a monthly amount, thus adjustments previously applied to convert data from daily or weekly income were suppressed.

All the six Brazil samples in IPUMS International were replaced with higher density samples.

An edited version of the Chile 2017 sample was introduced to correct an error in household breaks.

Errors affecting codes for GEO1_ZA in South Africa 2011 and ENUTS1 in United Kingdom 1991 were corrected.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Fiji, and Nepal have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in PERWT affecting Nepal 2001 was corrected.

Errors affecting a code in GQ for Brazil 2010 and Indonesia 2010 were corrected. Both census samples now identify 1-person units created by splitting a large household.

An error in MARRNUM affecting Indonesia 1976 was corrected. Some codes for GEO1_EG2006 and GEO2_EG2006 were edited.

Harmonized geography variables for Bolivia, Cuba, Guinea, Ireland, Morocco, Palestine, Senegal, South Africa, and Uganda have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in INCEARN affecting Brazil 1980 was corrected.

An error in EDATTAIN affecting Ireland 1971 and 1981 was corrected.

A small proportion of person records in Mexico 1960 were re-classified in MIGRATEP based on information about their current and previous residence. These were previously coded to 'different major administrative unit', even though their place of residence suggests that their last move was within the same major administrative unit.

The second-level technician (higher) degrees for Spain 1991, 2001, and 2011 were re-classified into post-secondary technical education in EDATTAIN.

An error affecting codes for SEX for Egypt 1848 and 1868 was corrected. The values for male and female had been reversed.

A problem with HHWT and PERWT for Canada 2011 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mexico, Peru, Switzerland, Vietnam, Puerto Rico, United Kingdom, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

Harmonized geography variables for Chile and Sierra Leone have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error affecting codes for COMPUTER for Senegal 2013 was corrected.

An error affecting labels available in IND for Peru 1993 was corrected.

An error affecting codes for persons previously residing abroad for MIG1_5_BO in Bolivia 2001 and 2012 was corrected.

EDUCAR, EDATTAIN, and YRSCHOOL were adjusted in the Argentina samples to incorporate information on completion of education levels in the data harmonization.

HHWT and PERWT were calibrated in Kenya 1979 to properly reflect the population distribution by province.

In GQ (group quarters status), persons residing in hospitals of all types were reclassified to 'institutional group quarters' from 'other group quarters,' making their treatment consistent with GQTYPE.

Errors affecting codes for BPLBJ2 in Benin 1979, 1992, and 2002 were corrected.

Errors affecting codes for GEO2_BR1970 in Brazil 1970 were corrected.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
CAN1881_PHC-H-H Household records	799	27
CAN1881_PHC-P-H Person records	4278174	50

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Household records

Cases: 799

variables: 27

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	
COUNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	
UNREL	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	
URBAN	URBAN	Urban-rural status	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	
REGIONH	REGIONH	North American region, historical	
CITYH	CITYH	City, historical US and Canada	
CITYPOPH	CITYPOPH	City population, historical US and Canada	
CNTYAREAH	CNTYAREAH	County area (square miles), historical	
SIZEPLH	SIZEPLH	Size of place, historical US and Canada	
GEO1_CA1852_1911	GEO1_CA1852_1911	Canada, Province 1852 - 1911	
GEO1_CA1881	GEO1_CA1881	Canada, Province 1881	
DISTCA	DISTCA	Canada, District	
FARMIPUM	FARMIPUM	Farm status, IPUMS historical	
FARM	FARM	Farm status, historical	
REEL	REEL	Microfilm reel number	
SERVANTS	SERVANTS	Number of servants in household, historical	
CA1881A_HHNUM	CA1881A_HHNUM	Household number	
CA1881A_HHNBRCA	CA1881A_HHNBRCA	Household number, Canada	
CA1881A_REEL	CA1881A_REEL	Microfilm reel number	
CA1881A_VOLUME	CA1881A_VOLUME	Volume	
CA1881A_PROVINCA	CA1881A_PROVINCA	Province, Canada	____ Province ____ District No. ____ S. District
CA1881A_DSTRCTCA	CA1881A_DSTRCTCA	District, Canada	____ Province ____ District No. ____ S. District

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_SDSTCA	CA1881A_SDSTCA	Subdistrict, Canada	___ Province ___ District No. ___ S. District
CA1881A_DIVNOCA	CA1881A_DIVNOCA	Division number, Canada	
CA1881A_SDSTNMCA	CA1881A_SDSTNMCA	Subdistrict name, Canada	___ Province ___ District No. ___ S. District

total: 32

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Person records

Cases: 4278174

variables: 50

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	
AGE	AGE	Age	
SEX	SEX	Sex	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	
BIRTHMO	BIRTHMO	Month of birth	
AGEMONTH	AGEMONTH	Age in months	
NATIVITY	NATIVITY	Nativity status	
BPLCOUNTRY	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	
BPLCA1	BPLCA1	Province of birth, Canada	
BPLCA2	BPLCA2	District of birth, Canada	
RELIGION	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	
RELIGIOND	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	
RELIGION2	RELIGION2	Religion, historical	
ORIGIN	ORIGIN	Ethnic origin, historical	
LABFORCE	LABFORCE	Labor force participation	
OCCISCO	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	
ISCO68A	ISCO68A	Occupation, ISCO-1968, 3-digit	
OCCHISCO	OCCHISCO	Occupation, HISCO classification	
OCCSTRNG	OCCSTRNG	Occupation as transcribed	
OCSTATUS	OCSTATUS	Status information in occupation string	
OCRELATE	OCRELATE	Relationship information in occupation string	
SURSIM	SURSIM	Surname similarity	
NAMELAST	NAMELAST	Last name	
NAMEFRST	NAMEFRST	First name	
LINENUM	LINENUM	Line number	
PAGENUM	PAGENUM	Page number	
CA1881A_PERNUM	CA1881A_PERNUM	Person number (within household)	
CA1881A_IDCA	CA1881A_IDCA	Individual identification number, Canada	
CA1881A_PAGENUM	CA1881A_PAGENUM	Page number	
CA1881A_LINENUM	CA1881A_LINENUM	Line number	

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_NAMEFRST	CA1881A_NAMEFRST	First name, early version	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_NAMELAST	CA1881A_NAMELAST	Last name	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_SEX	CA1881A_SEX	Sex	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_AGE	CA1881A_AGE	Age	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_AGEMONTH	CA1881A_AGEMONTH	Age in months	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_BIRTHMO	CA1881A_BIRTHMO	Month of birth	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_BPLCA	CA1881A_BPLCA	Birthplace	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_RELIGION	CA1881A_RELIGION	Religion, first stated	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_RELIGON2	CA1881A_RELIGON2	Religion, second stated	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_OCCSTRNG	CA1881A_OCCSTRNG	Occupation as transcribed	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_OCC	CA1881A_OCC	Occupation, NAPP-modified HISCO code	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_OCSTATUS	CA1881A_OCSTATUS	Modified HISCO code for status	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_OCRELATE	CA1881A_OCRELATE	Relationship information in occupation string	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_OCLANGCA	CA1881A_OCLANGCA	Language occupation stated in	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_ORIGIN	CA1881A_ORIGIN	Ethnic origin	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_ORIGN2CA	CA1881A_ORIGN2CA	Ethnic origin, second stated	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed

ID	Name	Label	Question
CA1881A_MARST	CA1881A_MARST	Marital status	Personal Information 7. ___ Names 8. ___ Sex 9. ___ Age 10. ___ Born within last twelve months 11. ___ Country or Province of birth 12. ___ Religion 13. ___ Origin 14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade 15. ___ Married or Widowed
CA1881A_FNAME08	CA1881A_FNAME08	First name, updated	

total: 50

COUNTRY: Country**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032	Argentina
051	Armenia
040	Austria
050	Bangladesh
112	Belarus
204	Benin
068	Bolivia
072	Botswana
076	Brazil
854	Burkina Faso
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
152	Chile
156	China
170	Colombia
188	Costa Rica
192	Cuba
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
818	Egypt
222	El Salvador
231	Ethiopia
242	Fiji
246	Finland
250	France
276	Germany
288	Ghana
300	Greece

320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Ivory Coast
388	Jamaica
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
417	Kyrgyz Republic
418	Laos
426	Lesotho
430	Liberia
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
496	Mongolia
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
104	Myanmar
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
558	Nicaragua
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
275	Palestine
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea

600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
630	Puerto Rico
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
662	Saint Lucia
686	Senegal
694	Sierra Leone
703	Slovak Republic
705	Slovenia
710	South Africa
728	South Sudan
724	Spain
729	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
834	Tanzania
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad and Tobago
792	Turkey
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
826	United Kingdom
840	United States
858	Uruguay
862	Venezuela
704	Vietnam
894	Zambia
716	Zimbabwe

description

DEFINITION

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the

UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

concept

CONCEPT

GQ: Group quarters (collective dwelling) status

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant
10	Households
20	Group quarters (collective), n.s.
21	Institutions
22	Other group quarters
29	1-person unit created by splitting large household
99	Unknown/group quarters not identified

description

DEFINITION

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

concept

CONCEPT

HHWT: Household weight

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

HHWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

PERSONS: Number of person records in the household

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

PERSONS is a 4-digit numeric variable.

RECTYPE: Record type**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
H	Household
P	Person

description

DEFINITION

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

concept

CONCEPT

SAMPLE: IPUMS sample identifier**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032197001	Argentina 1970
032198001	Argentina 1980
032199101	Argentina 1991
032200101	Argentina 2001
032201001	Argentina 2010
051200101	Armenia 2001
051201101	Armenia 2011

040197101	Austria 1971
040198101	Austria 1981
040199101	Austria 1991
040200101	Austria 2001
040201101	Austria 2011
050199101	Bangladesh 1991
050200101	Bangladesh 2001
050201101	Bangladesh 2011
112199901	Belarus 1999
112200901	Belarus 2009
204197901	Benin 1979
204199201	Benin 1992
204200201	Benin 2002
204201301	Benin 2013
068197601	Bolivia 1976
068199201	Bolivia 1992
068200101	Bolivia 2001
068201201	Bolivia 2012
072198101	Botswana 1981
072199101	Botswana 1991
072200101	Botswana 2001
072201101	Botswana 2011
076196001	Brazil 1960
076197001	Brazil 1970
076198001	Brazil 1980
076199101	Brazil 1991
076200001	Brazil 2000
076201001	Brazil 2010
854198501	Burkina Faso 1985
854199601	Burkina Faso 1996
854200601	Burkina Faso 2006
116199801	Cambodia 1998
116200401	Cambodia 2004
116200801	Cambodia 2008
116201301	Cambodia 2013
116201901	Cambodia 2019
120197601	Cameroon 1976
120198701	Cameroon 1987
120200501	Cameroon 2005

124185201	Canada 1852
124187101	Canada 1871
124188101	Canada 1881
124189101	Canada 1891
124190101	Canada 1901
124191101	Canada 1911
124197101	Canada 1971
124198101	Canada 1981
124199101	Canada 1991
124200101	Canada 2001
124201101	Canada 2011
152196001	Chile 1960
152197001	Chile 1970
152198201	Chile 1982
152199201	Chile 1992
152200201	Chile 2002
152201701	Chile 2017
156198201	China 1982
156199001	China 1990
156200001	China 2000
170196401	Colombia 1964
170197301	Colombia 1973
170198501	Colombia 1985
170199301	Colombia 1993
170200501	Colombia 2005
188196301	Costa Rica 1963
188197301	Costa Rica 1973
188198401	Costa Rica 1984
188200001	Costa Rica 2000
188201101	Costa Rica 2011
192200201	Cuba 2002
192201201	Cuba 2012
208178701	Denmark 1787
208180101	Denmark 1801
208184501	Denmark 1845
208188001	Denmark 1880
208188501	Denmark 1885
214196001	Dominican Republic 1960
214197001	Dominican Republic 1970

214198101	Dominican Republic 1981
214200201	Dominican Republic 2002
214201001	Dominican Republic 2010
218196201	Ecuador 1962
218197401	Ecuador 1974
218198201	Ecuador 1982
218199001	Ecuador 1990
218200101	Ecuador 2001
218201001	Ecuador 2010
818184801	Egypt 1848
818186801	Egypt 1868
818198601	Egypt 1986
818199601	Egypt 1996
818200601	Egypt 2006
222199201	El Salvador 1992
222200701	El Salvador 2007
231198401	Ethiopia 1984
231199401	Ethiopia 1994
231200701	Ethiopia 2007
242196601	Fiji 1966
242197601	Fiji 1976
242198601	Fiji 1986
242199601	Fiji 1996
242200701	Fiji 2007
242201401	Fiji 2014
246201001	Finland 2010
250196201	France 1962
250196801	France 1968
250197501	France 1975
250198201	France 1982
250199001	France 1990
250199901	France 1999
250200601	France 2006
250201101	France 2011
276181901	Germany 1819 (Mecklenburg)
276197001	Germany 1970 (West)
276197101	Germany 1971 (East)
276198101	Germany 1981 (East)
276198701	Germany 1987 (West)

288198401	Ghana 1984
288200001	Ghana 2000
288201001	Ghana 2010
300197101	Greece 1971
300198101	Greece 1981
300199101	Greece 1991
300200101	Greece 2001
300201101	Greece 2011
320196401	Guatemala 1964
320197301	Guatemala 1973
320198101	Guatemala 1981
320199401	Guatemala 1994
320200201	Guatemala 2002
324198301	Guinea 1983
324199601	Guinea 1996
324201401	Guinea 2014
332197101	Haiti 1971
332198201	Haiti 1982
332200301	Haiti 2003
340196101	Honduras 1961
340197401	Honduras 1974
340198801	Honduras 1988
340200101	Honduras 2001
348197001	Hungary 1970
348198001	Hungary 1980
348199001	Hungary 1990
348200101	Hungary 2001
348201101	Hungary 2011
352170301	Iceland 1703
352172901	Iceland 1729
352180101	Iceland 1801
352190101	Iceland 1901
352191001	Iceland 1910
356198341	India 1983
356198741	India 1987
356199341	India 1993
356199941	India 1999
356200441	India 2004
356200941	India 2009

360197101	Indonesia 1971
360197601	Indonesia 1976
360198001	Indonesia 1980
360198501	Indonesia 1985
360199001	Indonesia 1990
360199501	Indonesia 1995
360200001	Indonesia 2000
360200501	Indonesia 2005
360201001	Indonesia 2010
364200601	Iran 2006
364201101	Iran 2011
368199701	Iraq 1997
372190101	Ireland 1901
372191101	Ireland 1911
372197101	Ireland 1971
372197901	Ireland 1979
372198101	Ireland 1981
372198601	Ireland 1986
372199101	Ireland 1991
372199601	Ireland 1996
372200201	Ireland 2002
372200601	Ireland 2006
372201101	Ireland 2011
372201601	Ireland 2016
376197201	Israel 1972
376198301	Israel 1983
376199501	Israel 1995
376200801	Israel 2008
380200101	Italy 2001
380201101	Italy 2011
380201121	Italy 2011 Q1 LFS
380201221	Italy 2012 Q1 LFS
380201321	Italy 2013 Q1 LFS
380201421	Italy 2014 Q1 LFS
380201521	Italy 2015 Q1 LFS
380201621	Italy 2016 Q1 LFS
380201721	Italy 2017 Q1 LFS
380201821	Italy 2018 Q1 LFS
380201921	Italy 2019 Q1 LFS

380202021	Italy 2020 Q1 LFS
384198801	Ivory Coast 1988
384199801	Ivory Coast 1998
388198201	Jamaica 1982
388199101	Jamaica 1991
388200101	Jamaica 2001
400200401	Jordan 2004
404196901	Kenya 1969
404197901	Kenya 1979
404198901	Kenya 1989
404199901	Kenya 1999
404200901	Kenya 2009
417199901	Kyrgyz Republic 1999
417200901	Kyrgyz Republic 2009
418199501	Laos 1995
418200501	Laos 2005
418201501	Laos 2015
426199601	Lesotho 1996
426200601	Lesotho 2006
430197401	Liberia 1974
430200801	Liberia 2008
454198701	Malawi 1987
454199801	Malawi 1998
454200801	Malawi 2008
458197001	Malaysia 1970
458198001	Malaysia 1980
458199101	Malaysia 1991
458200001	Malaysia 2000
466198701	Mali 1987
466199801	Mali 1998
466200901	Mali 2009
480199001	Mauritius 1990
480200001	Mauritius 2000
480201101	Mauritius 2011
484196001	Mexico 1960
484197001	Mexico 1970
484199001	Mexico 1990
484199501	Mexico 1995
484200001	Mexico 2000

484200501	Mexico 2005
484201001	Mexico 2010
484201501	Mexico 2015
484202001	Mexico 2020
484200521	Mexico 2005 Q1 LFS
484200522	Mexico 2005 Q2 LFS
484200523	Mexico 2005 Q3 LFS
484200524	Mexico 2005 Q4 LFS
484200621	Mexico 2006 Q1 LFS
484200622	Mexico 2006 Q2 LFS
484200623	Mexico 2006 Q3 LFS
484200624	Mexico 2006 Q4 LFS
484200721	Mexico 2007 Q1 LFS
484200722	Mexico 2007 Q2 LFS
484200723	Mexico 2007 Q3 LFS
484200724	Mexico 2007 Q4 LFS
484200821	Mexico 2008 Q1 LFS
484200822	Mexico 2008 Q2 LFS
484200823	Mexico 2008 Q3 LFS
484200824	Mexico 2008 Q4 LFS
484200921	Mexico 2009 Q1 LFS
484200922	Mexico 2009 Q2 LFS
484200923	Mexico 2009 Q3 LFS
484200924	Mexico 2009 Q4 LFS
484201021	Mexico 2010 Q1 LFS
484201022	Mexico 2010 Q2 LFS
484201023	Mexico 2010 Q3 LFS
484201024	Mexico 2010 Q4 LFS
484201121	Mexico 2011 Q1 LFS
484201122	Mexico 2011 Q2 LFS
484201123	Mexico 2011 Q3 LFS
484201124	Mexico 2011 Q4 LFS
484201221	Mexico 2012 Q1 LFS
484201222	Mexico 2012 Q2 LFS
484201223	Mexico 2012 Q3 LFS
484201224	Mexico 2012 Q4 LFS
484201321	Mexico 2013 Q1 LFS
484201322	Mexico 2013 Q2 LFS
484201323	Mexico 2013 Q3 LFS

484201324	Mexico 2013 Q4 LFS
484201421	Mexico 2014 Q1 LFS
484201422	Mexico 2014 Q2 LFS
484201423	Mexico 2014 Q3 LFS
484201424	Mexico 2014 Q4 LFS
484201521	Mexico 2015 Q1 LFS
484201522	Mexico 2015 Q2 LFS
484201523	Mexico 2015 Q3 LFS
484201524	Mexico 2015 Q4 LFS
484201621	Mexico 2016 Q1 LFS
484201622	Mexico 2016 Q2 LFS
484201623	Mexico 2016 Q3 LFS
484201624	Mexico 2016 Q4 LFS
484201721	Mexico 2017 Q1 LFS
484201722	Mexico 2017 Q2 LFS
484201723	Mexico 2017 Q3 LFS
484201724	Mexico 2017 Q4 LFS
484201821	Mexico 2018 Q1 LFS
484201822	Mexico 2018 Q2 LFS
484201823	Mexico 2018 Q3 LFS
484201824	Mexico 2018 Q4 LFS
484201921	Mexico 2019 Q1 LFS
484201922	Mexico 2019 Q2 LFS
484201923	Mexico 2019 Q3 LFS
484201924	Mexico 2019 Q4 LFS
484202021	Mexico 2020 Q1 LFS
484202023	Mexico 2020 Q3 LFS
496198901	Mongolia 1989
496200001	Mongolia 2000
504198201	Morocco 1982
504199401	Morocco 1994
504200401	Morocco 2004
504201401	Morocco 2014
508199701	Mozambique 1997
508200701	Mozambique 2007
104201401	Myanmar 2014
524200101	Nepal 2001
524201101	Nepal 2011
528196001	Netherlands 1960

528197101	Netherlands 1971
528200101	Netherlands 2001
528201101	Netherlands 2011
558197101	Nicaragua 1971
558199501	Nicaragua 1995
558200501	Nicaragua 2005
566200621	Nigeria 2006
566200721	Nigeria 2007
566200821	Nigeria 2008
566200921	Nigeria 2009
566201021	Nigeria 2010
578180101	Norway 1801
578186501	Norway 1865
578187501	Norway 1875
578190001	Norway 1900
578191001	Norway 1910
586197301	Pakistan 1973
586198101	Pakistan 1981
586199801	Pakistan 1998
275199701	Palestine 1997
275200701	Palestine 2007
275201701	Palestine 2017
591196001	Panama 1960
591197001	Panama 1970
591198001	Panama 1980
591199001	Panama 1990
591200001	Panama 2000
591201001	Panama 2010
598198001	Papua New Guinea 1980
598199001	Papua New Guinea 1990
598200001	Papua New Guinea 2000
600196201	Paraguay 1962
600197201	Paraguay 1972
600198201	Paraguay 1982
600199201	Paraguay 1992
600200201	Paraguay 2002
604199301	Peru 1993
604200701	Peru 2007
604201701	Peru 2017

608199001	Philippines 1990
608199501	Philippines 1995
608200001	Philippines 2000
608201001	Philippines 2010
616197801	Poland 1978
616198801	Poland 1988
616200201	Poland 2002
616201101	Poland 2011
620198101	Portugal 1981
620199101	Portugal 1991
620200101	Portugal 2001
620201101	Portugal 2011
630197001	Puerto Rico 1970
630198001	Puerto Rico 1980
630199001	Puerto Rico 1990
630200001	Puerto Rico 2000
630200501	Puerto Rico 2005
630201001	Puerto Rico 2010
630201501	Puerto Rico 2015
630202001	Puerto Rico 2020
642197701	Romania 1977
642199201	Romania 1992
642200201	Romania 2002
642201101	Romania 2011
643200201	Russia 2002
643201001	Russia 2010
646199101	Rwanda 1991
646200201	Rwanda 2002
646201201	Rwanda 2012
662198001	Saint Lucia 1980
662199101	Saint Lucia 1991
686198801	Senegal 1988
686200201	Senegal 2002
686201301	Senegal 2013
694200401	Sierra Leone 2004
694201501	Sierra Leone 2015
703199101	Slovak Republic 1991
703200101	Slovak Republic 2001
703201101	Slovak Republic 2011

705200201	Slovenia 2002
710199601	South Africa 1996
710200101	South Africa 2001
710200701	South Africa 2007
710201101	South Africa 2011
710201601	South Africa 2016
728200801	South Sudan 2008
724198101	Spain 1981
724199101	Spain 1991
724200101	Spain 2001
724201101	Spain 2011
724200521	Spain 2005 Q1 LFS
724200522	Spain 2005 Q2 LFS
724200523	Spain 2005 Q3 LFS
724200524	Spain 2005 Q4 LFS
724200621	Spain 2006 Q1 LFS
724200622	Spain 2006 Q2 LFS
724200623	Spain 2006 Q3 LFS
724200624	Spain 2006 Q4 LFS
724200721	Spain 2007 Q1 LFS
724200722	Spain 2007 Q2 LFS
724200723	Spain 2007 Q3 LFS
724200724	Spain 2007 Q4 LFS
724200821	Spain 2008 Q1 LFS
724200822	Spain 2008 Q2 LFS
724200823	Spain 2008 Q3 LFS
724200824	Spain 2008 Q4 LFS
724200921	Spain 2009 Q1 LFS
724200922	Spain 2009 Q2 LFS
724200923	Spain 2009 Q3 LFS
724200924	Spain 2009 Q4 LFS
724201021	Spain 2010 Q1 LFS
724201022	Spain 2010 Q2 LFS
724201023	Spain 2010 Q3 LFS
724201024	Spain 2010 Q4 LFS
724201121	Spain 2011 Q1 LFS
724201122	Spain 2011 Q2 LFS
724201123	Spain 2011 Q3 LFS
724201124	Spain 2011 Q4 LFS

724201221	Spain 2012 Q1 LFS
724201222	Spain 2012 Q2 LFS
724201223	Spain 2012 Q3 LFS
724201224	Spain 2012 Q4 LFS
724201321	Spain 2013 Q1 LFS
724201322	Spain 2013 Q2 LFS
724201323	Spain 2013 Q3 LFS
724201324	Spain 2013 Q4 LFS
724201421	Spain 2014 Q1 LFS
724201422	Spain 2014 Q2 LFS
724201423	Spain 2014 Q3 LFS
724201424	Spain 2014 Q4 LFS
724201521	Spain 2015 Q1 LFS
724201522	Spain 2015 Q2 LFS
724201523	Spain 2015 Q3 LFS
724201524	Spain 2015 Q4 LFS
724201621	Spain 2016 Q1 LFS
724201622	Spain 2016 Q2 LFS
724201623	Spain 2016 Q3 LFS
724201624	Spain 2016 Q4 LFS
724201721	Spain 2017 Q1 LFS
724201722	Spain 2017 Q2 LFS
724201723	Spain 2017 Q3 LFS
724201724	Spain 2017 Q4 LFS
724201821	Spain 2018 Q1 LFS
724201822	Spain 2018 Q2 LFS
724201823	Spain 2018 Q3 LFS
724201824	Spain 2018 Q4 LFS
724201921	Spain 2019 Q1 LFS
724201922	Spain 2019 Q2 LFS
724201923	Spain 2019 Q3 LFS
724201924	Spain 2019 Q4 LFS
724202021	Spain 2020 Q1 LFS
724202022	Spain 2020 Q2 LFS
724202023	Spain 2020 Q3 LFS
724202024	Spain 2020 Q4 LFS
729200801	Sudan 2008
740200401	Suriname 2004
740201201	Suriname 2012

752188001	Sweden 1880
752189001	Sweden 1890
752190001	Sweden 1900
752191001	Sweden 1910
756197001	Switzerland 1970
756198001	Switzerland 1980
756199001	Switzerland 1990
756200001	Switzerland 2000
756201101	Switzerland 2011
834198801	Tanzania 1988
834200201	Tanzania 2002
834201201	Tanzania 2012
764197001	Thailand 1970
764198001	Thailand 1980
764199001	Thailand 1990
764200001	Thailand 2000
768196001	Togo 1960
768197001	Togo 1970
768201001	Togo 2010
780197001	Trinidad and Tobago 1970
780198001	Trinidad and Tobago 1980
780199001	Trinidad and Tobago 1990
780200001	Trinidad and Tobago 2000
780201101	Trinidad and Tobago 2011
792198501	Turkey 1985
792199001	Turkey 1990
792200001	Turkey 2000
800199101	Uganda 1991
800200201	Uganda 2002
800201401	Uganda 2014
804200101	Ukraine 2001
826185101	United Kingdom 1851 (England and Wales)
826185102	United Kingdom 1851 (Scotland)
826185103	United Kingdom 1851 (2% sample)
826186101	United Kingdom 1861 (England and Wales)
826186102	United Kingdom 1861 (Scotland)
826187101	United Kingdom 1871 (Scotland)
826188101	United Kingdom 1881 (England and Wales)
826188102	United Kingdom 1881 (Scotland)

826189101	United Kingdom 1891 (England and Wales)
826189102	United Kingdom 1891 (Scotland)
826190101	United Kingdom 1901 (England and Wales)
826190102	United Kingdom 1901 (Scotland)
826191101	United Kingdom 1911 (England and Wales)
826196101	United Kingdom 1961
826197101	United Kingdom 1971
826199101	United Kingdom 1991
826200101	United Kingdom 2001
840185001	United States 1850 (100%)
840185002	United States 1850 (1%)
840186001	United States 1860 (1%)
840187001	United States 1870 (1%)
840188001	United States 1880 (100%)
840188002	United States 1880 (10%)
840190001	United States 1900 (5%)
840191001	United States 1910 (1%)
840196001	United States 1960
840197001	United States 1970
840198001	United States 1980
840199001	United States 1990
840200001	United States 2000
840200501	United States 2005
840201001	United States 2010
840201501	United States 2015
840202001	United States 2020
858196301	Uruguay 1963
858196302	Uruguay 1963 (full count)
858197501	Uruguay 1975
858197502	Uruguay 1975 (full count)
858198501	Uruguay 1985
858198502	Uruguay 1985 (full count)
858199601	Uruguay 1996
858199602	Uruguay 1996 (full count)
858200621	Uruguay 2006
858201101	Uruguay 2011
858201102	Uruguay 2011 (full count)
862197101	Venezuela 1971
862198101	Venezuela 1981

862199001	Venezuela 1990
862200101	Venezuela 2001
704198901	Vietnam 1989
704199901	Vietnam 1999
704200901	Vietnam 2009
704201901	Vietnam 2019
894199001	Zambia 1990
894200001	Zambia 2000
894201001	Zambia 2010
716201201	Zimbabwe 2012

description

DEFINITION

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

concept

CONCEPT

SERIAL: Household serial number

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002Colombia 1993, 2005Costa Rica 1984, 2000Cuba 2002Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010Ecuador

1990, 2001Germany 1971Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005Nigeria 2006Panama 2000Peru 1993, 2007Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001Spain 1991Uruguay 2011Venezuela 1990, 2001Vietnam 1989In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

The U.S. 1900 sample and 1880 10% sample have multi-household dwellings that can be identified using the last 3 digits of SERIAL.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.

The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

UNREL: Number of unrelated persons

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9+

description

DEFINITION

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head as defined in the variable RELATE.

concept

CONCEPT

URBAN: Urban-rural status**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Rural
2	Urban
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

concept

CONCEPT

YEAR: Year**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1703	1703
1729	1729
1787	1787
1801	1801

1819	1819
1845	1845
1848	1848
1850	1850
1851	1851
1852	1852
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1861	1861
1865	1865
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1890	1890
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1901	1901
1910	1910
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1961	1961
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1994	1994
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1997	1997
1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004
2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018

2019	2019
2020	2020

description

DEFINITION

YEAR gives the year in which the census or survey was taken. For samples that span years, the midpoint or first year of the interval is reported.

concept

CONCEPT

CITYH: City, historical US and Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	Not in identifiable city (or size group)
0001	Aberdeen, SD
0002	Aberdeen, WA
0003	Abilene, TX
0005	Adams, MA
0006	Adrian, MI
0010	Akron, OH
0030	Alameda, CA
0050	Albany, NY
0051	Albany, GA
0070	Albuquerque, NM
0090	Alexandria, VA
0091	Alexandria, LA
0110	Allegheny, PA
0130	Allentown, PA
0131	Alliance, OH
0132	Alpena, MI
0140	Alton, IL

0150	Altoona, PA
0160	Amarillo, TX
0163	Amesbury, MA
0170	Amsterdam, NY
0171	Anaconda, MT
0190	Anaheim, CA
0230	Anderson, IN
0270	AnnArbor, MI
0271	Annapolis, MD
0272	Anniston, AL
0273	Ansonia, CT
0280	Appleton, WI
0282	Argenta, AR
0311	Arlington, MA
0313	Asbury Park, NJ
0330	Asheville, NC
0331	Ashland, OH
0340	Ashland, KY
0341	Ashland, WI
0342	Ashtabula, OH
0343	Astoria, OR
0344	Atchison, KS
0345	Athens, GA
0346	Athol, MA
0350	Atlanta, GA
0370	Atlantic City, NJ
0371	Attleboro, MA
0390	Auburn, NY
0391	Auburn, ME
0410	Augusta, GA
0430	Augusta, ME
0470	Aurora, IL
0490	Austin, TX
0510	Bakersfield, CA
0530	Baltimore, MD
0550	Bangor, ME
0552	Barre, VT
0554	Batavia, NY
0570	Bath, ME

0590	Baton Rouge, LA
0610	Battle Creek, MI
0630	Bay City, MI
0650	Bayonne, NJ
0652	Beatrice, NE
0660	Belleville, IL
0670	Beaumont, TX
0671	Beaver Falls, PA
0672	Bedford, IN
0673	Bellaire, OH
0690	Bellingham, WA
0701	Bellevue, PA
0702	Belmont, OH
0703	Belmont, MA
0704	Beloit, WI
0705	Bennington, VT
0710	Berkeley, CA
0711	Berlin, NH
0712	Berwick, PA
0721	Bessemer, AL
0730	Bethlehem, PA
0740	Biddeford, ME
0742	Billings, MT
0743	Biloxi, MS
0750	Binghamton, NY
0760	Beverly, MA
0770	Birmingham, AL
0771	Birmingham, CT
0780	Bloomfield, NJ
0790	Bloomington, IL
0791	Bloomington, IN
0792	Blue Island, IL
0793	Bluefield, WV
0800	Boise, ID
0801	Boone, IA
0810	Boston, MA
0811	Boulder, CO
0813	Braddock, PA
0814	Braden, WA

0815	Bradford, PA
0816	Brainerd, MN
0817	Braintree, MA
0830	Bridgeport, CT
0831	Bridgeton, NJ
0832	Bristol, CT
0834	Bristol, VA
0835	Bristol, TN
0850	Brockton, MA
0870	Brookline, MA
0880	Brownsville, TX
0881	Brownwood, TX
0882	Brunswick, GA
0883	Bucyrus, OH
0890	Buffalo, NY
0900	Burlington, IA
0905	Burlington, VT
0906	Burlington, NJ
0907	Bushkill, PA
0910	Butte, MT
0911	Butler, PA
0926	Cairo, IL
0930	Cambridge, MA
0931	Cambridge, OH
0950	Camden, NJ
0952	Canonsburg, PA
0970	Camden, NY
0990	Canton, OH
0991	Canton, IL
0992	Cape Girardeau, MO
0993	Carbondale, PA
0994	Carlisle, PA
0995	Carnegie, PA
1010	Cedar Rapids, IA
1020	Central Falls, RI
1021	Centralia, IL
1023	Chambersburg, PA
1024	Champaign, IL
1026	Charleroi, PA

1030	Charlestown, MA
1050	Charleston, SC
1070	Charleston, WV
1090	Charlotte, NC
1091	Charlottesville, VA
1110	Chattanooga, TN
1130	Chelsea, MA
1170	Chester, PA
1171	Cheyenne, WY
1190	Chicago, IL
1191	Chicago Heights, IL
1192	Chickasha, OK
1210	Chicopee, MA
1230	Chillicothe, OH
1270	Cicero, IL
1290	Cincinnati, OH
1311	Clarksdale, MS
1312	Cleburne, TX
1330	Cleveland, OH
1351	Clinton, IN
1370	Clinton, IA
1371	Clinton, MA
1372	Coatesville, PA
1373	Coffeyville, KS
1374	Cohoes, NY
1375	Collingswood, NJ
1390	Colorado Springs, CO
1400	Cohoes, NY
1410	Columbia, SC
1411	Columbia, PA
1420	Columbia City, IN
1430	Columbus, GA
1450	Columbus, OH
1451	Columbus, MS
1490	Concord, NH
1491	Concord, NC
1492	Connellsville, PA
1493	Connellsville, IN
1494	Conshohocken, PA

1496	Corning, NY
1510	Council Bluffs, IA
1520	Corpus Christi, TX
1521	Corsicana, TX
1522	Cortland, NY
1523	Coshocton, OH
1530	Covington, KY
1550	Cranston, RI
1551	Crawfordsville, IN
1552	Cripple Creek, CO
1570	Cumberland, MD
1571	Cumberland, RI
1590	Dallas, TX
1591	Danbury, CT
1630	Danville, IL
1631	Danville, VA
1650	Davenport, IA
1670	Dayton, OH
1690	Decatur, IL
1691	Decatur, AL
1692	Decatur, GA
1693	Dedham, MA
1695	Denison, TX
1710	Denver, CO
1711	Derby, CT
1713	Derry, PA
1730	Des Moines, IA
1750	Detroit, MI
1790	Dover, NH
1791	Dover, NJ
1792	Du Bois, PA
1810	Dubuque, IA
1830	Duluth, MN
1831	Dunkirk, NY
1832	Dunmore, PA
1833	Duquesne, PA
1850	Durham, NC
1870	East Chicago, IN
1891	East Hartford, CT

1892	East Liverpool, OH
1930	East Orange, NJ
1931	East Providence, RI
1940	East Saginaw, MI
1950	East St. Louis, IL
1952	Easthampton, MA
1970	Easton, PA
1971	Eau Claire, WI
2010	El Paso
2030	Elgin, IL
2040	Elyria, OH
2050	Elizabeth, NJ
2060	Elkhart, IN
2062	Elmhurst, IL
2070	Elmira, NY
2072	Elwood, IN
2073	Emporia, KS
2075	Enfield, CT
2080	Enid, OK
2090	Erie, PA
2091	Escanaba
2131	Eureka
2150	Evanston, IL
2170	Evansville, IN
2190	Everett
2210	Everett
2212	Fairfield, CT
2213	Fairhaven, MA
2220	Fargo
2221	Faribault, MN
2230	Fall River, MA
2240	Fayetteville, NC
2242	Findlay, OH
2250	Fitchburg, MA
2270	Flint, MI
2273	Florence, AL
2275	Flushing, NY
2280	Fond du Lac, WI
2301	Fort Dodge, IA

2302	Fort Madison, IA
2303	Fort Scott, KS
2310	Fort Smith, AR
2330	Fort Wayne, IN
2350	Fort Worth, TX
2352	Framingham, MA
2353	Frankfort, IN
2354	Frankfort, KY
2355	Franklin, PA
2356	Frederick, MD
2357	Freeport, NY
2358	Freeport, IL
2359	Fremont, OH
2370	Fresno, CA
2391	Fulton, NY
2392	Gadsden, AL
2393	Galena, KS
2400	Galesburg, IL
2410	Galveston, TX
2411	Gardner, MA
2440	Garfield, NJ
2470	Gary, IN
2472	Geneva, NY
2491	Glens Falls, NY
2510	Gloucester, MA
2511	Gloucester, NJ
2512	Gloversville, NY
2513	Goldsboro, NC
2514	Goshen, IN
2515	Grand Forks, ND
2516	Grand Island, NE
2530	Grand Rapids, MI
2531	Grandville, MI
2540	Great Falls, MT
2550	Green Bay, WI
2551	Greenfield, MA
2570	Greensboro, NC
2571	Greensburg, PA
2572	Greenville, MS

2573	Greenville, SC
2574	Greenville, TX
2575	Greenwich, CT
2576	Greenwood, MS
2577	Greenwood, SC
2578	Griffin, GA
2581	Groton, CT
2583	Guthrie, OK
2584	Hackensack, NJ
2590	Hagerstown, MD
2591	Hamden, CT
2610	Hamilton, OH
2630	Hammond, IN
2650	Hampton, VA
2680	Hannibal, MO
2681	Hanover, PA
2690	Harrisburg, PA
2692	Harrison, NJ
2710	Hartford, CT
2711	Harvey, IL
2713	Hattiesburg, MS
2730	Haverhill, MA
2731	Hawthorne, NJ
2750	Hazleton, PA
2751	Helena, MT
2752	Hempstead, NY
2753	Henderson, KY
2754	Herkimer, NY
2756	Hibbing, MN
2781	Highland Park, IL
2810	Hoboken, NJ
2811	Holland
2850	Holyoke, MA
2851	Homestead, PA
2870	Honolulu, HI
2872	Hopkinsville, KY
2873	Hoquiam, WA
2874	Hornell, NY
2875	Hot Springs, AR

2890	Houston, TX
2891	Hudson, NY
2892	Huntington, IN
2910	Huntington, WV
2950	Huntsville, AL
2960	Hutchinson, KS
2961	Hyde Park, MA
2962	Ilion, NY
2963	Independence, KS
2970	Independence, MO
2990	Indianapolis, IN
3011	Iowa City, IA
3012	Iron Mountain, MI
3013	Ironton, OH
3014	Ironwood, MI
3050	Irvington, NJ
3051	Ishpeming, MI
3052	Ithaca, NY
3070	Jackson, MI
3071	Jackson, MN
3090	Jackson, MS
3091	Jackson, TN
3110	Jacksonville, FL
3111	Jacksonville, IL
3130	Jamestown , NY
3131	Janesville, WI
3132	Jeannette, PA
3133	Jefferson City, MO
3134	Jeffersonville, IN
3150	Jersey City, NJ
3161	Johnstown, NY
3170	Johnstown, PA
3190	Joliet, IL
3191	Jonesboro, AR
3210	Joplin, MO
3230	Kalamazoo, MI
3231	Kankakee, IL
3250	Kansas City, KS
3260	Kansas City, MO

3270	Kearney, NJ
3271	Keene, NH
3290	Kenosha, WI
3291	Keokuk, IA
3293	Key West, FL
3310	Kingston, NY
3312	Kinston, NC
3330	Knoxville, TN
3350	Kokomo, IN
3370	LaCrosse, WI
3380	Lafayette, IN
3390	Lafayette, LA
3391	La Grange, IL
3392	La Grange, GA
3393	La Porte, IN
3394	La Salle, IL
3395	Lackawanna, NY
3396	Laconia, NH
3430	Lakewood, OH
3450	Lancaster, PA
3451	Lancaster, OH
3470	Lansing, MI
3471	Lansingburgh, NY
3480	Laredo, TX
3482	Laurel, MS
3510	Lawrence, MA
3511	Lawrence, KS
3513	Leadville, CO
3520	Leavenworth, KS
3521	Lebanon, PA
3522	Leominster, MA
3530	Lehigh, PA
3550	Lewiston, ME
3551	Lewistown, PA
3570	Lexington, KY
3610	Lima, OH
3630	Lincoln, NE
3631	Lincoln, IL
3633	Lincoln, RI

3635	Little Falls, NY
3638	Lodi, NJ
3639	Logansport, IN
3650	Little Rock, AR
3680	Lockport, NY
3690	Long Beach, CA
3691	Long Branch, NJ
3692	Long Island City, NY
3710	Lorain, OH
3730	Los Angeles, CA
3750	Louisville, KY
3770	Lowell, MA
3790	Macon, GA
3810	Lynn, MA
3830	Macon, GA
3850	Madison, IN
3870	Madison, WI
3871	Mahanoy City, PA
3890	Malden, MA
3891	Mamaroneck, NY
3910	Manchester, NH
3911	Manchester, CT
3912	Manhattan, KS
3913	Manistee, MI
3914	Manitowoc, WI
3915	Mankato, MN
3930	Mansfield, OH
3932	Marietta, OH
3933	Marinette, WI
3934	Marion, IN
3950	Marion, OH
3951	Marlborough, MA
3952	Marquette, MI
3953	Marshall, TX
3954	Marshalltown, IA
3955	Maywood, IL
3956	Martinsburg, WV
3957	Mason City, IA
3958	Massena, NY

3959	Massillon, OH
3961	Mattoon, IL
3962	Mcalester, OK
3963	Mccomb, MS
3964	Mckees Rocks, PA
3970	McKeesport, PA
3971	Meadville, PA
3990	Medford, MA
3992	Melrose, MA
4010	Memphis, TN
4011	Menominee, MI
4030	Meriden, CT
4040	Meridian, MS
4041	Methuen, MA
4120	Michigan City, IN
4122	Middletown, CT
4123	Middletown, NY
4124	Middletown, OH
4125	Milford, CT
4126	Milford, MA
4127	Millville, NJ
4130	Milwaukee, WI
4150	Minneapolis, MN
4151	Minot, ND
4160	Mishawaka, IN
4161	Missoula, MT
4163	Moberly, MO
4170	Mobile, AL
4210	Moline, IL
4211	Monessen, PA
4212	Monroe, MI
4213	Monroe, LA
4230	Montclair, NJ
4250	Montgomery, AL
4251	Morgantown, WV
4252	Morristown, NJ
4253	Moundsville, WV
4255	Mount Carmel, PA
4256	Mount Clemens, MI

4290	Mount Vernon, NY
4291	Mount Vernon, IL
4310	Muncie, IN
4312	Murphysboro, IL
4313	Muscatine, IA
4330	Muskegon, MI
4350	Muskogee, OK
4351	Nanticoke, PA
4390	Nashua, NH
4410	Nashville-Davidson, TN
4411	Nashville, TN
4413	Natchez, MS
4414	Natick, MA
4415	Naugatuck, CT
4430	New Albany, IN
4450	New Bedford, MA
4451	New Bern, NC
4452	New Brighton, NY
4470	New Britain, CT
4490	New Brunswick, NJ
4510	New Castle, PA
4511	New Castle, IN
4530	New Haven, CT
4550	New London, CT
4570	New Orleans, LA
4571	New Philadelphia, OH
4590	New Rochelle, NY
4610	New York, NY
4611	Brooklyn, NY
4630	Newark, NJ
4650	Newark, OH
4670	Newburgh, NY
4690	Newburyport, MA
4710	Newport, KY
4730	Newport, RI
4750	Newport News, VA
4770	Newton, MA
4771	Newton, IA
4790	Niagara Falls, NY

4791	Niles, MI
4792	Niles, OH
4810	Norfolk, VA
4830	Norristown Boro, PA
4831	North Adams, MA
4833	North Bennington, VT
4834	North Braddock, PA
4835	North Branford, CT
4836	North Haven, CT
4839	North Providence, RI
4840	Northampton, MA
4841	North Tonawanda, NY
4842	North Yakima, WA
4843	Northbridge, MA
4870	Norwalk, CT
4890	Norwich, CT
4900	Norwood, OH
4901	Norwood, MA
4910	Oak Park Village
4930	Oakland, CA
4970	Ogden, UT
4971	Ogdensburg, NY
4972	Oil City, PA
4990	Oklahoma City, OK
4993	Old Forge, PA
4994	Olean, NY
4996	Olyphant, PA
5010	Omaha, NE
5012	Oneonta, NY
5050	Orange, NJ
5051	Orange, CT
5090	Oshkosh, WI
5092	Ossining, NY
5110	Oswego, NY
5111	Ottawa, IL
5112	Ottumwa, IA
5113	Owensboro, KY
5116	Painesville, OH
5117	Palestine, TX

5118	Palo Alto, CA
5121	Paris, TX
5122	Park Ridge, IL
5123	Parkersburg, WV
5125	Parsons, KS
5150	Pasadena, CA
5180	Paducah, KY
5190	Passaic, NJ
5210	Paterson, NJ
5230	Pawtucket, RI
5231	Peabody, MA
5232	Peekskill, NY
5233	Pekin, IL
5250	Pensacola, FL
5270	Peoria, IL
5290	Perth Amboy, NJ
5291	Peru, IN
5310	Petersburg, VA
5311	Phenix City, AL
5330	Philadelphia, PA
5331	Kensington
5332	Mayamensing
5333	Northern Liberties
5334	Southwark
5335	Spring Garden
5341	Phillipsburg, NJ
5350	Phoenix, AZ
5351	Phoenixville, PA
5352	Pine Bluff, AR
5353	Piqua, OH
5354	Pittsburg, KS
5370	Pittsburgh, PA
5390	Pittsfield, MA
5391	Pittston, PA
5410	Plainfield, NJ
5411	Plattsburg, NY
5413	Plymouth, PA
5414	Plymouth, MA
5415	Pocatello, ID

5430	Plano, TX
5450	Pomona, CA
5154	Ponca City, OK
5470	Pontiac, MI
5471	Port Angeles, WA
5481	Port Chester, NY
5490	Port Huron, MI
5510	Portland, ME
5511	Portland, IL
5530	Portland, OR
5550	Portsmouth, NH
5570	Portsmouth, OH
5590	Portsmouth, VA
5591	Pottstown, PA
5610	Pottsville, PA
5630	Poughkeepsie, NY
5650	Providence, RI
5660	Provo, UT
5670	Pueblo, CO
5671	Punxsutawney, PA
5690	Quincy, IL
5710	Quincy, MA
5730	Racine, WI
5731	Rahway, NJ
5750	Raleigh, NC
5752	Rapid City, SD
5790	Reading, PA
5791	Red Bank, NJ
5792	Redlands, CA
5810	Reno, NV
5811	Rensselaer, NY
5830	Revere, MA
5850	Richmond, IN
5870	Richmond, VA
5890	Riverside, CA
5910	Roanoke, VA
5930	Rochester, NY
5931	Rochester, NH
5932	Rochester, MN

5933	Rock Hill, SC
5950	Rock Island, IL
5970	Rockford, IL
5971	Rockland, ME
5973	Rockville Centre, NY
5990	Rome, NY
5991	Rome, GA
5993	Roselle, NJ
5994	Roswell, NM
6010	Roxbury, MA
6011	Royal Oak, MI
6012	Rumford Falls, ME
6014	Rutland, VT
6030	Sacramento, CA
6050	Saginaw, MI
6070	Saint Joseph, MO
6090	Saint Louis, MO
6110	Saint Paul, MN
6130	Saint Petersburg, FL
6150	Salem, MA
6170	Salem, OR
6171	Salem, OH
6172	Salina, KS
6190	Salinas, CA
6191	Salisbury, NC
6192	Salisbury, MD
6210	Salt Lake City, UT
6211	San Angelo, TX
6230	San Antonio, TX
6250	San Bernadino, CA
6270	San Diego, CA
6280	Sandusky, OH
6282	Sanford, ME
6290	San Francisco, CA
6310	San Jose, CA
6311	San Leandro, CA
6312	San Mateo, CA
6320	Santa Barbara, CA
6321	Santa Cruz, CA

6322	Santa Fe, NM
6330	Santa Ana, CA
6350	Santa Rosa, CA
6352	Saratoga Springs, NY
6353	Saugus, MA
6354	Sault Ste. Marie, MI
6370	Savannah, GA
6390	Schenectedy, NY
6410	Scranton, PA
6430	Seattle, WA
6431	Sedalia, MO
6432	Selma, AL
6435	Shamokin, PA
6437	Sharpsville, PA
6438	Shawnee, OK
6440	Sharon, PA
6450	Sheboygan, WI
6451	Shelby, NC
6452	Shelbyville, IN
6470	Shenandoah Borough, PA
6471	Sherman, TX
6490	Shreveport, LA
6510	Sioux City, IA
6530	Sioux Falls, SD
6550	Smithfield, RI
6570	Somerville, MA
6590	South Bend, IN
6591	South Bethlehem, PA
6592	South Boise, ID
6594	South Milwaukee, WI
6595	South Norwalk, CT
6610	South Omaha, NE
6611	South Orange, NJ
6613	South Pittsburgh, PA
6614	South Portland, ME
6615	South River, NJ
6616	South St. Paul, MN
6617	Southbridge, MA
6620	Spartanburg, SC

6630	Spokane, WA
6650	Springfield, IL
6670	Springfield, MA
6690	Springfield, MO
6691	St. Augustine, FL
6692	St. Charles, MO
6693	St. Cloud, MN
6710	Springfield, OH
6730	Stamford, CT
6732	Staunton, VA
6733	Steelton, PA
6770	Steubenville, OH
6772	Stillwater, MN
6790	Stockton, CA
6791	Stoneham, MA
6792	Stonington, CT
6793	Stratford, CT
6794	Streator, IL
6797	Summit, NJ
6798	Sumter, SC
6799	Sunbury, PA
6830	Superior, WI
6831	Swampscott, MA
6832	Sweetwater, TX
6833	Swissvale, PA
6850	Syracuse, NY
6870	Tacoma, WA
6872	Tamaqua, PA
6890	Tampa, FL
6910	Taunton, MA
6912	Temple, TX
6950	Terre Haute, IN
6951	Texarkana, TX
6954	Tiffin, OH
6970	Toledo, OH
6990	Topeka, KS
6991	Torrington, CT
6992	Traverse City, MI
7010	Trenton, NJ

7011	Trinidad, CO
7030	Troy, NY
7050	Tucson, AZ
7070	Tulsa, OK
7071	Turtle Creek, PA
7072	Tuscaloosa, AL
7073	Two Rivers, WI
7074	Tyler, TX
7080	Union City, NJ
7081	Uniontown, PA
7083	Urbana, IL
7090	Utica, NY
7091	Valdosta, GA
7092	Vallejo, CA
7110	Vallejo, CA
7120	Vicksburg, MS
7121	Vincennes, IN
7122	Virginia, MN
7123	Virginia City, NV
7150	Waco, TX
7151	Wakefield, MA
7152	Walla Walla, WA
7153	Wallingford, CT
7170	Waltham, MA
7190	Warren, OH
7191	Warren, PA
7210	Warwick Town, RI
7230	Washington, DC
7231	Georgetown, DC
7241	Washington, PA
7250	Waterbury, CT
7270	Waterloo, IA
7290	Waterloo, NY
7310	Watertown, NY
7311	Watertown, WI
7313	Watertown, MA
7314	Waterville, ME
7315	Watervliet, NY
7316	Waukegan, IL

7318	Wausau, WI
7319	Wauwatosa, WI
7321	Waycross, GA
7322	Waynesboro, PA
7323	Webb City, MO
7325	Webster, MA
7326	Wellesley, MA
7329	West Bay City, MI
7330	West Hoboken, NJ
7331	West Bethlehem, PA
7332	West Chester, PA
7334	West Hartford, CT
7335	West Haven, CT
7350	West New York, NJ
7351	West Orange, NJ
7353	West Springfield, MA
7370	West Troy, NY
7372	Westbrook, ME
7373	Westerly, RI
7374	Westfield, MA
7377	Weymouth, MA
7390	Wheeling, WV
7400	White Plains, NY
7401	Whiting, IN
7410	Wichita, KS
7430	Wichita Falls, TX
7450	Wilkes-Barre, PA
7451	Wilkinsburg, PA
7470	Williamsport, PA
7471	Willimantic, CT
7472	Wilmette, IL
7490	Wilmington, DE
7510	Wilmington, NC
7511	Wilson, NC
7512	Winchester, VA
7513	Winchester, MA
7514	Windham
7515	Winnetka, IL
7516	Winona, MN

7530	Winston-Salem, NC
7531	Winthrop, MA
7532	Woburn, MA
7550	Woonsocket, RI
7551	Wooster, OH
7570	Worcester, MA
7571	Wyandotte, MI
7572	Xenia, OH
7590	Yonkers, NY
7610	York, PA
7630	Youngstown, OH
7631	Ypsilanti, MI
7650	Zanesville, OH
9010	Summerside, PEI
9020	Charlottetown , PEI
9030	Georgetown Royalty, PEI
9105	Cheticamp, NS
9110	Lingan, NS
9115	Sydney, NS
9120	Halifax, NS
9125	Dartmouth, NS
9130	Shelburne, NS
9140	Marshall, NS
9145	Windsor, NS
9150	Scotch, NS
9155	Truro, NS
9160	Pictou, NS
9165	New Glasgow, NS
9170	Mills, NS
9210	St. John, NB
9215	Portland , NB
9220	St. Stephen, NB
9230	St. Andrews, NB
9240	Miltown, NB
9250	Upper Mills, NB
9260	Fredericton, NB
9270	Moncton, NB
9301	Schoolbred, QC
9302	Escuminac, QC

9303	Gaspé, QC
9304	Rimouski, QC
9305	Fraserville, QC
9306	Cacouna, QC
9307	Kamouraska, QC
9308	Montmagny, QC
9309	Lévis, QC
9310	Lauzon, QC
9311	Bienville, QC
9312	Ste. Émélie, Leclercville, QC
9313	Plessisville, QC
9314	Larochelle, QC
9315	Nicolet, QC
9316	Arthabaskaville, QC
9317	Warwick, QC
9318	Princeville, QC
9319	Drummondville, QC
9320	Victoriaville, QC
9321	Richmond, QC
9322	Windsor Mills, QC
9323	Danville, QC
9324	Melbourne, QC
9325	Waterville, QC
9326	Sherbrooke, QC
9327	Lennoxville, QC
9328	Coaticook, QC
9329	Stanstead Plain, QC
9330	Dixville, QC
9331	Beebe Plains, QC
9332	Yamaska, QC
9333	Actonvale, QC
9334	St. Ephrem d'Upton, QC
9335	Waterloo, QC
9336	Roxton Falls, QC
9337	Granby, QC
9338	Sorel, QC
9339	St. Ours, QC
9340	St-Hyacinthe, QC
9341	St. Césaire, QC

9342	Marieville, QC
9343	Richelieu, QC
9344	Canrobert, QC
9345	Iberville, QC
9346	Farnham, QC
9347	Dunham, QC
9348	Frelighsburg, QC
9349	Philipsburg, QC
9350	Varenes, QC
9351	Longueuil, QC
9352	Chambly, QC
9353	Boucherville, QC
9354	St. Jean, QC
9355	Laprairie, QC
9356	Napierville, QC
9357	St. Rémi, QC
9358	Howick, QC
9359	Huntingdon, QC
9360	Valleyfield, QC
9361	Beauharnois, QC
9362	Coteau Landing, QC
9363	Les Cèdres, QC
9364	Rigaud, QC
9365	Vaudreuil, QC
9366	Chicoutimi, QC
9367	Bagotville, QC
9368	Pointe-au-Pic, QC
9369	Ste-Pétronille-de-Beaulieu, QC
9370	Québec, QC
9371	Trois-Rivières, QC
9372	Louiseville, QC
9373	Berthier, QC
9374	Joliette, QC
9375	L'Assomption, QC
9376	Montréal, QC
9377	St-Henri, QC
9378	St-Jean-Baptiste, QC
9379	Ste-Cunégonde, QC
9380	St-Gabriel, QC

9381	Hochelaga, QC
9382	Côte-St-Louis, QC
9383	St-Louis, Mile End, QC
9384	Notre-Dame-de-Grâce, QC
9385	Côte-des-Neiges, QC
9386	Côte-St-Paul, QC
9387	Côte-St-Antoine, QC
9388	Côte-la-Visitation, QC
9389	Outremont, QC
9390	Verdun, QC
9391	Lachine, QC
9392	Ste-Anne-de-Bellevue, QC
9393	Ste-Genève, QC
9394	Pointe-Claire, QC
9395	Ste-Rose, QC
9396	St-Jérôme, QC
9397	Terrebonne, QC
9398	Ste-Thérèse, QC
9399	New Glasgow, QC
9400	St-Eustache, QC
9401	Ste-Scholastique, QC
9402	Grenville, QC
9403	Hull , QC
9404	Aylmer, QC
9405	L'Ange-Gardien, QC
9406	Buckingham, QC
9407	Gatineau, QC
9408	Monte Bello, QC
9409	Shawville, QC
9410	Chapeau, Calumet Island, QC
9411	Bryson, Litchfield, QC
9412	Quyong, Onlow, QC
9500	Cornwall, ON
9501	Morrisburg, ON
9502	Hawkesbury, ON
9503	L'Orignal, ON
9504	New-Edinburg, ON
9505	Ottawa, ON
9506	Prescott, ON

9507	Kemptville, ON
9508	Merrickville, ON
9509	Richmond, ON
9510	Brockville, ON
9511	Gananoque, ON
9512	Newboro, ON
9513	Perth, ON
9514	Smith's Falls, ON
9515	Carleton Place, ON
9516	Almonte, ON
9517	Lanark, ON
9518	Arnprior, ON
9519	Renfrew, ON
9520	Pembroke, ON
9521	Portsmouth, ON
9522	Garden Island, ON
9523	Kingston, ON
9524	Napanee, ON
9525	Bath, ON
9526	Newburg, ON
9527	Picton, ON
9528	Wellington, ON
9529	Mill Point , ON
9530	Belleville, ON
9531	Trenton, ON
9532	Madoc, ON
9533	Sterling, ON
9534	Brighton, ON
9535	Campbelford, ON
9536	Colborne, ON
9537	Hastings, ON
9538	Cobourg, ON
9539	Ashburnham, ON
9540	Norwood, ON
9541	Hastings, ON
9542	Peterborough, ON
9543	Port Hope, ON
9544	Millbrook, ON
9545	Bowmanville, ON

9546	Newcastle, ON
9547	Lindsay, ON
9548	Bobcaygeon, ON
9549	Omeme, ON
9550	Fenelon Falls, ON
9551	Macaully, Bracebridge, ON
9552	Parrysound, ON
9553	Oshawa, ON
9554	Whitby, ON
9555	Uxbridge, ON
9556	Port Perry, ON
9557	Cannington, ON
9558	Toronto, ON
9559	Yorkville, ON
9560	Markham, ON
9561	Stouffville, ON
9562	Parkdale, ON
9563	Richmond Hill, ON
9564	Brockton, ON
9565	Newmarket, ON
9566	Aurora, ON
9567	Holland Landing, ON
9568	Stouffville, ON
9569	Bradford, ON
9570	Alleston, ON
9571	Barrie, ON
9572	Collingwood, ON
9573	Orillia, ON
9574	Midland, ON
9575	Stayner, ON
9576	Brampton, ON
9577	Streetsville, ON
9578	Bolton, ON
9579	Thorold, ON
9580	Clifton, ON
9581	Welland, ON
9582	Port Colborne, ON
9583	Port Erie, ON
9584	Chippawa, ON

9585	Niagara, ON
9586	Dunville, ON
9587	St. Catharines, ON
9588	Merritton, ON
9589	Port Dalhousie, ON
9590	Grimsby, ON
9591	Beamsville, ON
9592	Caledonia, ON
9593	Cayuga, ON
9594	Dundas, ON
9595	Hamilton, ON
9596	Oakville, ON
9597	Georgetown, ON
9598	Milton, ON
9599	Burlington, ON
9600	Acton, ON
9601	Guelph, ON
9602	Orangeville, ON
9603	Fergus, ON
9604	Elora, ON
9605	Drayton, ON
9606	Mount Forest, ON
9607	Harriston, ON
9608	Arthur, ON
9609	Clifford, ON
9610	Palmerston, ON
9611	Shelburne, ON
9612	Durham, ON
9613	Meaford, ON
9614	Shelburne, ON
9615	Owen Sound, ON
9616	Brook, ON
9617	Port Dover, ON
9618	Simcoe, ON
9619	Waterford, ON
9620	Tilsonburg, ON
9621	Brantford, ON
9622	Paris, ON
9623	Galt, ON

9624	Preston, ON
9625	New Hamburg, ON
9626	Hespeler, ON
9627	Berlin, ON
9628	Waterloo, ON
9629	St. Thomas, ON
9630	Aylmer, ON
9631	Port Stanley, ON
9632	Springfield, ON
9633	Vienna, ON
9634	Ingersoll, ON
9635	Norwich, ON
9636	Woodstock, ON
9639	Petersville, ON
9640	Strathrey, ON
9641	Glencoe, ON
9642	Newbury, ON
9643	Wardsville, ON
9644	Park Hill, ON
9645	Lucan, ON
9646	Ailsa Craig, ON
9647	London, ON
9648	St. Mary's, ON
9649	Mitchell, ON
9650	Stratford, ON
9651	Listowell, ON
9652	Palmerston, ON
9653	Milverton, ON
9654	Clinton, ON
9655	Exeter, ON
9656	Bayfield, ON
9657	Goderich, ON
9658	Seaforth, ON
9659	Wingham, ON
9660	Blyth, ON
9661	Wroxeter, ON
9662	Brussels, ON
9663	Lucknow, ON
9664	Kincardiné, ON

9665	Walkerton, ON
9666	Teeswater, ON
9667	Lucknow, ON
9668	Tiverton, ON
9669	Port Elgin, ON
9670	Paisley, ON
9671	Southampton, ON
9672	Chesley, ON
9673	Wiaraton, ON
9674	Tara, ON
9675	Dresden, ON
9676	Ridgetown, ON
9677	Thamesville, ON
9678	Sarnia, ON
9679	Petrolia, ON
9680	Forest, ON
9681	Point Edward, ON
9682	Watford, ON
9683	Wyoming, ON
9684	Alvinston, ON
9685	Theford, ON
9686	Arkona, ON
9687	Oil Springs, ON
9688	Chatham, ON
9689	Wallaceburgh, ON
9690	Blenheim, ON
9691	Windsor, ON
9692	Amherstburg, ON
9693	Leamington, ON
9694	Sandwich, ON
9695	Kingsville, ON
9696	Belle River, ON
9710	Winnipeg, MB
9720	Emerson, MB
9810	Victoria, BC
9820	Vancouver

description

DEFINITION

CITYH identifies the city of residence for the United States historical samples and Canada 1881. Canadian cities are numbered from 9010 to 9810, and the codes do not overlap with the existing range of values for cities in the United States.

concept

CONCEPT

CITYPOPH: City population, historical US and Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
002853	
011485	
001118	
002726	
004125	
003667	
036100	
003786	
002055	
001077	
003019	
002611	
003461	
003403	
002595	
003340	
026127	
015226	
003412	
002338	
002128	
001664	
000318	

006218	
005032	
000369	
000221	
000174	
001417	
002291	
000648	
000771	
001738	
007597	
003556	
001022	
001269	
000776	
002164	
000371	
000992	
000929	
000900	
000764	
000699	
001571	
000879	
000825	
000305	
000413	
007227	
000788	
002682	
000578	
000380	
000372	
000456	
001860	
000814	
001617	
001170	
001040	

005791	
000808	
005321	
001103	
000999	
000785	
000347	
001847	
001880	
000286	
000278	
000259	
000612	
002355	
001506	
001165	
004314	
001340	
000922	
000909	
000203	
000856	
003906	
001499	
000511	
000208	
000607	
000439	
001935	
000508	
000376	
000333	
062446	
008670	
001381	
002156	
003268	
001313	
140747	

006415	
005874	
004849	
004506	
004111	
001537	
001524	
000988	
000949	
000884	
000462	
000387	
002406	
001163	
000751	
000443	
000839	
002032	
001398	
001314	
000300	
000790	
000568	
006890	
001762	
001549	
001479	
001460	
000597	
001827	
001715	
001603	
001332	
004468	
001719	
001920	
000853	
000995	
027412	

002999	
001188	
000819	
007609	
002871	
000418	
002467	
002087	
001975	
002684	
000752	
002147	
001605	
002820	
001734	
000495	
014091	
003680	
000546	
000834	
002975	
000598	
001670	
009516	
003042	
001065	
000874	
001547	
001418	
001079	
000193	
004957	
001266	
000692	
006812	
005585	
001148	
003504	
001060	

005080	
000750	
000744	
001155	
002135	
001300	
003992	
003140	
001824	
001800	
086415	
004825	
000954	
000459	
000867	
000786	
002006	
001540	
000580	
000407	
001176	
001099	
004854	
004445	
002910	
001095	
001028	
002920	
000755	
000606	
002456	
002347	
001870	
001716	
000722	
000664	
001441	
001808	
009631	

001798	
001129	
000685	
001242	
000830	
003709	
035961	
001710	
001471	
001302	
001068	
000848	
009890	
002847	
001733	
001387	
000587	
002170	
001772	
001257	
000536	
000242	
001059	
001866	
000491	
004426	
001146	
002645	
000066	
009616	
003173	
005187	
001419	
001240	
000698	
004054	
002066	
008367	
000674	

000555	
000528	
004318	
001411	
005373	
001601	
003817	
000801	
000540	
001539	
000976	
000872	
019746	
003415	
002284	
008239	
002688	
001292	
000562	
002606	
001725	
000679	
004564	
002480	
001918	
000914	
000590	
000561	
000444	
002876	
002604	
000861	
000718	
000545	
001400	
001154	
001141	
000893	
000796	

001979	
001538	
000740	
003874	
003465	
001614	
001293	
001132	
000886	
000569	
000552	
007873	
001525	
001212	
006561	
002672	
001143	
000863	
000556	
007985	
000977	
005925	
000000	

description

DEFINITION

CITYPOPH reports the population, in hundreds, for all incorporated municipalities in United States census datasets from 1850 to 1910. For the 1881 Canadian census, CITYPOPH is defined similarly as the population of incorporated places.

For the U.S. 1880 complete count census, CITYPOPH reports the population for all incorporated municipalities and for the portion of New England towns considered "urban" by the Census Bureau, as well as for a few other non-incorporated areas in other parts of the country. (See URBAN for discussion of how the U.S. Census Bureau defined the urban population.) See CITYH for identification of specific U.S. and Canadian cities.

Aggregate data for the 1880 complete count census for cities and counties is available in digital format for users with access to ICPSR, from datasets DS16, DS17, DS18, and DS48 in ICPSR File 02896. The original publications for the aggregate data are available to all users from the U.S. Census Bureau in PDF format. Publications from censuses other than 1880 are also available from the Census Bureau.

The source for Canadian city populations is Table I in the publication, *Census of Canada, 1880-81, Volume 1* (Ottawa: MacLean, Roger and Co. Printers, Wellington Street, 1882). A scanned copy of this table is available. It contains aggregate statistics for each Canadian census sub-district (SDSTCA) and district (DISTCA) on the number of

Dwellings, sub-divided into vessels, shanties, inhabited, uninhabited, and under construction

Families

Population, by sex

Married population, by sex

Widowed population, by sex

Children and unmarried population, by sex

Additionally, the scanned table reports the area in square miles, square kilometers, and acres for every Canadian district in 1881. The latter information is available in the variable CNTYAREAH. The final page of the document contains summary statistics for the provinces (GEO1_CA1852_1911) and the country for all the aforementioned variables.

concept

CONCEPT

CNTYAREAH: County area (square miles), historical

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000730	730
0000760	760
0000643	643
0001385	1385
0001198	1198
0001169	1169
0000623	623
0001656	1656
0000007	7
0002064	2064
0001116	1116
0001065	1065
0000948	948
0000736	736
0001021	1021
0001308	1308
0000811	811
0001177	1177

0001126	1126
0000552	552
0001612	1612
0000670	670
0001.26	1.26
0000584	584
0001323	1323
0001408	1408
0001480	1480
0001203	1203
0003472	3472
0001206	1206
0003490	3490
0001284	1284
0001720	1720
0004760	4760
0001684	1684
0002889	2889
0003292	3292
0004547	4547
0004931	4931
0001841	1841
0001018	1018
0000793	793
0000672	672
0000256	256
0000911	911
0001837	1837
0000720	720
0000743	743
0000593	593
0001309	1309
0001190	1190
0001380	1380
0000219	219
0000407	407
0000261	261
0000336	336
0000559	559

0000469	469
0000194	194
0000270	270
0000246	246
0000189	189
0000358	358
0000195	195
0000136	136
0000175	175
0000173	173
0000152	152
0000250	250
0000399	399
0000139	139
0000137	137
0000183	183
0093353	93353
0001926	1926
0002150	2150
0011.53	11.53
0002650	2650
0001670	1670
0009150	9150
0017.65	17.65
0002522	2522
0003240	3240
0002430	2430
0002678	2678
0000248	248
0004820	4820
0005.19	5.19
0000082	82
0000106	106
0000085	85
0000544	544
0000258	258
0000937	937
0006683	6683
0021018	21018

0000462	462
0000102	102
0000306	306
0000382	382
0000490	490
0000686	686
0002.74	2.74
0000229	229
0000365	365
0000647	647
0000122	122
0000649	649
0000586	586
0000610	610
0004072	4072
0012332	12332
0000320	320
0002.57	2.57
0000314	314
0002057	2057
0000388	388
0000392	392
0000115	115
0002173	2173
0000477	477
0000266	266
0002860	2860
0000325	325
0000318	318
0000413	413
0000893	893
0005041	5041
0000231	231
0000628	628
0009.31	9.31
0000226	226
0000215	215
0000573	573
0001091	1091

0000269	269
0000380	380
0000257	257
0000038	38
0000373	373
0000168	168
0000223	223
0000227	227
0003.72	3.72
0000372	372
0000356	356
0000360	360
0000562	562
0000448	448
0000778	778
0000574	574
0000351	351
0000285	285
0000259	259
0000165	165
0000264	264
0000367	367
0000362	362
0000401	401
0000426	426
0000390	390
0000431	431
0002.98	2.98
0000332	332
0000511	511
0000400	400
0000395	395
0000493	493
0000667	667
0000971	971
0000592	592
0000798	798
0000644	644
0000704	704

0043132	43132
0001075	1075
0003375	3375
0001225	1225
0117526	117526
0178910	178910
0098410	98410
0047985	47985
0999999	999999
0016000	16000
2665252	2665252
0000560	560
0000650	650
0000440	440
0000780	780
0000375	375
0000630	630
0000475	475
0007200	7200
0001000	1000
0001600	1600
0001650	1650
0000875	875
0000525	525
0001900	1900
0002900	2900
0003600	3600
0000260	260
0003510	3510
0000810	810
0002480	2480
0000785	785
0000290	290
0000530	530
0000120	120
0000500	500
0000680	680
0000540	540
0000830	830

0000060	60
0000725	725
0000015	15
0001550	1550
0001980	1980
0001525	1525
0000980	980
0000920	920
0000740	740
0000580	580
0000025	25
0000190	190
0000130	130
0000350	350
0000700	700
0000640	640
0000515	515
0000620	620
0000080	80
0000450	450
0000900	900
0000800	800
0000430	430
0000220	220
0000860	860
0000125	125
0000040	40
0000420	420
0000300	300
0000480	480
0000340	340
0000110	110
0001050	1050
0000690	690
0001350	1350
0000890	890
0000820	820
0001760	1760
0001750	1750

0001440	1440
0001140	1140
0000070	70
0001300	1300
0000020	20
0001200	1200
0000960	960
0000950	950
0000240	240
0000200	200
0001500	1500
0000750	750
0001150	1150
0000940	940
0000600	600
0000330	330
0000510	510
0001160	1160
0000590	590
0001230	1230
0000570	570
0001130	1130
0000550	550
0000520	520
0000770	770
0000970	970
0000370	370
0000910	910
0001205	1205
0000660	660
0000140	140
0000460	460
0001070	1070
0000840	840
0001100	1100
0001120	1120
0000310	310
0001040	1040
0000230	230

0000870	870
0000470	470
0000410	410
0000180	180
0001080	1080
0000880	880
0000170	170
0000850	850
0000210	210
0000090	90
0002000	2000
0003400	3400
0001400	1400
0002540	2540
0002030	2030
0003000	3000
0000280	280
0004000	4000
0000576	576
0000432	432
0000972	972
0000486	486
0000612	612
0000684	684
0000504	504
0001428	1428
0000744	744
0001020	1020
0001188	1188
0000648	648
0001170	1170
0000378	378
0000456	456
0000864	864
0000792	792
0001152	1152
0000756	756
0000936	936
0001260	1260

0000696	696
0000796	796
0002556	2556
0000160	160
0005000	5000
0002265	2265
0002200	2200
0006000	6000
0000790	790
0001145	1145
0000882	882
0000468	468
0007416	7416
0002590	2590
0002440	2440
0021070	21070
0000444	444
0000503	503
0001770	1770
0002980	2980
0001220	1220
0001520	1520
0002700	2700
0004500	4500
0002010	2010
0002110	2110
0001510	1510
0000930	930
0003060	3060
0002510	2510
0001940	1940
0001390	1390
0002730	2730
0003090	3090
0003590	3590
0002190	2190
0001270	1270
0002460	2460
0001730	1730

0002960	2960
0001290	1290
0001990	1990
0002160	2160
0001870	1870
0001250	1250
0001360	1360
0002260	2260
0002910	2910
0001180	1180
0001540	1540
0002500	2500
0001580	1580
0001690	1690
0000050	50
0000150	150
0000100	100
0001620	1620
0001030	1030
0000990	990
0000945	945
0000710	710
0004390	4390
0001700	1700
0004680	4680
0001680	1680
0002600	2600
0002250	2250
0002060	2060
0001340	1340
0001330	1330
0001060	1060
0000327	327
0000852	852
0000856	856
0000773	773
0000535	535
0001545	1545
0001378	1378

0000442	442
0000483	483
0000596	596
0000642	642
0000582	582
0000646	646
0000262	262
0001024	1024
0000485	485
0000842	842
0000187	187
0000575	575
0001498	1498
0000386	386
0000578	578
0001008	1008
0000284	284
0000423	423
0000308	308
0002276	2276
0000618	618
0000923	923
0001806	1806
0001226	1226
0000668	668
0001240	1240
0009500	9500
0008000	8000
0001800	1800
0001470	1470
0002350	2350
0002800	2800
0011000	11000
0012500	12500
0012300	12300
0025000	25000
0012000	12000
0010800	10800
0019220	19220

0006400	6400
0010200	10200
0029300	29300
0009240	9240
0001235	1235
0002300	2300
0006200	6200
0002760	2760
0009000	9000
0007000	7000
0010000	10000
0019180	19180
0003300	3300
0003800	3800
0010100	10100
0005530	5530
0012310	12310
0008130	8130
0005950	5950
0004230	4230
0027380	27380
0036500	36500
0018000	18000
0006500	6500
0004900	4900
0021000	21000
0005500	5500
0006700	6700
0019000	19000
0024000	24000
0005200	5200
0009400	9400
0008200	8200
0006600	6600
0014800	14800
0007160	7160
0014500	14500
0017800	17800
0002560	2560

0007500	7500
0007730	7730
0003760	3760
0006550	6550
0003700	3700
0009100	9100
0002790	2790
0003840	3840
0006160	6160
0013500	13500
0006800	6800
0030275	30275
0015000	15000
0003750	3750
0008120	8120
0008160	8160
0004750	4750
0001560	1560
0003780	3780
0002280	2280
0004260	4260
0003520	3520
0023000	23000
0014600	14600
0003460	3460
0005660	5660
0001420	1420
0002490	2490
0005610	5610
0010500	10500
0017500	17500
0002400	2400
0014260	14260
0004300	4300
0009600	9600
0008850	8850
0014410	14410
0003200	3200
0008900	8900

0301960	301960
0229449	229449
0000002	2
0000004	4
0000009	9
0000001	1
0000086	86
0000076	76
0000063	63
0000184	184
0000244	244
0000472	472
0000353	353
0000131	131
0000066	66
0000093	93
0000046	46
0000074	74
0000143	143
0000048	48
0000113	113
0000146	146
0000091	91
0000084	84
0000405	405
0000104	104
0000568	568
0000402	402
0000099	99
0000232	232
0000208	208
0000179	179
0000239	239
0000305	305
0000317	317
0000251	251
0000069	69
0000016	16
0000097	97

0000815	815
0000207	207
0000302	302
0000344	344
0000465	465
0000471	471
0000611	611
0000441	441
0000776	776
0000404	404
0000589	589
0000652	652
0001261	1261
0003035	3035
0001276	1276
0001593	1593
0000454	454
0001756	1756
0002296	2296
0002764	2764
0001101	1101
0002187	2187
0001466	1466
0002198	2198
0002080	2080
0001887	1887
0002058	2058
0001315	1315
0000526	526
0001232	1232
0000671	671
0000329	329
0000393	393
0000147	147
0000263	263
0000718	718
0000867	867
0001106	1106
0000427	427

0000876	876
0000794	794
0001438	1438
0000005	5
0000062	62
0000222	222
0001468	1468
0000801	801
0001085	1085
0001417	1417
0001201	1201
0000473	473
0000112	112
0000303	303
0000114	114
0000159	159
0000658	658
0000424	424
0002696	2696
0000003	3
0000053	53
0000171	171
0000145	145
0000135	135
0000116	116
0000103	103
0000055	55
0000037	37
0000065	65
0000277	277
0000273	273
0000213	213
0000138	138
0000271	271
0000107	107
0001002	1002
0000293	293
0000218	218
0000243	243

0000312	312
0001653	1653
0000855	855
0000626	626
0001108	1108
0000664	664
0001156	1156
0001703	1703
0000304	304
0000321	321
0000181	181
0000081	81
0000276	276
0000030	30
0000056	56
0000032	32
0000078	78
0001128	1128
0000149	149
0000221	221
0000376	376
0000164	164
0001233	1233
0002697	2697
0000041	41
0000108	108
0000094	94
0000281	281
0000814	814
0000186	186
0000434	434
0000467	467
0000289	289
0000083	83
0000129	129
0000087	87
0000132	132
0000163	163
0001426	1426

0000006	6
0000274	274
0000268	268
0000639	639
0000134	134
0000058	58
0000203	203
0000154	154
0000079	79
0000182	182
0000211	211
0000042	42
0000028	28
0000045	45
0000031	31
0000124	124
0000282	282
0000294	294
0000579	579
0000197	197
0000133	133
0000178	178
0000254	254
0000767	767
0000188	188
0002479	2479
0001236	1236
0000816	816
0000894	894
0000547	547
0000438	438
0000089	89
0000193	193
0000385	385
0000161	161
0000021	21
0000013	13
0000406	406
0000209	209

0000634	634
0000703	703
0000435	435
0001430	1430
0000561	561
0000958	958
0000557	557
0001526	1526
0000523	523
0000609	609
0000121	121
0000334	334
0000851	851
0000291	291
0000169	169
0000506	506
0000235	235
0000555	555
0000919	919
0000196	196
0000247	247
0000155	155
0000035	35
0000174	174
0000033	33
0000117	117
0000051	51
0000224	224
0000111	111
0001184	1184
0000064	64
0000595	595
0000496	496
0000034	34
0001052	1052
0000234	234
0000237	237
0000072	72
0000871	871

0000346	346
0002339	2339
0000727	727
0000621	621
0001729	1729
0000674	674
0000514	514
0000669	669
0000347	347
0000128	128
0000027	27
0000172	172
0002412	2412
0001258	1258
0000601	601
0000333	333
0000073	73
0000403	403
0001037	1037
0000252	252
0000047	47
0002245	2245
0002670	2670
0004336	4336
0000675	675
0000343	343
0000786	786
0000443	443
0000311	311
0000412	412
0000501	501
0000286	286
0001442	1442
0000572	572
0000374	374
0000144	144
0000848	848
0000092	92
0003259	3259

0000565	565
0003686	3686
0000017	17
0000678	678
0001174	1174
0002415	2415
0001455	1455
0000505	505
0001536	1536
0000695	695
0000162	162
0001029	1029
0001577	1577
0002364	2364
0000272	272
0000757	757
0000176	176
0000398	398
0000577	577
0000857	857
0000529	529
0001124	1124
0000502	502
0002448	2448
0003280	3280
0000478	478
0001183	1183
0001535	1535
0003643	3643
0001162	1162
0002746	2746
0002072	2072
0007327	7327
0002958	2958
0001586	1586
0000713	713
0000546	546
0002308	2308
0004397	4397

0007389	7389
0004443	4443
0002174	2174
0003210	3210
0002003	2003
0001062	1062
0003782	3782
9999999	

description

DEFINITION

CNTYAREAH is the area in square miles of a county (United States 1880 complete count dataset) or district (Canada) or the area of a municipality (Norway) in square kilometers. Note that these differing measurement systems reflect the official measurement systems currently in place. Users should also note that some areas are not available. In particular, areas for some municipalities are not available for Norway, and counties containing Indian territories in the United States may not have areal information. The population living in areas with no area information is generally small.

The IPUMS historical variable US1880A_0028 corresponds to the variable STATE in the ICPSR files, while the variable COUNTYUS corresponds to the variable COUNTY in the ICPSR files.

concept

CONCEPT

DISTCA: Canada, District

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10010	Comox-Atlin
10020	Kootenay
10030	Nanaimo
10040	New Westminster
10050	Vancouver
10060	Victoria City
10070	Yale and Cariboo
10071	Cariboo

10072	Yale
20010	Brandon
20020	Dauphin
20030	Lisgar
20040	Macdonald
20050	Marquette-Extention
20060	Portage La Prairie
20070	Provencher
20080	Selkirk
20090	Souris
20100	Winnipeg City, BC
30010	Carleton
30020	Charlotte
30030	Gloucester
30040	Kent
30050	Kings and Albert
30051	Kings
30052	Albert
30060	Northumberland
30070	Restigouche
30080	St. John City and County
30081	Saint John (City/Ville)
30082	Saint John
30090	Sunbury and Queens
30091	Queens
30092	Sunbury
30100	Victoria
30110	Westmorland
30120	York
40010	Annapolis
40020	Antigonish
40030	Cape Breton N and Victoria
40031	Victoria
40040	Cape Breton S
40041	Cape Breton
40050	Colchester
40060	Cumberland
40070	Digby
40080	Guysborough

40090	Halifax City and County
40091	Halifax (City/Ville)
40092	Halifax
40100	Hants
40110	Inverness
40120	Kings and Albert
40121	Kings
40130	Lunenburg
40140	Pictou
40150	Richmond
40160	Shelburne and Queens
40161	Queens
40162	Shelburne
40170	Yarmouth
50010	Algoma
50011	Algoma (East)
50012	Algoma (West)
50020	Brant
50021	Brant (South/Sud)
50022	Brant (North/Nord)
50030	Brantford
50040	Brockville (City/Ville)
50050	Bruce
50051	Bruce (North/Nord)
50052	Bruce (South/Sud)
50053	Bruce (East)
50054	Bruce (West)
50060	Carleton
50070	Dufferin
50080	Dundas
50090	Durham
50091	Durham (East/Est)
50092	Durham (West/Ouest)
50100	Elgin
50101	Elgin (East/Est)
50102	Elgin (West/Ouest)
50110	Essex
50111	Essex (North)
50112	Essex (South)

50120	Frontenac
50130	Glengarry
50140	Grenville
50141	Leeds North and Grenville North
50142	Grenville (South/Sud)
50150	Grey
50151	Grey (East/Est)
50152	Grey (North/Nord)
50153	Grey (South/Sud)
50160	Haldimand
50170	Halton
50180	Hamilton (City/Ville)
50181	Hamilton (East)
50182	Hamilton (West)
50190	Hastings
50191	Hastings (North/Nord)
50192	Hastings (East/Est)
50193	Hastings (West/Ouest)
50200	Huron (combined)
50201	Huron (Centre)
50202	Huron (North/Nord)
50203	Huron (East)
50204	Huron (South/Sud)
50205	Huron (West)
50210	Kent
50211	Kent (East)
50212	Kent (West)
50220	Kingston (City/Ville)
50230	Lambton
50231	Lambton East
50232	Lambton West
50240	Lanark
50241	Lanark (North/Nord)
50242	Lanark (South/Sud)
50250	Leeds
50251	Leeds (South/Sud)
50252	Leeds (North)
50260	Lennox and Addington
50261	Lennox

50262	Addington
50270	Lincoln
50271	Niagara
50272	Lincoln and Niagara
50280	London
50290	Middlesex (north, east, and west combined)
50291	Middlesex South
50292	Middlesex (East/Est)
50293	Middlesex (North/Nord)
50294	Middlesex (West/Ouest)
50300	Muskoka
50301	Muskoka and Parry Sound
50310	Nipissing
50320	Norfolk
50321	Norfolk (South/Sud)
50322	Norfolk (North/Nord)
50330	Northumberland
50331	Northumberland East
50332	Northumberland West
50340	Ontario
50341	Ontario West
50342	Ontario North
50343	Ontario South
50350	Ottawa (City/Ville)
50360	Oxford
50361	Oxford (North/Nord)
50362	Oxford (South/Sud)
50370	Parry Sound
50380	Peel
50390	Perth (north and south combined)
50391	Perth North
50392	Perth South
50400	Peterborough
50401	Peterborough East
50402	Peterborough West
50410	Prescott
50411	Prince Edward
50420	Renfrew
50421	Renfrew North

50422	Renfrew South
50430	Russell
50440	Simcoe East
50450	Simcoe North
50460	Simcoe South
50470	Stormont
50472	Cornwall
50473	Cornwall and Stormont
50480	Thunder Bay and Rainy River
50490	Toronto (City/Ville)
50491	Toronto (Center)
50492	Toronto (East)
50493	Toronto (North)
50494	Toronto (South)
50495	Toronto (West)
50500	Victoria
50501	Victoria (South/Sud)
50502	Victoria (North/Nord)
50510	Waterloo
50511	Waterloo (North/Nord)
50512	Waterloo (South/Sud)
50520	Welland
50530	Wellington
50531	Wellington (Centre)
50532	Wellington (North/Nord)
50533	Wellington (South/Sud)
50540	Wentworth
50541	Wentworth (South/Sud)
50542	Wentworth (North/Nord)
50550	York
50551	York (East/Est)
50552	York (West/Ouest)
50553	York (Center)
50554	York (North/Nord)
50555	York (South)
50560	Cardwell
50570	Monck
50580	Bothwell
60010	Kings

60020	Prince
60030	Queens
70010	Argenteuil
70020	Bagot
70030	Beauce
70040	Beauharnois
70050	Bellechase
70060	Berthier
70070	Bonaventure
70080	Brome
70090	Chambly and Verchères
70091	Verchères
70092	Chambly
70100	Champlain
70110	Charlevoix
70120	Chateauguay
70130	Chicoutimi and Saguenay
70131	Saguenay, QU
70140	Compton
70150	Deux-Montagnes
70160	Dorchester
70170	Drummond and Arthabaska
70180	Gaspé
70190	Hochelaga
70200	Huntingdon
70210	Jacques-Cartier
70220	Joliette
70230	Kamouraska
70240	Labelle
70250	Laprairie and Napierville
70251	Laprairie
70252	Napierville
70260	l'Assomption
70270	Laval
70280	Lévis
70290	L'Islet
70300	Lotbinière
70310	Maisonneuve
70320	Maskinongé

70330	Mégantic
70340	Missisquoi
70350	Montcalm
70360	Montmagny
70370	Montmorency
70380	Montréal (Ville/City)
70381	Montréal, Ste. Anne
70382	Montréal, St. Antoine
70383	Montréal, St. Jacques
70384	Montréal, St. Laurent
70385	Montréal, Ste. Marie
70390	Nicolet
70400	Pontiac
70410	Portneuf
70420	Québec (Ville/City)
70421	Québec Centre
70422	Québec Est
70423	Québec W O
70430	Québec
70440	Richelieu
70450	Richmond and Wolfe
70460	Rimouski
70470	Rouville
70480	St-Hyacinthe
70490	St. Jean and Iberville
70491	Iberville
70492	St. Jean
70500	Shefford
70510	Sherbrooke (Ville/City)
70520	Soulanges
70530	Stanstead
70540	Témiscouata
70550	Terrebonne
70560	Trois-Rivières and St. Maurice
70561	Trois-Rivières (Ville/City)
70562	St-Maurice
70570	Vaudreuil
70580	Wright
70590	Yamaska

70600	Unorganized parts
70610	Ottawa
70620	Leinster
80000	Territories
81000	Alberta, UT
81010	Calgary
81020	Edmonton
81030	Macleod
81040	Medicine Hat
81050	Red Deer
81060	Strathcona
81070	Victoria
82000	Northwest Territories
82010	McKenzie River
83000	Saskatchewan, UT
83010	Assiniboia
83020	Battleford
83030	Humboldt
83040	MacKenzie
83050	Moosejaw
83060	Prince Albert
83070	Qu'Appelle
83080	Regina
83090	Saltcoats
83100	Saskatoon
83110	Assiniboia East, UT
83120	Assiniboia West, UT
84000	Yukon
99999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

DISTCA reports the household's district, within Canada in 1852, 1881, and 1891. Districts are contained within the provinces. The geographic size of districts varies significantly. For example, the Territories, Northwest Territories and Yukon are one district on their own, while other districts cover only portions of major cities. In many cases in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Québec and Ontario, the census districts were also known as counties.

Some other geography variables from 1852 to 1911 in Canada include, GEO1_CA1852_1911, DIVNOCA, and SDSTCA. DISTCA is harmonized by the names of the districts and does not take into consideration the changing district boundaries. DISTCA is not mappable.

concept

CONCEPT

FARMIPUM: Farm status, IPUMS historical**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Non-farm
2	Farm

description

DEFINITION

FARMIPUM identifies farm households according to the IPUMS-USA definition. Any household containing a person with the occupation "farmer" is coded as a farm, including group quarters.

Farmers are identified as individuals with an OCCHISCO code between 61110 and 61400. In the United States, we also check if there is anyone in the household with an US1880A_0406 code of 100. For the two percent sample of United Kingdom 1851, we use the OCCUK code of 100.

Any household containing a farmer under these definitions is regarded as a farm. FARMIPUM does not require the household to be in a non-urban area. The variable FARM restricts farm status to non-urban areas only, based on the (URBAN) variable.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO1_CA1852_1911: Canada, Province 1852 - 1911**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

124010	British Columbia
124020	Manitoba
124030	New Brunswick
124040	Nova Scotia
124050	Ontario
124060	Prince Edward Island
124070	Québec
124080	Territories
124081	Alberta
124082	Northwest Territories
124083	Saskatchewan
124084	Yukon Territory
124085	Unorganized

description

DEFINITION

GEO1_CA1852_1911 identifies the household's province within Canada from 1852 to 1911. Provinces are the primary level of geography for Canada. Other geography variables from 1852 to 1911 in Canada include, DISTCA, DIVNOCA, and SDSTCA.

GEO1_CA1852_1911 is harmonized by name and does not take into consideration changing province boundaries. It is not mappable.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO1_CA1881: Canada, Province 1881

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
011	British Columbia
012	Manitoba
013	New Brunswick
014	Nova Scotia
015	Ontario

016	Prince Edward Island
017	Québec
018	Territories
019	Unorganized

description

DEFINITION

GEO1_CA1881 identifies the household's province within Canada in 1881. Provinces are the primary level of geography for Canada. Other geography variables from 1881 Canada include DISTCA.

concept

CONCEPT

REGIONH: North American region, historical

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	New England Division
12	Middle Atlantic Division
14	Ontario
15	Quebec
16	Maritimes
21	East North Central Division
22	West North Central Division
24	Midwest Canada
31	South Atlantic Division
32	East South Central Division
33	West South Central Division
41	Mountain Division
42	Pacific Division
44	Western Canada
91	Overseas Military/Military Installations
93	Unorganized Canadian territory

description

DEFINITION

REGIONH identifies the household's census region and division in Canada and the United States. It adds second digit codes to the Northeast, Midwest and West regions to accommodate the contiguous Canadian provinces.

concept

CONCEPT

REGIONW: Continent and region of country

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Eastern Africa
12	Middle Africa
13	Northern Africa
14	Southern Africa
15	Western Africa
21	Caribbean
22	Central America
23	North America
24	South America
31	Central Asia
32	Eastern Asia
33	Southern Asia
34	South-Eastern Asia
35	Western Asia
41	Eastern Europe
42	Northern Europe
43	Southern Europe
44	Western Europe
51	Australia and New Zealand
52	Melanesia

53	Micronesia
54	Polynesia

description

DEFINITION

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

concept

CONCEPT

SIZEPLH: Size of place, historical US and Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Not identifiable
01	Under 1,000 or unincorporated
02	1,000-2,499
03	2,500-3,999
04	4,000-4,999
05	5,000-9,999
06	10,000-24,999
07	25,000-49,999
08	50,000-74,999
09	75,000-99,999
10	100,000-199,999
20	200,000-299,999
30	300,000-399,999
40	400,000-499,999
50	500,000-599,999
60	600,000-749,999
70	750,000-999,999
80	1,000,000-1,999,999

90	2,000,000+
----	------------

description

DEFINITION

SIZEPLH is a recode of CITYPOPH, grouping places of similar size. See CITYPOPH for more precise figures of city population (in hundreds) for the U.S. and Canada, and see CITYH for identification of specific cities.

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_DSTRCTCA: District, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A008 CA81A009 CA81A011 CA81A013">
__ Province

__ District No.

__ S. District

</sva>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Prince
002	Queens
003	Kings
004	Inverness
005	Victoria
006	Cape Breton
007	Richmond
008	Guysborough
009	Halifax (City/Ville)
010	Halifax
011	Lunenburg
012	Queens
013	Shelburne
014	Yarmouth
015	Digby
016	Annapolis

017	Kings
018	Hants
019	Colchester
020	Pictou
021	Antigonish
022	Cumberland
023	Albert
024	Saint John (City/Ville)
025	Saint John
026	Charlotte
027	Kings
028	Queens
029	Sunbury
030	York
031	Carleton
032	Victoria
033	Westmorland
034	Kent
035	Northumberland
036	Gloucester
037	Restigouche
038	Bonaventure
039	Gaspé
040	Rimouski
041	Témiscouata
042	Kamouraska
043	L'Islet
044	Montmagny
045	Bellechase
046	Lévis
047	Dorchester
048	Beauce
049	Lotbinière
050	Mégantic
051	Nicolet
052	Drummond and Arthabaska
053	Richmond and Wolfe
054	Compton
055	Sherbrooke (Ville/City)

056	Stanstead
057	Yamaska
058	Bagot
059	Shefford
060	Brome
061	Richelieu
062	St-Hyacinthe
063	Rouville
064	Iberville
065	Missisquoi
066	Verchères
067	Chambly
068	St. Jean
069	Laprairie
070	Napierville
071	Chateauguay
072	Huntingdon
073	Beauharnois
074	Soulanges
075	Vaudreuil
076	Chicoutimi and Saguenay
077	Charlevoix
078	Montmorency
079	Québec (Ville/City)
080	Québec
081	Portneuf
082	Champlain
083	Trois-Rivières (Ville/City)
084	St-Maurice
085	Maskinongé
086	Berthier
087	Joliette
088	l'Assomption
089	Montcalm
090	Montréal (Ville/City)
091	Hochelaga
092	Jacques-Cartier
093	Laval
094	Terrebonne

095	Deux-Montagnes
096	Argenteuil
097	Ottawa
098	Pontiac
099	Glengarry
100	Cornwall
101	Stormont
102	Dundas
103	Prescott
104	Russell
105	Ottawa (City/Ville)
106	Greenville (South/Sud)
107	Leeds and Grenville (North/Nord)
108	Carleton
109	Brockville (City/Ville)
110	Leeds (South/Sud)
111	Lanark (South/Sud)
112	Lanark (North/Nord)
113	Renfrew (South/Sud)
114	Renfrew (North/Nord)
115	Frontenac
116	Kingston (City/Ville)
117	Lennox
118	Addington
119	Prince Edward
120	Hastings (East/Est)
121	Hastings (West/Ouest)
122	Hastings (North/Nord)
123	Northumberland (East/Est)
124	Northumberland (West/Ouest)
125	Peterborough (East/Est)
126	Peterborough (West/Ouest)
127	Durham (East/Est)
128	Durham (West/Ouest)
129	Victoria (South/Sud)
130	Victoria (North/Nord)
131	Muskoka
132	Ontario (South/Sud)
133	Ontario (North/Nord)

134	Toronto (City/Ville)
135	York (East/Est)
136	York (West/Ouest)
137	York (North/Nord)
138	Simcoe (South/Sud)
139	Simcoe (North/Nord)
140	Peel
141	Cardwell
142	Welland
143	Niagra
144	Monck
145	Lincoln
146	Haldimand
147	Wentworth (South/Sud)
148	Wentworth (North/Nord)
149	Hamilton (City/Ville)
150	Halton
151	Wellington (South/Sud)
152	Wellington (Centre)
153	Wellington (North/Nord)
154	Grey (South/Sud)
155	Grey (East/Est)
156	Grey (North/Nord)
157	Norfolk (South/Sud)
158	Norfolk (North/Nord)
159	Brant (South/Sud)
160	Brant (North/Nord)
161	Waterloo (South/Sud)
162	Waterloo (North/Nord)
163	Elgin (East/Est)
164	Elgin (West/Ouest)
165	Oxford (South/Sud)
166	Oxford (North/Nord)
167	Middlesex (East/Est)
168	Middlesex (West/Ouest)
169	Middlesex (North/Nord)
170	London (City/Ville)
171	Perth (South/Sud)
172	Perth (North/Nord)

173	Huron (South/Sud)
174	Huron (Centre)
175	Huron (North/Nord)
176	Bruce (South/Sud)
177	Bruce (North/Nord)
178	Bothwell
179	Lambton
180	Kent
181	Essex
182	Algoma
183	Selkirk
184	Provencher
185	Lisgar
186	Marquette-Extention
187	New Westminster
188	Cariboo
189	Yale
190	Victoria (City/Ville)
191	Vancouver
192	Territories

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates Canadian district, the first geographic unit below the provincial level. The geographic size of districts varies significantly. For example, the Territories are one district on their own, while other districts cover only portions of major cities. In many cases in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Québec and Ontario, the census districts were also known as counties.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_HHNBRCA: Household number, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

This variable is a serial number for households within each VOLUME.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 4-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

CA1881A_HHNUM: Household number

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the household number. The variable was computed during reformatting.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All records

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 6-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

CA1881A_PROVINCA: Province, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A008 CA81A009 CA81A011 CA81A013">
 ___ Province

 ___ District No.

 ___ S. District

</sva>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	British Columbia
12	Manitoba
13	New Brunswick
14	Nova Scotia
15	Ontario
16	Prince Edward Island
17	Québec
18	Territories
19	Unorganized

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the Canadian province in which the household is located.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_REEL: Microfilm reel number

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
13162	13162

13163	13163
13164	13164
13165	13165
13166	13166
13167	13167
13168	13168
13169	13169
13170	13170
13171	13171
13172	13172
13173	13173
13174	13174
13175	13175
13176	13176
13177	13177
13178	13178
13179	13179
13180	13180
13181	13181
13182	13182
13183	13183
13184	13184
13185	13185
13186	13186
13187	13187
13188	13188
13189	13189
13190	13190
13191	13191
13192	13192
13193	13193
13194	13194
13195	13195
13196	13196
13197	13197
13198	13198
13199	13199
13200	13200
13201	13201

13202	13202
13203	13203
13204	13204
13205	13205
13206	13206
13207	13207
13208	13208
13209	13209
13210	13210
13211	13211
13212	13212
13213	13213
13214	13214
13215	13215
13216	13216
13217	13217
13218	13218
13219	13219
13220	13220
13221	13221
13222	13222
13223	13223
13224	13224
13225	13225
13226	13226
13227	13227
13228	13228
13229	13229
13230	13230
13231	13231
13232	13232
13233	13233
13234	13234
13235	13235
13236	13236
13237	13237
13238	13238
13239	13239
13240	13240

13241	13241
13242	13242
13243	13243
13244	13244
13245	13245
13246	13246
13247	13247
13248	13248
13249	13249
13250	13250
13251	13251
13252	13252
13253	13253
13254	13254
13255	13255
13256	13256
13257	13257
13258	13258
13259	13259
13260	13260
13261	13261
13262	13262
13263	13263
13264	13264
13265	13265
13266	13266
13267	13267
13268	13268
13269	13269
13270	13270
13271	13271
13272	13272
13273	13273
13274	13274
13275	13275
13276	13276
13277	13277
13278	13278
13279	13279

13280	13280
13281	13281
13282	13282
13283	13283
13284	13284
13285	13285
13286	13286

description

DEFINITION

This variable lists the microfilm reel number.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_SDSTCA: Subdistrict, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A008 CA81A009 CA81A011 CA81A013">
 ___ Province

 ___ District No.

 ___ S. District

</sva>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	aa
02	ax
03	bb
04	bx
05	cc
06	cx
07	dd
08	dx
09	ee

10	ex
11	ff
12	fx
13	gg
14	gx
15	hh
16	hx
17	ii
18	ix
19	jj
20	jx
21	kk
22	kx
23	ll
24	lx
25	mm
26	mx
27	nn
28	nx
29	oo
30	ox
31	pp
32	px
33	qq
34	qx
35	rr
36	rx
37	ss
38	sx
39	tt
40	tx
41	ux
42	vx
43	wx
44	xx
45	yx
46	zx

description

DEFINITION

This variable describes the sub-district the household is found in.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_VOLUME: Volume

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19

20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44

description

DEFINITION

This variable is created by the Minnesota Population Center and the 1881 Canadian Census Project to simplify the organization and sorting of the census data files during data cleaning.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

FARM: Farm status, historical

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No one in household with any connection to agriculture
2	At least one household member works as farmer
3	At least one household member works as agricultural laborer
4	At least one household member works as a cottar
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

FARM indicates the connection of a household to agriculture. To accommodate differences in census enumeration practices and occupational structure, FARM is not constructed in the same way as FARMIPUM.

FARM classifies a household's connections to agriculture into four levels:

1: Nobody in the household indicates any connection with agriculture

2: At least one member of the household is a farmer, and the household's location meets the population [density] threshold. Farmers are identified by having an occupation in minor group 6-1 (See the OCCHISCO codes). If the only agricultural occupation(s) in the household were husbandmen or cottars (61115), the household did not receive this code. Husbandmen and cottars are found in Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland, and their residence was not always on a farm. For all full-count England and Wales datasets and for Scotland 1881, a parish population density threshold of 75 persons per acre was applied. For the two percent United Kingdom 1851 sample, a population density threshold of 64 persons per acre was applied. Households with farmers that were in locations with greater population [densities] were not given this code. Parish density information is not available in Scotland 1861, 1871, or 1891. FARM is defined based on occupation alone in these samples. 3: At least one member of the household was an agricultural laborer; or in Norway there was a cottar in the household, who had no other trade.

concept

CONCEPT

REEL: Microfilm reel number

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

REEL reports the microfilm reel number. For each sample, REEL can be used in conjunction with PAGENUM to locate the case on a microfilmed version of the original census form.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

REEL is a 6-digit numeric variable.

SERVANTS: Number of servants in household, historical

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	
001	1
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18

019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57

058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
090	90
091	91
093	93
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99

description

DEFINITION

SERVANTS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of servants in the household, who are not related to the household head but are likely to be working in the household.

SERVANTS was constructed uniformly for all pre-1950 samples, based on information in RELATE and occupation (OCCHISCO or OCC50US). Specifically, in all countries SERVANTS counts the number of people in the household who meet the following conditions: 1) their relationship to head was non-relative and their occupation indicated they were a servant; 2) an occupation response other than servant but a relationship code of servant; 3) an occupation of servant and a surname different from the head of household (for samples that lack relationship-to-head information).

The variable SERVANTS is top-coded at 99.

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_DIVNOCA: Division number, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15

description

DEFINITION

This variable describes geographic areas below sub-districts. Some large census sub-districts were sub-divided into divisions to create enumeration areas of manageable size. As a result, this variable column is sometimes filled in and sometimes blank (depending on whether it existed).

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_SDSTNMCA: Subdistrict name, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 80 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A008 CA81A009 CA81A011 CA81A013">
___ Province

___ District No.

___ S. District

</sva>

description

DEFINITION

This variable describes the name of the first geographic unit below districts.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All households

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 80-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

AGE: Age**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29

030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68

069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+
999	Not reported/missing

description

DEFINITION

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

concept

CONCEPT

AGEMONTH: Age in months**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Less than 1 month old
01	1 month old
02	2 months old
03	3 months old
04	4 months old
05	5 months old
06	6 months old
07	7 months old
08	8 months old
09	9 months old
10	10 months old
11	11 months old
98	Unknown
99	NIU (1 year and older)

description

DEFINITION

AGEMONTH gives the age in months of persons younger than one year old (AGE =0) on census day.

concept

CONCEPT

BIRTHMO: Month of birth**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	January
02	February
03	March
04	April
05	May
06	June
07	July
08	August
09	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

BIRTHMO indicates the person's month of birth.

concept

CONCEPT

BPLCOUNTRY: Country of birth**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00000	NIU (not in universe)
10000	Africa
11000	Eastern Africa
11005	British Indian Ocean Territory
11010	Burundi
11020	Comoros
11030	Djibouti
11040	Eritrea
11050	Ethiopia
11051	Ethiopia (including Eritrea)
11060	Kenya
11070	Madagascar
11080	Malawi
11090	Mauritius
11100	Mozambique
11110	Reunion
11120	Rwanda
11130	Seychelles
11140	Somalia
11150	South Sudan
11160	Uganda
11170	Tanzania
11180	Zambia
11190	Zimbabwe
11999	Eastern Africa, other or n.s.
12000	Middle Africa
12010	Angola
12020	Cameroon
12030	Central African Republic
12040	Chad
12050	Congo (Republic of)
12060	Democratic Republic of Congo
12070	Equatorial Guinea
12080	Gabon
12090	Sao Tome and Principe

12999	Middle Africa, other or n.s.
13000	Northern Africa
13010	Algeria
13011	Algeria/Tunisia
13020	Egypt
13021	Egypt/Sudan
13030	Libya
13040	Morocco
13050	Sudan
13060	Tunisia
13070	Western Sahara
13999	Northern Africa, other or n.s.
14000	Southern Africa
14010	Botswana
14020	Lesotho
14030	Namibia
14040	South Africa
14050	Swaziland
14999	Southern Africa, other or n.s.
15000	Western Africa
15010	Benin
15020	Burkina Faso
15021	Upper Volta
15030	Cape Verde
15040	Ivory Coast
15050	Gambia
15060	Ghana
15070	Guinea
15080	Guinea-Bissau
15081	Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde
15090	Liberia
15100	Mali
15110	Mauritania
15120	Niger
15130	Nigeria
15140	St. Helena and Ascension
15150	Senegal
15160	Sierra Leone
15170	Togo

15180	Canary Islands
15999	West Africa, other or n.s.
19999	Africa, other or n.s.
20000	Americas
21000	Caribbean
21010	Anguilla
21020	Antigua-Barbuda
21030	Aruba
21040	Bahamas
21050	Barbados
21060	British Virgin Islands
21070	Cayman Isles
21080	Cuba
21090	Dominica
21100	Dominican Republic
21110	Grenada
21120	Guadeloupe
21130	Haiti
21140	Jamaica
21150	Martinique
21160	Montserrat
21170	Netherlands Antilles
21180	Puerto Rico
21190	St. Kitts-Nevis
21200	St. Croix
21210	St. John
21220	St. Lucia
21230	St Thomas
21240	St. Vincent
21250	Trinidad and Tobago
21260	Turks and Caicos
21270	U.S. Virgin Islands
21991	Caribbean commonwealth, n.s.
21999	Caribbean, other or n.s.
22000	Central America
22010	Belize/British Honduras
22020	Costa Rica
22030	El Salvador
22040	Guatemala

22050	Honduras
22060	Mexico
22070	Nicaragua
22080	Panama
22081	Panama Canal Zone
22999	Central America, other or n.s.
23000	South America
23010	Argentina
23020	Bolivia
23030	Brazil
23040	Chile
23050	Colombia
23060	Ecuador
23070	Falkland Islands
23080	French Guiana
23090	Guyana/British Guiana
23100	Paraguay
23110	Peru
23120	Suriname
23130	Uruguay
23140	Venezuela
23999	South America, other or n.s.
24000	North America
24010	Bermuda
24020	Canada
24030	Greenland
24040	United States
24999	North America, other or n.s.
29999	Americas, other or n.s.
30000	Asia
31000	Eastern Asia
31010	China
31011	Hong Kong
31012	Macau
31013	Taiwan
31020	Japan
31030	Korea
31031	Korea, DPR (North)
31032	Korea, RO (South)

31040	Mongolia
31999	Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
32000	South-Central Asia
32010	Afghanistan
32020	Bangladesh
32030	Bhutan
32040	India
32041	India/Pakistan
32042	India/Pakistan/Bangladesh/Sri Lanka
32050	Iran
32060	Kazakhstan
32070	Kyrgyzstan
32080	Maldives
32090	Nepal
32100	Pakistan
32101	Pakistan/Bangladesh
32110	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
32120	Tajikistan
32130	Turkmenistan
32140	Uzbekistan
32999	South-Central Asia, other or n.s.
33000	South-Eastern Asia
33010	Brunei
33020	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
33030	East Timor
33040	Indonesia
33050	Laos
33060	Malaysia
33070	Myanmar (Burma)
33080	Philippines
33090	Singapore
33100	Thailand
33110	Vietnam
33999	South-Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
34000	Western Asia
34010	Armenia
34020	Azerbaijan
34030	Bahrain
34040	Cyprus

34050	Georgia
34051	Abkhazia
34052	South Ossetia
34060	Iraq
34070	Israel
34071	Israel/Palestine
34080	Jordan
34090	Kuwait
34100	Lebanon
34110	Palestine
34111	West Bank
34112	Gaza Strip
34120	Oman
34130	Qatar
34140	Saudi Arabia
34150	Syria
34151	Syria/Lebanon
34160	Turkey
34170	United Arab Emirates
34180	Yemen
34991	Middle East
34999	Western Asia, other or n.s.
39999	Asia, other or n.s.
40000	Europe
41000	Eastern Europe
41010	Belarus
41020	Bulgaria
41021	Bulgaria/Greece
41030	Czech Republic/Czechoslovakia
41040	Hungary
41050	Poland
41060	Moldova
41070	Romania
41080	Russia/USSR
41090	Slovakia
41100	Ukraine
41991	Albania, Bulgaria, Czech, Hungary, Romania, Yugoslavia
41992	Central-Eastern Europe
41999	Eastern Europe, other or n.s.

42000	Northern Europe
42010	Denmark
42020	Estonia
42030	Faroe Islands
42040	Finland
42050	Iceland
42060	Ireland
42070	Latvia
42080	Lithuania
42090	Norway
42100	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
42110	Sweden
42120	United Kingdom
42999	Northern Europe, other or n.s.
43000	Southern Europe
43010	Albania
43020	Andorra
43030	Bosnia and Herzegovina
43040	Croatia
43050	Gibraltar
43060	Greece
43070	Italy
43071	Vatican City
43080	Malta
43090	Portugal
43100	San Marino
43110	Slovenia
43120	Spain
43121	Spain/Portugal
43130	Macedonia
43140	Yugoslavia
43141	Montenegro
43142	Serbia
43143	Kosovo
43144	Serbia and Montenegro
43991	Gibraltar/Malta
43992	Portugal/Greece
43993	Italy, Holy See, San Marino
43999	Southern Europe, other or n.s.

44000	Western Europe
44010	Austria
44020	Belgium
44021	Belgium/Luxemburg
44022	Belgium/Netherlands/Luxemburg
44030	France
44040	Germany
44042	West Germany
44043	Germany/Austria
44044	Mecklenburg-Schwerin
44050	Liechtenstein
44060	Luxembourg
44070	Monaco
44080	Netherlands
44090	Switzerland
44991	Belgium, Denmark, Luxembourg, Netherlands
44999	Western Europe, other or n.s.
49992	European Union
49993	European Union (original 15)
49994	Other European Union (not original 15)
49999	Europe, other or n.s.
50000	Oceania
51000	Australia and New Zealand
51010	Australia
51020	New Zealand
51030	Norfolk Islands
51999	Australia and New Zealand, n.s.
52000	Melanesia
52010	Fiji
52020	New Caledonia
52030	Papua New Guinea
52040	Solomon Islands
52050	Vanuatu (New Hebrides)
52999	Melanesia, n.s.
53000	Micronesia
53010	Kiribati
53020	Marshall Islands
53030	Nauru
53040	Northern Mariana Isls.

53050	Palau
53060	Federated States of Micronesia
53999	Micronesia, other or n.s.
54000	Polynesia
54010	Cook Islands
54020	French Polynesia
54030	Niue
54040	Pitcairn Island
54050	Western Samoa
54060	Eastern Samoa
54070	Tokelau
54080	Tonga
54090	Tuvalu
54100	Wallis and Futuna Isls.
54999	Polynesia, other or n.s.
55000	U.S. Pacific Possessions
55010	American Samoa
55020	Baker Island
55030	Guam
55040	Howland Island
55050	Johnston Atoll
55060	Kingman Reef
55070	Midway Islands
55080	Wake Island
55999	US Pacific, other or n.s.
59999	Oceania, other or n.s.
80000	AT SEA
90000	Other countries n.s.
99999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

concept

CONCEPT

MARST: Marital status [general version]**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Single/never married
2	Married/in union
3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
4	Widowed
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

MARSTD: Marital status [detailed version]**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Single/never married
110	Engaged
111	Never married and never cohabited

200	Married or consensual union
210	Married, formally
211	Married, civil
212	Married, religious
213	Married, civil and religious
214	Married, civil or religious
215	Married, traditional/customary
216	Married, monogamous
217	Married, polygamous
219	Married, spouse absent (historical samples)
220	Consensual union
300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
310	Separated or divorced
320	Separated or annulled
330	Separated
331	Separated legally
332	Separated de facto
333	Separated from marriage
334	Separated from consensual union
335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
340	Annulled
350	Divorced
400	Widowed
410	Widowed or divorced
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
412	Widowed from marriage
413	Widowed from consensual union
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

NATIVITY: Nativity status**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Native-born
2	Foreign-born
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native-born or foreign-born.

concept

CONCEPT

PERNUM: Person number**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

PERNUM is a 4-digit numeric variable.

PERWT: Person weight

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

SEX: Sex

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

concept

CONCEPT

BPLCA1: Province of birth, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	Newfoundland
02	Prince Edward Island
03	Nova Scotia
04	New Brunswick
05	Quebec
06	Ontario
07	Manitoba
08	Saskatchewan
09	Alberta
10	British Columbia
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories, 1971-1981
12	Yukon, NW Terr., Prince Edward Is.
13	Northern Canada, 2011
14	Territories, 1881-1901
15	Northwest Territories, 1911
16	Yukon, 1911
19	Canada, unspecified
90	Foreign country
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

BPLCA1 indicates the person's place of birth at the province level for Canada.

concept

CONCEPT

BPLCA2: District of birth, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10000	British Columbia
10001	Alkali Lake
10002	Alexandria
10003	Bella Bella BC
10004	Bella Coola BC
10005	Canim Lake
10006	Canoe Creek
10007	Chilcotin
10008	Chilliwack BC
10009	Clew BC
10010	Comox BC
10011	Dawson City
10012	Folly Island
10013	Fort George BC
10014	Fort Simpson BC
10015	Kingcombe Inlet BC
10016	Kitamat BC
10017	Kitkatla BC
10018	Langley BC
10019	Lytton BC
10020	Moresby Island

10021	Nelson
10022	Nemiah Valley
10023	Port Essington BC
10024	Qualicum BC
10025	Queen Charlotte Islands BC
10026	Quesnel
10027	Red Stone
10028	Riskie Creek
10029	Skeena River BC
10030	Soda Creek
10031	Sooke BC
10032	Trail
10033	Vancouver BC
10034	Vernon BC
10035	Victoria BC
10036	Westminster BC
10037	Wharnock BC
10038	Williams Lake
10039	Yonir
20000	Manitoba
20001	Brandon
20002	Churchill
20003	Clear Lake
20004	Cross Lake
20005	Island Lake
20006	Lawrence
20007	Norfolk
20008	Norway House
20009	Portage La Prairie
20010	R River Man
20011	Shoal Lake
20012	Split Lake
20013	St Boniface
20014	Winnipeg MB
20015	York Factory
30000	New Brunswick
30001	Alma NB
30002	Bathurst
30003	Botsford

30004	Caraquette
30005	Carleton Co NB Or Cocagne NB
30006	Charlotte County
30007	Chatham
30008	Derby
30009	Escuminac
30010	Hardwick
30011	Harvey
30012	Kent County
30013	Kings NB
30014	Moncton
30015	Mount View
30016	Musquash NB
30017	Peel Co NB
30018	Pennfield
30019	Petit Rocher NB
30020	Queens NB Or Queens Co NB
30021	Rogersville
30022	Sackville
30023	Shediac NB
30024	St John NB Or Saint John
30025	St. Andrews
30026	St. Anne
30027	St. George
30028	St. Hilaire
30029	St. John County
30030	Sunbury Co NB
30031	Sussex Co NB
30032	West Field
30033	West Quaco
30034	Westmoreland Co NB
30035	York
40000	Nova Scotia
40001	Annapolis County
40002	Antigonish NS
40003	Arichat NS
40004	Auld's Cove
40005	Baddeck
40006	Bush Island

40007	Canso
40008	Cape Breton NS
40009	Comeauville
40010	Cumberland County
40011	Cumberland NS
40012	D'Escousse
40013	Digby NS
40014	Dorchester County
40015	Dublin Shore
40016	Economy NS
40017	Ferguson Lake NS
40018	Five Islands NS
40019	Gilberts Cove NS
40020	Goldboro
40021	Halifax NS
40022	Horton NS
40023	Ingonish
40024	Jordan Bay
40025	La Have Islands
40026	Leamington NS
40027	Lunenburg
40028	Mavilette NS
40029	Meteghan
40030	New Glasgow
40031	New Hampshire
40032	New Tusket NS
40033	Parrsboro
40034	Philip River NS
40035	Pictou NS
40036	Port Dufferin
40037	Port Gilbert NS
40038	Sable Island NS
40039	Saulnierville
40040	Sigby County
40041	South Bay
40042	Southville NS
40043	St Peters NS
40044	St Stephen NS
40045	Victoria Co NS Or St Ann Cb NS

40046	West Arichat NS
40047	West Brook NS
40048	Weymouth NS
40049	Winson NS
40050	Yarmouth
50000	Ontario
50001	Acton
50002	Albany
50003	Algoma ON
50004	Alice
50005	Alленбург
50006	Ancaster ON
50007	Arnprior ON
50008	Artemesia
50009	Attawpiskat
50010	Beamsville
50011	Belleville ON
50012	Binbrook
50013	Blyth
50014	Bradford
50015	Brant County
50016	Brantford
50017	Brockville ON
50018	Bromley
50019	Bruce County
50020	Bruce ON
50021	Burford
50022	Burlington
50023	Canboro
50024	Cayuga
50025	Chatham ON
50026	Cobourg
50027	Collingwood
50028	Cornwall ON
50029	Cross Lake Nipising
50030	Dufferin County
50031	Dundalk
50032	Dundas ON
50033	Dunnville

50034	Dunsill ON
50035	Durham ON
50036	East Garafraxa
50037	Eastview
50038	Erin
50039	Fergus
50040	Feversham
50041	Gainsborough
50042	Galt
50043	George Town
50044	Glengarry
50045	Gloucester ON
50046	Goderich ON
50047	Grey County
50048	Grey ON
50049	Grimsby
50050	Guelph
50051	Haldimand
50052	Haldimand ON
50053	Hamilton ON
50054	Harrisburg ON
50055	Hawkesbury
50056	Hespeller
50057	Keewatin
50058	Kent
50059	Kingston ON
50060	Lake Superior ON
50061	Lanark ON
50062	Lindsay ON
50063	London ON
50064	Milton
50065	Mimico
50066	Minto
50067	Moose Factory
50068	Muskoka ON
50069	Niagara Falls
50070	Niagara ON
50071	North Bay
50073	Orangeville

50074	Orillia
50075	Otonabee ON
50076	Ottawa ON
50077	Owen Sound
50078	Oxford
50079	Peel Co ON
50080	Pembroke
50081	Percy
50082	Perth ON
50083	Peterborough
50084	Petrolia ON
50085	Pickering ON
50086	Powassan
50087	Preston
50088	Renfrew
50089	Richmond Hill ON
50090	Round Plains
50091	Sandhill
50092	Sarnia ON
50093	Sault St. Marie
50094	Severn
50095	Simcoe ON
50096	Sleswick ON
50097	Sombra
50098	South Algona
50099	St. Catharines
50100	Stamford
50101	Stoney Creek ON
50102	Stratford
50103	Sydenham
50104	Thomas ON
50105	Toronto ON
50106	Turtle Lake
50107	Uxbridge ON
50108	Victoria
50109	Waterloo ON
50110	Welland ON
50111	Wellesley
50112	Wentworth

50113	Windham
50114	Windsor ON
50115	Wolfe Is ON
50116	Wood Township
50117	York
60000	Prince Edward Island
60001	Alberton
60002	Chelton
60003	Augustine Cove
60004	Middleton
60005	Crapand
60006	Grand River
60007	Kensington
60008	Bedeque
60009	Cardigan
60010	Tryon
60011	Searletown
70000	Quebec
70001	Ancienne Lorette QU
70002	Anticosti
70003	Ascot QU
70004	Baie Des Chaleures QU
70005	Baie Du F QU
70006	Baie St. Paul
70007	Beauce QU
70008	Beauharnois QU
70009	Beauport
70010	Beaupré
70011	Belle Rivière
70012	Bellechasse QU
70013	Bellerose
70014	Bergeron
70015	Berthier
70016	Cap Chat QU
70017	Cap de la Madelaine QU
70018	Cap Santé
70019	Caplin River QU
70020	Chambly QU
70021	Charlesbourg QU

70022	Chateau Richer
70023	Chateauguay QU
70024	Chicoutimi QU
70025	Clapham
70026	Contrecoeur
70027	Cote Des Neiges QU
70028	Deschambeau QU
70029	Dewittville
70030	Dorchester QU
70031	Drummondville
70032	Eboulements
70033	Erbaugh
70034	Fort George
70035	Franklin QU
70036	Fraserville (Riviere du Loup)
70037	Gaspé QU
70038	Grand Village
70039	Grandin QU
70040	Henryville
70041	Hull
70042	Huntington
70043	Iberville
70044	Ile D Orlean QU
70045	Joliette
70046	Kamouraska QU
70047	Kégaska
70048	La Fontaine
70049	La Tuque
70050	Lac Seul
70051	Lac St. Jean
70052	Lachenaie QU
70053	Lachute QU
70054	Lake Beauport
70055	L'Ange-Gardien
70056	Laprairie
70057	L'Assomption
70058	Laval
70059	L'Épiphanie
70060	Leslie

70061	Levis QU
70062	L'Ile Bizar
70063	Limoilou
70064	L'Isle Verte
70065	L'Islet
70066	Longueil QU
70067	Lotbiniere QU
70068	Louiseville
70069	Magdalan QU
70070	Magdelan Islands
70071	Magpie
70072	Malbaie QU
70073	Mansonville
70074	Maryborough
70075	Mascouche
70076	Maskinonge QU
70077	Megantic
70078	Moisie
70079	Montmagny QU
70080	Montmorency QU
70081	Montreal QU
70082	Musquaro
70083	Natasquan
70084	Newport QU
70085	Nicold QU
70086	Nicolet QU
70087	Normandin
70088	Percé
70089	Pointe aux Eskimaux
70090	Quebec QU
70091	Quyon QU
70092	Repentigny
70093	Riguad QU
70094	Rimouski QU
70095	Riviere Du Loup QU
70096	Roberval
70097	Rockburn
70098	Roseville QU
70099	Saguenay QU

70100	Sherbrooke
70101	Sillery
70102	Sommerset QU
70103	Sorel
70104	St Anaclet QU
70105	St Aubert QU
70106	St Barnet QU
70107	St Celestin QU
70108	St Elzear QU
70109	St Eustache QU
70110	St Frederic QU
70111	St Jean Port Joli QU
70112	St Julien QU
70113	St Laurent QU
70114	St Louis De Ha Ha QU
70115	St Marie De La Because or St Marie QU
70116	St Pascal QU
70117	St Paul De Joliette QU
70118	St Rene QU
70119	St Scholastique QU
70120	St Therese QU
70121	St Valier QU
70122	St. Agathe
70123	St. Alphonse
70124	St. Anne des Plaines
70125	St. Barthelemy
70126	St. Bruno
70127	St. Chrysostome
70128	St. Constant
70129	St. Dorothe
70130	St. Edouard
70131	St. Elisabeth
70132	St. Eustache
70133	St. Felicien
70134	St. Foy
70135	St. Genevieve
70136	St. Hubert
70137	St. Hyacinthe
70138	St. Ignace

70139	St. Jacques
70140	St. Jean Baptiste
70141	St. Jean de l'Île d'Orléans
70142	St. Jerome
70143	St. Joseph
70144	St. Joseph de Beauce
70145	St. Justine-de-Newton
70146	St. Léandre
70147	St. Leon
70148	St. Liboire
70149	St. Lin Laurentides
70150	St. Louis
70151	St. Malo
70152	St. Marguerite
70153	St. Mathieu
70154	St. Narcisse
70155	St. Paul
70156	St. Paulin
70157	St. Philippe
70158	St. Prosper
70159	St. Raphael
70160	St. Raymond
70161	St. Roch
70162	St. Sacrement
70163	St. Scholastique
70164	St. Sebastien
70165	St. Sévère
70166	St. Simeon
70167	St. Therese
70168	St. Tite
70169	Ste Anne QU
70170	Ste Foye QU
70171	Ste Martin QU
70172	Ste Rose QU
70173	Ste Rose QU
70174	Ste Verte QU
70175	Stoneham-et-Tewkesbury
70176	Tadoussac
70177	Terrebonne

70178	Thebonne QU
70179	Trois Pistoles QU
70180	Valcartier
70181	Varenes
70182	Verdun
70183	Warwick
70184	Yamachiche
80000	Territories
80001	Alberta
80002	Assiniboia
80003	Athabasca
80004	Edmonton
80005	Hudson Bay
80006	James Bay
80007	Keewatin
80008	Mckenzie Or Fort Rae Mackenzie
80009	Moose Jaw
80010	Northwest Territory
80011	Norway House Keewatin
80012	Regina
80013	Resolution
80014	Saskatchewan
80015	St Albert Alberta
80016	Ungava
80017	Wolseley
80018	Yukon
81000	Alberta
81001	Edmonton
81002	Calgary
81003	Cold Lake
81004	Leduc
81005	Peace River
81006	Buffalo Lake
81007	Innisfree
81008	Moose Lake
81009	Montgomery
82000	Northwest Territories
82001	Trout Lake
82002	Fort Hope

83000	Saskatchewan
83001	Ile a la Crosse
83002	Saskatoon
83003	Big Island Lake
83004	Sandy Bay
83005	Green Lake
83006	Bridgeford
83007	Cabana
83008	Little Island Lake
83009	Walpole
83010	South Lakes
84000	Yukon
90000	Canada, unspecified
91000	Newfoundland
91001	St. Johns NF
91002	Boyd's Cov
91003	Bluff Head
91004	Rigolet
92000	Labrador
92001	North West River
92002	Mud Lake
98000	Foreign country
99999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

BPLCA2 indicates the person's place of birth in Canada.

Enumerators were required to collect information on the foreign country of birth, or the province if the person was born in Canada. In practice, however, some respondents indicated Canadian locations below the provincial level, such as metropolitan areas, cities and towns, or parts of the Territories not yet administratively distinct from each other. Users should note that BPLCA retains information on place of birth, which was not consistently recorded.

concept

CONCEPT

ISCO68A: Occupation, ISCO-1968, 3-digit

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
011	Chemists
012	Physicists
013	Physical scientists not elsewhere classified
014	Physical science technicians
021	Architects and town planners
022	Civil engineers
023	Electrical and electronics engineers
024	Mechanical engineers
025	Chemical engineers
026	Metallurgists
027	Mining engineers
028	Industrial engineers
029	Engineers not elsewhere classified
031	Surveyors
032	Draughtsmen
033	Civil engineering technicians
034	Electrical and electronics engineering technicians
035	Mechanical engineering technicians
036	Chemical engineering technicians
037	Metallurgical technicians
038	Mining technicians
039	Engineering technicians not elsewhere classified
041	Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
042	Ships' deck officers and pilots
043	Ships' engineers
049	Aircraft and ships officers, n.e.c.
051	Biologists, zoologists and related scientists
052	Bacteriologists, pharmacologists and related scientists
053	Agronomists and related scientists
054	Life sciences technicians
059	Life sciences technicians and related technicians, n.e.c.
061	Medical doctors

062	Medical assistants
063	Dentists
064	Dental assistants
065	Veterinarians
066	Veterinary assistants
067	Pharmacists
068	Pharmaceutical assistants
069	Dietitians and public health nutritionists
071	Professional nurses
072	Nursing personnel not elsewhere classified
073	Professional midwives
074	Midwifery personnel not elsewhere classified
075	Optometrists and opticians
076	Physiotherapists and occupational therapists
077	Medical Xray technicians
079	Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers not elsewhere classified
081	Statisticians
082	Mathematicians and actuaries
083	Systems Analysts
084	Statistical and mathematical technicians
089	Statisticians, mathematicians, systems analysts and related technicians, n.e.c.
090	Economists
099	Other social scientists, n.e.c.
110	Accountants
121	Lawyers
122	Judges
129	Jurists not elsewhere classified
131	University and higher education teachers
132	Secondary education teachers
133	Primary education teachers
134	Preprimary education teachers
135	Special education teachers
139	Teachers not elsewhere classified
141	Ministers of religion and related members of religious orders
149	Workers in religion not elsewhere classified
151	Authors and critics
159	Authors, journalists and related writers not elsewhere classified
161	Sculptors, painters and related artists
162	Commercial artists and designers

163	Photographers and cameramen
169	Sculptors, painters and related artists, n.e.c.
171	Composers, musicians and singers
172	Choreographers and dancers
173	Actors and stage directors
174	Producers, performing arts
175	Circus performers
179	Performing artists not elsewhere classified
180	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
191	Librarians, archivists and curators
192	Sociologists, anthropologists and related scientists
193	Social workers
194	Personnel and occupational specialists
195	Philologists, translators and interpreters
199	Other professional, technical and related workers
201	Legislative officials
202	Government administrators
211	General managers
212	Production managers (except farm)
219	Managers not elsewhere classified
299	Administrative and managerial, n.e.c.
300	Clerical supervisors
310	Government executive officials
321	Stenographers, typists and teletypists
322	Card and tapepunching machine operators
323	Telex operators
329	Stenographers, typists and teletypists, n.e.d.
331	Bookkeepers and cashiers
339	Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers not elsewhere classified
341	Bookkeeping and calculating machine operators
342	Automatic dataprocessing machine operators
349	Computing machine operators, n.e.c.
351	Railway station masters
352	Postmasters
359	Transport and communications supervisors not elsewhere classified
360	Transport conductors
370	Mail distribution clerks
380	Telephone and telegraph operators
391	Stock clerks

392	Material and production planning clerks
393	Correspondence and reporting clerks
394	Receptionists and travel agency clerks
395	Library and filing clerks
399	Clerks not elsewhere classified
400	Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
410	Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
421	Sales supervisors
422	Buyers
431	Technical salesmen and service advisers
432	Commercial travellers and Manufacturers' agents
439	Technical salesmen, commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents, n.e.c.
441	Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen
442	Business services salesmen
443	Auctioneers
451	Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators
452	Street vendors, canvassers and newsvendors
454	Itinerant traders
459	Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators, n.e.c.
490	Sales workers not elsewhere classified
500	Managers (catering and lodging services)
510	Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)
520	Housekeeping and related service supervisors
531	Cooks
532	Waiters, bartenders and related workers
540	Maids and related housekeeping service workers not elsewhere classified
551	Building caretakers
552	Charworkers, cleaners and related workers
560	Launderers, drycleaners and pressers
570	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
581	Firefighters
582	Policemen and detectives
589	Protective service workers not elsewhere classified
591	Guides
592	Undertakers and embalmers
599	Other service workers
600	Farm managers and supervisors
611	General farmers
612	Specialised farmers

621	General farm workers
622	Field crop and vegetable farm workers
623	Orchard, vineyard and related tree and shrub crop workers
624	Livestock workers
625	Dairy farm workers
626	Poultry farm workers
627	Nursery workers and gardeners
628	Farm machinery operators
629	Agricultural and animal husbandry workers not elsewhere classified
631	Loggers
632	Forestry workers (except logging)
639	Forestry and loggers, n.e.c.
641	Fishermen
649	Fishermen, hunters and related workers not elsewhere classified
700	Production supervisors and general foremen
711	Miners and quarrymen
712	Mineral and stone treaters
713	Well drillers, borers and related workers
721	Metal smelting, converting and refining furnacemen
722	Metal rollingmill workers
723	Metal melters and reheaters
724	Metal casters
725	Metal moulders and coremakers
726	Metal annealers, temperers and casehardeners
727	Metal drawers and extruders
728	Metal platers and coaters
729	Metal processers not elsewhere classified
731	Wood treaters
732	Sawyers, plywood makers and related woodprocessing workers
733	Paper pulp preparers
734	Paper makers
739	Wood preparation workers and paper makers, n.e.c.
741	Crushers, grinders and mixers
742	Cookers, roasters and related heattreaters
743	Filter and separator operators
744	Still and reactor operators
745	Petroleum refining workers
749	Chemical processers and related workers not elsewhere classified
751	Fibre preparers

752	Spinners and winders
753	Weaving and knitting machine setters and pattern card preparers
754	Weavers and related workers
755	Knitters
756	Bleachers, dyers and textile product finishers
759	Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers not elsewhere classified
761	Tanners and fellmongers
762	Pelt dressers
769	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers, n.e.c.
771	Grain millers and related workers
772	Sugar processors and refiners
773	Butchers and meat preparers
774	Food preservers
775	Dairy product processors
776	Bakers, pastrycooks and confectionery makers
777	Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers
778	Brewers, wine and beverage makers
779	Food and beverage processors not elsewhere classified
781	Tobacco preparers
782	Cigar makers
783	Cigarette makers
789	Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers not elsewhere classified
791	Tailors and dressmakers
792	Fur tailors and related workers
793	Milliners and hatmakers
794	Patternmakers and cutters
795	Sewers and embroiderers
796	Upholsterers and related workers
799	Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers not elsewhere classified
801	Shoemakers and shoe repairers
802	Shoe cutters, lasters, sewers and related workers
803	Leather goods makers
811	Cabinetmakers
812	Woodworking machine operators
819	Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers not elsewhere classified
820	Stone cutters and carvers
831	Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press operators
832	Toolmakers, metal patternmakers and metal markers
833	Machinetool setter operators

834	Machinetool operators
835	Metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
839	Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machinetool operators not elsewhere classified
841	Machinery fitters and machine assemblers
842	Watch, clock and precision instrument makers
843	Motor vehicle mechanics
844	Aircraft engine mechanics
849	Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical) not elsewhere classified
851	Electrical fitters
852	Electronics fitters
853	Electrical and electronics equipment assemblers
854	Radio and television repairmen
855	Electrical wiremen
856	Telephone and telegraph installers
857	Electric linemen and cable jointers
859	Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers not elsewhere classified
861	Broadcasting station operators
862	Sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
871	Plumbers and pipe fitters
872	Welders and flamecutters
873	Sheetmetal workers
874	Structural metal preparers and erectors
879	Other plumbers, welders, sheet metal and structural metal preparers and erectors
880	Jewellery and precious metal workers
891	Glass formers, cutters, grinders and finishers
892	Potters and related clay and abrasive formers
893	Glass and ceramics kilnmen
894	Glass engravers and etchers
895	Glass and ceramics painters and decorators
899	Glass formers, potters and related workers not elsewhere classified
901	Rubber and plastics product makers (except tire makers and tire vulcanisers)
902	Tire makers and vulcanisers
910	Paper and paperboard products makers
921	Compositors and typesetters
922	Printing pressmen
923	Stereotypers and electrotypers
924	Printing engravers (except photoengravers)
925	Photoengravers

926	Bookbinders and related workers
927	Photographic darkroom workers
929	Printers and related workers not elsewhere classified
931	Painters, construction
939	Painters not elsewhere classified
941	Musical instrument makers and tuners
942	Basketry weavers and brush makers
943	Nonmetallic mineral product makers
949	Other production and related workers
951	Bricklayers, stonemasons and tile setters
952	Reinforced concreters, cement finishers and terrazzo workers
953	Roofers
954	Carpenters, joiners and parquetry workers
955	Plasterers
956	Insulators
957	Glaziers
959	Construction workers not elsewhere classified
961	Power generating machinery operators
969	Stationary engine and related equipment operators not elsewhere classified
971	Dockers and freight handlers
972	Riggers and cable splicers
973	Crane and hoist operators
974	Earthmoving and related machinery operators
979	Material handling equipment operators not elsewhere classified
981	Ships' deck ratings, barge crews and boatmen
982	Ships' engineroom ratings
983	Railway engine drivers and firemen
984	Railway brakemen, signalmen and shunters
985	Motor vehicle drivers
986	Animal and animaldrawn vehicle drivers
989	Transport equipment operators not elsewhere classified
990	Labourers not elsewhere classified
995	Armed forces
997	Response suppressed
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

ISCO68A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1968 occupation classification.

concept

CONCEPT

LABFORCE: Labor force participation

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No, not in the labor force
2	Yes, in the labor force
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

LABFORCE is a dichotomous variable identifying whether a person participated in the labor force. Labor force participation generally means working or seeking work within a specified reference period.

For most samples LABFORCE is a recode of EMPSTAT (employment status). A consistent lower age universe of 15 or older has been applied to increase comparability across samples. Full detail is retained in EMPSTAT, which should be used for any study of child labor.

concept

CONCEPT

OCCHISCO: Occupation, HISCO classification

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01100	Chemists
01200	Physicists
01300	Physical scientists nec
01400	Physical science assistants and technicians
02000	Professional engineers, specialisation unknown
02100	Architects
02200	Civil engineers
02300	Electrical engineers
02410	Mechanical engineers, general or nfs
02420	Industrial machinery or tools engineers
02430	Mechanical engineer (motors and engines, except marine)
02440	Marine engineers
02450	Ship construction engineers
02460	Heating, ventilation and refrigeration engineers
02490	Other mechanical engineers
02500	Chemical engineers
02600	Metallurgists and assayers
02700	Mining engineers
02800	Industrial engineers
02900	Professional engineers nec
03010	Surveyors, general and nfs
03020	Land surveyors
03030	Mine surveyors
03040	Hydrographic surveyors
03090	Other surveyors
03100	Draughtsmen
03200	Technician, specialisation unknown
03210	Technicians
03220	Civil engineering technicians
03230	Electrical engineering technicians
03240	Mechanical engineering technicians
03250	Chemical engineering technicals
03260	Metallurgical technicians
03270	Mining technicians
03290	Engineering technicians nec

04200	Ship's deck officer or pilot
04210	Ships officers nfs
04220	Ship's masters and captains (sea)
04230	Ship's masters and captains (sea or inland waterways)
04240	Ship's masters and captains (inland waterways)
04250	Ship's navigating officers and ship's mates
04260	Ship and boat pilots
04270	Marine superintendents (deck)
04290	Other ship deck officers and pilots
04300	Ship's engineers
05100	Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related scientists
05200	Medical scientists
05300	Agronomists and related scientists
05400	Life sciences technicians
06100	Medical doctors and surgeons
06110	Medical doctors and physicians (UK: Medical doctors only)
06130	Surgeons
06140	Specialised physicians
06150	Specialised surgeons
06160	Public health physicians
06170	Oculist
06190	Medical doctors, nec
06200	Dentists
06300	Veterinarians
06400	Pharmacists
06500	Medical and related assistants
07110	Trained nurses
07210	Nurses nfs
07220	Medical nurses, untrained or level of training unknown
07320	Midwives
07330	Monthly nurses
07500	Opticians and optometrists
07600	Healers and therapists nec
07920	Osteopaths
07930	Chiropractors
07940	Sanitarians
07990	Other medical, dental, veterinary and related workers
08000	Mathematicians and actuaries, etc.
09000	Economists

11010	Accountants
11020	Auditors
11090	Accountants nec
12110	Lawyers
12120	Barristers
12130	Solicitors
12200	Judge
12220	Justice of the peace
12300	Notary
12900	Jurists (except lawyer, judge or solicitor)
13100	Teachers in higher education
13200	Teachers not in higher education
13210	Teachers (unspecified)
13220	Teachers (secondary)
13230	Teachers (primary)
13240	Teachers (pre-primary)
13250	Teachers (of the disabled)
13300	School administrators and principals
13920	Governesses
13990	Other teaching personnel
14120	Ministers of religion
14130	Missionaries
14140	Members of religious orders
14190	Other ministers of religion
14900	Workers in religion nec
15100	Authors
15220	Editors
15230	Journalists, reporters and correspondents
15900	Others writers
16110	Artists nfs and art teachers
16120	Sculptors
16130	Artistic painters
16140	Cartoonists
16150	Engravers and etchers (artistic)
16190	Other specified creative artists
16200	Designers
16300	Photographers
16400	Engravers
17120	Musical performers and musicians nfs

17130	Music teachers
17190	Others in music
17200	Dancers and dancing teachers
17300	Actors and related workers
17400	Producers, performing arts
17900	Performing artists nec
18000	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
19100	Librarians, archivists and curators
19200	Social scientists and historians
19300	Social workers
19500	Interpreters, translators and philologists
19920	Patent agents
19930	Underwriters
19990	Other professional, technical and related workers nec
20100	Legislative officials and heads of government
20200	Government administrators
21110	Proprietors, nfs
21112	Executive officers, nfs (U.S. only)
21120	Manufacturers nfs
21122	Executive officers of manufacturing concerns nfs
21130	Manufacturers or proprietors of specified manufacturing concerns
21132	Executive officers of specified manufacturing concerns
21140	Proprietor, mining, quarrying, oil and natural gas extraction
21141	Oil producer
21142	Executive officers of extractive industry
21150	Proprietor, railway company
21152	Executive officers of railway concerns
21160	Proprietor, other transport and communications
21162	Executive officer of other transport and communications
21170	Proprietor, public utilities (i.e., water, gas, etc.)
21172	Executive officer of public utilities
21180	Proprietor, finance
21182	Executive officer finance company
21190	Other owners of large scale productive enterprises
21192	Executive officers of other large scale productive enterprises
21194	Publisher
21210	Contractors nfs
21220	Construction contractors
21230	Builders

21290	Other specified contractors
21330	Capitalists
21340	Speculators
21390	Investors nec
22110	Superintendents and managers nfs
22120	Superintendents and managers, manufacturing
22130	Superintendents and managers, mining, quarrying, etc.
22140	Superintendents and managers, railways
22150	Superintendents and managers, other transport and communications
22160	Superintendents and managers, public utilities
22170	Superintendents and managers, construction, except railway construction
22180	Superintendents and managers, commerce
22190	Superintendents and managers, nec
23110	Foremen and supervisors nfs
23120	Foremen and supervisors, manufacturing
23130	Foremen and supervisors, mining
23140	Foremen and supervisors, railways
23150	Foremen and supervisors, other transport and communications
23160	Foremen and supervisors, public utilities
23170	Foremen and supervisors, construction, except railway construction
23180	Foremen and supervisors, commerce
23190	Foremen and supervisors, nec
24100	Inspectors of manufactories, companies etc.
31010	Civil servants, title unknown
31020	Tax collectors
31030	Tax assessors
31040	Customs officers
31050	Postmasters or postmistresses
31060	Clerks of court and other court clerks
31090	Government functionaries, nec
32000	Typists, stenographers and secretaries
33120	Bookkeepers and bookkeeping clerks
33130	Cashiers, bank or office
33140	Bank clerks
33142	Bank tellers (US)
33150	Money collector
33160	Cash desk cashier
33170	Toll collectors
33180	Collector (cash or account)

33190	Bookkeeping, account and cash handling workers nec
33210	Railway clerks (UK) and railway agents (CA/US)
33220	Baggage agents and baggage men
33320	Agent, water transport (principally steamship and steamboat)
33330	Agent, land transport (non-rail)
34000	Office machine operators
36010	Conductors, nfs
36020	Railway guards (UK) and railroad conductors (US/CAN)
36030	Sleeping- or pullman-car attendants
36040	Bus, tram or streetcar conductors
36090	Transport conductors, nec
37020	Postal, mail and telegraph clerks
37030	Mail carriers, aka postmen (UK)
37040	Messengers
37050	Mail sorters
37090	Post office, mail, and message workers nec
38010	Tel. operator
38020	Telephone operator
38030	Telegraph operator
38090	Other telephone/telegraph operators
39000	Clerk, nfs
39100	Stock, weight and shipping clerks
39130	Stock records clerk
39310	Office clerks, specialisation unknown
39320	Correspondence clerks
39340	Legal clerks
39350	Insurance clerks
39390	Other correspondence and reporting clerks
39400	Hotel clerk or other receptionist
39500	Library and filing clerks
39600	Railroad, railway clerk
39720	Timekeepers, railway
39730	Timekeepers, factory
39790	Timekeepers, undefined and nec
39900	Other specified clerks
39990	Proofreader
40000	Sales workers, nfs
41000	Working proprietors, nfs
41010	Dealer, merchant etc. (wholesale and retail trade)

41015	Merchants, specified large-scale wholesaling
41020	Hirers out
42000	Buyers
42200	Buyers nec
43010	Agents nfs
43020	Commercial travellers
43030	Manufacturers and sales agents
43090	Other specialized agents
44110	Insurance, real state or securities salesmen, nfs
44120	Insurance salesmen and agents
44130	Real estate agents
44140	Brokers
44150	Stockbrokers
44160	Patent Agents
44190	Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen nec
44200	Advertising salesmen
44320	Auctioneers
44330	Appraisers
45120	Salespeople, wholesale or retail trade
45130	Clerks in shops and stores
45140	Fashion models
45190	Other sales personnel men, shop assistants and demonstrators
45220	Street sellers, pedlars and hawkers, non-food items
45230	Street sellers, pedlars and hawkers, food items
45240	Newsvendors
45250	Canvassers
45290	Other street traders for coffee and food
49020	Pawnbrokers
49030	Scrap and junk dealers, scavengers
49040	Street vendors, canvassers and news vendors, newsvendors
49090	Dealers and salesworkers nec
51020	Hotel keepers and managers
51030	Restaurant keepers and managers
51040	Boarding and lodging house keepers and managers
51050	Pub, saloon, tavern and coffee house keepers
51060	Ship's pursers
51090	Other hospitality and entertainment keepers and managers
52020	Housekeeper
52030	Stewards

52040	Matrons
52050	Butlers
52090	Other housekeeping service supervisors
53100	Cooks
53101	Cook (domestic) UK only
53102	Cook (not domestic)
53103	Ship's cooks
53220	Waiter or waitress
53230	Bartender
53290	Other food and drink service workers
54010	Servants nfs
54020	House servants nfs and maids
54030	Personal servants and valets
54040	Nursemaids
54050	Companions
54060	Chambermaids and room attendants
54090	Other specified servants
55100	Caretakers and janitors
55200	Charworkers
55230	Window cleaners
55240	Chimney sweeps
55250	Refuse collectors and removers
55290	Other charworkers, cleaners and related workers
56000	Washing and laundry services
57020	Hairdressers
57030	Barbers
57040	Bath attendants
57090	Other barbers, hairdressers and related workers
58100	Firefighters
58210	Policemen and detectives, employer unknown
58220	Policemen and detectives, public service
58230	Policemen and detectives, private service
58240	Sheriffs and their deputies
58290	Other law enforcement officers
58300	Watchmen and guards
58410	Military, rank unknown
58420	Military officers
58430	Other members of the armed forces
58500	Prison keepers and guards

58900	Other protective service workers
59100	Guides
59200	Undertakers and embalmers
59300	Prostitutes
59920	Bookmakers (sport)
59930	Croupiers
59940	Nursing aids and attendents
59950	Errand boys and errand girls
59960	Practical aid (veterinary)
59990	Other service workers nec
61110	General farmers and farmers nfs
61115	Husbandmen or cottars
61117	Female farmer
61120	Major landowner
61220	Field crop farmers
61230	Orchardists and fruit farmers
61240	Market gardeners
61250	Nurserymen and florists
61260	Livestock farmers
61270	Dairy farmers
61280	Poultry farmers
61290	Other specialised farmers
61320	Farmer and fisherman
61330	Cottar and fisherman
61400	Farm managers, foremen and supervisors nfs
62110	Farm workers, specialisation unknown
62113	Farmer's sons and other male relatives
62200	Farm workers (field crop and vegetables)
62300	Farm labourers, orchard and fruit farm workers
62410	Livestock workers, general or nfs
62420	Cattle workers, except specified dairy
62430	Sheep workers
62440	Pig workers
62450	Fur-bearing animal workers
62460	Horse workers
62461	Grooms and horse keepers (domestic)
62463	Grooms and horse keepers (not domestic)
62470	Horse breaker
62490	Livestock workers, nec

62500	Farm workers (dairy)
62600	Farm workers (poultry)
62710	Gardeners nfs
62711	Gardener (domestic)
62713	Gardener (not domestic)
62720	Market garden labourers
62730	Nursery labourers
62740	Landscape gardeners
62790	Other nursery workers and gardeners
62800	Farm machinery operators
62920	Other animal workers e.g., dogs, elephants
62930	Other plant workers e.g., gathers of herbs etc.
62940	Groundskeepers, etc.
62990	Others in agricultural or husbandry
63110	Woodsmen and workers in the woods, nfs
63120	Lumbermen, loggers and kindred workers
63130	River drivers
63140	Wood cutters and choppers
63190	Others in logging and wood cutting
63220	Foresters and wood wardens
63230	Forestry workers
63240	Timber cruisers
63250	Forest fire-fighters
63290	Other forestry workers
64100	Fishermen
64920	Fish farm workers
64930	Oyster farm workers
64940	Whale hunters
64950	Whale or seal hunters
64960	Seal hunters
64970	Trappers or hunters
64990	Other fishermen, hunters and related workers
71120	Miners
71130	Quarrymen
71190	Others working in mines and quarries
71200	Mineral or stone treaters
71300	Well drillers, borers and related workers
72000	Metal workers, specialisation unknown
72100	Metal smelter and furnacemen

72200	Metal rollers
72300	Metal melters and reheaters, and workers in metal melting mills
72400	Metal casters and workers in metal casting plants
72500	Metal moulders and coremakers
72600	Metal annealers, temperers and hardeners
72700	Metal drawers and workers in metal drawing
72800	Metal platers and coaters
72900	Other (specialised) metal workers
73100	Wood treaters
73200	Sawyers and other titled wood/sawmill operatives
73300	Papermill machine operators and paper makers
74000	Chemical workers, product nfs
74100	Drug workers
74200	Gunpowder and explosive makers
74320	Charcoal burners
74330	Coal gas makers
74340	Tar makers
74390	Other coal product makers e.g., coke
74420	Salt makers
74430	Alkali and soda makers
74500	Oil mill workers
74620	Paint and varnish makers
74630	Dye makers
74640	Ink, blacking, colouring, etc., makers
74720	Tallow chandlers, candle makers and grease makers
74730	Soap and perfume makers
74740	Glue, size and gelatine makers
74750	Wax and polish makers
74920	Fertilizer and manure makers
74930	Starch makers
74940	Turpentine makers
74990	Specified chemical workers nec
75000	Textile workers, specialisation unknown
75100	Fibre preparers
75200	Spinners, doublers, twistors and winders
75300	Weaving and knitting-machine setters and pattern-card preparers
75400	Weavers
75500	Knitters
75600	Bleachers, dyer or textile product finisher

75700	Rope makers
75920	Net maker
75990	Other specialised textile workers nec
76110	Tanners or fellmongers, specialisation unknown
76120	Fellmongers
76130	Tanners
76140	Leather curriers and finishers
76190	Other specified leather curers
76200	Fur and pelt dressers
77100	Millers and related workers
77200	Sugar refiners
77310	Butchers
77320	Pork butchers
77340	Slaughterer, meat cutters or meat packer
77350	Sausage makers
77360	Fish butchers
77380	Meat cannery workers and other meat preservers (not sausages)
77390	Other workers in meat preparation
77400	Cannery workers and other food preservers
77500	Butter, cheese and dairy product makers
77610	Baker and confectioner
77620	Bakers
77630	Confectioners and pastry makers
77640	Candy makers
77650	Chocolate makers
77690	Other baked goods makers
77700	Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers
77820	Brewers
77830	Maltsters
77840	Wine workers
77850	Vinegar makers and workers
77860	Distillers
77870	Makers of soft drinks
77880	Bottlers
77890	Other drinks makers and workers
77990	Other food and beverage processors
78100	Tobacco preparers and tobacco factory workers
78200	Cigar makers
78300	Cigarette makers

78400	Other tobacco product makers
79120	Tailors and tailoresses
79130	Dressmakers
79190	Other garment makers
79200	Furriers and fur workers
79320	Milliners
79330	Hat makers
79340	Straw hat makers
79390	Other hat makers
79400	Glove makers and related workers
79520	Seamstresses
79530	Sewers and sewing machine operators
79540	Embroiderers
79590	Others hand sewers
79620	Upholsterers (except vehicle)
79630	Vehicle trimmers and upholsterers
79640	Mattress makers
79690	Others working in upholstery jobs
79920	Sail, tent and awning makers
79930	Umbrella makers
79940	Artificial flower makers
79990	Other cloth and related product manufacturing workers
80100	Boot and shoe makers and repairers
80200	Specialised occupations in the boot and shoe making industry
80320	Saddlers and harness makers
80330	Trunk or bag maker
80390	Other leather goods makers
81120	Cabinet makers
81130	Chair makers
81140	Wicker furniture makers
81190	Other furniture makers
81210	Woodworkers
81220	Sawyers, woodworking
81230	Wood turners and handle makers
81240	Wood planers
81250	Wood carvers
81290	Other woodworking machine operators
81300	Coach, carriage and wagon makers
81400	Wheelwrights and cartwrights

81500	Coopers, hoop makers and benders
81600	Clog makers
81710	Box makers nfs
81720	Wooden box makers
81730	Paper box makers
81790	Box makers nec
81920	Wooden tool makers
81930	Ski makers
81990	Other makers of wooden products
82000	Stone carvers or cutters and stone yard workers
83120	Blacksmiths
83130	Hammersmiths
83140	Forgemen
83150	Farriers or horseshoers
83160	Specialised makers of forged metal products
83190	Other blacksmiths, hammermen and forging-press operators
83210	Tool makers nfs
83220	Tool and die makers
83230	Pattern makers nfs and nec
83290	Other tool makers and metal markers
83310	Metalworking machine operators
83320	Metal turners
83390	Other metal working machine operators
83400	Machinists
83520	Metal polishers and finishers
83530	Metal grinders and sharpeners
83540	Cutlers and cutting instrument makers
83550	Cutler (knives, forks, spoon)
83590	Other metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners nec
83600	Gunsmiths
83700	Locksmiths
83820	Saw makers
83830	Saw, spade, shovel and half wood/half metal agricultural instrument type things
83840	Chain makers
83850	Nailer and nail makers
83860	Wire makers
83890	Other metal workers nec
84110	Mechanics
84120	Millwrights

84130	Machine makers, builders and fitters
84140	Engine and locomotive builders
84150	Sewing machine makers and builders
84190	Other machinery fitters and machine assemblers
84220	Watch and clock makers
84230	Optical instrument makers and workers (not opticians)
84290	Other specialized instrument makers (not musical instrument makers)
84300	Bicycle makers
84400	Motor vehicle manufacturing and repair workers, specialization unknown
84460	Automobile manufacturing workers
84900	Others in machinery
85100	Electrical fitters and electrical equipment assemblers
85500	Electricians and wiremen
85600	Telephone and telegraph installers
85700	Linesmen: telephone, telegraph and electric
85920	Electrical products inspector or tester
85990	Other electrical fitters and related electrical workers
87120	Plumbers
87130	Pipe fitters
87220	Welders
87230	Braziers
87250	Flamecutter
87290	Other welders, braziers, solderers
87320	Sheet metal worker, general
87330	Coppersmith or copperware maker
87340	Tinsmith, tinner or tinker
87350	Boilermaker
87390	Other sheet metal workers
87420	Structural metal workers
87430	Rivetters nec
87490	Other structural metal preparers and erectors
87520	Ship and boat builders
87530	Shipwrights and ship joiners
87540	Ship's carpenters
87550	Block, mast and tackle makers
87560	Caulker
87590	Other ship builders
88020	Jewellers
88030	Goldsmith

88040	Silversmith
88050	Working with gems and stones
88090	Other jewellery and precious metal workers
89120	Glass makers
89130	Glass bottle makers
89190	Other specific glass makers
89200	Pottery and porcelain makers and workers
89300	Brick and tile makers
89400	Glass engravers, etchers and finishers
89500	Pottery and porcelain painters
89620	Cement makers
89630	Lime burners
89700	Clay-based products makers
90100	Rubber product makers
90200	Tire makers and vulcanisers
91020	Paper and paperboard products makers, except boxes
91090	Other paper product makers
91100	Paper and paper board product makers
92000	Printers nec
92110	Printers nfs
92120	Compositors
92190	Other compositors and typesetters
92200	Lithographic printers
92300	Stereotypers and electrotypers
92400	Lithographers
92500	Photo-engravers
92600	Bookbinders and related workers
92800	Textile printers
92900	Other printers and related workers
93110	Painters, nfs
93120	Painters, construction
93130	Painters, ship
93190	Other specialised painters nec
93200	Decorators
93320	Lacquerers and enamellers
93330	Japanners
93400	Gilders
94110	Musical instrument maker nfs
94120	Piano maker

94130	Piano tuner
94140	Organ builder
94190	Other musical instrument makers and tuner
94220	Basket makers
94230	Brush makers
94240	Broom makers
94290	Bristle and straw workers nec
94300	Non-metallic mineral product makers
94910	Other production or related worker, specialisation unknown
94920	Animal stuffers, taxidermists and shell workers
94930	Linoleum makers and floor cloth makers
94940	Toy and doll makers
94990	Production and related workers nec
95110	Mason nfs or combined
95120	Bricklayers
95130	Stone masons
95140	Plasterers
95150	Paviours
95160	Marble mason
95190	Others in construction
95200	Cement masons and finishers
95310	Roofer, specialisation unknown
95320	Slate and tile roofers
95330	Thatchers
95390	Other roofers
95410	Carpenter and joiner
95420	Carpenters
95430	Joiners
95440	Scaffolders
95490	Other wooden construction workers
95600	Pipe coverers and insulators
95700	Glaziers
95910	Construction workers nec
95920	Paperhangers
95930	Carpet planners
95940	Whitewashers
95950	Demolition workers
95960	Marblers
95990	Others in building construction

96100	Electricity generators
96220	Engineers (US) nfs
96230	Stationary engineers and engine men
96240	Stationary firemen and firemen nfs
96900	Other stationary engine and related equipment operators
97120	Ship boat loaders and dock workers
97130	Railway freight handlers
97140	Porters
97150	Packers
97190	Other freight handlers
97210	Riggers nec or nfs
97220	Ship riggers
97300	Crane and hoist operators
97410	Navy, excavator and diggers, nfs
97420	Road builders, workers and labourers
97430	Railway builders, workers and labourers
97440	Waterway and harbour builders, workers and labourers
97490	Other road, railway and related construction labourers
97900	Material handling equipment operators nec
98120	Seamen
98130	Boatmen and canalmen
98190	Other crew of boats, ships, etc.
98200	Ship's engine men
98300	Railway/railroad locomotive operators
98320	Railway/railroad engineers and enginemen
98330	Railway/railroad firemen and stokers
98420	Railway brakemen
98430	Railway signallers
98440	Railway switchmen and shunters
98490	Others skilled railway workers
98510	Drivers, nec
98520	Drivers (private)
98530	Drivers (personal, for hire)
98540	Drivers (public)
98550	Delivery men and drivers of goods
98560	Drivers (general haulage)
98562	Carter (agricultural)
98570	Teamsters (inc. mine driver, etc.)
98590	Others drivers

98700	Lock and gate keepers
98720	Lock keepers
98730	Gate keepers
98900	Other transport equipment operators
99120	Labourers nfs
99130	Common labourers or general labourers
99140	Day labourers (e.g., journalier)
99150	Worker nfs
99200	Factory labourers (unspecified)
99300	Occupational title unclassifiable
99420	Assistants nfs
99430	Helpers nfs
99440	Helpers of relative or helping at home
99450	Apprentices nfs
99500	Ambiguous responses
99998	Alternative occupation (Sweden)
99999	No occupation/unknown

description

DEFINITION

OCCHISCO is a uniformly coded classification of occupations that is consistent across all countries. It is the most complicated variable to code consistently in the pre-1950 samples, and the present documentation does not fully cover the issues addressed. We will be progressively adding to the level of detail available on this variable. For example, we will occasionally provide examples of common responses below each code so that users will be able to see what responses were coded where. Users with queries about the coding of specific occupations should contact the IPUMS staff in the first instance. Users interested in variation in occupational responses below the level of detail provided in the codes (e.g., distinguishing "caretakers" from "janitors") should look at the OCCSTRNG variable.

The codes for OCC were adapted from the Historical International Standard Classification of Occupations (HISCO) coding scheme. More information on HISCO is available in M.H.D. van Leeuwen, I. Maas and A. Miles. (2002) HISCO: Historical International Standard Classification of Occupations. Leuven: Leuven University Press. HISCO in turn is based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations from 1968, commonly known as ISCO-68. Information on HISCO can also be located at the HISCO database of occupational titles, and the International Institute of Social History.

More information on the adaptations IPUMS made to HISCO can be found in the article "Occupational Classification in the North Atlantic Population Project" (2003), Historical Methods, Vol. 36, No. 2 (Part 2), pp.89-96.

Structure of the classification scheme

The classification scheme is hierarchical, in the sense that each digit in the 5 digit codes introduces a new level of detail. Codes sharing the same first 1, 2 or 3 digits are considered to be increasingly similar. For example, all people working in agriculture have the first digit 6. The first digit of a code indicates the "Major group" a person's occupation is in.

The second digit indicates a "Minor group" distinction. Continuing the previous example, people who have the first two digits "61" are farmers - who may specify what they are cultivating or tending - and farm managers. Thus, as well as sharing the characteristic of working in agriculture (6) they also share the characteristic of being owners or managers (61).

The first 3 digits denote the "Unit group" of an occupation. At the third digit level, we introduce more detail. For example, the unit group "612" indicates "Specialized farmers". Within this unit group, 4th and 5th digit distinctions known as "titles" or "headings" are made. For example, "61220" indicates "Field crop farmers," and "61230" indicates "Orchardists and fruit

farmers."

Understanding headings

In general, if the last two digits of a code are "00" the heading is reserved for general titles. For example, in unit group "721" for "Metal smelter and furnace workers", the heading "72100" is reserved for responses such as "Metal smelter" and "Furnace men."

If the last two digits of a code are "10" the heading is reserved for "not further specified" titles (often abbreviated "n.f.s." or "nfs" in syntax files), and codes ending in "20", "30" and higher multiples of 10 are reserved for responses with more detail on some aspect of the occupation. For example, "58210" is the code for "Policemen and detectives, employer unknown," whereas "58220" and "58230" are the codes for "Policemen and detectives, public service," and "Policemen and detectives, private service" respectively.

Headings ending in digits other than "0" (e.g., 2, 3, 4, 9) are generally reserved for frequent responses specific to a particular country that probably belong with responses sharing the same first four digits of the heading. For example, "61115" ("Husbandman or cottar") in Norway and Sweden and "61117" ("Female farmer") in Canada could be classified with "Other general farmers" ("61110"), but occurred frequently enough that we felt they should be given a separate code for easier identification.

If the last two digits of a code are "90", the heading is reserved for "not elsewhere classified" responses. For example, "58290" is the code for "Other law enforcement officers".

The difference between "n.f.s." and "n.e.c." responses is that "n.f.s." responses are quite general, and may not offer much detail on the tasks and duties of the job. Conversely, "n.e.c." responses are typically quite detailed in the information provided, but there are not enough similar responses to justify a separate heading.

Alterations to HISCO

Compared to HISCO we have reduced the overall number of headings, while still introducing new ones, and retaining more detail from vaguely specified occupations.

In general, we made the fewest changes to the structure of the HISCO codes in major groups 0 and 1 (professional workers). We re-organized the codes within major groups 2 (administrative and managerial workers), 3 (clerical workers), 4 (sales workers), 5 (service workers), and 6 (workers in agriculture). We made the most substantial revisions in moving people between major groups in the manufacturing and transport major groups (7, 8, and 9).

In particular, we created codes for vague responses of the form "Works in [specified type of] factory," such as "Works in cotton mill." We grouped these workers with "Laborers" and titled, skilled workers in the same general industry.

We eliminated codes where HISCO made distinctions that were not consistently made in nineteenth century census data. For example, HISCO distinguished between hand and machine spinners. We found that most spinners did not specify whether they were spinning by hand or machine, more often giving information on what they were spinning (e.g., cotton, wool, silk), or a firm's name.

We introduced codes to handle vague occupations, as discussed above. We also created codes to retain linguistic and nominal distinctions above a rough frequency level. These distinctions are generally made in the fourth and fifth digit of the codes. For example, we distinguish between "Farm workers, specialisation unknown" (62110) and "Farmer's sons and other male relatives" (62113), because "farmer's son" was a numerically significant response in Canada. Both are considered part of the "Farm labourers and helpers, general farming and n.f.s" unit group (621).

Other variables

Responses to the occupational questions also returned information that cannot be classified within an occupational classification scheme, such as relationship to workers, or indications of status. Please see the documentation for the variables OCRELATE and OCSTATUS.

Information on the products sold by retail workers (Major Group 4) is available in the variable PRODUCT.

Occupations were also coded into domestic occupational classification schemes in Great Britain, Norway, and the United States. See the documentation for the following variables for more information.

Norway

OC1HIRNO

OC1TRDNO

OC2HIRNO
OC2TRDNO

United Kingdom
OCCICEM

United States
OCC95US

concept

CONCEPT

OCCISCO: Occupation, ISCO general

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Legislators, senior officials and managers
02	Professionals
03	Technicians and associate professionals
04	Clerks
05	Service workers and shop and market sales
06	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
07	Crafts and related trades workers
08	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
09	Elementary occupations
10	Armed forces
11	Other occupations, unspecified or n.e.c.
97	Response suppressed
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

concept

CONCEPT

ORIGIN: Ethnic origin, historical**Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	French, Canadien, French-Canadian or Acadian
1100	French
2000	British (including Irish and British Isles)
2100	English
2200	Irish
2300	Manx
2400	Scottish
2500	Welsh
2600	British Isles
2700	British, n.e.c.
3000	German
4000	Norwegian
4050	Norwegian
4100	Sami (lapp)
4110	Sami, nomads
4120	Sami, resident
4200	Mixed
4210	Norwegian-Sami
4220	Norwegian-Finnish (kvaen)
4230	Sami-Finnish (kvaen)
5000	Other Scandinavian
5100	Scandinavian
5200	Swedish
5210	Sami (Swedish)
5300	Finnish

5400	Danish
5500	Icelander
5999	Scandanavian, n.e.c.
6000	Other European
6210	Belgian
6230	Flemish
6240	Dutch
6250	Swiss
6310	Austrian
6330	Prussian
6410	Bohemian or Czech
6420	Hungarian
6430	Polish or Mazurian
6450	Galician or Galatian
6460	Rumanian or Romanian
6510	Russian
6530	Little Russian or Lru
6540	Slav
6550	Doukhorbor
6560	Jewish
6610	Portuguese
6620	Spanish
6710	Greek
6720	Phoenician
6730	Italian
6740	Hibernian
6810	Slovak
6820	Balkan Origins
6821	Slovenian
6822	Serbian
6823	Croat
6824	Montenegrian
6825	Macedonian
6830	Ukrainian
6840	Luxembourgian
6850	Alsatian
6860	Austro-Hungarian
6870	Silesian
6880	Ruthenian

6890	Bukovinian
6900	Bulgarian
6910	Pennsylvania Dutch
6920	Mennonite
6930	Russian Galician
6940	Lithuanian
7000	North American (unspecified)
7100	American (unspecified)
7150	United States
7200	Canadian
7250	Loyalist or U.E.L.
7300	Indigenous
7301	Sauvage
7310	Nuxalk/Bella Coola
7320	Beaver/Dunne-za
7330	Blackfoot/Blood Origins
7340	Carrier/Dakelh Origins
7350	Chilcotin
7360	Cree Origins
7370	Dakota and Sioux Origins
7380	Dene/Chipewyan Origins
7390	Ditidaht/Nitinat
7400	Dogrib
7410	Gwich'in Origins
7420	Haida
7430	Haisla-Henaksiala Origins
7440	Bella Bella
7450	Huron-Wendat
7460	Iroquois Confederacy/Six Nations Origins
7470	Innu Origins
7480	Inuktitut-speaking Origins
7490	Loucheux
7500	Ktunaxa/Kutenai
7510	Lillooet / Sta'at'imcets Origins
7520	Malecite-Passamaquoddy Origins
7530	Mi'kmaq
7540	Munsee Delaware Origins
7550	Nass-Gitksan Origins
7560	Nisga'a

7570	Potawatomi/Neshnabémwen Origins
7580	Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)Origins
7590	Ojibwe Origins
7600	Okanagan/Nsilxcin Origins
7610	Sarcee/Tsuut'ina
7620	Shuswap / Secwepemc(tsin)
7630	Slavey Origins
7640	Squamish
7650	Tahltan
7660	Thompson / Nlaka'pamux Origins
7670	Tlingit Origins
7680	Tsimshian Origins
7690	Western Abenaki Origins
7700	Other Tribal Origins
7710	Metis
7999	Tribal response, n.e.c.
8000	Central, South America, Asian, African and Other
8110	Jamaican
8120	British West Indian
8130	Mexican
8140	Chilean
8150	Cuban
8210	Persian
8220	Syrian
8230	Armenian
8235	Assyrian
8240	Arab
8250	Turk
8300	African
8410	Chinese
8420	Mongolian
8430	Japanese
8440	Malay
8450	Indian
8500	Australian
8600	Hawaiian
8700	Roma (Romani)
9000	Other origins, n.e.c.
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

ORIGIN records the respondent's self-reported ethnic origin. This variable is the only way to identify black persons (usually "African") or indigenous persons ("Indian", or the specific tribe name) in Canada in 1881.

Researchers interested in comparisons with the United States and Canada should examine the codes for this variable in conjunction with the RACE variable.

In Norway, information about ethnicity in the censuses is only included in the most ethnically diverse areas of Norway, mainly the three northernmost provinces: Nordland, Troms and Finnmark. In addition to these three provinces, the Norway 1910 census also included information about ethnicity from some southern ethnically diverse municipalities.

concept

CONCEPT

RELIGION: Religion [general version]

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No religion
2	Buddhist
3	Hindu
4	Jewish
5	Muslim
6	Christian
7	Other
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

concept

CONCEPT

RELIGION2: Religion, historical**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	WESTERN ROMAN TRADITION
1100	Roman Catholic
1200	Christian Catholic
1250	Polish Catholic
1300	Papist
1400	RC Apostolic
1500	Catholic, nfs
1999	Other Western Catholic
2000	THE ANGLICAN TRADITION
2100	Anglican Church
2200	English Apostolic
2300	Episcopal
2400	Reformed Episcopal
2500	Church of Ireland
3000	THE LUTHERAN FAMILY
3100	Lutheran
3200	German Lutheran
3300	United Lutheran
3400	Evangelical Lutheran
4000	THE REFORMED-PRESBYTERIAN FAMILY
4100	Presbyterian
4200	Reformed Presbyterian
4250	Canadian Presbyterian
4300	Knox Presbyterian
4400	Presbyterian Episcopal

4500	Free Kirk
4600	Church of Scotland
4700	Reformed Church
4710	Dutch Reformed Church
4720	German Reformed Church
4730	Christian Reform
4800	Calvinist
4900	Huguenot
4950	Congregationalist
4980	Independent
4999	Other Presbyterian
5000	THE LIBERAL FAMILY
5100	Liberal
5200	Unitarian
5300	Universalist
5400	Deist
5999	Other Liberal/Unitarian
6000	THE PIETIST-METHODIST FAMILY
6100	Methodist
6150	Congregational Methodist
6200	Primitive Methodist
6300	Wesleyan Methodist
6400	Episcopal Methodist
6450	Evangelical Methodist
6500	Free Methodist
6600	German Methodist
6700	United Brethren
6800	African Methodist
6850	African Methodist Episcopal
6900	Moravian
6999	Other Methodists
7000	THE BAPTIST FAMILY
7100	Baptist
7200	Christian Baptist
7300	Prim Baptist
7400	Calvinistic Baptists
7500	Reformed Baptist
7600	Seventh Day Baptist
7700	Free Baptist

7800	Christadelphian
7900	Disciple of Christ
7999	Other Baptist
8000	OTHER WESTERN RELIGIONS
8100	THE HOLINESS FAMILY
8110	Holiness
8120	Church of God
8130	Holiness Movement
8140	Confeder Holiness Ass
8150	Salvation Army
8160	Bible Christian
8170	Christian Alliance
8180	Church of Nazarene
8200	THE EVANGELICAL FAMILY
8210	Evangelical
8220	Evangelical Association
8230	Evangelical Church
8240	Messiah
8250	Gospel Br
8260	Gospel Hall
8270	Evangelist
8280	Daniels Band
8299	Other Evangelical
8300	THE PENTECOSTAL FAMILY
8310	Apostolic
8320	Catholic Apostolic
8400	THE EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH FAMILY
8410	Free Church
8420	Brethren
8430	Dunker
8440	Brothers
8450	Christian Brethren
8460	German Baptist Brethren
8470	Amish
8475	Quaker
8480	Hutterite
8485	Mennonite
8490	Doukhorbor
8495	Swedenborgian

8500	THE INDEPENDENT FUNDAMENTALIST FAMILY
8510	Plymouth Brethren
8520	Puritan
8530	Shakers
8600	THE ADVENTIST FAMILY
8610	Seventh Day Adventists
8700	LATTER DAY SAINTS
8800	SPIRITUALISTS AND OTHER CHRISTIANS
8810	Spiritualist
8815	Theosophist
8820	Christ's Church
8825	Church of Christ
8830	Believer In Christ
8840	Bible Student
8845	Christian Worker
8850	Christian
8855	Christian Brethren Ireland
8860	Mission Church
8865	New Jersusalem
8870	Uni Sectarian
8875	Christian Science
8880	Jap Mission
8885	Nonconformist
8890	Other Protestant
8895	Protestant
8896	Non-denominational
8899	Other Christian
8900	THE EASTERN ORTHODOX TRADITION
9000	EASTERN AND MIDDLE EASTERN RELIGIONS
9100	Judaism
9110	Zionist
9120	Hebrew
9130	Israelite
9140	Anglo Israel
9150	Reformed Judaism
9160	Synagogue
9200	Muslims
9300	Buddhist
9310	Shinto

9400	Confucian
9500	Taoist
9600	Jap
9610	Hinduism
9620	Sikhism
9699	Other eastern religion
9700	OTHER
9710	Free Thinker
9720	Non Sectarian
9730	Truth Seeker
9800	Heathen
9810	Pagan
9820	Infidel
9830	Stony
9840	Secularist
9850	Idealist
9860	Socialist
9870	Agnostic
9880	Atheist
9890	Nonbeliever
9895	None/No Religion
9896	Other nec
9997	Ineligible response (e.g. occupation or religion given)
9998	Unknown (indicated by enumerator)
9999	Blank/Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELIGION2 describes the religion of the respondent (historical samples).

concept

CONCEPT

RELIGIOND: Religion [detailed version]

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	NIU (not in universe)
1000	No religion
1001	Atheist
1002	Agnostic
1003	Without religion
2000	Buddhist
3000	Hindu
4000	Jewish
5000	Muslim
5005	Ahmadis
5006	Sunni
6000	Christian
6001	Catholic (Roman or unspecified)
6002	Orthodox
6003	Protestant
6004	Evangelical protestant
6005	Pentecostal
6006	Adventist / Seventh-day adventist
6007	Anglican
6008	Assembly of God
6009	Baptist
6010	Church of the Nazarene
6011	Congregational
6012	Dutch Reformed
6013	Episcopalian
6014	Jehovah's Witnesses
6015	Latter Day Saints (Mormon)
6016	Lutheran
6017	Mennonite
6018	Methodist
6019	New Apostolic
6020	Presbyterian
6021	Zion Christian
6022	Moravian
6090	Other Christian, historical

6100	Other Christian, Armenia
6101	Armenia apostolic
6102	Nestorian
6103	Molokai
6104	Other Christian, Austria
6105	Old Catholic
6106	Protestant, Augsburg confession
6107	Protestant, Westminster confession
6108	Protestant, Helvetic confession
6109	Greek Oriental
6110	Armenian Apostolic
6111	Other Protestant
6112	Christian Community for renewal
6113	Christian Community, not specified
6114	Other Christian, Benin
6115	Other Christian
6116	Celestial
6117	Other Christian, Brazil
6118	Christian Congregation of Brazil
6119	Brazilian Catholic Apostolic
6120	Brazil for Christ
6121	Foursquare Gospel
6122	Universal of the Kingdom of God
6123	House of the Blessing
6124	House of Prayer
6125	God is Love
6126	Maranata
6127	Other Christian, Brazil 1991
6128	Undetermined Protestant
6129	Other traditional Protestant
6130	Neo-Christian
6131	Other Neo-Christian
6132	Undetermined Christian
6133	Other Christian, Brazil 2000
6134	Other Catholic
6135	Renewed Evangelical Protestant without institutional ties
6136	Pentecostal Evangelical without institutional ties
6137	New Life Evangelical Protestant Pentecostal
6138	Evangelical Protestant Biblical Revival Pentecostal

6139	Chain Of Prayer Pentecostal
6140	Undetermined Evangelical Protestant
6141	Religion Of God
6142	Christian without institutional ties
6143	Other Christian, Brazil 2010
6144	Salvation Army
6145	Other Christian, Canada
6146	Other Catholic
6147	United Church
6148	Protestant, not specified
6149	Other Protestant
6150	Other Christian, Cameroon
6151	Other Christian, Fiji
6152	Christian undefined
6153	Church of England
6154	Gospel Hall and Brethern
6155	Christian Mission Fellowship (CMF) or Every Home
6156	Salvation Army
6157	All Nations Christian Fellowship
6158	Apostles Gospel Outreach Fellowship
6159	Christian Outreach Centre
6160	Other Christian
6161	Other Christian, Germany
6162	Oriental Christian
6163	Other Christian, Ghana
6164	Other Christian, Iran
6165	Assyrian or Chaldean
6166	Armenian
6167	Other Christians
6168	Other Christian, Indonesia
6169	Other Christian
6170	Protestant/Other Christian
6171	Other Christian, Ireland
6172	Church of Ireland
6173	Church of Scotland
6174	Independent
6175	Unitarian
6176	Salvation Army
6177	Free Church

6178	Brethren
6179	Christian Brethren
6180	Plymouth Brethren
6181	Quaker
6182	Other Christians
6183	Other Christian, Ivory Coast
6184	Other Christian, Jamaica
6185	Brethren
6186	Church of God
6187	Church of God of Prophecy
6188	Other Church of God
6189	United Church
6190	Salvation Army
6191	New Testament
6192	Disciples of Christ
6193	Other Christian, Mauritius
6194	Christian Tamil
6195	Salvation and Healing Mission
6196	Voice of Deliverance
6197	Other Christian
6198	Other Christian, Mexico
6199	Anabaptist
6200	Calvinist
6201	Cuaquera
6202	Disciples of Christ
6203	Christian Friendship Church
6204	Prayer House Church
6205	Faith Center
6206	Agape Force Church
6207	Alpha and Omega Church
6208	Living Water Church
6209	Apostolic Church
6210	Church of God
6211	Church of God of Prophecy
6212	Complete Gospel Church
6213	Evangelical Siblings Church
6214	Upper Room Church
6215	Pentecostal Indigenous Church
6216	Angular Stone Voice Church

6217	Pentecostal Missionary
6218	Christian
6219	Christian Societies
6220	Evangelical
6221	Evangelical Societies
6222	New Testament Evangelical
6223	Pentecostal
6224	Pentecostal Societies
6225	Independent Pentecostal
6226	Evangelical Christian Societies
6227	Pentecostal Christian Societies
6228	Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6229	Evangelical Pentecostal Christian Societies
6230	Soldiers of Christ's Cross Church
6231	Tabernacle
6232	Traditionalists
6233	Other Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6234	Pentecostal not clearly specified
6235	Living God, Light of the World
6236	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6237	Non-Pentecostal Apostolic
6238	Evangelical Associations
6239	Biblical
6240	Confraternities
6241	Christ Church
6242	Peace Grace and Misericordia Church
6243	Open Bible Church
6244	Holiness Church
6245	Evangelical Salem Church
6246	Beautiful Woman Dressed in the Sun
6247	Messianic Church
6248	Evangelical Ministers
6249	Evangelical Missionaries
6250	Evangelical Movements
6251	New Jerusalem
6252	World Vision Church
6253	Evangelical not clearly specified
6254	Biblical - non-evangelicals
6255	Other Christians not clearly specified

6256	Assumptionist
6257	Carmelite
6258	Claretian
6259	Conception Franciscan
6260	Maronite Diocese of Mexico
6261	Dominican
6262	Servants of Mary Immaculate
6263	Franciscan
6264	Guadalupan
6265	Daughters of the Immaculate Conception
6266	Jesuit
6267	Legionaries of Christ
6268	Divine Word Missionary
6269	Pauline
6270	Sacred Heart
6271	Saint Joseph of Tarbes
6272	Servant of the Lord and the Virgin
6273	Servant of Jesus
6274	Greek Catholic Church
6275	Reformed Roman Catholic Church
6276	Mexican National Catholic Church
6277	Tridentine Latin Rite Catholic Church
6278	Priestly Society Trento
6279	Mexican Catholic Union of Trento
6280	Anabaptist / Memnonite
6281	Anglican / Episcopal
6282	House of Prayer
6283	Center of Faith, Hope and Love of the Missionary Revival Crusade
6284	Center of Faith, Hope and Love Agape Force
6285	Salvation Army
6286	Independent Pentecostal Fellowship
6287	Upper Chamber Church
6288	Faith Apostolic Church of Jesus Christ
6289	Spiritual Christian Church
6290	Pentecostal Evangelical Christian Church
6291	Interdenominational Christian Church
6292	Church of God Full Gospel in Mexico
6293	Church of Jesus Christ on the Rock
6294	Christ Evangelical Pentecostal Church Rock of my Salvation

6295	Mexican Church of Christ's Gospel Pentecost
6296	United Pentecostal Church of Mexico
6297	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
6298	Only Christ Savior Christian Church
6299	Independent Evangelical Pentecostal Movement
6300	Prince of Peace
6301	National Union of Evangelical Christian Churches (UNICE)
6302	Union of Independent Evangelical Churches
6303	Other associations Pentecostal
6304	Church of the Living God, Pillar and Support of Truth, the Light of the World
6305	Bible Church
6306	Interdenominational Christian Church in Mexico
6307	Church of Christ
6308	Honey Church of Christ
6309	Independent Evangelical Church in Mexico
6310	Renewed Church of Jesus Christ and the Apostles of Divine Love
6311	Other Christian and Evangelical associations without Pentecostal support
6312	Faith Christian Church
6313	Traditional Apostolic Catholic Holy Church Mexico-USA
6314	Mexican Apostolic Catholic Church
6315	Elias
6316	Spiritualistic
6317	Spiritualist
6318	Marian Trinitarian Spirituality
6319	Spirituality of the Third Age
6320	Christian Spiritual
6321	Judiciary Society Reign of Leonardo Alcalá Leos
6322	Spirituality for the Divine Master and the purity of Mary
6323	Light and Hope
6324	Holy Spirit, Purity, Love and Light
6325	Christian Science
6326	Neo-Israelite Jewish Syncretic Movements
6327	Other Christian, Netherlands
6328	Reformed Churches in The Netherlands
6329	Other Reformed
6330	Other Christian, Papua New Guinea
6331	Asian Pacific Christian Mission
6332	Asutalian Church
6333	Bamu River Mission

6334	Christian Brethren Church of PNG
6335	Christian Mission of Many Lands
6336	Christian Revival Crusade
6337	Christain Union Mission
6338	Church of Christ of PNG
6339	Faith mission
6340	Four Square Gospel Mission
6341	Kwato Church
6342	Life Center
6343	Lighthouse church
6344	New Guinea Gospel Mission
6345	New Life Mission
6346	New tribes Mission
6347	Paliau Christian Native Church
6348	Rhema Fellowship
6349	Salvation Army
6350	Sovereign Grace
6351	United Church
6352	Wewak Fellowship
6353	Western Highland
6354	Independent
6355	Plymouth Brethern
6356	Tiliba Mission
6357	Tokarara Christian Fellowship
6358	Village Mission
6359	Other Christian
6360	Other Christian, Paraguay
6361	Christian Community
6362	Free Brothers
6363	Church of God
6364	Church of God of Prophecy
6365	New testament
6366	God is love
6367	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
6368	People of God
6369	Family worship center
6370	Pseudo-Christian groups
6371	Other Christian, Philippines
6372	Aglipay

6373	Bible Christian Committees
6374	Born-again Christian
6375	Bread of Life Ministries
6376	Cathedral of Praise, Incorporated
6377	Charismatic Full Gospel Ministries
6378	Christ the Living Stone Fellowship
6379	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6380	Christians Missions
6381	Christian Reformed Church in the Philippines, Incorporated
6382	Church of Christ
6383	Crusaders of the Divine Church of Christ, Incorporated
6384	Evangelical Christian Outreach Foundation
6385	Evangelical Free Church
6386	Filipino Assemblies of the First Born Inc.
6387	Foursquare Gospel
6388	Free Believers in Christ Fellowship
6389	Free Mission in the Philippines Inc.
6390	God World Mission
6391	Good News Christian Churches
6392	IEMELIF Reform Movement
6393	Iglesia Evangelista Methodista en Las
6394	Iglesia Evangelica Unida de Cristo
6395	Iglesia ni Cristo
6396	Iglesia sa Dios Espiritu Santo, Incorporated
6397	Jesus Christ Saves Global Outreach
6398	Jesus is Alive Community, Incorporated
6399	Jesus is Lord Church
6400	Jesus Reigns Ministries
6401	Love of Christ International Ministries
6402	Other Evangelical
6403	Other Evangelical Church
6404	Other Protestants
6405	Philippine Ecumenical Christian Church
6406	Philippine Evangelical Mission
6407	Philippine Grace Gospel Fellowship
6408	Philippines Benevolent Missionaries
6409	Philippines General Council of the Assemblies of God
6410	Potter's House Christian Center
6411	Salvation Army Philippines

6412	Take the Nation for Jesus Global Ministries (Corpus Christi)
6413	UNIDA Evangelical Church
6414	Union Espiritista Cristiana de Filipinas, Incorporated
6415	United Church of Christ in the Philippines
6416	United Evangelical Church of the Philippines (Chinese)
6417	Victory Chapel Christian Fellowship
6418	Wesleyan Church
6419	World Missionary Evangelism
6420	Worldwide Church of God
6421	Zion Christian Community Church
6422	Other Christian, Portugal
6423	Other Christian, Romania
6424	Greek Catholic
6425	Reformed Church
6426	Evangelic of Augustan Confession
6427	Evangelic Synodo-Presbyterian
6428	Christian of Old Rite
6429	Christian by Gospel
6430	Evangelic
6431	Other Christian, Rwanda 2002
6432	Other Christian, Sierra Leone
6433	Other Christian, Slovak Republic
6434	Old Catholic
6435	Greek Catholic
6436	Christian Reformed
6437	Other Christian, South Africa
6438	Reformed
6439	International Fellowship of Christian Churches
6440	Apostolic Faith Mission of SA
6441	Other Apostolic Churches
6442	Pinkster Protestant Church
6443	Afrikaanse Protestant Church
6444	Full Gospel Church of God in Southern Africa
6445	Pentecostal Churches
6446	Salvation Army
6447	Bandla Lama Nazaretha
6448	African Methodist Episcopal Church
6449	St John's Apostolic Church
6450	International Pentecost Church

6451	Ethiopian type churches
6452	Ethnic churches
6453	Other African Independent Churches
6454	Other Christian Churches
6455	Other Catholic Churches
6456	Other Pentecostal Churches
6457	Other Orthodox Churches
6458	Other African Apostolic churches
6459	Other Assemblies
6460	Christian Scientist
6461	Christian Centres
6462	Other Evangelical Churches
6463	Other Charismatic Churches
6464	Just a Christian or non-denominational
6465	Other
6466	Other Christian, Suriname
6467	Other Christian
6468	Other Christian, Saint Lucia
6469	Church of God
6470	Other Christian, Senegal
6471	Other Christian
6472	Other Christian, Switzerland
6473	Other protestant churches and communities
6474	Christ-Catholic church
6475	Other Christian communities
6476	Other Christian, Trinidad and Tobago
6477	Church of God
6478	African Methodist Espiscopalians
6479	Brethren, Christian or Plymouth
6480	Church of Christ
6481	Gospel Hall or Gospel Missionary
6482	Nazarenes
6483	Pilgrim Holiness
6484	Ethiopian Orthodox
6485	Open Bible Church
6486	Assemblies of Yahweh
6487	Evangelical Church of West Indies
6488	Christadelphian
6489	Full Gospel Fellowship

6490	Dutch Reform
6491	Christian Brotherhood Assembly
6492	Other Christian, Uganda
6493	Other Christian
6494	Salvation Army
6495	Other Christian non-Catholic, Uruguay
6496	Other Christian non-Catholic, Guatemala
6497	Other Christian, Togo
7000	Other
7001	Bahai
7002	Sikh
7003	Rastafarian
7100	Other, Armenia
7101	Pagan
7102	Shar-fadinian
7103	Other, Austria
7104	Unification Church, Austria
7105	Other, Benin
7106	Traditional
7107	Vodoun
7108	Other, Botswana
7109	Badimo
7110	Other, Brazil
7111	Spiritist
7112	Kardecist Spiritist
7113	Afro Spiritist
7114	Mediumistic Spiritist
7115	Umbandist Mediumistic
7116	Candomblecist Mediumistic
7117	Other Afro-Brazilian
7118	Oriental, Brazil
7119	New Oriental
7120	Oriental Seicho No-le
7121	Other Oriental, Brazil
7122	Esoteric, Brazil
7123	Indigenous, Brazil
7124	Other minority groups, Brazil
7125	Other, Burkina Faso
7126	Animist

7127	Other, Cameroon
7128	Animist
7129	Other, Canada
7130	Eastern religions, Canada
7131	Other, Chile
7132	Theosophism
7133	Shintoism
7134	Other, Ethiopia
7135	Traditional
7136	Other, Ethiopia
7137	Other, Fiji
7138	Confucian
7139	Kabir Panthi
7140	Satya Sai Baba
7141	Bahai
7142	Other non-Christian, Fiji
7143	Other, Germany
7144	Other, Germany
7145	Other, Ghana
7146	Traditional, Ghana
7147	Other, Guinea
7148	Animist
7149	Other, Guinea
7150	Other, Haiti
7151	Voodoo
7152	Other, India
7153	Jainism
7154	Zoroastrianism
7155	Other, India
7156	Other, Indonesia
7157	Confucianism
7158	Other, Indonesia
7159	Other, Iran
7160	Zoroastrian
7161	Other, Iran
7162	Other, Ivory Coast
7163	Animist
7164	Harrist
7165	Other, Jamaica

7166	Muslim/Hindu
7167	Other, Israel
7168	Druse
7169	Other, Israel
7170	Other, Laos
7171	Animist
7172	Other, Liberia
7173	Traditional
7174	Other, Malaysia
7175	Confucianism/Taoism
7176	Tribal/Folk religion, Malaysia
7177	Other, Mali
7178	Animist
7179	Other, Mexico
7180	Brahmanism
7181	Hare Krishna
7182	Shintoism
7183	Taoism
7184	Mexican Movements
7185	Ananda Marga
7186	Church of Scientology
7187	Masons
7188	Raelian Movement
7189	New Age Movement
7190	Neoisraelites
7191	Occultists
7192	Palmar of Troya
7193	Rose Cross
7194	Theosophism
7195	Spiritualist Special Keys
7196	Onkaranada Center
7197	Confucianism
7198	Shia
7199	Universal Great Brotherhood
7200	Esoteric Science
7201	Gnosticism
7202	Metaphysics
7203	Wicca
7204	Shamanism

7205	The Custom
7206	Mexicayotl
7207	Restorative Confederate Movement of Anahuac Culture
7208	African Origin
7209	Indigenous Religions
7210	Growing in Grace
7211	Eckankar
7212	Transcendental Meditation
7213	Mission Branch
7214	Children of God
7215	Sri Sathya Sai Baba
7216	Other religions from Asia
7217	Ethnic roots
7218	Afro roots
7219	Popular cults
7220	Other new religious movements
7221	Other, Nepal
7222	Kirat
7223	Jain
7224	Garaute
7225	Tap jura
7226	Bon
7227	Prakriti
7228	Other, Nigeria
7229	Traditional
7230	Other, Pakistan
7231	Ahmadi
7232	Parsi
7233	Scheduled caste
7234	Other, Paraguay
7235	Philosophical revelations
7236	Indigenous religion
7237	Reyukai
7238	Other, Paraguay
7239	Other, Philippines
7240	Door of Faith
7241	Faith Tabernacle Church (Living Rock Ministries)
7242	Iglesia Filipina Independiente
7243	International One Way Outreach

7244	Miracle Life Fellowship International
7245	Miracle Revival Church of the Philippines
7246	Philippine Good News Ministries
7247	Philippine Missionary fellowship
7248	Things to Come
7249	Way of Salvation
7250	Word of the World
7251	Word International Ministries
7252	Tribal Religions, Philippines
7253	Other, Romania
7254	Unitarian
7255	Armenian
7256	Mosaic
7257	Other, Romania
7258	Other, Rwanda
7259	Traditional religion, Rwanda
7260	Other, Rwanda
7261	Other, Sierra Leone
7262	Traditional religion, Sierra Leone
7263	Other, South Africa
7264	African traditional belief
7265	Taoist
7266	Confucian
7267	New Age
7268	Winti
7269	Javanism
7270	Other non-Christian, S. Africa
7271	Other, Suriname
7272	Javanism
7273	Traditional
7274	Winti
7275	Other, Thailand
7276	Confucian
7277	Other, Trinidad and Tobago
7278	Pocomania or Shango
7279	Orisha
7280	Other, Uganda
7281	Traditional religion
7282	Mammon

7283	Other non-Christian, Uganda
7284	Other, United Kindom
7285	Other, Uruguay
7286	Umbanda/other Afro-American
7287	Other, Uruguay
7288	Other, Vietnam
7289	Cao Dai
7290	Cham Brahmin
7296	Other, Togo
7297	Animist
7900	Other, not elsewhere classified
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_IDCA: Individual identification number, Canada

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

This variable lists the sequential unique identification number for every individual.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 10-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

CA1881A_PERNUM: Person number (within household)

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person number (within the household). The variable was computed during reformatting.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All records

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 3-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

LINENUM: Line number

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

LINENUM indicates the line number of an individual on a given enumeration page (see PAGENUM).

Each page in the 1881 Canadian Census had 25 lines. Typographical errors in this column were cleaned by the 1881 Canadian Census Project staff so the file would sort properly. Some pages had blank lines at the bottom of the page, so the page will end at line 23 or 24. Some pages had a blank line at the top of the page or somewhere in the middle. If the enumerator "squeezed" an extra person between two lines, the lines following that extra person were renumbered so that the page ends on line 26. For those pages, the line numbers on the database will be "one off" the line numbers on the manuscript census, but it was decided that to preserve the numerical integrity of this field (for the purpose of sorting), this was the best solution.

Each page in the 1891 Canadian Census also had 25 lines.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 2-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

NAMEFRST: First name**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

description

DEFINITION

NAMEFRST is an alphabetic variable giving a person's full first name. It will primarily be of use to researchers linking the historical census data to other sources of demographic data, or researchers whose research topic involves naming patterns. Because of the length of this variable (32 columns), and the size of the dataset other researchers should not select this variable.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 32-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

NAMELAST: Last name**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

description

DEFINITION

NAMELAST is an alphabetic variable giving a person's full last name. It will primarily be of use to researchers linking the IPUMS historical census data to other sources of demographic data, or researchers whose research topic involves naming patterns. Because of the length of this variable (32 columns), and the size of the dataset, other researchers should not select this variable.

NAMELAST is used to produce the variable SURSIM which assigns the same code to all persons within each household who had a shared surname.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 32-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

OCCSTRNG: Occupation as transcribed

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

description

DEFINITION

OCCSTRNG is an alphabetic variable that preserves the transcription of an individual's response to questions about their occupation. Although the various occupation and industry codes preserve significant detail on occupation and industry, much variation exists in the occupational strings.

OCCSTRNG will primarily be of interest to researchers who are linking census data to other sources, or are investigating occupations at a much more detailed level than offered by the various coding schemes.

The collection of occupation information was extensively covered in the instructions to enumerators. Researchers who are interested in OCCSTRNG should also read the enumerator instructions for assistance in interpreting occupational responses.

Because of the size of this variable (30 columns), users should not select this variable unless it is essential for their research. Users should be aware that some responses are truncated at this length.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

OCCSTRNG is a 30-character string variable.

OCRELATE: Relationship information in occupation string

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
10	Wife
11	Widow
12	Son
13	Daughter
14	Other male relative
15	Other female relative
16	Dependent
21	Former or retired
22	Future
31	Voluntary or honorary relationship
41	Physical or mental disability
51	Homeworker

description

DEFINITION

OCRELATE preserves inconsistently available information in responses to occupational questions. It is modified from the HISCO subsidiary coding scheme "RELATION." The purpose of OCRELATE is to retain information about social and familial relationships around a person's occupation.

For example, some respondents indicated that they were a "laborer's wife." In this case the response received the occupational (OCCHISCO) code for not having an occupation, and the OCRELATE code for wife (10) to indicate that they were related as a wife to a worker.

Changes from the HISCO RELATION codes

We have removed the "temporal relationships" category from the OCRELATE codes and moved them to OCSTATUS. We felt that "former or retired" and "future" relationships to work were better described as status designators. Future relationships to an occupation were often people describing themselves as students or apprentices in specified professions and trades.

concept

CONCEPT

OCSTATUS: Status information in occupation string

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
11	Retired
12	Unemployed
13	Pauper
14	Owner
15	Leaseholder
21	Master
22	Journeyman
23	Apprentice, learner
24	Artisan
31	Principal
32	Worker or works in
33	Labourer
34	Assistant or helper
40	Attending school or college
51	Nobility
52	Prestige
99	No occupation, unknown

description

DEFINITION

OCSTATUS preserves inconsistently available information in responses to occupational questions. It is similar to the HISCO subsidiary coding scheme "STATUS". The purpose of OCSTATUS is to preserve information about the social status of an occupation.

Correct usage of OCSTATUS is critical to proper interpretation of the occupation codes.

In modifying the HISCO system we faced the challenge of classifying industrial workers who often gave information on the industry they were employed in and less specific information on the tasks and functions they performed. We have grouped people of varying statuses in similar occupational codes.

To differentiate between skilled workers, people who "worked in" a particular industry (skill level indeterminate), and laborers, you must use OCSTATUS.

OCSTATUS has been applied to all occupations. Thus, a person indicating that they are an "Assistant Superintendent" receives the occupational code for Superintendent (22xxx), and the OCSTATUS code 34 for assistant.

Changes from the HISCO STATUS codes

We have changed the HISCO STATUS codes for ownership to

11Retired
 12Unemployed
 13Pauper
 14Owner
 15Leaseholder

Changes from the HISCO RELATION codes

We have removed the "temporal relationships" category from the OCRELATE codes and moved them to OCSTATUS. We felt that "former or retired" and "future" relationships to work were better described as status designators. Future relationships to an occupation were often people describing themselves as students or apprentices in specified professions and trades.

concept

CONCEPT

PAGENUM: Page number

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

PAGENUM indicates the page on the microfilm reel where an individual can be found. Pages within each sub-district and division were numbered sequentially.

Typographical errors in this column were cleaned by IPUMS staff (and the 1881 Canadian Census Project staff), so the data can be sorted properly.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 6-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

SURSIM: Surname similarity

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	1st surname in household
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35

036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60

description

DEFINITION

SURSIM assigns the same code to all persons within each household who had the same surname. Persons coded 1, including the household head, had the same surname as the household head. Other surnames are assigned codes in the order in which they appear within the household on the census form. Persons within a household who shared a surname will have the same code for this variable.

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_AGE: Age

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417 CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428">
Personal Information

<div class="i1">7. ___ Names

8. ___ Sex

9. ___ Age

10. ___ Born within last twelve months

11. ___ Country or Province of birth

12. ___ Religion

13. ___ Origin

14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade

15. ___ Married or Widowed</div>
</sva>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year old
001	1
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26

027	27
028	28
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030	30
031	31
032	32
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041	41
042	42
043	43
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047	47
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049	49
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052	52
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054	54
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058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65

066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
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091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
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098	98
099	99
100	100
101	101
102	102
103	103
104	104

105	105
106	106
107	107
108	108
109	109
110	110
111	111
112	112
113	113
114	114
115	115
116	116
117	117
118	118
119	119
120	120
121	121
122	122
123	123
124	124
125	125
999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable gives the age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_AGEMONTH: Age in months

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417 CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428">
Personal Information

<div class="i1">7. ___ Names

8. ___ Sex

9. ___ Age

10. ___ Born within last twelve months

11. ___ Country or Province of birth

12. ___ Religion

13. ___ Origin

14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade

15. ___ Married or Widowed</div>
</sva>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Less than 1 month old
01	1 month old
02	2 months old
03	3 months old
04	4 months old
05	5 months old
06	6 months old
07	7 months old
08	8 months old
09	9 months old
10	10 months old
11	11 months old
12	12 months old
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable gives the age in months of persons less than one year old.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Persons less than 1 year old

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_BIRTHMO: Month of birth

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417 CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428">
Personal Information

<div class="i1">7. ___ Names

8. ___ Sex

9. ___ Age

10. ___ Born within last twelve months

11. ___ Country or Province of birth

12. ___ Religion

13. ___ Origin

14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade

15. ___ Married or Widowed</div>
</sva>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	January
02	February
03	March
04	April
05	May
06	June
07	July
08	August
09	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable gives the month during which the infant was born.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Persons less than 1 year old

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_BPLCA: Birthplace

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417 CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428">
Personal Information

<div class="i1">7. ___ Names

8. ___ Sex

9. ___ Age

10. ___ Born within last twelve months

11. ___ Country or Province of birth

12. ___ Religion

13. ___ Origin

14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade

15. ___ Married or Widowed</div>
</sva>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00100	Alabama
00200	Alaska
00500	Arkansas
00600	California
00800	Colorado
00900	Connecticut
01000	Delaware
01100	District of Columbia
01200	Florida
01300	Georgia
01500	Hawaii
01700	Illinois
01800	Indiana
01900	Iowa
02000	Kansas
02100	Kentucky
02200	Louisiana
02300	Maine
02400	Maryland
02500	Massachusetts
02600	Michigan
02700	Minnesota
02800	Mississippi
02900	Missouri
03000	Montana
03100	Nebraska
03200	Nevada
03300	New Hampshire
03400	New Jersey
03600	New York

03700	North Carolina
03800	North Dakota
03900	Ohio
04100	Oregon
04200	Pennsylvania
04400	Rhode Island
04500	South Carolina
04610	Dakota Territory
04700	Tennessee
04800	Texas
04900	Utah
05000	Vermont
05100	Virginia
05300	Washington
05400	West Virginia
05500	Wisconsin
09000	Native American
09900	United States, n.s.
11000	Puerto Rico
11530	St. Thomas
15000	Canada
15100	British Columbia
15133	Lytton BC
15156	Vancouver BC
15167	Victoria BC
15200	Northwest Territory
15201	Alberta
15202	Edmonton
15220	Saskatchewan
15230	Hudson Bay
15250	Athabasca
15260	Keewatin
15300	Manitoba
15301	Winnipeg MA
15306	Norway House
15307	R River Man
15400	Ontario
15401	Algoma ON
15406	Chatham ON

15410	Durham ON
15414	Hamilton ON
15416	Kingston ON
15418	Lake Superior ON
15421	Ottawa ON
15429	Toronto ON
15435	Moose Factory
15500	Quebec
15505	Beauce QU
15527	Montreal QU
15600	Prince Edward Island
15700	New Brunswick
15709	St John NB Or Saint John
15800	Nova Scotia
15801	Cape Breton NS
15804	Digby NS
15809	Halifax NS
15815	Pictou NS
15817	Sable Island NS
15819	St Peters NS
15900	Newfoundland
15901	St. Johns NF
15950	Labrador
16010	Bermuda
16020	Cape Verde
16030	Falkland Islands
19900	North America, n.s.
20000	Mexico
21050	Honduras
25000	Cuba
26000	West Indies
26010	Dominican Republic
26020	Haiti
26030	Jamaica
26040	British West Indies
26041	Anguilla
26042	Antigua-Barbuda
26043	Bahamas
26044	Barbados

26054	Dominica
26055	Grenada
26057	St. Kitts-Nevis
26058	St. Lucia
26059	St. Vincent
26060	Trinidad and Tobago
26081	Guadeloupe
26094	West Indies, n.s.
30000	SOUTH AMERICA
30005	Argentina
30015	Brazil
30020	Chile
30040	Guyana/British Guiana
30050	Peru
30060	Uruguay
30065	Venezuela
30090	South America, n.s.
40000	Denmark
40100	Finland
40200	Iceland
40400	Norway
40500	Sweden
41000	England
41010	Channel Islands
41011	Guernsey
41012	Jersey
41020	Isle of Man
41100	Scotland
41200	Wales
41300	United Kingdom, n.s.
41400	Ireland
41410	Northern Ireland
42000	Belgium
42100	France
42111	Alsace
42112	Lorraine
42300	Luxembourg
42500	Netherlands
42600	Switzerland

43200	Gibraltar
43300	Greece
43400	Italy
43500	Malta
43600	Portugal
43610	Azores
43620	Madeira Islands
43800	Spain
44000	Southern Europe, n.s.
45000	Austria
45060	Austria-Vienna
45100	Bulgaria
45210	Bohemia
45300	Germany
45301	Berlin
45312	Bavaria
45314	Brunswick
45315	Hamburg
45316	Hanover
45317	Hessen
45319	Holstein
45321	Lubeck
45330	Wurttemberg
45344	Mecklenburg
45350	Saxony
45360	Prussia, n.e.c.
45400	Hungary
45500	Poland
45530	Russian Poland
45720	Montenegro
45730	Serbia
46500	Other USSR/"Russia"
49900	Europe, n.s.
50000	China
50010	Hong Kong
50100	Japan
51210	East Indies
51400	Malaysia
51600	Singapore

51700	Thailand
52100	India
52130	Burma (Myanmar)
52150	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
53420	Palestine
53500	Jordan
54000	Saudi Arabia
54100	Syria
54200	Turkey
59900	Asia, n.e.c./n.s.
60000	AFRICA
60011	Algeria
60012	Egypt/United Arab Rep.
60015	Sudan
60026	Ivory Coast
60038	Western Africa, n.s.
60044	Ethiopia
60048	Mauritius
60090	Southern Africa:
60094	South Africa (Union of)
60096	Southern Africa, n.s.
60099	Africa, n.s./n.e.c.
70000	Australia and New Zealand
70010	Australia
70020	New Zealand
71010	New Caledonia
71014	Vanuatu (New Hebrides)
71020	Cook Islands
80000	ANTARTICA, n.s./n.e.c.
90000	ABROAD (unknown) or at sea
90020	At sea
99999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's place of birth.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_LINENUM: Line number**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24

25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
99	99

description

DEFINITION

This variable lists the line of an individual on a given enumeration page.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_NAMEFRST: First name, early version

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 35 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva r a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva r>
```

description

DEFINITION

This is an alphabetic variable giving a person's full first name.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 35-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

CA1881A_NAMELAST: Last name**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 54 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva r a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva r>
```

description

DEFINITION

This is an alphabetic variable giving a person's full last name.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 54-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

CA1881A_PAGENUM: Page number**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	1
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
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031	31
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071	71

072	72
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209	209
210	210
211	211
212	212
213	213
214	214
215	215
216	216
217	217
218	218
219	219
220	220
221	221
222	222
223	223

description**DEFINITION**

This variable lists the page number on the microfilm reel.

UNIVERSE
Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_RELIGION: Religion, first stated

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	WESTERN ROMAN TRADITION
1100	Roman Catholic/Rc
1300	Papist
1400	RC Apostolic
2000	THE ANGLICAN TRADITION
2100	Anglican Church/COE/English Church/Eglise D'angleterre/Prot Coe
2200	English Apostolic
2300	Episcopal/Eng Episcopal/COE Epi/Epi/Prot Epi
2400	Reformed Episcopal/Reformed Epi/Ref Epi
2500	Church of Ireland
3000	THE LUTHERAN FAMILY
3100	Lutheran/Luth/Lutharian
3200	German Lutheran/Ger Luth
3400	Evangelical Lutheran
4000	THE REFORMED-PRESBYTERIAN FAMILY
4100	Presbyterian/Presbyt/Pres
4200	Reformed Presbyterian
4400	Presbyterian Episcopal

4500	Free Kirk/Kirk
4600	Church of Scotland
4700	Reformed Church
4800	Calvinist/Calvin
4900	Huguenot
4950	Congregationalist/Cong
4980	Independent/Ind
5000	THE LIBERAL FAMILY
5100	Liberal
5200	Unitarian/Unitar/Uni
5300	Universalist/Universal/Univ/Universile
5400	Deist
6000	THE PIETIST-METHODIST FAMILY
6100	Methodist/Meth/Method
6150	Con Meth/Can Meth/Com Meth
6200	Primitive Methodist/Prim Meth
6300	Wesleyan Methodist/Wesleyan/Wes
6400	Episcopal Meth/Meth Epi
6450	Evangelical Meth
6500	Free Methodist/Free Meth/Free M
6600	German Methodist/Ger Meth
6700	United Brethren/U B
6800	African Methodist/Af Meth/A M E
6900	Moravian
7000	THE BAPTIST FAMILY
7100	Baptist/Bap/Bapt
7200	Christian Baptist/Christian Bap/Bap Christian
7300	Prim Baptist/Prim Bap
7400	Calvinistic Baptists/Cal Bap
7500	Reformed Baptist/Ref Bap/Rbap
7600	Seventh Day Baptist
7700	Free Baptist/Free Bap/Fbap
7800	Christadelphian/C Delvin/Christd
7900	Disciple of Christ/Disc/Dis/Doc/Cdisc
8000	OTHER WESTERN RELIGIONS
8120	Church of God
8150	Salvation Army/Sav Army/SA/S Army
8160	Bible Christian/Bible Christ
8200	THE EVANGELICAL FAMILY

8210	Evangelical/Evangi/Evan
8220	Evangelical Association
8230	Evangelical Church
8240	Messiah/Messiahists
8250	Gospel Br
8260	Gospel Hall
8270	Evangelist
8300	THE PENTECOSTAL FAMILY
8310	Apostolic
8320	Catholic Apostolic
8400	THE EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH FAMILY
8410	Free Church
8420	Brethren Church
8430	Dunker/Tunker/Dunkard/Dunk
8440	Brothers
8450	Christian Brethren/Brethren
8455	Brethren
8460	German Baptist Brethren/Grbap/Ger Bap
8470	Amish
8475	Quaker/Society of Friends/Friend/Qua
8485	Mennonite/Men/A Men
8495	Swedenborgian/Swed
8500	THE INDEPENDENT FUNDAMENTALIST FAMILY
8510	Plymouth Brethren/Plym/Ply Brethren/P B/Brethren Plymouth
8520	Puritan
8530	Shakers
8600	THE ADVENTIST FAMILY / SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS / SDA / Y DAY ADVENTIST / CH of ADVENT
8610	Seventh Day Adventists/Sda/Y Day Adventist/Ch of Advent
8700	LATTER DAY SAINTS / LDS / L SAINTS / MORMON
8800	SPIRITUALISTS AND OTHER CHRISTIANS
8810	Spiritualist/Spirit/Spiri
8815	Theosophist
8820	Christ's Church
8825	Church of Christ
8830	Believer In Christ/Believer
8835	Christian
8850	Christian/Chris/Christ
8860	Mission Church/Mishian Church
8865	New Jersusalem

8870	Uni Sectarian
8875	Christian Science/Church of Christ Scientist/C S
8885	Nonconformist
8890	Other Protestant
8895	Protestant/Prot/Prodson
8900	THE EASTERN ORTHODOX TRADITION / GREEK CATHOLIC / GREEK ORTHODOX / GRKRC / G CATH GREEK CHURCH
9000	EASTERN AND MIDDLE EASTERN RELIGIONS
9100	Judaism/Jew/Jud
9110	Zionist/Zion
9120	Hebrew
9130	Israelite
9140	Anglo Israel/Eng Zionism
9160	Synagogue
9200	Muslims/Mohammedans
9300	Buddhist/Bud
9400	Confucian/Conf
9500	Taoist
9700	OTHER
9710	Free Thinker/F Thin
9720	Non Sectarian
9730	Truth Seeker
9800	Heathen
9810	Pagan
9820	Infidel
9840	Secularist
9850	Idealist
9860	Socialist
9870	Agnostic/Egnostic/Agn
9880	Atheist
9890	Nonbeliever/Unbeliever
9895	None/No Religion/Aucune/No Church/No Denomination/Nil
9997	Ineligible response (e.g. occupation or religion given)
9998	"Unknown" (indicated by enumerator)
9999	Blank/Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable describes the religion of the respondent.

UNIVERSE
 Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_SEX: Sex

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Missing/blank

description

DEFINITION

This variable lists the sex of the person.

UNIVERSE
 Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_FNAME08: First name, updated

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

description

DEFINITION

This variable is the first name from the 2008 version of the data.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 40-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

CA1881A_MARST: Marital status

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417 CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428">
Personal Information

<div class="i1">7. ___ Names

8. ___ Sex

9. ___ Age

10. ___ Born within last twelve months

11. ___ Country or Province of birth

12. ___ Religion

13. ___ Origin

14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade

15. ___ Married or Widowed</div>
</sva r>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Married, spouse present
2	Married, spouse absent
4	Divorced
5	Widowed
6	Never married/single and NIU
9	Indeterminate/unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable gives an individual's current marital status.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Universe unknown

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_OCC: Occupation, NAPP-modified HISCO code

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01100	Chemists
01200	Physicists
01300	Physical scientists nec
02000	Professional engineers, specialisation unknown
02100	Architects
02200	Civil engineers
02300	Electrical engineers
02410	Mechanical engineers, general or nfs
02440	Marine engineers
02450	Ship construction engineers
02600	Metallurgists and assayers
02700	Mining engineers
02900	Professional engineers nec
03010	Surveyors, general and nfs

03020	Land surveyors
03030	Mine surveyors
03040	Hydrographic surveyors
03090	Other surveyors
03100	Draughtsmen
03220	Civil engineering technicians
04210	Ships' officers nfs
04220	Ship's masters and captains (sea)
04230	Ship's masters and captains (sea or inland waterways)
04240	Ship's masters and captains (inland waterways)
04250	Ship's navigating officers and ship's mates
04260	Ship and boat pilots
04270	Marine superintendents (deck)
04290	Other ships' deck officers and pilots
04300	Ships' engineers
05100	Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related scientists
05300	Agronomists and related scientists
06110	Medical doctors and physicians (UK: Medical doctors only)
06130	Surgeons
06140	Specialised physicians
06170	Oculist
06190	Medical doctors, nec
06200	Dentists
06300	Veterinarians
06400	Pharmacists
06500	Medical and related assistants
07110	Trained nurses
07200	Nurses nfs
07320	Midwives
07330	Monthly nurses
07500	Opticians and optometrists
07600	Healers and therapists nec
07930	Chiropractors
07940	Sanitarians
07990	Other Medical, Dental, Veterinary and Related Workers
11010	Accountants
11020	Auditors
11090	Accountants nec
12110	Lawyers

12120	Barristers
12130	Solicitors
12200	Judge
12300	Notary
12900	Jurists (except Lawyer, Judge or Solicitor)
13100	Teachers in higher education
13210	Teachers (unspecified)
13220	Teachers (secondary)
13230	Teachers (primary)
13240	Teachers (pre-primary)
13250	Teachers (of the disabled)
13300	School administrators and principals
13920	Governesses
13990	Other teaching personnel
14120	Ministers of religion
14130	Missionaries
14140	Members of religious orders
14190	Other ministers of religion
14900	Workers in religion nec
15100	Authors
15220	Editors
15230	Journalists, reporters and correspondents
15900	Others writers
16110	Artists nfs and art teachers
16120	Sculptors
16130	Artistic Painters
16150	Engravers and etchers (artistic)
16190	Other specified creative artists
16200	Designers
16300	Photographers
16400	Engravers
17120	Musical performers and musicians nfs
17200	Dancers and dancing teachers
17300	Actors and related workers
17900	Performing artists nec
18000	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
19100	Librarians, archivists and curators
19200	Social scientists and historians
19500	Interpreters, translators and philologists

19920	Patent Agents
19930	Underwriters
20100	Legislative officials and heads of government
20200	Government administrators
21110	Proprietors, nfs
21120	Manufacturers nfs
21130	Manufacturers or proprietors of specified manufacturing concerns
21140	Proprietor, mining, quarrying, oil and natural gas extraction
21150	Proprietor, railway company
21160	Proprietor, other transport and communications
21170	Proprietor, public utilities (i.e., water, gas, etc.)
21180	Proprietor, finance
21210	Contractors nfs
21300	Capitalists
21900	Investors nec
22110	Superintendents and managers nfs
22120	Superintendents and managers, manufacturing
22130	Superintendents and managers, mining, quarrying, etc.
22140	Superintendents and managers, railways
22150	Superintendents and managers, other transport and communications
22160	Superintendents and managers, public utilities
22170	Superintendents and managers, construction, except railway construction
22190	Superintendents and managers, nec
23110	Foremen and supervisors nfs
23120	Foremen and supervisors, manufacturing
23130	Foremen and supervisors, mining
23140	Foremen and supervisors, railways
23150	Foremen and supervisors, other transport and communications
23160	Foremen and supervisors, public utilities
23170	Foremen and supervisors, construction, except railway construction
30160	Clerks of court and other court clerks
31010	Civil servants, title unknown
31020	Tax collectors
31030	Tax assessors
31040	Customs officers
31050	Postmasters or postmistresses
31090	Government functionaries, nec
32100	Typists, stenographers and secretaries
33110	"

33120	Bookkeepers and bookkeeping clerks
33130	Cashiers, bank or office
33140	Bank clerks
33160	Cash desk cashier
33170	Toll collectors
33180	Collector (cash or account)
33200	Railway clerks (UK) and railway agents (CA/US)
33600	Agent, land transport (non-rail)
36010	Conductors, nfs
36020	Railway guards (UK) and Railroad Conductors (US/CAN)
36030	Sleeping- or pullman-car attendants
36040	Bus, tram or streetcar conductors
37020	Postal, mail and telegraph clerks
37030	Mail carriers [aka Postmen (UK)]
37090	Post office, mail, and message workers nec
38010	Tel. operator
38020	Telephone operator
38030	Telegraph operator
39000	Clerk, nfs
39100	Stock, weight and shipping clerks
39310	Office clerks, specialisation unknown
39320	Correspondence clerks
39340	Legal clerks
39350	Insurance clerks
39400	Hotel clerk or other receptionist
39500	Library and filing clerks
39600	Railroad, railway clerk
39900	Other specified clerks
41010	Dealer, merchant etc. (Wholesale and retail trade)
41015	Merchants, specified large-scale wholesaling
41020	Hirers out
42000	Buyers
43010	Agents nfs
43020	Commercial travellers
43030	Manufacturer's and sales agents
43090	Other specialized agents
44120	Insurance salesmen and agents
44130	Real estate agents
44140	Brokers

44190	Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen nec
44200	Advertising salesmen
44320	Auctioneers
44330	Appraisers
45120	Salespeople, wholesale or retail trade
45130	Clerks in shops and stores
45220	Street sellers, peddlers and hawkers, non-food items
45230	Street sellers, peddlers and hawkers, food items
45240	Newsvendors
45250	Canvassers
45290	Other street traders [for coffee and food]
49020	Pawnbrokers
49030	Scrap and junk dealers, scavengers
51020	Hotel keepers and managers
51030	Restaurant keepers and managers
51040	Boarding and lodging house keepers and managers
51050	Pub, saloon, tavern and coffee house keepers
51060	Ship's pursers
51090	Other hospitality and entertainment keepers and managers
52020	Housekeeper
52030	Stewards
52040	Matrons
52050	Butlers
53100	Cooks
53101	Cook (Domestic)
53103	Ship's cooks
53220	Waiter or waitress
53230	Bartender
53290	Other food and drink service workers
54010	Servants nfs
54020	House servants nfs and maids
54030	Personal servants and valets
54040	Nursemaids
54050	Companions
54060	Chambermaids and room attendants
54090	Other specified servants
55100	Caretakers and janitors
55200	Charworkers
55240	Chimney sweeps

55290	Other charworkers, cleaners and related workers
56000	Washing and laundry services
57020	Hairdressers
57030	Barbers
57040	Bath attendants
57090	Other barbers, hairdressers and related workers
58100	Firefighters
58210	Policemen and detectives, employer unknown
58220	Policemen and detectives, public service
58230	Policemen and detectives, private service
58240	Sheriffs and their deputies
58300	Watchmen and guards
58410	Military, rank unknown
58420	Military officers
58430	Other members of the armed forces
58500	Prison keepers and guards
58900	Other protective service workers
59100	Guides
59200	Undertakers and embalmers
59920	Bookmakers (sport)
59940	Nursing aids and attendants
59950	Errand boys and errand girls
59990	Other Service Workers nec
60100	"
61100	"
61110	General farmers and farmers nfs
61113	"
61115	Husbandmen or cottars
61117	Female farmer
61119	"
61120	"
61220	Field crop farmers
61230	Orchardists and fruit farmers
61240	Market gardeners
61250	Nurserymen and florists
61260	Livestock farmers
61270	Dairy farmers
61280	Poultry farmers
61290	Other specialised farmers

62100	Farm workers, specialisation unknown
62200	Farm workers (field crop and vegetables)
62300	Farm labourers: orchard and fruit farm workers
62410	Livestock workers, general or nfs
62430	Sheep workers
62460	Horse workers
62461	Grooms and horse keepers (Domestic)
62463	Grooms and horse keepers (Not domestic)
62490	Livestock workers, nec
62500	Farm workers (dairy)
62600	Farm workers (poultry)
62710	Gardeners nfs
62713	Gardener (Not domestic)
62720	Market garden labourers
62730	Nursery labourers
62800	Farm machinery operators
62900	Others in agricultural or husbandry
63120	Lumbermen, loggers and kindred workers
63130	River drivers
63140	Wood cutters and choppers
63190	Others in logging and wood cutting
63220	Foresters and wood wardens
63230	Forestry workers
63240	Timber cruisers
63290	Other forestry workers
64100	Fishermen
64920	Fish farm workers
64940	Whale hunters
64960	Seal hunters
64970	Trappers or hunters
64990	Other fishermen, hunters and related workers
71120	Miners
71130	Quarrymen
71190	Others working in mines and quarries
71200	Mineral or stone treaters
71300	Well drillers, borers and related workers
72000	Metal workers, specialisation unknown
72100	Metal smelter and furnacemen
72200	Metal rollers

72300	Metal melters and reheaters, and workers in metal melting mills
72400	Metal casters and workers in metal casting plants
72500	Metal moulders and coremakers
72600	Metal annealers, temperers and hardeners
72700	Metal drawers and workers in metal drawing
72800	Metal platers and coaters
73100	Wood treaters
73200	Sawyers and other titled wood/sawmill operatives
73300	Peppermill machine operators and paper makers
74000	Chemical workers, product nfs
74100	Drug workers
74320	Charcoal burners
74330	Coal gas makers
74420	Salt makers
74430	Alkali and soda makers
74440	Tar makers
74520	Oil mill workers
74620	Paint and varnish makers
74630	Dye makers
74640	Ink, blacking, colouring, etc., makers
74720	Tallow chandlers, candle makers and grease makers
74730	Soap and perfume makers
74740	Glue, size and gelatin[e] makers
74750	Wax and polish makers
74990	Specified chemical workers nec
75000	Textile workers, specialisation unknown
75100	Fibre preparers
75200	Spinners, doublers, twisters and winders
75300	Weaving and knitting-machine setters and pattern-card preparers
75400	Weavers
75500	Knitters
75600	Bleachers, dyer or textile product finisher
75700	Rope makers
75900	Other specialised textile workers nec
76110	Tanners or fellmongers, specialisation unknown
76130	Tanners
76140	Leather carriers and finishers
76190	Other specified leather curers
76200	Fur and pelt dressers

77100	Millers and related workers
77200	Sugar refiners
77310	Butchers
77320	Pork butchers
77340	Slaughterer, meat cutters or meat packer
77350	Sausage makers
77360	Fish butchers
77390	Other workers in meat preparation
77400	Cannery workers and other food preservers
77500	Butter, cheese and dairy product makers
77610	Baker and confectioner
77620	Bakers
77630	Confectioners and pastry makers
77640	Candy makers
77690	Other baked goods makers
77700	Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers
77820	Brewers
77830	Maltsters
77840	Wine workers
77850	Vinegar makers and workers
77860	Distillers
77870	Makers of soft drinks
77880	Bottlers
77890	Other drinks makers and workers
77920	Other food and beverage processors
78100	Tobacco preparers and tobacco factory workers
78200	Cigar makers
78300	Cigarette makers
79120	Tailors and tailoresses
79130	Dressmakers
79190	Other garment makers
79200	Furriers and fur workers
79320	Milliners
79330	Hat makers
79340	Straw hat makers
79390	Other hat makers
79400	Glove makers and related workers
79520	Seamstresses
79530	Sewers and sewing machine operators

79540	Embroiderers
79590	Others hand sewers
79620	Upholsterers (except vehicle)
79630	Vehicle trimmers and upholsterers
79640	Mattress makers
79650	Others working in upholstery jobs
79920	Sail, tent and awning makers
79930	Umbrella makers
79940	Artificial flower makers
79990	Other cloth and related product manufacturing workers
80100	Boot and shoe makers and repairers
80200	Specialised occupations in the boot and shoe making industry
80320	Saddlers and harness makers
80330	Trunk or bag maker
80390	Other leather goods makers
81120	Cabinet makers
81130	Chair makers
81190	Other furniture makers
81210	Woodworkers
81220	Sawyers, woodworking
81230	Wood turners and handle makers
81250	Wood carvers
81300	Coach, carriage and wagon makers
81400	Wheelwrights [and cartwrights]
81500	Coopers, hoop makers and benders
81710	Box makers nfs
81720	Wooden box makers
81730	Paper box makers
81790	Box makers nec
81990	Other makers of wooden products
82000	Stone carvers or cutters and stone yard workers
83120	Blacksmiths
83150	Farriers or horseshoers
83160	Specialised makers of forged metal products
83190	Other blacksmiths, hammermen and forging-press operators
83210	Tool makers nfs
83220	Tool and die makers
83230	Pattern makers nfs and nec
83320	Metal Turners

83400	Machinists
83520	Metal polishers and finishers
83530	Metal grinders and sharpeners
83540	Cutlers and cutting instrument makers
83550	Cutler (knives, forks, spoon)
83590	Other metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners nec
83600	Gunsmiths
83700	Locksmiths
83820	Saw makers
83830	Saw, spade, shovel and half wood/half metal agricultural instrument type things
83840	Chain makers
83850	Nailer and nail makers
83860	Wire makers
83890	Other metal workers nec
84110	Mechanics
84120	Millwrights
84130	Machine makers, builders and fitters
84140	Engine and locomotive builders
84190	Other machinery fitters and machine assemblers
84220	Watch and clock makers
84230	Optical instrument makers and workers (not opticians)
84290	Other specialized instrument makers (not musical instrument makers)
84990	Others in machinery
85500	Electricians and wiremen
85600	Telephone and telegraph installers
85700	Linesmen: telephone, telegraph and electric
87120	Plumbers
87130	Pipe fitters
87220	Welders
87230	Braziers
87330	Coppersmith or copperware maker
87340	Tinsmith, tinner or tinker
87350	Boilermaker
87430	Rivetters nec
87520	Ship and boat builders
87530	Shipwrights and ship joiners
87540	Ship's carpenters
87550	Block, mast and tackle makers
87590	Other ship builders

88020	Jewellers
88030	Goldsmith
88040	Silversmith
88050	Working with gems and stones
88090	Other jewellery and precious metal workers
89120	Glass makers
89130	Glass bottle makers
89200	Pottery and porcelain makers and workers
89300	Brick and tile makers
89400	Glass engravers, etchers and finishers
89500	Pottery and porcelain painters
89600	Cement makers
90100	Rubber product makers
91020	Paper and paperboard products makers, except boxes
91090	Other paper product makers
92110	Printers nfs
92120	Compositors
92200	Lithographic printers
92300	Stereotypers and electrotypers
92400	Lithographers
92600	Bookbinders and related workers
92800	Textile printers
92990	Other printers and related workers
93000	Painters, nfs
93120	Painters, construction
93130	Painters, ship
93190	Other specialised painters nec
93200	Decorators
93320	Lacquerers and enamellers
93330	Japanners
94110	Musical instrument maker nfs
94120	Piano maker
94130	Piano tuner
94140	Organ builder
94190	Other musical instrument makers and tuner
94220	Basket makers
94230	Brush makers
94240	Broom makers
94290	Bristle and straw workers nec

94530	Linoleum makers and floor cloth makers
94920	Animal stuffers, taxidermists and shell workers
94940	Toy and doll makers
94990	Production and related workers nec
95110	Mason nfs or combined
95120	Bricklayers
95130	Stone masons
95140	Plasterers
95200	Cement masons and finishers
95310	Roofer, specialisation unknown
95320	Slate and tile roofers
95330	Thatchers
95390	Other roofers
95410	Carpenter and joiner
95420	Carpenters
95430	Joiners
95440	Scaffolders
95490	Other wooden construction workers
95500	Pipe coverers and Insulators
95700	Glaziers
95910	Construction workers nec
95950	Demolition workers
95960	Marblers
95990	Others in building construction
96220	Engineers (US) nfs
96230	Stationary engineers and engine men
96420	Stationary firemen and firemen nfs
96900	Other stationary engine and related equipment operators
97120	Ship boat loaders and dock workers
97130	Railway freight handlers
97140	Porters
97150	Packers
97190	Other freight handlers
97210	Riggers nec or nfs
97220	Ship riggers
97300	Crane and hoist operators
97410	Navvy, excavator and diggers, nfs
97420	Road builders, workers and labourers
97430	Railway builders, workers and labourers

97490	Other road, railway and related construction labourers
98120	Seamen
98130	Boatmen and canalmen
98190	Other crew of boats, ships, etc.
98200	Ship's engine men
98320	Railway/railroad engineers and enginemen
98330	Railway/railroad firemen and stokers
98420	Railway brakemen
98430	Railway signallers
98440	Railway switchmen and shunters
98490	Others skilled railway workers
98510	Drivers, nec
98520	Drivers (private)
98530	Drivers (personal, for hire)
98540	Drivers (public)
98550	Delivery men and drivers of goods
98560	Drivers (general haulage)
98670	Teamsters (inc. mine driver, etc.)
98690	Others drivers
98700	Lock and gate keepers
98720	Lock keepers
98730	Gate keepers
98900	Other transport equipment operators
99120	Labourers nfs
99130	Common labourers or general labourers
99140	Day labourers (e.g journalier)
99150	Worker nfs
99200	Factory labourers (unspecified)
99300	Occupational title unclassifiable
99420	Assistants nfs
99430	Helpers nfs
99440	Helpers of relative or helping at home
99999	No occupation

description

DEFINITION

This variable is a uniformly coded classification of occupations.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Universe unknown

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_OCCSTRNG: Occupation as transcribed**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 53 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

description

DEFINITION

This is an alphabetic variable that preserves the transcription of an individual's response to questions about their occupation.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Universe unknown

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 53-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

CA1881A_OCLANGCA: Language occupation stated in**Data file:** CAN1881_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva r a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva r>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	English
2	French
3	English and French
4	French and English
9	Unknown and NIU

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the language used to respond to the occupation question. English and French are the primary languages respondents used in answering the census question on occupations.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Universe unknown

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_OCRELATE: Relationship information in occupation string

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva r a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva r>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Widow
12	Son
13	Daughter
14	Other male relative
15	Other female relative
21	Former or retired
22	Future
31	Voluntary or honorary relationship
40	Physical or mental disability
99	None

description

DEFINITION

This variable preserves inconsistently available information in responses to occupational questions. The purpose of this variable is to preserve information about the social and familial relationships around a person's occupation.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_OCSTATUS: Modified HISCO code for status

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Retired
12	Unemployed

13	Pauper
14	Owner
15	Leaseholder
21	Master
22	Journeyman
23	Apprentice, learner
24	Artisan
31	Principal
32	Worker or works in
33	Labourer
34	Assistant or helper
40	Attending school or college
51	Nobility
52	Prestige
99	None and NIU

description

DEFINITION

This variable preserves inconsistently available information in responses to occupational questions. The purpose of this variable is to preserve information about the social status of an occupation.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Universe unknown

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_ORIGIN: Ethnic origin

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	French, Canadien, French-Canadian or Acadian
1100	French
1500	French Canadian or Canadien or Canadienne
1600	Acadian
2000	British (including Irish and British Isles)
2100	English
2120	Manx
2130	Guernsey Isle
2200	Welsh
2300	Irish
2400	Scottish
3000	German
3100	"
4000	Norwegian
4200	Mixed
5000	Other Scandinavian
5100	Scandinavian
5200	Swedish
5300	Finnish
5400	Danish
5500	Icelander
6000	Other European
6210	Belgian
6230	Flemish
6240	Dutch
6250	Swiss
6310	Austrian
6330	Prussian
6410	Bohemian
6420	Hungarian
6430	Polish or Mazurian
6440	Polish Jew
6510	Russian
6520	Russian Jew
6540	Slav
6560	Jew
6570	Heb

6610	Portuguese
6620	Spanish
6710	Greek
6730	Italian
7000	North American
7100	American (Unspecified)
7150	United States
7200	Canadian
7250	Loyalist or U.E.L.
7260	Nova Scotian Or NS
7300	Indigenous
7301	Sauvage
7305	Abenaki
7310	Algonquin
7345	Chipewyan
7350	Cree
7380	Huron
7385	Iroquois or Six Nation
7400	Eskimo
7420	Kootenay
7430	Malecite
7435	Micmac
7440	Mohawk
7455	Ahousaht
7460	Brant Indian
7470	Clayoquot
7475	Cowichan
7530	Kyuquot
7540	Montagnais
7565	Ojibwa
7620	Stony
7640	Potawatomi
7645	Quesnel
7720	Ehattesaht
7800	Metis or French Breed or FB or MF
7935	Half Breed or Hb or Breed
7975	Irish Breed or IB
7985	Other Breed or Ob
7999	Tribal response not elsewhere classified

8000	Central, South America, Asian, African and Other
8110	Mexican
8120	Chilean
8210	Persian
8240	Arab
8300	African
8410	Chinese
8500	Australian
8600	Hawaiian
9000	"
9997	Ineligible response (e.g. occupation or religion given)
9998	Unknown (indicated by enumerator)
9999	Blank/Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable records the respondent's self-reported ethnic origin.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_ORIGN2CA: Ethnic origin, second stated

Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1009	French, Canadien, French-Canadian or Acadian
1100	French
1509	French Canadian or Canadien or Canadienne
1600	Acadian
2000	British (including Irish and British Isles)
2100	English
2200	Welsh
2300	Irish
2400	Scottish
3007	German
4009	Norwegian
4200	Mixed
5000	Other Scandinavian
5100	Scandinavian
5300	Finnish
5409	Danish
6200	Other European
6210	Belgian
6240	Dutch
6560	Jew
6620	Spanish
6730	Italian
7100	American (Unspecified)
7150	United States
7200	Canadian
7250	Loyalist or U.E.L.
7301	Sauvage
7935	Half Breed or Hb or Breed
7980	Indian Breed
8000	Central, South America, Asian, African and Other
8110	Mexican
9997	Unclassifiable (readable word but no category)
9998	Unknown (indicated by enumerator)
9999	Blank/Unknown and NIU

description

DEFINITION

This variable records the respondent's second ethnic origin if mentioned.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Respondents who mentioned a second ethnic origin [unverifiable]

concept

CONCEPT

CA1881A_RELIGON2: Religion, second stated**Data file: CAN1881_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="CA81A404 CA81A405 CA81A407 CA81A409 CA81A410 CA81A411 CA81A414 CA81A415 CA81A417
CA81A418 CA81A425 CA81A426 CA81A427 CA81A419 CA81A420 CA81A421 CA81A422 CA81A424 CA81A428"><br
/><span class="em">Personal Information</span><br /><br /><div class="i1">7. ___ Names<br /><br />8. ___ Sex<br
/><br />9. ___ Age<br /><br />10. ___ Born within last twelve months<br /><br />11. ___ Country or Province of
birth<br /><br />12. ___ Religion<br /><br />13. ___ Origin<br /><br />14. ___ Profession, Occupation, or Trade<br
/><br />15. ___ Married or Widowed</div><br /></sva>
```

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	WESTERN ROMAN TRADITION
1100	Roman Catholic/Rc
1200	Christian Catholic/Chris Cath/Christian Rc
2009	THE ANGLICAN TRADITION
2100	Anglican Church/COE/English Church/Eglise D'angleterre/Prot Coe
2300	Episcopal/Eng Episcopal/COE Epi/Epi/Prot Epi
3009	THE LUTHERAN FAMILY
4009	THE REFORMED-PRESBYTERIAN FAMILY
4100	Presbyterian/Presbyt/Pres
5009	THE LIBERAL FAMILY
5200	Unitarian/Unitar/Uni
6009	THE PIETIST-METHODIST FAMILY
6100	Methodist/Meth/Method
6400	Episcopal Meth/Meth Epi
6700	United Brethren/U B
6900	Moravian
7009	THE BAPTIST FAMILY
7100	Baptist/Bap/Bapt

8009	OTHER WESTERN RELIGIONS
8209	THE EVANGELICAL FAMILY
8309	THE PENTECOSTAL FAMILY
8310	Apostolic
8430	Dunker/Tunker/Dunkard/Dunk
8470	Amish
8485	Mennonite/Men/A Men
8495	Swedenborgian/Swed
8600	THE ADVENTIST FAMILY / SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS / SDA / Y DAY ADVENTIST / CH of ADVENT
8800	SPIRITUALISTS AND OTHER CHRISTIANS
8860	Mission Church/Mishian Church
8895	Protestant/Prot/Prodson
8909	THE EASTERN ORTHODOX TRADITION / GREEK CATHOLIC / GREEK ORTHODOX / GRKRC / G CATH GREEK CHURCH
8959	THE EASTERN ORTHODOX TRADITION / GREEK CATHOLIC / GREEK ORTHODOX / GRKRC / G CATH GREEK CHURCH
9009	EASTERN AND MIDDLE EASTERN RELIGIONS
9509	Taoist
9890	Nonbeliever/Unbeliever
9997	Ineligible response (e.g. occupation or religion given)
9999	Blank/Unknown and NIU

description

DEFINITION

This variable describes the second religion of the respondent.

UNIVERSE

Canada 1881: Respondents who mentioned a second religion [unverifiable]

concept

CONCEPT
