

Afrobarometer Survey 2024

**Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and
Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Development Studies (IDS),
University of Nairobi in Kenya**

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

LSO_2024_AFB-R10_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2024

SUBTITLE

Round 10

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R10 2024

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Lesotho	LSO

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. Round 10 surveys started in January 2024 and are expected to cover up to 40 countries by mid-2025.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, Round 8 (2019-2021), and Round 9 (2021-2023). The survey covers about 40 countries in Round 10.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Lesotho who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
University of Nairobi in Kenya

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Michigan State University	MSU	Provide technical support
University of Cape Town, South Africa	UCT	Provide technical support

University of Malawi	UNIMA	Provide technical support
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FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation	
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas,

and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Lesotho

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: 2016 population census

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 51.13%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2024-03-03	2024-03-18	Round 10

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Advison Lesotho

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 10 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

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DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_LSO_2024_AFB-R10_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-17

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav Afrobarometer round 10 survey data May, 2024 version.	1200	378

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Afrobarometer round 10 survey data May, 2024 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 378

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	LOCATION.LEVEL.1	Ecological Zone	
V6	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V10	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V18	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V24	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V25	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V26	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V27	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V28	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V29	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V30	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V31	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V32	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V33	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V34	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V35	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V36	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V37	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
V38	NOCALL_12	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	NOCALL_13	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13	
V40	NOCALL_14	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14	
V41	NOCALL_15	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15	
V42	NOCALL_16	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16	
V43	NOCALL_17	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17	
V44	NOCALL_18	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18	
V45	NOCALL_19	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19	
V46	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V47	STRTIME		
V48	Q1	Q1. Age	
V49	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V50	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V51	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V52	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V53	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V54	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V55	Q5B	Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	
V56	Q6	Q6. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V57	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V58	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V59	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V60	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V61	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V62	Q8A	Q8a. Requested assistance from family	
V63	Q8B	Q8b. Requested assistance from friends or neighbours	
V64	Q8C	Q8c. Requested assistance from religious or community group	
V65	Q9	Q9. How often felt unsafe in home or neighbourhood	
V66	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V67	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V68	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V69	Q11A	Q11a. Joined others to request action from government	
V70	Q11B	Q11b. Contacted media to share your views	
V71	Q11C	Q11c. Posted about politics or community affairs on social media	
V72	Q11D	Q11d. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V73	Q12A	Q12a. Contact MP	
V74	Q12B	Q12b. Contact political party official	
V75	Q12C	Q12c. Contact traditional leader	
V76	Q13A	Q13a. Voting in the most recent national election	
V77	Q13B	Q13b. Intend to vote in the next national election (if too young)	
V78	Q13C	Q13c. Reason for not voting	
V79	Q13D	Q13d. Reason not registered to vote	
V80	Q14	Q14. Lower voting age	
V81	Q15	Q15. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V82	Q16A	Q16a. How likely powerful people find out your vote	
V83	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q17	Q17. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V85	Q18A	Q18a. Media free to publish vs government control	
V86	Q18B	Q18b. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V87	Q19	Q19. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V88	Q20	Q20. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V89	Q21A	Q21a. Reject one-party rule	
V90	Q21B	Q21b. Reject military rule	
V91	Q21C	Q21c. Reject one-man rule	
V92	Q21D_LES	Q21d-les. Reject King rule	
V93	Q22	Q22. Support for democracy	
V94	Q23	Q23. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V95	Q24	Q24. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V96	Q25	Q25. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V97	Q26A	Q26a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V98	Q26B	Q26b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V99	Q27	Q27. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V100	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V101	Q29	Q29. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V102	Q30	Q30. Death penalty is fair punishment vs never justified	
V103	Q31A	Q31a. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V104	Q31B	Q31b. Military intervention and restoration of civilian rule	
V105	Q32	Q32. Extent of democracy	
V106	Q33	Q33. Satisfaction with democracy	
V107	Q34A	Q34a. How often president ignores laws	
V108	Q34B	Q34b. How often president ignores parliament	
V109	Q34C	Q34c. How often judges/magistrates prioritize political influence over law	
V110	Q34D	Q34d. How often people treated unequally under law	
V111	Q34E	Q34e. How often officials unpunished	
V112	Q34F	Q34f. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V113	Q34G_LES	Q34g-les. How often police abuse or torture people	
V114	Q35	Q35. How free is news media	
V115	Q36A	Q36a. MPs listen	
V116	Q36B	Q36b. Local government councillors listen	
V117	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V118	Q37A1_LES	Q37a1-les. Trust king	
V119	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V120	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V121	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V122	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V123	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V124	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V125	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V126	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V127	Q37J	Q37j. Trust Ministry of Health or public health agency	
V128	Q37K	Q37k. Trust traditional leaders	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q37L	Q37l. Trust religious leaders	
V130	Q37M	Q37m. Trust non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations	
V131	Q37N_LES	Q37n-les. Trust DCEO	
V132	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V133	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V134	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V135	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V136	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V137	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V138	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V139	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V140	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V141	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V142	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations or civil society organizations	
V143	Q38L_LES	Q38l-les. Corruption: DCEO	
V144	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V145	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V146	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V147	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V148	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V149	Q40D	Q40d. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V150	Q40E	Q40e. Problems with public clinic: absence of medical personnel	
V151	Q40F	Q40f. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V152	Q40G	Q40g. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V153	Q40H	Q40h. Problems with public clinic: high cost impact on care	
V154	Q41A	Q41a. Have medical aid coverage	
V155	Q41B	Q41b. Type of medical aid coverage	
V156	Q41C	Q41c. Satisfaction with medical aid	
V157	Q41D	Q41d. Reason for no medical aid coverage	
V158	Q42A	Q42a. Worry about affording medical care	
V159	Q42B	Q42b. Government should ensure healthcare for all even if more taxes	
V160	Q43	Q43. Parents mandated to vaccinate children vs personal choice	
V161	Q44A	Q44a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V162	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V163	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V164	Q45A	Q45a. Requested assistance from the police	
V165	Q45B	Q45b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V166	Q45C	Q45c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V167	Q45D	Q45d. Contact with police in other situations	
V168	Q45E	Q45e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V169	Q46PT1OTHER	Q46pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V170	Q46PT1	Q46pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V171	Q46PT2OTHER	Q46pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V172	Q46PT2	Q46pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V173	Q46PT3OTHER	Q46pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q46PT3	Q46pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V175	Q47A	Q47a. Handling managing the economy	
V176	Q47B	Q47b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V177	Q47C	Q47c. Handling creating jobs	
V178	Q47D	Q47d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V179	Q47E	Q47e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V180	Q47F	Q47f. Handling reducing crime	
V181	Q47G	Q47g. Handling improving basic health services	
V182	Q47H	Q47h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V183	Q47I	Q47i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V184	Q47J	Q47j. Handling fighting corruption	
V185	Q47K	Q47k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V186	Q47L	Q47l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V187	Q47M	Q47m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V188	Q48A	Q48a. Performance: President	
V189	Q48B	Q48b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V190	Q48C	Q48c. Performance: local government councillor	
V191	Q49A	Q49a. Community leaders effective in promoting young leaders	
V192	Q49B	Q49b. Men have more right to job	
V193	Q50	Q50. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
V194	Q51	Q51. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V195	Q51A_LES	Q51a-les. Sons only vs sons and daughters in chieftaincy succession	
V196	Q52A	Q52a. Girls miss school because boys' education prioritized	
V197	Q52B	Q52b. Girl students face discrimination, harassment	
V198	Q52C	Q53c. Women face harassment in public places	
V199	Q52D	Q52d. Women prevented from paid employment by family	
V200	Q53A	Q53a. Police/courts do enough to protect women/girls	
V201	Q53B	Q53b. People believe women/girls' complaints	
V202	Q54	Q54. Preferred resolution source for legal problems	
V203	Q54Other	Q54other. Preferred resolution source for legal problems (verbatim)	
V204	Q55A	Q55a. Access to legal support	
V205	Q55B	Q55b. Affordability of legal support	
V206	Q55C	Q55c. Affordability of court case	
V207	Q55D	Q55d. Court case: Timeliness of resolution	
V208	Q55E	Q55e. Court case: Fairness of resolution	
V209	Q56	Q56. Awareness of legal aid services	
V210	Q57A	Q57a. Confidence in obtaining justice	
V211	Q57B	Q57b. Severity of penalties for crimes by ordinary people	
V212	Q58	Q58. Severity of penalties for crimes by powerful people	
V213	Q59A	Q59a. Severity of droughts	
V214	Q59B	Q59b. Severity of flooding	
V215	Q59C	Q59c. Severity of crop failure	
V216	Q59D_LES	Q59d-les. Severity of mudslides or landslides	
V217	Q59E_LES	Q59e-les. Severity of land or soil erosion	
V218	Q60A	Q60a. Heard about climate change	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q60B	Q60b. Climate change: affecting country	
V220	Q61A	Q61a. Climate change: main cause	
V221	Q61B	Q61b. Main responsibility for causing climate change	
V222	Q62A	Q62a. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V223	Q62B	Q62b. Rich countries must act now to limit climate change	
V224	Q62C	Q62c. Rich countries should contribute to climate adaptation costs	
V225	Q62D	Q62d. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V226	Q63A	Q63a. Ban tree cutting for firewood/charcoal even if fuel more costly	
V227	Q63B	Q63b. Require cleaner fuel cookstoves even if more costly	
V228	Q63C	Q63c. Invest in infrastructure for climate resilience	
V229	Q63D	Q63d. Pressure rich countries to provide climate change aid	
V230	Q64A	Q64a. Climate change adaptation: change water consumption	
V231	Q64B	Q64b. Climate change adaptation: change outdoor work	
V232	Q64C	Q64c. Climate change adaptation: move to another place	
V233	Q64D	Q64d. Climate change adaptation: change livestock rearing	
V234	Q64E	Q64e. Climate change adaptation: change crops or food	
V235	Q65A	Q65a. Radio news	
V236	Q65B	Q65b. Television news	
V237	Q65C	Q65c. Newspaper news	
V238	Q65D	Q65d. Social media news	
V239	Q65E	Q65e. Other internet news sources	
V240	Q66	Q66. China's influence on economy	
V241	Q67A	Q67a. Influence of country: Former colonial power	
V242	Q67B	Q67b. Influence of country: China	
V243	Q67C	Q67c. Influence of country: United States	
V244	Q67D	Q67d. Influence of country: Russia	
V245	Q67E	Q67e. Influence of country: India	
V246	Q67F	Q67f. Influence of organization: African Union	
V247	Q67G	Q67g. Influence of organization: Regional organisation	
V248	Q67H	Q67h. Influence of organization: European Union	
V249	Q68	Q68. Main country/organization contributing to mitigation of COVID-19	
V250	Q69A	Q69a. Awareness of Russia-Ukraine war	
V251	Q69B	Q69b. Support which side in Russia-Ukraine war	
V252	Q70A	Q70a. Regional organisation recognizes our country's needs/interests	
V253	Q70B	Q70b. African Union recognizes our country's needs/interests	
V254	Q70C	Q70c. African countries should have greater influence in international bodies	
V255	Q71A	Q71a. Considered emigration to other country	
V256	Q71B	Q71b. Most likely country for emigration	
V257	Q72	Q72. Most important reason for emigrating	
V258	Q72Other	Q72other. Most important reason for emigrating (verbatim)	
V259	Q73A	Q73a. Economic impact of foreign migrants	
V260	Q73B	Q73b. Admit more or fewer job seekers	
V261	Q73C	Q73c. Admit more or fewer refugees	
V262	Q73D	Q73d. Difficulty to move across borders	
V263	Q74	Q74. Awareness of AfCFTA	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q75	Q75. Preferred trading partners	
V265	Q76A	Q76a. Promoting trade vs protecting local producers	
V266	Q76B	Q76b. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V267	Q77A_LES	Q77a-les. Frequency following parliamentary debates	
V268	Q77B_LES	Q77b-les. Satisfaction with national assembly's monitoring of executive branch	
V269	Q77C_LES	Q77c-les. Satisfaction with national assembly's debating and amending bills	
V270	Q77D_LES	Q77d-les. MPs' prioritized interests	
V271	Q77E_LES	Q77e-les. Commitment to constitutional reforms by parliament	
V272	Q78A_LES	Q78a-les. Pride in being a Mosotho	
V273	Q78B_LES	Q78b-les. Government's performance in advancing peace	
V274	Q78C_LES	Q78c-les. Government's performance in advancing unity	
V275	Q78D_LES	Q78d-les. Government's performance in advancing inclusivity	
V276	Q79_LES	Q79-les. Government's efforts to reclaim lost territory	
V277	Q80A_LES	Q80a-les. Awareness of human trafficking in Lesotho	
V278	Q80B_LES	Q80b-les. Primary responsibility to fight human trafficking in Lesotho	
V279	Q81A_LES	Q81a-les. Amnesty vs accountability for past crimes in Lesotho	
V280	Q81B_LES	Q81b-les. Establishing a Truth and Reconciliation Commission for peace	
V281	Q82	Q82. Respondent's race	
V282	Q82Other	Q82other. Respondent's race (verbatim)	
V283	Q83A	Q83a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V284	Q83AOther	Q83aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V285	Q83B	Q83b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V286	Q83C	Q83c. Ethnic or national identity	
V287	Q84	Q84. Frequency of pregnancy termination in your community	
V288	Q85A	Q85a. Justify pregnancy termination due to rape or close relative	
V289	Q85B	Q85b. Justify pregnancy termination due to health endangerment	
V290	Q85C	Q85c. Justify pregnancy termination due to economic hardships	
V291	Q85D	Q85d. Justify pregnancy termination for any reason	
V292	Q86A	Q86a. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of marital status	
V293	Q86B	Q86b. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of age	
V294	Q86C	Q86c. Continue girls education even if pregnancy or children	
V295	Q86D	Q86d. Teach sex education in schools	
V296	Q86E	Q86e. Women's autonomy in marriage decisions	
V297	Q86F	Q86f. Women's autonomy in reproductive decisions	
V298	Q87A	Q87a. Trust relatives	
V299	Q87B	Q87b. Trust neighbours	
V300	Q87C	Q87c. Trust other citizens	
V301	Q87D	Q87d. Trust people from other religions	
V302	Q87E	Q87e. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V303	Q88A	Q88a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V304	Q88B	Q88b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V305	Q88C	Q88c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V306	Q88D	Q88d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V307	Q88E	Q88e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V308	Q88F	Q88f. Neighbours: refugees fleeing persecution	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V310	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V311	Q89BOther	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V312	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V313	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V314	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V315	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V316	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V317	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V318	Q90G	Q90g. Own mobile money account	
V319	Q90H	Q90h. Mobile phone access to internet	
V320	Q90I	Q90i. How often use a mobile phone	
V321	Q90J	Q90j. How often use the internet	
V322	Q91A	Q91a. Location of toilet or latrine	
V323	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V324	Q92	Q92. Source of water for household use	
V325	Q92Other	Q92other. Source of water for household use (verbatim)	
V326	Q93A	Q93a. Electric connection from mains	
V327	Q93B	Q93b. Electricity available from mains	
V328	Q93C	Q93c. Other source of electricity: available	
V329	Q93D	Q93d. Other source of electricity: type	
V330	Q93DOther	Q93dother. Other source of electricity: type (verbatim)	
V331	Q94A	Q94a. Employment status	
V332	Q94B	Q94b. Occupation of respondent	
V333	Q94BOther	Q94bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V334	Q94C	Q94c. Preferred job sector	
V335	Q94D	Q94d. Main barrier to youth employment	
V336	Q94E	Q94e. Main barrier to women's employment	
V337	Q95	Q95. Who decides how money is used	
V338	Q96	Q96. Education of respondent	
V339	Q97	Q97. Religion of respondent	
V340	Q97Other	Q97other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V341	Q98	Q98. Vote for which party	
V342	Q98Other	Q98other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V343	Q99	Q99. Perceived survey sponsor	
V344	Q99Other	Q99other. Perceived survey sponsor (verbatim)	
V345	Q100	Q100. Willing to participate in follow-up surveys	
V346	ENDTIME		
V347	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V348	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V349	Q101	Q101. Respondent's gender	
V350	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V351	Q102Other	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V352	Q103	Q103. Others present	
V353	Q104A	Q104a. Check with others	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q104B	Q104b. Influence by others	
V355	Q104C	Q104c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V356	Q104D	Q104d. Feel threatened	
V357	Q104E	Q104e. Physically threatened	
V358	Q106A	Q106a. Respondent friendly	
V359	Q106B	Q106b. Respondent interested	
V360	Q106C	Q106c. Respondent cooperative	
V361	Q106D	Q106d. Respondent patient	
V362	Q106E	Q106e. Respondent at ease	
V363	Q106F	Q106f. Respondent honest	
V364	Q108	Q108. Interviewer Number	
V365	Q109	Q109. Interviewer's age	
V366	Q110	Q110. Interviewer's gender	
V367	Q111	Q111. Interviewer's race	
V368	Q111OTHER	Q111Other. Interviewer's race (verbatim)	
V369	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's home language	
V370	Q112OTHER	Q112Other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V371	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V372	Q113OTHER	Q113Other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V373	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's education	
V374	Q115_1	Q115. Other spoken languages_first	
V375	Q115_2	Q115. Other spoken languages_second	
V376	Q115_3	Q115. Other spoken languages_third	
V377	Q115OTHER	Q115Other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V378	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V379	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 378

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	920	76.7%
1	Yes	224	18.7%
9	Can't determine	56	4.7%

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1040	86.7%
1	Yes	160	13.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	504	42%
2	Rural	592	49.3%
3	Semi urban	104	8.7%

REGION: Province or region**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 349
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 340 - 349 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
340	Maseru	360	30%
341	Mafeteng	120	10%
342	Mohale'shoek	96	8%
343	Quthing	64	5.3%
344	Qacha's Nek	40	3.3%
345	Mokhotlong	48	4%
346	Botha-Bothe	56	4.7%
347	Leribe	184	15.3%
348	Berea	160	13.3%
349	Thaba-Tseka	72	6%

LOCATION.LEVEL.1: Ecological Zone**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	360	30%
1	Yes	832	69.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	312	26%
1	Yes	880	73.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	992	82.7%
1	Yes	176	14.7%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	136	11.3%
1	Yes	1008	84%
9	Can't determine	56	4.7%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	304	25.3%
1	Yes	864	72%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	904	75.3%
1	Yes	288	24%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	776	64.7%
1	Yes	416	34.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	680	56.7%
1	Yes	512	42.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	928	77.3%
1	Yes	272	22.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1072	89.3%
1	Yes	88	7.3%
9	Can't determine	40	3.3%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	456	38%
1	Yes	736	61.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	896	74.7%
1	Yes	304	25.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1144	95.3%
1	Yes	56	4.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1088	90.7%
1	Yes	112	9.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1176	98%
1	Yes	24	2%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1168	97.3%
1	Yes	24	2%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	512	42.7%
2	Unpaved gravel	368	30.7%
3	Unpaved stone/muram	72	6%
4	Paved tar/concrete	208	17.3%
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	40	3.3%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	176	14.7%
2	Unpaved gravel	280	23.3%
3	Unpaved stone/muram	40	3.3%
4	Paved tar/concrete	696	58%
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	8	0.7%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	64	5.3%
2	Very poor	224	18.7%
3	Poor	112	9.3%
4	Fair	312	26%
5	Good	272	22.7%
6	Very good	184	15.3%
7	Not applicable	32	2.7%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	30	2.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	34	2.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	161	13.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	6	0.5%
6	Did not fit gender quota	151	12.6%
7	No adults in household	73	6.1%
8	Other (specify)	4	0.3%
9997	Interview was successful	739	61.6%

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	18	1.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	17	1.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	111	9.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	74	6.2%
7	No adults in household	32	2.7%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	946	78.8%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	9	0.8%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	10	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	66	5.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	49	4.1%
7	No adults in household	15	1.3%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1050	87.5%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	5	0.4%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	9	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	39	3.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%

6	Did not fit gender quota	25	2.1%
7	No adults in household	11	0.9%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1110	92.5%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	4	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	6	0.5%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	33	2.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	16	1.3%
7	No adults in household	6	0.5%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1135	94.6%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.3%

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	23	1.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	11	0.9%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1154	96.2%

■ NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	17	1.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	7	0.6%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1171	97.6%

■ NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	8	0.7%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	7	0.6%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1181	98.4%

NOCALL_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	5	0.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1192	99.3%

NOCALL_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.3%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1194	99.5%

NOCALL_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1195	99.6%

NOCALL_12: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_13: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_14: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_15: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_16: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_17: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_18: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_19: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

DATEINTR: Date of interview**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024-03-03		26	2.2%
2024-03-04		56	4.7%
2024-03-05		80	6.7%
2024-03-06		68	5.7%
2024-03-07		56	4.7%
2024-03-08		79	6.6%
2024-03-09		88	7.3%
2024-03-10		33	2.8%

2024-03-11		84	7%
2024-03-12		87	7.3%
2024-03-13		89	7.4%
2024-03-14		84	7%
2024-03-15		92	7.7%
2024-03-16		102	8.5%
2024-03-17		105	8.8%
2024-03-18		70	5.8%
2024-03-19		1	0.1%

STRTIME:**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 96

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 18 - 96 Format: Numeric

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	5	0.4%
340	Sesotho	1173	97.8%
341	Sephuthi	8	0.7%
342	Sethepu	12	1%

9995	Other	2	0.2%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	764	63.7%
2	Going in the right direction	396	33%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very bad	629	52.4%
2	Fairly bad	267	22.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	57	4.8%
4	Fairly good	138	11.5%
5	Very good	95	7.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	509	42.4%
2	Fairly bad	387	32.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	101	8.4%
4	Fairly good	138	11.5%
5	Very good	65	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Much worse	477	39.8%
2	Worse	166	13.8%
3	Same	323	26.9%
4	Better	202	16.8%
5	Much better	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q5B: Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	416	34.7%
2	Worse	233	19.4%
3	Same	342	28.5%
4	Better	177	14.8%
5	Much better	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q6: Q6. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Much worse	213	17.8%
2	Worse	80	6.7%
3	Same	158	13.2%
4	Better	347	28.9%
5	Much better	348	29%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	464	38.7%
1	Just once or twice	247	20.6%
2	Several times	204	17%
3	Many times	257	21.4%
4	Always	28	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	612	51%
1	Just once or twice	158	13.2%
2	Several times	153	12.8%
3	Many times	175	14.6%
4	Always	102	8.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	623	51.9%
1	Just once or twice	257	21.4%
2	Several times	135	11.3%
3	Many times	122	10.2%
4	Always	61	5.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	644	53.7%
1	Just once or twice	220	18.3%
2	Several times	153	12.8%
3	Many times	152	12.7%
4	Always	31	2.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	187	15.6%
1	Just once or twice	140	11.7%
2	Several times	180	15%
3	Many times	329	27.4%
4	Always	361	30.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q8A: Q8a. Requested assistance from family

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	580	48.3%
1	Yes, once or twice	145	12.1%
2	Yes, several times	331	27.6%
3	Yes, often	142	11.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q8B: Q8b. Requested assistance from friends or neighbours

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	650	54.2%
1	Yes, once or twice	168	14%
2	Yes, several times	289	24.1%
3	Yes, often	93	7.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q8C: Q8c. Requested assistance from religious or community group

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1086	90.5%
1	Yes, once or twice	37	3.1%

2	Yes, several times	61	5.1%
3	Yes, often	16	1.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q9: Q9. How often felt unsafe in home or neighbourhood

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	809	67.4%
1	Just once or twice	134	11.2%
2	Several times	109	9.1%
3	Many times	106	8.8%
4	Always	42	3.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	150	12.5%
2	Not very free	142	11.8%
3	Somewhat free	291	24.3%

4	Completely free	606	50.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	69	5.8%
2	Not very free	57	4.8%
3	Somewhat free	161	13.4%
4	Completely free	884	73.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	38	3.2%
2	Not very free	32	2.7%
3	Somewhat free	121	10.1%
4	Completely free	992	82.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	15	1.3%
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Q11A: Q11a. Joined others to request action from government

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	796	66.3%
1	Yes, once or twice	115	9.6%
2	Yes, several times	154	12.8%
3	Yes, often	135	11.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q11B: Q11b. Contacted media to share your views

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1136	94.7%
1	Yes, once or twice	35	2.9%
2	Yes, several times	18	1.5%
3	Yes, often	10	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Posted about politics or community affairs on social media**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1145	95.4%
1	Yes, once or twice	19	1.6%
2	Yes, several times	22	1.8%
3	Yes, often	13	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Attend a demonstration or protest march**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1153	96.1%
1	Yes, once or twice	30	2.5%
2	Yes, several times	11	0.9%
3	Yes, often	6	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q12A: Q12a. Contact MP**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1087	90.6%
1	Only once	51	4.3%
2	A few times	47	3.9%
3	Often	15	1.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Contact political party official**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	981	81.8%
1	Only once	87	7.3%
2	A few times	100	8.3%
3	Often	32	2.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q12C: Q12c. Contact traditional leader**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	586	48.8%
1	Only once	109	9.1%
2	A few times	282	23.5%
3	Often	221	18.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q13A: Q13a. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	434	36.2%
1	I was too young to vote	11	0.9%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	5	0.4%
3	I voted in the election	748	62.3%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q13B: Q13b. Intend to vote in the next national election (if too young)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	4	0.3%
1	Yes	7	0.6%
7	Not applicable	1189	99.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q13C: Q13c. Reason for not voting

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not registered to vote	72	6%
2	Not interested in politics or voting	94	7.8%
3	Did not have time to vote	77	6.4%
4	Did not like any of the parties or candidates	14	1.2%
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	64	5.3%
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	2	0.2%
7	Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or pre	40	3.3%
8	Some other reason	71	5.9%
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0	0%
97	Not applicable	766	63.8%
98	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q13D: Q13d. Reason not registered to vote**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Did not have time to register	14	1.2%
2	Not interested in politics or voting	12	1%
3	Registration process is too complicated/ demanding	3	0.3%
4	Was too young to register	23	1.9%
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	1	0.1%
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0	0%
7	Did not register for some other reason	20	1.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0	0%
97	Not applicable	1127	93.9%

Q14: Q14. Lower voting age**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	586	48.8%
2	Disagree	86	7.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	31	2.6%
4	Agree	122	10.2%

5	Strongly agree	354	29.5%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q15: Q15. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	117	9.8%
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	117	9.8%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	234	19.5%
4	Completely free and fair	636	53%
8	Do not understand question	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	90	7.5%
98	Refused to answer	2	0.2%

Q16A: Q16a. How likely powerful people find out your vote

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	887	73.9%
1	Not very likely	70	5.8%
2	Somewhat likely	98	8.2%
3	Very likely	95	7.9%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	43	3.6%
1	Somewhat	44	3.7%
2	A little bit	23	1.9%
3	Not at all	1085	90.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q17: Q17. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	154	12.8%
3	Agree with 2	1031	85.9%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q18A: Q18a. Media free to publish vs government control**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	898	74.8%
3	Agree with 2	286	23.8%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q18B: Q18b. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	845	70.4%
3	Agree with 2	344	28.7%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q19: Q19. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	506	42.2%
3	Agree with 2	686	57.2%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q20: Q20. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	986	82.2%
3	Agree with 2	203	16.9%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q21A: Q21a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	371	30.9%
2	Disapprove	112	9.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	23	1.9%
4	Approve	179	14.9%
5	Strongly approve	508	42.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q21B: Q21b. Reject military rule

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	658	54.8%
2	Disapprove	124	10.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	20	1.7%
4	Approve	115	9.6%
5	Strongly approve	273	22.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q21C: Q21c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	569	47.4%
2	Disapprove	207	17.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	26	2.2%
4	Approve	159	13.3%
5	Strongly approve	230	19.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	202	16.8%
3	Agree with 2	980	81.7%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q29: Q29. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	460	38.3%
3	Agree with 2	725	60.4%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q21D_LES: Q21d-les. Reject King rule

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	352	29.3%
2	Disapprove	88	7.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	18	1.5%
4	Approve	132	11%
5	Strongly approve	597	49.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q22: Q22. Support for democracy

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	234	19.5%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	209	17.4%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	741	61.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q23: Q23. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	663	55.3%
3	Agree with 2	518	43.2%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q24: Q24. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	793	66.1%
3	Agree with 2	399	33.3%
5	Agree with neither	3	0.3%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q25: Q25. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	377	31.4%
3	Agree with 2	801	66.8%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q26A: Q26a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	725	60.4%
3	Agree with 2	399	33.3%
5	Agree with neither	70	5.8%

8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q26B: Q26b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	742	61.8%
3	Agree with 2	451	37.6%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q27: Q27. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	274	22.8%
3	Agree with 2	909	75.8%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q30: Q30. Death penalty is fair punishment vs never justified**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	712	59.3%
3	Agree with 2	476	39.7%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q31A: Q31a. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	470	39.2%
3	Agree with 2	717	59.8%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q31B: Q31b. Military intervention and restoration of civilian rule**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	356	29.7%
2	Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might	345	28.8%
3	Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	472	39.3%
4	None of the above	17	1.4%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q32: Q32. Extent of democracy

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	157	13.1%
2	A democracy, with major problems	574	47.8%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	294	24.5%
4	A full democracy	149	12.4%
8	Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	18	1.5%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
98	Refused	1	0.1%

Q33: Q33. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	22	1.8%
1	Not at all satisfied	533	44.4%
2	Not very satisfied	226	18.8%
3	Fairly satisfied	274	22.8%
4	Very satisfied	131	10.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q34A: Q34a. How often president ignores laws

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	276	23%
1	Rarely	245	20.4%
2	Often	313	26.1%
3	Always	160	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	206	17.2%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	339	28.3%
1	Rarely	255	21.3%
2	Often	273	22.8%
3	Always	125	10.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	206	17.2%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q34C: Q34c. How often judges/magistrates prioritize political influence over law

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	162	13.5%
1	Rarely	212	17.7%
2	Often	449	37.4%
3	Always	218	18.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	157	13.1%

Q34D: Q34d. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	159	13.3%
1	Rarely	194	16.2%
2	Often	523	43.6%
3	Always	228	19%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	96	8%

Q34E: Q34e. How often officials unpunished

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	114	9.5%
1	Rarely	215	17.9%
2	Often	509	42.4%
3	Always	277	23.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q34F: Q34f. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	342	28.5%
1	Rarely	371	30.9%
2	Often	273	22.8%
3	Always	165	13.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q34G_LES: Q34g-les. How often police abuse or torture people

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	50	4.2%
1	Rarely	132	11%
2	Often	402	33.5%
3	Always	548	45.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	68	5.7%

Q35: Q35. How free is news media

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	235	19.6%
1	Not very free	330	27.5%
2	Somewhat free	178	14.8%
3	Completely free	274	22.8%
8	Refused to answer	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	176	14.7%

Q36A: Q36a. MPs listen

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	811	67.6%
1	Only sometimes	231	19.3%
2	Often	69	5.8%
3	Always	49	4.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q36B: Q36b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	448	37.3%
1	Only sometimes	359	29.9%
2	Often	201	16.8%
3	Always	152	12.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	408	34%
1	Just a little	170	14.2%
2	Somewhat	211	17.6%
3	A lot	386	32.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q37A1_LES: Q37a1-les. Trust king

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	205	17.1%
1	Just a little	98	8.2%
2	Somewhat	149	12.4%
3	A lot	724	60.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	607	50.6%
1	Just a little	218	18.2%
2	Somewhat	195	16.3%
3	A lot	156	13%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	429	35.8%
1	Just a little	176	14.7%
2	Somewhat	223	18.6%
3	A lot	327	27.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	44	3.7%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	383	31.9%
1	Just a little	186	15.5%
2	Somewhat	257	21.4%
3	A lot	325	27.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	49	4.1%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	580	48.3%
1	Just a little	213	17.8%
2	Somewhat	228	19%
3	A lot	147	12.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	735	61.3%
1	Just a little	151	12.6%
2	Somewhat	137	11.4%
3	A lot	153	12.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	509	42.4%
1	Just a little	208	17.3%
2	Somewhat	201	16.8%
3	A lot	278	23.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.3%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	214	17.8%
1	Just a little	132	11%
2	Somewhat	222	18.5%
3	A lot	611	50.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	311	25.9%
1	Just a little	247	20.6%
2	Somewhat	242	20.2%
3	A lot	355	29.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	44	3.7%

Q37J: Q37j. Trust Ministry of Health or public health agency

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	165	13.8%
1	Just a little	147	12.3%
2	Somewhat	245	20.4%
3	A lot	633	52.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q37K: Q37k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	248	20.7%
1	Just a little	153	12.8%
2	Somewhat	267	22.3%
3	A lot	530	44.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q37L: Q37I. Trust religious leaders

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	225	18.8%
1	Just a little	175	14.6%
2	Somewhat	191	15.9%
3	A lot	588	49%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q37M: Q37m. Trust non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	234	19.5%
1	Just a little	130	10.8%
2	Somewhat	213	17.8%
3	A lot	390	32.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	232	19.3%

Q37N_LES: Q37n-les. Trust DCEO

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	237	19.8%
1	Just a little	167	13.9%
2	Somewhat	211	17.6%
3	A lot	276	23%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	305	25.4%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	215	17.9%
1	Some of them	509	42.4%
2	Most of them	264	22%
3	All of them	94	7.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	115	9.6%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	79	6.6%
1	Some of them	465	38.8%
2	Most of them	447	37.3%
3	All of them	127	10.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	80	6.7%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	77	6.4%
1	Some of them	459	38.3%
2	Most of them	501	41.8%
3	All of them	114	9.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	48	4%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	245	20.4%
1	Some of them	580	48.3%
2	Most of them	231	19.3%
3	All of them	65	5.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	77	6.4%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	69	5.8%
1	Some of them	389	32.4%
2	Most of them	540	45%
3	All of them	172	14.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	28	2.3%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	169	14.1%
1	Some of them	565	47.1%
2	Most of them	272	22.7%
3	All of them	55	4.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	138	11.5%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	155	12.9%
1	Some of them	402	33.5%
2	Most of them	263	21.9%
3	All of them	89	7.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	288	24%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	226	18.8%
1	Some of them	652	54.3%
2	Most of them	236	19.7%
3	All of them	56	4.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	28	2.3%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	335	27.9%
1	Some of them	634	52.8%
2	Most of them	136	11.3%
3	All of them	26	2.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	68	5.7%

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	205	17.1%
1	Some of them	455	37.9%
2	Most of them	292	24.3%
3	All of them	58	4.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	188	15.7%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations or civil society organizations

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	354	29.5%
1	Some of them	428	35.7%
2	Most of them	97	8.1%
3	All of them	34	2.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	284	23.7%

Q38L_LES: Q38I-les. Corruption: DCEO

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	211	17.6%
1	Some of them	483	40.3%
2	Most of them	125	10.4%
3	All of them	41	3.4%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	334	27.8%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	573	47.8%
2	Increased somewhat	137	11.4%
3	Stayed the same	204	17%
4	Decreased somewhat	196	16.3%
5	Decreased a lot	62	5.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	198	16.5%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	991	82.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	392	32.7%
1	Yes	807	67.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	325	27.1%
2	Easy	277	23.1%
3	Difficult	106	8.8%
4	Very Difficult	99	8.3%
7	Not applicable	393	32.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	774	64.5%

1	Once or twice	15	1.3%
2	A few times	6	0.5%
3	Often	11	0.9%
7	Not applicable	393	32.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q40D: Q40d. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	319	26.6%
1	Once or twice	183	15.3%
2	A few times	152	12.7%
3	Often	153	12.8%
7	Not applicable	393	32.8%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q40E: Q40e. Problems with public clinic: absence of medical personnel

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	526	43.8%

1	Once or twice	117	9.8%
2	A few times	93	7.8%
3	Often	70	5.8%
7	Not applicable	393	32.8%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q40F: Q40f. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	219	18.3%
1	Once or twice	127	10.6%
2	A few times	157	13.1%
3	Often	304	25.3%
7	Not applicable	393	32.8%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q40G: Q40g. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	519	43.3%

1	Once or twice	118	9.8%
2	A few times	86	7.2%
3	Often	82	6.8%
7	Not applicable	393	32.8%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q40H: Q40h. Problems with public clinic: high cost impact on care

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	687	57.3%
1	Once or twice	47	3.9%
2	A few times	42	3.5%
3	Often	31	2.6%
7	Not applicable	393	32.8%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q41A: Q41a. Have medical aid coverage

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1149	95.8%
1	Yes	22	1.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q41B: Q41b. Type of medical aid coverage

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not com	19	1.6%
2	Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	1	0.1%
3	National health insurance provided by the government	1	0.1%
4	Community-based or mutual health insurance	0	0%
5	Some other answer	1	0.1%
7	Not Applicable	1178	98.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41C: Q41c. Satisfaction with medical aid

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	0	0%

2	Not very satisfied	4	0.3%
3	Fairly satisfied	4	0.3%
4	Very satisfied	14	1.2%
7	Not applicable	1178	98.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41D: Q41d. Reason for no medical aid coverage

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	11	0.9%
1	Not aware of any health insurance schemes	214	17.8%
2	Don't trust health insurance schemes	8	0.7%
3	Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	55	4.6%
4	Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	31	2.6%
5	Cannot afford it	688	57.3%
6	Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	2	0.2%
7	Too old to care about health insurance	23	1.9%
8	Pre-existing health conditions	1	0.1%
88	Some other reason	24	2%
97	Not applicable	51	4.3%
98	Refused to Answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	92	7.7%

Q42A: Q42a. Worry about affording medical care

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	261	21.8%
1	A little	178	14.8%
2	Somewhat	134	11.2%
3	A lot	626	52.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q42B: Q42b. Government should ensure healthcare for all even if more taxes

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	233	19.4%
2	Disagree	82	6.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	31	2.6%
4	Agree	241	20.1%
5	Strongly agree	607	50.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q43: Q43. Parents mandated to vaccinate children vs personal choice

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	1016	84.7%
3	Agree with 2	183	15.3%
5	Agree with neither	1	0.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q44A: Q44a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	866	72.2%
1	Yes	333	27.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very easy	62	5.2%
2	Easy	59	4.9%
3	Difficult	50	4.2%
4	Very Difficult	161	13.4%
7	Not applicable	867	72.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for identity document

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	263	21.9%
1	Once or twice	43	3.6%
2	A few times	13	1.1%
3	Often	14	1.2%
7	Not applicable	867	72.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q45A: Q45a. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	953	79.4%
1	Yes	247	20.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q45B: Q45b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	80	6.7%
2	Easy	70	5.8%
3	Difficult	27	2.3%
4	Very Difficult	70	5.8%
7	Not applicable	953	79.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q45C: Q45c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	215	17.9%
1	Once or twice	12	1%
2	A few times	8	0.7%

3	Often	12	1%
7	Not applicable	953	79.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q45D: Q45d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	479	39.9%
1	Once or twice	146	12.2%
2	A few times	196	16.3%
3	Often	379	31.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q45E: Q45e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	565	47.1%
1	Once or twice	46	3.8%
2	A few times	30	2.5%
3	Often	73	6.1%

7	Not applicable	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q46PT1OTHER: Q46pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: character

Q46PT1: Q46pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ No problems	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	12	1%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	19	1.6%
3	Unemployment	397	33.1%
4	Poverty/ Destitution	85	7.1%
5	Rates and taxes	1	0.1%
6	Loans / Credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/ Agriculture	24	2%
8	Food shortage/ Famine	57	4.8%
9	Drought	4	0.3%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	1	0.1%
12	Communications	3	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / Roads	198	16.5%
14	Education	30	2.5%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	41	3.4%

17	Water supply	64	5.3%
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	2	0.2%
19	Services (other)	31	2.6%
20	Health	29	2.4%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0.1%
23	Crime and security	131	10.9%
24	Corruption	36	3%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	5	0.4%
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	1	0.1%
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/ Political rights	4	0.3%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	1	0.1%
33	Climate change	3	0.3%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
35	Increasing cost of living	6	0.5%
9995	Other responses	1	0.1%
9998	Refused	5	0.4%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q46PT2OTHER: Q46pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 71 Range: - Format: character

Q46PT2: Q46pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	14	1.2%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	15	1.3%
3	Unemployment	184	15.3%
4	Poverty/ Destitution	76	6.3%
5	Rates and taxes	5	0.4%
6	Loans / Credit	5	0.4%
7	Farming/ Agriculture	38	3.2%
8	Food shortage/ Famine	44	3.7%
9	Drought	5	0.4%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	3	0.3%
12	Communications	5	0.4%
13	Infrastructure / Roads	194	16.2%
14	Education	37	3.1%
15	Housing	3	0.3%
16	Electricity	93	7.8%
17	Water supply	94	7.8%
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	6	0.5%
19	Services (other)	43	3.6%
20	Health	48	4%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	3	0.3%
23	Crime and security	134	11.2%
24	Corruption	46	3.8%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0	0%
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	4	0.3%
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	4	0.3%
29	Democracy/ Political rights	8	0.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	1	0.1%
33	Climate change	4	0.3%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
35	Increasing cost of living	15	1.3%
9995	Other responses	4	0.3%
9996	No further reply	64	5.3%

Q46PT3OTHER: Q46pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q46PT3: Q46pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	10	0.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	26	2.2%
3	Unemployment	156	13%
4	Poverty/ Destitution	54	4.5%
5	Rates and taxes	1	0.1%
6	Loans / Credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/ Agriculture	37	3.1%
8	Food shortage/ Famine	25	2.1%
9	Drought	6	0.5%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	5	0.4%
12	Communications	4	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / Roads	176	14.7%
14	Education	56	4.7%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	93	7.8%
17	Water supply	104	8.7%
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	6	0.5%
19	Services (other)	47	3.9%
20	Health	54	4.5%

21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	4	0.3%
23	Crime and security	100	8.3%
24	Corruption	40	3.3%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	2	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	6	0.5%
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	5	0.4%
29	Democracy/ Political rights	11	0.9%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	1	0.1%
33	Climate change	6	0.5%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
35	Increasing cost of living	17	1.4%
9995	Other responses	0	0%
9996	No further reply	141	11.8%

Q47A: Q47a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	350	29.2%
2	Fairly badly	322	26.8%
3	Fairly well	370	30.8%
4	Very well	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	90	7.5%

Q47B: Q47b. Handling improving living standards of the poor**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	473	39.4%
2	Fairly badly	335	27.9%
3	Fairly well	257	21.4%
4	Very well	49	4.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	86	7.2%

Q47C: Q47c. Handling creating jobs**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	812	67.7%
2	Fairly badly	236	19.7%
3	Fairly well	94	7.8%
4	Very well	26	2.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%

Q47D: Q47d. Handling keeping prices stable**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	564	47%
2	Fairly badly	356	29.7%
3	Fairly well	165	13.8%
4	Very well	26	2.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	88	7.3%

Q47E: Q47e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	591	49.3%
2	Fairly badly	365	30.4%
3	Fairly well	129	10.8%
4	Very well	28	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	87	7.3%

Q47F: Q47f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	472	39.3%
2	Fairly badly	259	21.6%
3	Fairly well	338	28.2%
4	Very well	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	39	3.3%

Q47G: Q47g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	224	18.7%
2	Fairly badly	261	21.8%
3	Fairly well	502	41.8%
4	Very well	170	14.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	43	3.6%

Q47H: Q47h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	306	25.5%
2	Fairly badly	294	24.5%
3	Fairly well	422	35.2%
4	Very well	105	8.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	72	6%

Q47I: Q47i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	491	40.9%
2	Fairly badly	280	23.3%
3	Fairly well	286	23.8%
4	Very well	109	9.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

Q47J: Q47j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	405	33.8%
2	Fairly badly	282	23.5%
3	Fairly well	340	28.3%
4	Very well	85	7.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	88	7.3%

Q47K: Q47k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	450	37.5%
2	Fairly badly	248	20.7%
3	Fairly well	336	28%
4	Very well	140	11.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%

Q47L: Q47l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	426	35.5%
2	Fairly badly	263	21.9%
3	Fairly well	317	26.4%
4	Very well	160	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

Q47M: Q47m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	277	23.1%
2	Fairly badly	356	29.7%
3	Fairly well	303	25.3%
4	Very well	60	5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	202	16.8%

Q48A: Q48a. Performance: President

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	373	31.1%
2	Disapprove	159	13.3%
3	Approve	286	23.8%
4	Strongly approve	274	22.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	108	9%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	546	45.5%
2	Disapprove	222	18.5%
3	Approve	200	16.7%
4	Strongly approve	103	8.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	129	10.8%

Q48C: Q48c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	389	32.4%
2	Disapprove	201	16.8%
3	Approve	258	21.5%
4	Strongly approve	190	15.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	162	13.5%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Community leaders effective in promoting young leaders

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	394	32.8%
2	Disagree	157	13.1%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	47	3.9%
4	Agree	339	28.3%
5	Strongly agree	182	15.2%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	80	6.7%

Q49B: Q49b. Men have more right to job

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	568	47.3%
2	Disagree	142	11.8%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	37	3.1%
4	Agree	145	12.1%
5	Strongly agree	299	24.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q50: Q50. Priorities for investment in youth programs

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Job creation	744	62%
2	Education	117	9.8%
3	Jobs training	120	10%
4	Access to business loans	156	13%
5	Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	60	5%
6	None of the above/some other programs	1	0.1%
7	Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q51: Q51. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	330	27.5%
3	Agree with 2	857	71.4%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q51A_LES: Q51a-les. Sons only vs sons and daughters in chieftaincy succession

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	550	45.8%
3	Agree with 2	642	53.5%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q52A: Q52a. Girls miss school because boys' education prioritized

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	974	81.2%
1	Rarely	142	11.8%
2	Often	53	4.4%
3	Always	17	1.4%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q52B: Q52b. Girl students face discrimination, harassment

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	540	45%
1	Rarely	347	28.9%
2	Often	218	18.2%
3	Always	43	3.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q52C: Q53c. Women face harassment in public places

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	475	39.6%
1	Rarely	332	27.7%
2	Often	290	24.2%
3	Always	57	4.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	46	3.8%

Q52D: Q52d. Women prevented from paid employment by family

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	549	45.8%
1	Rarely	340	28.3%
2	Often	202	16.8%
3	Always	53	4.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

Q53A: Q53a. Police/courts do enough to protect women/girls

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Need to do much more	747	62.3%
2	Need to do somewhat more	270	22.5%
3	Doing enough	175	14.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q53B: Q53b. People believe women/girls' complaints

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all likely	151	12.6%
2	Not very likely	121	10.1%
3	Somewhat likely	421	35.1%
4	Very likely	444	37%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	63	5.3%

Q54: Q54. Preferred resolution source for legal problems

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nowhere / I would not try to resolve it / There is no place to go / No hope of chance for resolution	11	0.9%
1	A traditional leader or traditional court	781	65.1%
2	The police	237	19.8%
3	A lawyer	8	0.7%
4	A legal aid service	1	0.1%
5	A local court	32	2.7%
6	A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for “alternative dispute resolution”	42	3.5%
7	Religious leaders	1	0.1%
8	Family members	57	4.8%
9	Prayer / God	2	0.2%
10	Elders	11	0.9%
11	Political leaders	2	0.2%
12	Government official	2	0.2%
95	Other	1	0.1%
98	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q54OTHER: Q54other. Preferred resolution source for legal problems (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q55A: Q55a. Access to legal support

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	242	20.2%
1	Not very likely	186	15.5%

2	Somewhat likely	484	40.3%
3	Very likely	195	16.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	93	7.8%

Q55B: Q55b. Affordability of legal support

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	506	42.2%
1	Not very likely	251	20.9%
2	Somewhat likely	283	23.6%
3	Very likely	85	7.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	73	6.1%

Q55C: Q55c. Affordability of court case

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	465	38.8%
1	Not very likely	273	22.8%
2	Somewhat likely	292	24.3%
3	Very likely	106	8.8%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	64	5.3%

Q55D: Q55d. Court case: Timeliness of resolution

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	272	22.7%
1	Not very likely	229	19.1%
2	Somewhat likely	406	33.8%
3	Very likely	110	9.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	182	15.2%

Q55E: Q55e. Court case: Fairness of resolution

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	203	16.9%
1	Not very likely	176	14.7%
2	Somewhat likely	441	36.8%
3	Very likely	227	18.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	152	12.7%

Q56: Q56. Awareness of legal aid services**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	938	78.2%
1	Yes	257	21.4%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q57A: Q57a. Confidence in obtaining justice**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all confident	367	30.6%
1	Not very confident	223	18.6%
2	Somewhat confident	398	33.2%
3	Very confident	193	16.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q57B: Q57b. Severity of penalties for crimes by ordinary people**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Too Lenient	162	13.5%
2	About right	381	31.8%
3	Too harsh	617	51.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	40	3.3%

Q58: Q58. Severity of penalties for crimes by powerful people

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Too lenient	881	73.4%
2	About right	209	17.4%
3	Too harsh	42	3.5%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	68	5.7%

Q59A: Q59a. Severity of droughts

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	969	80.8%
2	Somewhat more severe	116	9.7%
3	Stayed the same	59	4.9%
4	Somewhat less severe	41	3.4%
5	Much less severe	9	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q59B: Q59b. Severity of flooding

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	376	31.3%
2	Somewhat more severe	237	19.8%
3	Stayed the same	256	21.3%
4	Somewhat less severe	193	16.1%
5	Much less severe	112	9.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q59C: Q59c. Severity of crop failure

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	887	73.9%
2	Somewhat more severe	138	11.5%
3	Stayed the same	68	5.7%
4	Somewhat less severe	78	6.5%
5	Much less severe	13	1.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q59D_LES: Q59d-les. Severity of mudslides or landslides

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9994 Maximum: 9994
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9994 - 9994 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	0	0%
2	Somewhat more severe	0	0%
3	Stayed the same	0	0%
4	Somewhat less severe	0	0%
5	Much less severe	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	1200	100%

Q59E_LES: Q59e-les. Severity of land or soil erosion

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	549	45.8%
2	Somewhat more severe	280	23.3%
3	Stayed the same	214	17.8%
4	Somewhat less severe	93	7.8%
5	Much less severe	44	3.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q60A: Q60a. Heard about climate change

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	556	46.3%
1	Yes	630	52.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q60B: Q60b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	8	0.7%
2	Somewhat better	14	1.2%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	6	0.5%
4	Somewhat worse	80	6.7%
5	Much worse	509	42.4%
7	Not Applicable	570	47.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q61A: Q61a. Climate change: main cause

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	317	26.4%
2	Natural weather patterns or natural processes	223	18.6%
3	Both human activity and natural processes	64	5.3%
4	Some other reason	3	0.3%
5	None of these	0	0%
7	Not applicable	570	47.5%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	23	1.9%

Q61B: Q61b. Main responsibility for causing climate change

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	The people, businesses and government of country	93	7.8%
2	People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world	417	34.8%
3	None of these	85	7.1%
7	Not applicable	570	47.5%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	35	2.9%

Q62A: Q62a. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	98	8.2%
2	Disagree	42	3.5%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	187	15.6%
5	Strongly agree	281	23.4%
7	Not applicable	570	47.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

Q62B: Q62b. Rich countries must act now to limit climate change

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	29	2.4%
2	Disagree	22	1.8%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	121	10.1%
5	Strongly agree	438	36.5%
7	Not applicable	570	47.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q62C: Q62c. Rich countries should contribute to climate adaptation costs

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	14	1.2%
2	Disagree	19	1.6%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	135	11.3%
5	Strongly agree	446	37.2%
7	Not applicable	570	47.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q62D: Q62d. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one / Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	30	2.5%
1	Ordinary Citizens	77	6.4%
2	Business and industry	42	3.5%
3	The government of country	144	12%
4	Rich or developed countries	315	26.3%
5	Traditional leaders	5	0.4%
6	Someone else	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable	570	47.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q63A: Q63a. Ban tree cutting for firewood/charcoal even if fuel more costly**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	713	59.4%
2	Disagree	182	15.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17	1.4%
4	Agree	119	9.9%
5	Strongly agree	159	13.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%

9	Don't know	10	0.8%
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Q63B: Q63b. Require cleaner fuel cookstoves even if more costly

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	754	62.8%
2	Disagree	159	13.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	109	9.1%
5	Strongly agree	144	12%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q63C: Q63c. Invest in infrastructure for climate resilience

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	42	3.5%
2	Disagree	70	5.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	382	31.8%
5	Strongly agree	688	57.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%

9	Don't know	11	0.9%
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Q63D: Q63d. Pressure rich countries to provide climate change aid

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	46	3.8%
2	Disagree	65	5.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	287	23.9%
5	Strongly agree	761	63.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q64A: Q64a. Climate change adaptation: change water consumption

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	809	67.4%
1	Yes	389	32.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q64B: Q64b. Climate change adaptation: change outdoor work**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	672	56%
1	Yes	525	43.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q64C: Q64c. Climate change adaptation: move to another place**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1127	93.9%
1	Yes	69	5.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q64D: Q64d. Climate change adaptation: change livestock rearing**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	656	54.7%
1	Yes	340	28.3%
7	Not applicable	201	16.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q64E: Q64e. Climate change adaptation: change crops or food

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	786	65.5%
1	Yes	410	34.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q65A: Q65a. Radio news

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	308	25.7%
1	Less than once a month	52	4.3%
2	A few times a month	132	11%
3	A few times a week	215	17.9%
4	Every day	493	41.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q65B: Q65b. Television news

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	679	56.6%
1	Less than once a month	31	2.6%
2	A few times a month	58	4.8%
3	A few times a week	106	8.8%
4	Every day	325	27.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q65C: Q65c. Newspaper news

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	988	82.3%
1	Less than once a month	67	5.6%
2	A few times a month	69	5.8%
3	A few times a week	50	4.2%
4	Every day	22	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q65D: Q65d. Social media news

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	608	50.7%
1	Less than once a month	22	1.8%
2	A few times a month	49	4.1%
3	A few times a week	123	10.3%
4	Every day	393	32.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q65E: Q65e. Other internet news sources

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	846	70.5%
1	Less than once a month	42	3.5%
2	A few times a month	57	4.8%
3	A few times a week	99	8.3%
4	Every day	150	12.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q66: Q66. China's influence on economy

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	65	5.4%
1	A little	109	9.1%
2	Somewhat	240	20%
3	A lot	577	48.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	209	17.4%

Q67A: Q67a. Influence of country: Former colonial power

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very negative	94	7.8%
2	Somewhat negative	63	5.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	102	8.5%
4	Somewhat positive	191	15.9%
5	Very positive	127	10.6%
8	Refused	45	3.8%
9	Don't know	578	48.2%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q67B: Q67b. Influence of country: China

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	72	6%
2	Somewhat negative	53	4.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	40	3.3%
4	Somewhat positive	231	19.3%
5	Very positive	613	51.1%
8	Refused	28	2.3%
9	Don't know	163	13.6%

Q67C: Q67c. Influence of country: United States

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	36	3%
2	Somewhat negative	34	2.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	60	5%
4	Somewhat positive	213	17.8%
5	Very positive	523	43.6%
8	Refused	27	2.3%
9	Don't know	307	25.6%

Q67D: Q67d. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	168	14%
2	Somewhat negative	93	7.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	124	10.3%
4	Somewhat positive	96	8%
5	Very positive	80	6.7%
8	Refused	44	3.7%
9	Don't know	595	49.6%

Q67E: Q67e. Influence of country: India

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	48	4%
2	Somewhat negative	67	5.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	107	8.9%
4	Somewhat positive	233	19.4%
5	Very positive	206	17.2%
8	Refused	42	3.5%
9	Don't know	497	41.4%

Q67F: Q67f. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	21	1.8%
2	Somewhat negative	13	1.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	75	6.3%
4	Somewhat positive	223	18.6%
5	Very positive	433	36.1%
8	Refused	30	2.5%
9	Don't know	405	33.8%

Q67G: Q67g. Influence of organization: Regional organisation

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	24	2%
2	Somewhat negative	18	1.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	32	2.7%
4	Somewhat positive	251	20.9%
5	Very positive	661	55.1%
8	Refused	19	1.6%
9	Don't know	195	16.3%

Q67H: Q67h. Influence of organization: European Union

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	20	1.7%
2	Somewhat negative	18	1.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	102	8.5%
4	Somewhat positive	199	16.6%
5	Very positive	333	27.8%
8	Refused	38	3.2%
9	Don't know	490	40.8%

Q68: Q68. Main country/organization contributing to mitigation of COVID-19

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of them / No country or organization helped	20	1.7%
1	The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control, known as the African CDC	104	8.7%
2	China	442	36.8%
3	United States of America	186	15.5%
4	Russia	6	0.5%
5	Europe, like the European Union or former colonial power	12	1%
6	India	42	3.5%
7	Some other answer	13	1.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	375	31.3%

Q69A: Q69a. Awareness of Russia-Ukraine war

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	371	30.9%
1	Yes	816	68%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q69B: Q69b. Support which side in Russia-Ukraine war

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Be neutral	537	44.8%
2	Side with Russia	68	5.7%
3	Side with Ukraine	122	10.2%
4	Support one / don't know which side	54	4.5%
7	Not applicable	384	32%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q70A: Q70a. Regional organisation recognizes our country's needs/interests

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	139	11.6%
2	Disagree	143	11.9%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	37	3.1%
4	Agree	340	28.3%
5	Strongly agree	275	22.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	252	21%

Q70B: Q70b. African Union recognizes our country's needs/interests

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	109	9.1%
2	Disagree	99	8.3%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	49	4.1%
4	Agree	294	24.5%
5	Strongly agree	248	20.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	23	1.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	378	31.5%

Q70C: Q70c. African countries should have greater influence in international bodies

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	41	3.4%
2	Disagree	43	3.6%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	21	1.8%
4	Agree	255	21.3%
5	Strongly agree	542	45.2%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	20	1.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	278	23.2%

Q71A: Q71a. Considered emigration to other country

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	655	54.6%
1	A little bit	54	4.5%
2	Somewhat	63	5.3%
3	A lot	427	35.6%
8	Don't know	1	0.1%
9	Refused to answer	0	0%

Q71B: Q71b. Most likely country for emigration

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Most prominent country in the region	398	33.2%
2	Another country in the region	27	2.3%
3	Elsewhere in Africa	29	2.4%
4	Europe	17	1.4%
5	North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	28	2.3%
6	Central or South America	7	0.6%
7	Middle East	4	0.3%
8	Asia i.e., China, Russia	12	1%
9	Australia	4	0.3%
10	Outside of Africa (place not specified)	14	1.2%
97	Not applicable	655	54.6%
98	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q72: Q72. Most important reason for emigrating**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Find work/better job/better work opportunities	403	33.6%
2	Economic hardship	44	3.7%
3	Lower taxes at destination	0	0%
4	Poverty/Destitution	21	1.8%
5	Poor infrastructure/services	5	0.4%
6	Better business prospects	12	1%
8	Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	14	1.2%
9	Political persecution	1	0.1%
10	Religious persecution	0	0%
11	Civil war/Threat of civil war/Violent conflicts/Extremism	1	0.1%
12	Crime or personal/family insecurity	3	0.3%
13	Better schools for children	15	1.3%
14	Better medical services for family	2	0.2%
15	To pursue an education	6	0.5%
16	To accompany family members who are moving for work	5	0.4%
17	To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	4	0.3%
18	Travel / Tourism / Adventure / Experience other cultures	6	0.5%
19	Natural disasters, including drought, flooding, etc.	2	0.2%
20	Disease outbreaks	0	0%
9995	Some other answer Specify	0	0%
9997	Not applicable	655	54.6%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q72OTHER: Q72other. Most important reason for emigrating (verbatim)**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q73A: Q73a. Economic impact of foreign migrants

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very bad	416	34.7%
1	Fairly bad	178	14.8%
2	Neither good nor bad	35	2.9%
3	Fairly good	249	20.8%
4	Very good	309	25.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q73B: Q73b. Admit more or fewer job seekers

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No job seekers at all	330	27.5%
1	Fewer job seekers	426	35.5%
2	About the same	263	21.9%
3	More job seekers	160	13.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%

9	Don't know	21	1.8%
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Q73C: Q73c. Admit more or fewer refugees

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No refugees at all	341	28.4%
1	Fewer refugees	423	35.3%
2	About the same	283	23.6%
3	More refugees	125	10.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q73D: Q73d. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	592	49.3%
2	Difficult	316	26.3%
3	Easy	145	12.1%
4	Very easy	75	6.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	72	6%

Q74: Q74. Awareness of AfCFTA**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1124	93.7%
1	Yes	66	5.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q75: Q75. Preferred trading partners**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above, don't want open trade	14	1.2%
1	Regional countries only	176	14.7%
2	All African countries	288	24%
3	All countries globally	698	58.2%
4	Some other answer	7	0.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q76A: Q76a. Promoting trade vs protecting local producers**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	808	67.3%
3	Agree with 2	373	31.1%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q76B: Q76b. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	893	74.4%
3	Agree with 2	294	24.5%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q77A_LES: Q77a-les. Frequency following parliamentary debates

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	757	63.1%
2	A little	212	17.7%
3	Somewhat	98	8.2%
4	A lot	114	9.5%
8	Don't know	19	1.6%
9	Refused to answer	0	0%

Q77B_LES: Q77b-les. Satisfaction with national assembly's monitoring of executive branch

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	360	30%
2	Not satisfied	247	20.6%
3	Somewhat satisfied	250	20.8%
4	Very satisfied	97	8.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	245	20.4%

Q77C_LES: Q77c-les. Satisfaction with national assembly's debating and amending bills

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	371	30.9%
2	Not satisfied	255	21.3%
3	Somewhat satisfied	192	16%
4	Very satisfied	99	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	283	23.6%

Q77D_LES: Q77d-les. MPs' prioritized interests

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Their own interests	773	64.4%
2	The interests of all Basotho	149	12.4%
3	The interests of their political parties	260	21.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	18	1.5%

Q77E_LES: Q77e-les. Commitment to constitutional reforms by parliament

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	459	38.3%
2	Disagree	163	13.6%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	53	4.4%
4	Agree	207	17.3%
5	Strongly agree	208	17.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	109	9.1%

Q78A_LES: Q78a-les. Pride in being a Mosotho

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all proud	70	5.8%
2	Not very proud	37	3.1%
3	Fairly proud	99	8.3%
4	Very proud	993	82.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q78B_LES: Q78b-les. Government's performance in advancing peace

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very badly	164	13.7%
1	Fairly badly	265	22.1%
2	Fairly well	512	42.7%
3	Very well	206	17.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q78C_LES: Q78c-les. Government's performance in advancing unity

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very badly	178	14.8%
1	Fairly badly	328	27.3%
2	Fairly well	434	36.2%
3	Very well	190	15.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	70	5.8%

Q78D_LES: Q78d-les. Government's performance in advancing inclusivity

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Very badly	167	13.9%
1	Fairly badly	318	26.5%
2	Fairly well	454	37.8%
3	Very well	167	13.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	94	7.8%

Q79_LES: Q79-les. Government's efforts to reclaim lost territory

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	241	20.1%
2	Disagree	60	5%
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	33	2.8%
4	Agree	124	10.3%
5	Strongly agree	730	60.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

Q80A_LES: Q80a-les. Awareness of human trafficking in Lesotho

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	500	41.7%
1	Yes	688	57.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q80B_LES: Q80b-les. Primary responsibility to fight human trafficking in Lesotho

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Ordinary Basotho	189	15.8%
2	Business and industry	16	1.3%
3	Traditional leaders	21	1.8%
4	Security agencies	449	37.4%
7	None of the above/ Some other answer	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
97	Not applicable	512	42.7%

Q81A_LES: Q81a-les. Amnesty vs accountability for past crimes in Lesotho

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	Statement 1	264	22%
3	Statement 2	922	76.8%

5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q81B_LES: Q81b-les. Establishing a Truth and Reconciliation Commission for peace

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	61	5.1%
2	Disagree	43	3.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	28	2.3%
4	Agree	227	18.9%
5	Strongly agree	817	68.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q82: Q82. Respondent's race

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9994 Maximum: 9994
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9994 - 9994 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Black / African	0	0%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%

5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	1200	100%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q82OTHER: Q82other. Respondent's race (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q83A: Q83a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Mokoena	230	19.2%
341	Motaung	119	9.9%
342	Mohlakoana/Motebang	85	7.1%
343	Mofokeng	243	20.3%
344	Mosia	68	5.7%
345	Motsoeneng	27	2.3%
346	Motloun	57	4.8%
347	Lephuthing	15	1.3%
348	Mophuthi	15	1.3%
349	Motlokoa	35	2.9%
350	Letebele	193	16.1%
351	Lekholokoe	21	1.8%
352	Lekhoakhoa	32	2.7%
353	Mokubung	10	0.8%

354	Mothepe	29	2.4%
355	Mokhatla	15	1.3%
356	Monareng	0	0%
9990	(National identity) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	1	0.1%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%
9995	Other	3	0.3%
9998	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9999	Don’t know	1	0.1%

Q83AOTHER: Q83aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q83B: Q83b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1055	87.9%
1	Sometimes	38	3.2%
2	Often	23	1.9%
3	Always	17	1.4%
7	Not Applicable	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don’t know	64	5.3%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q83C: Q83c. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	78	6.5%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	67	5.6%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	843	70.3%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	56	4.7%
5	I feel only (national identity)	148	12.3%
7	Not applicable	3	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q84: Q84. Frequency of pregnancy termination in your community

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Often	354	29.5%
2	Occasionally	91	7.6%
3	Rarely	330	27.5%
4	Never	346	28.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	78	6.5%

Q85A: Q85a. Justify pregnancy termination due to rape or close relative**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	426	35.5%
2	Sometimes justified	144	12%
3	Never justified	619	51.6%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q85B: Q85b. Justify pregnancy termination due to health endangerment**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	374	31.2%
2	Sometimes justified	210	17.5%
3	Never justified	599	49.9%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q85C: Q85c. Justify pregnancy termination due to economic hardships**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	175	14.6%
2	Sometimes justified	129	10.8%
3	Never justified	890	74.2%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q85D: Q85d. Justify pregnancy termination for any reason

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	146	12.2%
2	Sometimes justified	105	8.8%
3	Never justified	940	78.3%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q86A: Q86a. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of marital status

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	137	11.4%
2	Disagree	71	5.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	220	18.3%
5	Strongly agree	759	63.3%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q86B: Q86b. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of age

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	178	14.8%
2	Disagree	80	6.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	8	0.7%
4	Agree	228	19%
5	Strongly agree	696	58%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q86C: Q86c. Continue girls education even if pregnancy or children

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	84	7%
2	Disagree	43	3.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	3	0.3%
4	Agree	214	17.8%
5	Strongly agree	852	71%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86D: Q86d. Teach sex education in schools

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	99	8.3%
2	Disagree	28	2.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	4	0.3%
4	Agree	213	17.8%
5	Strongly agree	848	70.7%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q86E: Q86e. Women's autonomy in marriage decisions

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	99	8.3%
2	Disagree	58	4.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	246	20.5%
5	Strongly agree	787	65.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q86F: Q86f. Women's autonomy in reproductive decisions

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	164	13.7%
2	Disagree	90	7.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	240	20%
5	Strongly agree	689	57.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q87A: Q87a. Trust relatives

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	349	29.1%
1	Just a little	241	20.1%
2	Somewhat	238	19.8%
3	A lot	371	30.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q87B: Q87b. Trust neighbours

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	389	32.4%
1	Just a little	336	28%
2	Somewhat	278	23.2%
3	A lot	197	16.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q87C: Q87c. Trust other citizens

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	352	29.3%
1	Just a little	364	30.3%
2	Somewhat	315	26.3%
3	A lot	167	13.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q87D: Q87d. Trust people from other religions

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	433	36.1%
1	Just a little	299	24.9%
2	Somewhat	312	26%
3	A lot	149	12.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q87E: Q87e. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	679	56.6%
1	Just a little	270	22.5%
2	Somewhat	169	14.1%
3	A lot	75	6.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	82	6.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	102	8.5%
3	Would not care	552	46%
4	Somewhat like	255	21.3%
5	Strongly like	208	17.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q88B: Q88b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	230	19.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	137	11.4%
3	Would not care	480	40%
4	Somewhat like	196	16.3%
5	Strongly like	154	12.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

Q88C: Q88c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	708	59%
2	Somewhat dislike	112	9.3%
3	Would not care	262	21.8%
4	Somewhat like	54	4.5%
5	Strongly like	56	4.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q88D: Q88d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	182	15.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	130	10.8%
3	Would not care	471	39.3%
4	Somewhat like	210	17.5%
5	Strongly like	206	17.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q88E: Q88e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	101	8.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	94	7.8%
3	Would not care	619	51.6%
4	Somewhat like	174	14.5%
5	Strongly like	209	17.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q88F: Q88f. Neighbours: refugees fleeing persecution

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	294	24.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	135	11.3%
3	Would not care	456	38%
4	Somewhat like	164	13.7%
5	Strongly like	144	12%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	556	46.3%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	636	53%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
9	Does not know	2	0.2%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	184	15.3%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	47	3.9%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	17	1.4%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	14	1.2%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	5	0.4%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	1	0.1%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	1	0.1%
347	HOPE	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom party (MFP)	1	0.1%
349	Basotho Congress party (BCP)	2	0.2%
350	Revolution for Prosperity (RFP)	257	21.4%
351	Basotho Patriotic Party (BPP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	19	1.6%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	16	1.3%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	1	0.1%
355	Basotho Action party (BAP)	14	1.2%
356	Socialist Revolutionaries Party (SR)	11	0.9%
357	Democratic Party of Lesotho (DPL)	0	0%
358	Basotho Covenant Party (BCM)	1	0.1%
359	Mpulule Political Summit (MPS)	0	0%
360	United for Change (UFC)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	4	0.3%
9997	Not Applicable	564	47%
9998	Refused to answer	39	3.3%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	389	32.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	99	8.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	712	59.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	571	47.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	115	9.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	513	42.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	885	73.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	135	11.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	178	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	931	77.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	108	9%
2	Yes (personally owns)	157	13.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	584	48.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	167	13.9%
2	Yes (personally owns)	440	36.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	66	5.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	88	7.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1045	87.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90G: Q90g. Own mobile money account

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	329	27.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	140	11.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	722	60.2%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q90H: Q90h. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have Internet access)	406	33.8%
1	Yes (Has Internet access)	636	53%
7	Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	155	12.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q90I: Q90i. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	115	9.6%
1	Less than once a month	18	1.5%
2	A few times a month	21	1.8%
3	A few times a week	123	10.3%
4	Every day	921	76.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90J: Q90j. How often use the internet**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	620	51.7%
1	Less than once a month	36	3%
2	A few times a month	62	5.2%
3	A few times a week	144	12%
4	Every day	333	27.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q91A: Q91a. Location of toilet or latrine**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None, no latrine available	166	13.8%
1	Inside the house	55	4.6%
2	Inside the compound	918	76.5%
3	Outside the compound	61	5.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	54	4.5%
2	Inside the compound	461	38.4%
3	Outside the compound	682	56.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q92: Q92. Source of water for household use**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped public or community water system	849	70.8%
4	Tubewell or borehole	141	11.8%
5	Dug well that is protected	51	4.3%
6	Dug well that is not protected	35	2.9%
7	Spring that is protected	72	6%
8	Spring that is unprotected	40	3.3%
9	Rainwater	0	0%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart or truck	2	0.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel	7	0.6%
95	Some other source	0	0%

98	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q92OTHER: Q92other. Source of water for household use (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q93A: Q93a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	508	42.3%
1	Yes	691	57.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q93B: Q93b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	13	1.1%

2	Occasionally	26	2.2%
3	About half of the time	25	2.1%
4	Most of the time	345	28.8%
5	All of the time	281	23.4%
7	Not Applicable	509	42.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q93C: Q93c. Other source of electricity: available

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1049	87.4%
1	Yes	151	12.6%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93D: Q93d. Other source of electricity: type

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_final_release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	5	0.4%
2	Generator	7	0.6%

3	Solar panels	133	11.1%
4	Wind power	1	0.1%
5	Hydro power	3	0.3%
6	Biogas	0	0%
95	Other	0	0%
96	Multiple sources	0	0%
97	Not applicable	1049	87.4%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q93DOTHER: Q93dother. Other source of electricity: type (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q94A: Q94a. Employment status

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	376	31.3%
1	No (looking)	563	46.9%
2	Yes, part time	100	8.3%
3	Yes, full time	161	13.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94B: Q94b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	146	12.2%
1	Student	58	4.8%
2	Housewife / homemaker	94	7.8%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	60	5%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	42	3.5%
5	Retail / Shop	40	3.3%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	508	42.3%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	112	9.3%
8	Clerical or secretarial	12	1%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	30	2.5%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	23	1.9%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	50	4.2%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	22	1.8%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	1	0.1%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q94BOTHER: Q94bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q94C: Q94c. Preferred job sector

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Working in government or public sector	242	20.2%
2	Working for a private company, industry, or business	130	10.8%
3	Working for a non-government organization	55	4.6%
4	Starting your own business	670	55.8%
5	None of the above / Something else	83	6.9%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q94D: Q94d. Main barrier to youth employment

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	25	2.1%
1	Lack of adequate training or preparation	185	15.4%
2	Lack of experience required by employers	295	24.6%
3	Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	317	26.4%
4	Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	150	12.5%
5	There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	130	10.8%
6	Some other barrier	56	4.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q94E: Q94e. Main barrier to women's employment

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	76	6.3%
1	It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	98	8.2%
2	Women lack the necessary education or skills	157	13.1%
3	Lack of childcare	231	19.3%
4	Employers prefer to hire men	428	35.7%
5	Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	88	7.3%
6	Some other barrier	57	4.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

Q95: Q95. Who decides how money is used

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	460	38.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	38	3.2%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	485	40.4%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	161	13.4%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	9	0.8%
6	None of the above / Some other response	1	0.1%
7	Not applicable / No earnings	44	3.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q96: Q96. Education of respondent**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	85	7.1%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2	0.2%
2	Some primary schooling	276	23%
3	Primary school completed	253	21.1%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	224	18.7%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	212	17.7%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	77	6.4%
7	Some university	14	1.2%
8	University completed	50	4.2%
9	Post-graduate	7	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q97: Q97. Religion of respondent**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	24	2%
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	20	1.7%

2	Catholic	474	39.5%
3	Orthodox	0	0%
4	Coptic	3	0.3%
5	Anglican	99	8.3%
6	Lutheran	1	0.1%
7	Methodist	20	1.7%
8	Presbyterian	0	0%
9	Baptist	4	0.3%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	35	2.9%
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	118	9.8%
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	91	7.6%
15	Jehovah's Witness	8	0.7%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	10	0.8%
17	Mormon/Latter Day Saints	3	0.3%
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0	0%
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0	0%
20	Ismaeli	0	0%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0%
24	Shia	0	0%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	6	0.5%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0	0%
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0	0%
30	Dutch Reformed	5	0.4%
31	Calvinist	206	17.2%
32	Church of Christ	14	1.2%
33	Zionist Christian Church	58	4.8%
34	Jewish	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q97OTHER: Q97other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q98: Q98. Vote for which party**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	253	21.1%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	57	4.8%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	16	1.3%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	11	0.9%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	4	0.3%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0	0%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	HOPE	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress party (BCP)	1	0.1%
350	Revolution for Prosperity (RFP)	349	29.1%
351	Basotho Patriotic Party (BPP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	24	2%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	27	2.3%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	1	0.1%
355	Basotho Action party (BAP)	15	1.3%
356	Socialist Revolutionaries Party (SR)	13	1.1%
357	Democratic Party of Lesotho (DPL)	0	0%
358	Basotho Covenant Party (BCM)	1	0.1%
359	Mpulule Political Summit (MPS)	1	0.1%
360	United for Change (UFC)	3	0.3%
9995	Other	9	0.8%

9997	Would not vote	331	27.6%
9998	Refused to answer	49	4.1%
9999	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q98OTHER: Q98other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q99: Q99. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	8	0.7%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	314	26.2%
2	Research company / organization / program, but not national partner	32	2.7%
3	Non-government or religious organization	61	5.1%
4	University / School / College	2	0.2%
5	Private company	36	3%
6	Media	2	0.2%
7	Political party or politician	87	7.3%
8	Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by t	345	28.8%
9	International organization or another country	6	0.5%
10	God	14	1.2%
95	Other	1	0.1%
98	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	290	24.2%

Q99OTHER: Q99other. Perceived survey sponsor (verbatim)**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

Q100: Q100. Willing to participate in follow-up surveys**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	349	29.1%
1	Yes	843	70.3%
7	Not applicable [Respondent does not have a mobile phone number]	8	0.7%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%

ENDTIME:**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 34.4833333333333 Maximum: 176
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 34.4833333333333 - 176 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1180	98.3%
1	Yes	20	1.7%

Q101: Q101. Respondent's gender

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	599	49.9%
2	Woman	601	50.1%

Q102: Q102. Language of interview

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 340
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	18	1.5%
340	Sesotho	1182	98.5%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Others present**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	769	64.1%
2	Spouse only	82	6.8%
3	Children only	129	10.8%
4	Another adult/a few others	208	17.3%
5	Small crowd	12	1%

Q104A: Q104a. Check with others**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1151	95.9%
1	Yes	49	4.1%

Q104B: Q104b. Influence by others**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1151	95.9%
1	Yes	49	4.1%

Q104C: Q104c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%

Q104D: Q104d. Feel threatened

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1198	99.8%
1	Yes	2	0.2%

Q104E: Q104e. Physically threatened**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q106A: Q106a. Respondent friendly**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1055	87.9%
2	In between	137	11.4%
3	Hostile	8	0.7%

Q106B: Q106b. Respondent interested**Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	926	77.2%
2	In between	247	20.6%

3	Bored	27	2.3%
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Q106C: Q106c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	1042	86.8%
2	In between	154	12.8%
3	Uncooperative	4	0.3%

Q106D: Q106d. Respondent patient

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	973	81.1%
2	In between	196	16.3%
3	Impatient	31	2.6%

Q106E: Q106e. Respondent at ease

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	964	80.3%
2	In between	210	17.5%
3	Suspicious	26	2.2%

Q106F: Q106f. Respondent honest

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	954	79.5%
2	In between	228	19%
3	Misleading	18	1.5%

Q108: Q108. Interviewer Number

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q109: Q109. Interviewer's age

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 23 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 23 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
23		53	4.4%
26		52	4.3%
27		44	3.7%
28		50	4.2%
30		54	4.5%
32		201	16.8%
33		96	8%
34		197	16.4%
35		104	8.7%
36		48	4%
37		56	4.7%
38		56	4.7%
39		2	0.2%
40		48	4%
41		46	3.8%
50		46	3.8%
53		2	0.2%
58		44	3.7%
60		1	0.1%

Q110: Q110. Interviewer's gender

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	451	37.6%
2	Woman	749	62.4%

Q111: Q111. Interviewer's race

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9994 Maximum: 9994
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9994 - 9994 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	0	0%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	1200	100%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q111OTHER: Q111Other. Interviewer's race (verbatim)

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q112: Q112. Interviewer's home language

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 340
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	1200	100%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q112OTHER: Q112Other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9990
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9990 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
340	Mokoena	296	24.7%
341	Motaung	204	17%
342	Mohlakoana / Motebang	55	4.6%
343	Mofokeng	397	33.1%
344	Mosiea	49	4.1%
345	Motsoeneng	0	0%
346	Motlounng	0	0%
347	Lephuthing	0	0%
348	Mophuthi	0	0%
349	Motlokoa	0	0%
350	Letebele	54	4.5%
351	Lekholokoe	0	0%
352	Lekhoakhoa	44	3.7%
353	Mokubung	0	0%
354	Mothepu	0	0%
355	Mokhatla	0	0%
356	Monareng	0	0%
9990	(National identity) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	101	8.4%
9994	Not asked in country	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q113OTHER: Q113Other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's education**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	102	8.5%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	459	38.3%
7	Some university	2	0.2%
8	University completed	583	48.6%
9	Post graduate	54	4.5%

Q115_1: Q115. Other spoken languages_first**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 340
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	1200	100%

341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q115_2: Q115. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	164	13.7%
340	Sesotho	0	0%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1036	86.3%

Q115_3: Q115. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	0	0%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

Q115OTHER: Q115Other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.272420643 Maximum: 2.163814949
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.272420643 - 2.163814949 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")**Data file:** LES_R10.Data_27May24.wtd_.final_.release_updated.13Feb25.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.10377929245 Maximum: 4.94586273979
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.10377929245 - 4.94586273979 Format: Numeric

study_resources

reports

Afrobarometer Round 10: Summary of results for Lesotho, 2024

title Afrobarometer Round 10: Summary of results for Lesotho, 2024
country Lesotho
language English
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/lesotho-round-10-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 10 Afrobarometer Survey in Lesotho

title Data Codebook for a Round 10 Afrobarometer Survey in Lesotho
authors Prepared by: Jamy Felton
date 2025-03
country Lesotho
language English
filename LES_R10_Codebook_22Mar25_final.pdf

Round 10 Survey Manual

title Round 10 Survey Manual
date 2025-05
language English
filename AB_R10-Survey-Manual_eng_24jun24-rev31may25.pdf
