

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

MWI_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

COUNTRY

| Name | Country code |
|--------|--------------|
| Malawi | MWI |

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Malawi who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

| Name |
|--|
| Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD) |
| Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR) |
| Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) |
| Institute for Development Studies (IDS) |
| Michigan State University (MSU) |
| University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa) |

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

| Name | Abbreviation |
|------|--------------|
|------|--------------|

| | |
|--|-------|
| Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency | SIDA |
| United States Agency for International Development | USAID |
| Mo Ibrahim Foundation | |
| Open Society Foundations | OSF |
| William and Flora Hewlett Foundation | |
| Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation | |
| Mastercard Foundation | |
| David and Lucile Packard Foundation | |
| European Union Commission | EU |
| World Bank Group | WBG |
| Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland | |
| Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda | |
| Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe | |
| Global Centre for Pluralism | |
| Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH | GIZ |

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Malawi

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: Year of census: 2018. Year of projections: 2022. Census and projection by National Statistical Office (NSO)

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 85%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

| Start | End | Cycle |
|------------|------------|---------|
| 2022-02-14 | 2022-02-24 | Round 9 |

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

| Name |
|----------------------------|
| Centre for Social Research |

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

| Name | Email |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| For general inquiries | bhoward@afrobarometer.org |
| For general inquiries | snkomo@afrobarometer.org |
| For data | datarequests@afrobarometer.org |

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_MWI_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

| Name | Abbreviation | Affiliation | Role |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Development Data Group | DECDG | World Bank Group | Documentation of the survey |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-02

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

data_dictionary

| Data file | Cases | variables |
|---|--------------|------------------|
| afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data March, 2023 version. | 1200 | 382 |

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data March, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 382

variables

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|-----|---------------|--|----------|
| V2 | RESPNO | Respondent number | |
| V3 | URBRUR | Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit | |
| V4 | REGION | Province or region | |
| V5 | EA_SVC_A | EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA | |
| V6 | EA_SVC_B | EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA | |
| V7 | EA_SVC_C | EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA | |
| V8 | EA_SVC_D | EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA | |
| V9 | EA_SVC_E | EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA | |
| V10 | EA_FAC_A | EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA | |
| V11 | EA_FAC_B | EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA | |
| V12 | EA_FAC_C | EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA | |
| V13 | EA_FAC_D | EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA | |
| V14 | EA_FAC_E | EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA | |
| V15 | EA_FAC_F | EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA | |
| V16 | EA_FAC_F2 | EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA | |
| V17 | EA_FAC_G | EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA | |
| V18 | EA_SEC_A | EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA | |
| V19 | EA_SEC_B | EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA | |
| V20 | EA_SEC_C | EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA | |
| V21 | EA_SEC_D | EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA | |
| V22 | EA_SEC_E | EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA | |
| V23 | EA_ROAD_A | EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point | |
| V24 | EA_ROAD_B | EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km | |
| V25 | EA_ROAD_C | EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km | |
| V26 | NOCALL_1 | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 | |
| V27 | NOCALL_1Other | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim) | |
| V28 | NOCALL_2 | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 | |
| V29 | NOCALL_2Other | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim) | |
| V30 | NOCALL_3 | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3 | |
| V31 | NOCALL_4 | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4 | |
| V32 | NOCALL_5 | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5 | |
| V33 | NOCALL_6 | Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6 | |
| V34 | THISINT | This interview, gender | |
| V35 | ADULT_CT | Number of adults in household | |
| V36 | CALLS | Number of calls | |
| V37 | DATEINTR | Date of interview | |
| V38 | STRTIME | | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|-----|----------|---|----------|
| V39 | Q1 | Q1. Age | |
| V40 | Q2 | Q2. Language spoken in home | |
| V41 | Q2OTHER | Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim) | |
| V42 | Q3 | Q3. Overall direction of the country | |
| V43 | Q4A | Q4a. Country's present economic condition | |
| V44 | Q4B | Q4b. Your present living conditions | |
| V45 | Q5A | Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago | |
| V46 | Q5B | Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time | |
| V47 | Q6A | Q6a. How often gone without food | |
| V48 | Q6B | Q6b. How often gone without water | |
| V49 | Q6C | Q6c. How often gone without medical care | |
| V50 | Q6D | Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel | |
| V51 | Q6E | Q6e. How often gone without cash income | |
| V52 | Q7A | Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood | |
| V53 | Q7B | Q7b. How often feared crime in home | |
| V54 | Q8 | Q8. Discuss politics | |
| V55 | Q9A | Q9a. Freedom to say what you think | |
| V56 | Q9B | Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization | |
| V57 | Q9C | Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for | |
| V58 | Q10A | Q10a. Attend a community meeting | |
| V59 | Q10B | Q10b. Join others to raise an issue | |
| V60 | Q10C | Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march | |
| V61 | Q10D_MLW | Q10d-mlw. Attend a village development committee | |
| V62 | Q10E_MLW | Q10e-mlw. Attend a meeting called by your local government councillor | |
| V63 | Q10F_MLW | Q10f-mlw. Attend a meeting called by a traditional leader | |
| V64 | Q11A | Q11a. Make local government councillors listen | |
| V65 | Q11B | Q11b. Contact local government councillor | |
| V66 | Q11C | Q11c. Contact MP | |
| V67 | Q11D | Q11d. Contact political party official | |
| V68 | Q11E | Q11e. Contact traditional leader | |
| V69 | Q12A | Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters | |
| V70 | Q12B | Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders | |
| V71 | Q13 | Q13. Voting in the most recent national election | |
| V72 | Q14A | Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election | |
| V73 | Q14B | Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote | |
| V74 | Q14C | Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence | |
| V75 | Q15 | Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any | |
| V76 | Q16 | Q16. Media free to publish vs government control | |
| V77 | Q17 | Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting | |
| V78 | Q18 | Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens | |
| V79 | Q19A | Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee | |
| V80 | Q19B | Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas | |
| V81 | Q20 | Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders | |
| V82 | Q21A | Q21a. Men have more right to job | |
| V83 | Q21B | Q21b. Women have equal right to land | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|-----------|--|----------|
| V84 | Q22A | Q22a. Reject one-party rule | |
| V85 | Q22B | Q22b. Reject military rule | |
| V86 | Q22C | Q22c. Reject one-man rule | |
| V87 | Q23 | Q23. Support for democracy | |
| V88 | Q24 | Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods | |
| V89 | Q25 | Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed | |
| V90 | Q26 | Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins | |
| V91 | Q27A | Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does | |
| V92 | Q27B | Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own | |
| V93 | Q27C | Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate | |
| V94 | Q28 | Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts | |
| V95 | Q29A | Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits | |
| V96 | Q29B | Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power | |
| V97 | Q30 | Q30. Extent of democracy | |
| V98 | Q31 | Q31. Satisfaction with democracy | |
| V99 | Q32A | Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago | |
| V100 | Q32B | Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time | |
| V101 | Q33A | Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict | |
| V102 | Q33B | Q33b. How often president ignores laws | |
| V103 | Q33C | Q33c. How often president ignores parliament | |
| V104 | Q33D | Q33d. How often careful what you say | |
| V105 | Q33E | Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law | |
| V106 | Q33F | Q33f. How often officials unpunished | |
| V107 | Q33G | Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished | |
| V108 | Q33H | Q33h. How free is news media | |
| V109 | Q33I | Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status | |
| V110 | Q34A | Q34a. MPs listen | |
| V111 | Q34B | Q34b. Local government councillors listen | |
| V112 | Q35A | Q35a. Access to information: school budget | |
| V113 | Q35B | Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget | |
| V114 | Q35C | Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts | |
| V115 | Q36A | Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance | |
| V116 | Q36B | Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct | |
| V117 | Q36C | Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption | |
| V118 | Q37A | Q37a. Trust president | |
| V119 | Q37B | Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly | |
| V120 | Q37C | Q37c. Trust national electoral commission | |
| V121 | Q37D | Q37d. Trust your elected local government council | |
| V122 | Q37E | Q37e. Trust the ruling party | |
| V123 | Q37E1_MLW | Q37e1-mlw. Trust the Malawi Congress Party | |
| V124 | Q37E2_MLW | Q37e2-mlw. Trust the UTM party | |
| V125 | Q37F | Q37f. Trust opposition political parties | |
| V126 | Q37G | Q37g. Trust police | |
| V127 | Q37H | Q37h. Trust army | |
| V128 | Q37I | Q37i. Trust courts of law | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|-------------|---|----------|
| V129 | Q37J | Q37j. Trust traditional leaders | |
| V130 | Q37K | Q37k. Trust religious leaders | |
| V131 | Q38A | Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency | |
| V132 | Q38B | Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament | |
| V133 | Q38C | Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants | |
| V134 | Q38D | Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors | |
| V135 | Q38E | Q38e. Corruption: Police | |
| V136 | Q38F | Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates | |
| V137 | Q38G | Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials | |
| V138 | Q38H | Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders | |
| V139 | Q38I | Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders | |
| V140 | Q38J | Q38j. Corruption: business executives | |
| V141 | Q38K | Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations | |
| V142 | Q39A | Q39a. Level of corruption | |
| V143 | Q39B | Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear | |
| V144 | Q40A | Q40a. Contact with public school | |
| V145 | Q40B | Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services | |
| V146 | Q40C | Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services | |
| V147 | Q40D | Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials | |
| V148 | Q41A | Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital | |
| V149 | Q41B | Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care | |
| V150 | Q41C | Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care | |
| V151 | Q41D | Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff | |
| V152 | Q41E | Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies | |
| V153 | Q41F | Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel | |
| V154 | Q41G | Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time | |
| V155 | Q41H | Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities | |
| V156 | Q42A | Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document | |
| V157 | Q42B | Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document | |
| V158 | Q42C | Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document | |
| V159 | Q42D | Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents | |
| V160 | Q43A | Q43a. Requested assistance from the police | |
| V161 | Q43B | Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance | |
| V162 | Q43C | Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance | |
| V163 | Q43D | Q43d. Contact with police in other situations | |
| V164 | Q43E | Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police | |
| V165 | Q44A | Q44a. How often: police professional and respect rights | |
| V166 | Q44B | Q44b. How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers | |
| V167 | Q44C | Q44c. How often: police use excessive force during protests | |
| V168 | Q44D | Q44d. How often: police use excessive force with criminals | |
| V169 | Q44E | Q44e. How often: police engage in criminal activities | |
| V170 | Q45PT1 | Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response | |
| V171 | Q45PT1OTHER | Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other) | |
| V172 | Q45PT2 | Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response | |
| V173 | Q45PT2OTHER | Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other) | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|-------------|---|----------|
| V174 | Q45PT3 | Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response | |
| V175 | Q45PT3OTHER | Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other) | |
| V176 | Q46A | Q46a. Handling managing the economy | |
| V177 | Q46B | Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor | |
| V178 | Q46C | Q46c. Handling creating jobs | |
| V179 | Q46D | Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable | |
| V180 | Q46E | Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps | |
| V181 | Q46F | Q46f. Handling reducing crime | |
| V182 | Q46G | Q46g. Handling improving basic health services | |
| V183 | Q46H | Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs | |
| V184 | Q46I | Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services | |
| V185 | Q46J | Q46j. Handling fighting corruption | |
| V186 | Q46K | Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges | |
| V187 | Q46L | Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity | |
| V188 | Q46M | Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict | |
| V189 | Q46N | Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women | |
| V190 | Q46O | Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children | |
| V191 | Q46P | Q46p. Handling addressing climate change | |
| V192 | Q46Q | Q46q. Handling protecting environment | |
| V193 | Q47A | Q47a. Performance: President | |
| V194 | Q47B | Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep | |
| V195 | Q47C | Q47c. Performance: local government councillor | |
| V196 | Q48A | Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs | |
| V197 | Q48B | Q48b. Who responsible: president does job | |
| V198 | Q49A | Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job | |
| V199 | Q49B | Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land | |
| V200 | Q50A | Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing | |
| V201 | Q50B | Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed | |
| V202 | Q50C | Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems | |
| V203 | Q51A | Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality | |
| V204 | Q51B | Q51b. Most important women's rights issue | |
| V205 | Q52A | Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children | |
| V206 | Q52B | Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife | |
| V207 | Q53A | Q53a. How common is violence against women | |
| V208 | Q53B | Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police | |
| V209 | Q53C | Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed | |
| V210 | Q54 | Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter | |
| V211 | Q55A | Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children | |
| V212 | Q55B | Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected | |
| V213 | Q55C | Q55c. How often: children not in school | |
| V214 | Q56A | Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children | |
| V215 | Q56B | Q56b. Help available for disabled children | |
| V216 | Q56C | Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems | |
| V217 | Q57A | Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19 | |
| V218 | Q57B | Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19 | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|----------|--|----------|
| V219 | Q58A | Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination | |
| V220 | Q58B | Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination | |
| V221 | Q58C | Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate | |
| V222 | Q59 | Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine | |
| V223 | Q60 | Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response | |
| V224 | Q61A | Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief | |
| V225 | Q61B | Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions | |
| V226 | Q61C | Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities | |
| V227 | Q62 | Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption | |
| V228 | Q63A | Q63a. Censor media during pandemic | |
| V229 | Q63B | Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates | |
| V230 | Q63C | Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic | |
| V231 | Q63D_MLW | Q63d-mlw. Health care workers should take COVID-19 vaccinations | |
| V232 | Q63E_MLW | Q63e-mlw. Companies allowed to make vaccinations mandatory | |
| V233 | Q63F_MLW | Q63f-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for teachers and staff | |
| V234 | Q63G_MLW | Q63g-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for everyone | |
| V235 | Q64A | Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies | |
| V236 | Q64B | Q64b. More investment for health emergencies | |
| V237 | Q65A | Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance | |
| V238 | Q65B | Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed | |
| V239 | Q66A | Q66a. Severity of droughts | |
| V240 | Q66B | Q66b. Severity of flooding | |
| V241 | Q67A | Q67a. Heard about climate change | |
| V242 | Q67B | Q67b. Climate change: affecting country | |
| V243 | Q68A | Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change | |
| V244 | Q68B | Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change | |
| V245 | Q69 | Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change | |
| V246 | Q70A | Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens | |
| V247 | Q70B | Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry | |
| V248 | Q70C | Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government | |
| V249 | Q70D | Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries | |
| V250 | Q71 | Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment | |
| V251 | Q72A | Q72a. Pollution a problem in community | |
| V252 | Q72B | Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community | |
| V253 | Q72C | Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution | |
| V254 | Q72D | Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution | |
| V255 | Q72E | Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution | |
| V256 | Q73A | Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation | |
| V257 | Q73B | Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice | |
| V258 | Q73C | Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share | |
| V259 | Q73D | Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs | |
| V260 | Q74A | Q74a. Radio news | |
| V261 | Q74B | Q74b. Television news | |
| V262 | Q74C | Q74c. Newspaper news | |
| V263 | Q74D | Q74d. Internet news | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|---------------|--|----------|
| V264 | Q74E | Q74e. Social media news | |
| V265 | Q75 | Q75. Government information for official use only | |
| V266 | Q76A | Q76a. Make local government budgets public | |
| V267 | Q76B | Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public | |
| V268 | Q76C | Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public | |
| V269 | Q77 | Q77. China's influence on economy | |
| V270 | Q78A | Q78a. Influence of country: China | |
| V271 | Q78B | Q78b. Influence of country: United States | |
| V272 | Q78C | Q78c. Influence of country: Japan | |
| V273 | Q78D | Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan | |
| V274 | Q78E | Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance | |
| V275 | Q79A_MLW | Q79a-mlw. Awareness of the recent demonstrations | |
| V276 | Q79B_MLW | Q79b-mlw. The demonstrations are justified | |
| V277 | Q80A_MLW | Q80a-mlw. Immediately fire officials charged with corruption | |
| V278 | Q80B_MLW | Q80b-mlw. Debarring businesses implicated in corruption | |
| V279 | Q80C_MLW | Q80c-mlw. Grant amnesty to suspects who refunded the proceeds of corruption | |
| V280 | Q81A_MLW | Q81a-mlw. Performance of DPP: Malawi's image in the rest of the world | |
| V281 | Q81B_MLW | Q81b-mlw. Performance of DPP: Nepotism | |
| V282 | Q81C_MLW | Q81c-mlw. Performance of DPP: Management of agricultural input subsidy | |
| V283 | Q81D_MLW | Q81d-mlw. Performance of DPP: Fighting corruption in government | |
| V284 | Q81E_MLW | Q81e-mlw. Performance of DPP: Promoting gender equality | |
| V285 | Q82A_MLW | Q82a-mlw. DPP needs to elect a new leadership | |
| V286 | Q82B_MLW | Q82b-mlw. MCP would govern better alone | |
| V287 | Q82C_MLW | Q82c-mlw. UTM would govern better alone | |
| V288 | Q83A_MLW | Q83a-mlw. Believing that witchcraft exists | |
| V289 | Q83B_MLW | Q83b-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft | |
| V290 | Q83BOTHER_MLW | Q83bother-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft (verbatim) | |
| V291 | Q83C_MLW | Q83c-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft | |
| V292 | Q83COTHER_MLW | Q83cother-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft (verbatim) | |
| V293 | Q83D_MLW | Q83d-mlw. Maintain laws that do not recognise witchcraft vs criminalize witchcraft | |
| V294 | Q84A | Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe | |
| V295 | Q84AOTHER | Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim) | |
| V296 | Q84B | Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government | |
| V297 | Q84C | Q84c. Ethnic or national identity | |
| V298 | Q84D | Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother | |
| V299 | Q84E | Q84e. Same ethnic group as father | |
| V300 | Q85A | Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens | |
| V301 | Q85B | Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side | |
| V302 | Q86A | Q86a. Trust other citizens | |
| V303 | Q86B | Q86b. Trust relatives | |
| V304 | Q86C | Q86c. Trust neighbours | |
| V305 | Q86D | Q86d. Trust other people you know | |
| V306 | Q86E | Q86e. Trust people from other religions | |
| V307 | Q86F | Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups | |
| V308 | Q87A | Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|------------|--|----------|
| V309 | Q87B | Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity | |
| V310 | Q87C | Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals | |
| V311 | Q87D | Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers | |
| V312 | Q87E | Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party | |
| V313 | Q88A | Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group | |
| V314 | Q88B | Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them | |
| V315 | Q89A | Q89a. Close to political party | |
| V316 | Q89B | Q89b. Which party | |
| V317 | Q89BOTHER | Q89bother. Which party (verbatim) | |
| V318 | Q90A | Q90a. Own radio | |
| V319 | Q90B | Q90b. Own television | |
| V320 | Q90C | Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle | |
| V321 | Q90D | Q90d. Own computer | |
| V322 | Q90E | Q90e. Own bank account | |
| V323 | Q90F | Q90f. Own mobile phone | |
| V324 | Q90G | Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet | |
| V325 | Q90H | Q90h. How often use a mobile phone | |
| V326 | Q90I | Q90i. How often use the internet | |
| V327 | Q91A | Q91a. Source of water for household use | |
| V328 | Q91B | Q91b. Location of main water source | |
| V329 | Q91C | Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine | |
| V330 | Q92A | Q92a. Electric connection from mains | |
| V331 | Q92B | Q92b. Electricity available from mains | |
| V332 | Q93A | Q93a. Employment status | |
| V333 | Q93B | Q93b. Occupation of respondent | |
| V334 | Q93BOTHER | Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim) | |
| V335 | Q93C | Q93c. Who decides how money is used | |
| V336 | Q94 | Q94. Education of respondent | |
| V337 | Q95 | Q95. Religion of respondent | |
| V338 | Q95OTHER | Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim) | |
| V339 | Q96 | Q96. Vote for which party | |
| V340 | Q96OTHER | Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim) | |
| V341 | Q97 | Q97. Perceived survey sponsor | |
| V342 | ENDTIME | | |
| V343 | LENGTH | Length of interview | |
| V344 | LENGTH_INT | Interview length calculated excluding break | |
| V345 | Q101 | Q101. Gender of respondent | |
| V346 | Q102 | Q102. Race of respondent | |
| V347 | Q102OTHER | Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim) | |
| V348 | Q103 | Q103. Language of interview | |
| V349 | Q103OTHER | Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim) | |
| V350 | Q104 | Q104. Type of shelter of respondent | |
| V351 | Q105 | Q105. Roof of respondent's home | |
| V352 | Q106 | Q106. Others present | |
| V353 | Q107A | Q107a. Check with others | |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|------|-------------|--|----------|
| V354 | Q107B | Q107b. Influence by others | |
| V355 | Q107C | Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives | |
| V356 | Q107D | Q107d. Feel threatened | |
| V357 | Q107E | Q107e. Physically threatened | |
| V358 | Q108 | Q108. Proportion difficulty answering | |
| V359 | Q110A | Q110a. Respondent friendly | |
| V360 | Q110B | Q110b. Respondent interested | |
| V361 | Q110C | Q110c. Respondent cooperative | |
| V362 | Q110D | Q110d. Respondent patient | |
| V363 | Q110E | Q110e. Respondent at ease | |
| V364 | Q110F | Q110f. Respondent honest | |
| V365 | Q112 | Q112. Interviewer Number | |
| V366 | Q113 | Q113. Interviewer's age | |
| V367 | Q114 | Q114. Interviewer's gender | |
| V368 | Q115 | Q115. Interviewer rural or urban | |
| V369 | Q116 | Q116. Interviewer's home language | |
| V370 | Q116OTHER | Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim) | |
| V371 | Q117 | Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe | |
| V372 | Q117OTHER | Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim) | |
| V373 | Q118 | Q118. Interviewer's education | |
| V374 | Q119_1 | Q119. Other spoken languages_first | |
| V375 | Q119_2 | Q119. Other spoken languages_second | |
| V376 | Q119_3 | Q119. Other spoken languages_third | |
| V377 | Q119_4 | Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth | |
| V378 | Q119_5 | Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth | |
| V379 | Q119_6 | Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth | |
| V380 | Q119_7 | Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh | |
| V381 | Q119OTHER | Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim) | |
| V382 | withinwt_ea | within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt") | |
| V383 | withinwt_hh | within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt") | |

total: 382

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 984 | 82% |
| 1 | Yes | 216 | 18% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 192 | 16% |
| 1 | Yes | 1008 | 84% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-----|
| 1 | Urban | 168 | 14% |
| 2 | Rural | 984 | 82% |
| 3 | Peri-urban | 48 | 4% |

REGION: Province or region**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 462
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 460 - 462 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 460 | Northern | 152 | 12.7% |
| 461 | Central | 528 | 44% |
| 462 | Southern | 520 | 43.3% |

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-----|
| 0 | No | 672 | 56% |
| 1 | Yes | 528 | 44% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 864 | 72% |
| 1 | Yes | 328 | 27.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 8 | 0.7% |

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1120 | 93.3% |
| 1 | Yes | 64 | 5.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 16 | 1.3% |

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 48 | 4% |
| 1 | Yes | 1152 | 96% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 136 | 11.3% |
| 1 | Yes | 1056 | 88% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 8 | 0.7% |

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 0 | No | 848 | 70.7% |
| 1 | Yes | 352 | 29.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 568 | 47.3% |
| 1 | Yes | 632 | 52.7% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 128 | 10.7% |
| 1 | Yes | 1072 | 89.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 496 | 41.3% |
| 1 | Yes | 704 | 58.7% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 912 | 76% |
| 1 | Yes | 256 | 21.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 32 | 2.7% |

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 0 | No | 256 | 21.3% |
| 1 | Yes | 944 | 78.7% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1040 | 86.7% |
| 1 | Yes | 160 | 13.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1152 | 96% |
| 1 | Yes | 48 | 4% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1144 | 95.3% |
| 1 | Yes | 56 | 4.7% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1184 | 98.7% |
| 1 | Yes | 16 | 1.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|-------|
| 0 | No | 1184 | 98.7% |
| 1 | Yes | 16 | 1.3% |
| 9 | Can't determine | 0 | 0% |

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Earth | 1016 | 84.7% |
| 2 | Gravel | 64 | 5.3% |
| 3 | Stone | 16 | 1.3% |
| 4 | Muram | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Paved/ Tarred | 104 | 8.7% |
| 6 | Concrete | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | None of above | 0 | 0% |

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Earth | 736 | 61.3% |
| 2 | Gravel | 48 | 4% |
| 3 | Stone | 16 | 1.3% |
| 4 | Muram | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|---------------|-----|-------|
| 5 | Paved/ Tarred | 400 | 33.3% |
| 6 | Concrete | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | None of above | 0 | 0% |

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Impassable | 40 | 3.3% |
| 2 | Very poor | 208 | 17.3% |
| 3 | Poor | 248 | 20.7% |
| 4 | Fair | 312 | 26% |
| 5 | Good | 160 | 13.3% |
| 6 | Very good | 232 | 19.3% |

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Refused to be interviewed | 15 | 1.3% |
| 2 | Person selected was never at home after at least two visits | 43 | 3.6% |
| 3 | Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits | 19 | 1.6% |
| 4 | Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Deaf/Did not speak a survey language | 3 | 0.3% |

| | | | |
|------|--------------------------|------|-------|
| 6 | Did not fit gender quota | 33 | 2.8% |
| 7 | No adults in household | 27 | 2.3% |
| 8 | Other (specify) | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9997 | Interview was successful | 1059 | 88.3% |

NOCALL_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|--------------|--|--------------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Refused to be interviewed | 3 | 0.3% |
| 2 | Person selected was never at home after at least two visits | 16 | 1.3% |
| 3 | Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits | 7 | 0.6% |
| 4 | Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Deaf/Did not speak a survey language | 1 | 0.1% |
| 6 | Did not fit gender quota | 10 | 0.8% |
| 7 | No adults in household | 12 | 1% |
| 8 | Other (specify) | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9997 | Interview was successful | 1150 | 95.8% |

NOCALL_2OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Refused to be interviewed | 2 | 0.2% |
| 2 | Person selected was never at home after at least two visits | 5 | 0.4% |
| 3 | Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits | 2 | 0.2% |
| 4 | Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Deaf/Did not speak a survey language | 0 | 0% |
| 6 | Did not fit gender quota | 4 | 0.3% |
| 7 | No adults in household | 3 | 0.3% |
| 8 | Other (specify) | 0 | 0% |
| 9997 | Interview was successful | 1184 | 98.7% |

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Refused to be interviewed | 1 | 0.1% |
| 2 | Person selected was never at home after at least two visits | 0 | 0% |
| 3 | Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits | 2 | 0.2% |
| 4 | Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Deaf/Did not speak a survey language | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|--------------------------|------|-------|
| 6 | Did not fit gender quota | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | No adults in household | 1 | 0.1% |
| 8 | Other (specify) | 0 | 0% |
| 9997 | Interview was successful | 1196 | 99.7% |

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Refused to be interviewed | 1 | 0.1% |
| 2 | Person selected was never at home after at least two visits | 1 | 0.1% |
| 3 | Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits | 1 | 0.1% |
| 4 | Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Deaf/Did not speak a survey language | 0 | 0% |
| 6 | Did not fit gender quota | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | No adults in household | 1 | 0.1% |
| 8 | Other (specify) | 0 | 0% |
| 9997 | Interview was successful | 1196 | 99.7% |

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Refused to be interviewed | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|--|------|------|
| 2 | Person selected was never at home after at least two visits | 0 | 0% |
| 3 | Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits | 0 | 0% |
| 4 | Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Deaf/Did not speak a survey language | 0 | 0% |
| 6 | Did not fit gender quota | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | No adults in household | 0 | 0% |
| 8 | Other (specify) | 0 | 0% |
| 9997 | Interview was successful | 1200 | 100% |

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Man | 601 | 50.1% |
| 2 | Woman | 599 | 49.9% |

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | | 108 | 9% |
| 2 | | 674 | 56.2% |
| 3 | | 196 | 16.3% |
| 4 | | 121 | 10.1% |
| 5 | | 59 | 4.9% |
| 6 | | 26 | 2.2% |

| | | | |
|----|--|---|------|
| 7 | | 9 | 0.8% |
| 8 | | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 15 | | 1 | 0.1% |

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | | 1187 | 98.9% |
| 2 | | 13 | 1.1% |

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| 2022-02-14 | | 92 | 7.7% |
| 2022-02-15 | | 135 | 11.3% |
| 2022-02-16 | | 107 | 8.9% |
| 2022-02-17 | | 129 | 10.8% |
| 2022-02-18 | | 128 | 10.7% |
| 2022-02-19 | | 120 | 10% |
| 2022-02-20 | | 144 | 12% |
| 2022-02-21 | | 136 | 11.3% |
| 2022-02-22 | | 128 | 10.7% |
| 2022-02-23 | | 72 | 6% |

| | | | |
|------------|--|---|------|
| 2022-02-24 | | 8 | 0.7% |
| 2022-02-25 | | 1 | 0.1% |

STRTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 18 | | 41 | 3.4% |
| 19 | | 54 | 4.5% |
| 20 | | 40 | 3.3% |
| 21 | | 48 | 4% |
| 22 | | 59 | 4.9% |
| 23 | | 41 | 3.4% |
| 24 | | 40 | 3.3% |
| 25 | | 44 | 3.7% |
| 26 | | 30 | 2.5% |
| 27 | | 36 | 3% |
| 28 | | 32 | 2.7% |
| 29 | | 32 | 2.7% |
| 30 | | 38 | 3.2% |
| 31 | | 17 | 1.4% |
| 32 | | 45 | 3.8% |
| 33 | | 26 | 2.2% |
| 34 | | 28 | 2.3% |
| 35 | | 35 | 2.9% |

| | | | |
|----|--|----|------|
| 36 | | 35 | 2.9% |
| 37 | | 18 | 1.5% |
| 38 | | 24 | 2% |
| 39 | | 20 | 1.7% |
| 40 | | 28 | 2.3% |
| 41 | | 19 | 1.6% |
| 42 | | 45 | 3.8% |
| 43 | | 12 | 1% |
| 44 | | 11 | 0.9% |
| 45 | | 21 | 1.8% |
| 46 | | 14 | 1.2% |
| 47 | | 13 | 1.1% |
| 48 | | 22 | 1.8% |
| 49 | | 21 | 1.8% |
| 50 | | 18 | 1.5% |
| 51 | | 10 | 0.8% |
| 52 | | 15 | 1.3% |
| 53 | | 12 | 1% |
| 54 | | 8 | 0.7% |
| 55 | | 6 | 0.5% |
| 56 | | 6 | 0.5% |
| 57 | | 5 | 0.4% |
| 58 | | 14 | 1.2% |
| 59 | | 7 | 0.6% |
| 60 | | 12 | 1% |
| 61 | | 8 | 0.7% |
| 62 | | 4 | 0.3% |
| 63 | | 5 | 0.4% |
| 64 | | 5 | 0.4% |
| 65 | | 8 | 0.7% |
| 66 | | 4 | 0.3% |
| 67 | | 7 | 0.6% |
| 68 | | 4 | 0.3% |
| 69 | | 9 | 0.8% |
| 70 | | 6 | 0.5% |
| 71 | | 3 | 0.3% |
| 72 | | 5 | 0.4% |
| 73 | | 2 | 0.2% |
| 74 | | 3 | 0.3% |

| | | | |
|-----|------------|---|------|
| 75 | | 3 | 0.3% |
| 76 | | 6 | 0.5% |
| 77 | | 2 | 0.2% |
| 78 | | 5 | 0.4% |
| 79 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 80 | | 3 | 0.3% |
| 82 | | 2 | 0.2% |
| 83 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 86 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 90 | | 1 | 0.1% |
| 998 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 999 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | English | 3 | 0.3% |
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 115 | 9.6% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 7 | 0.6% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 1 | 0.1% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 872 | 72.7% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 79 | 6.6% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 4 | 0.3% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 12 | 1% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 4 | 0.3% |
| 468 | Chisena | 52 | 4.3% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 3 | 0.3% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 16 | 1.3% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|------------|----|------|
| 473 | Chindali | 16 | 1.3% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 12 | 1% |
| 9995 | Other | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9998 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9999 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Going in the wrong direction | 1054 | 87.8% |
| 2 | Going in the right direction | 129 | 10.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 16 | 1.3% |

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very bad | 703 | 58.6% |
| 2 | Fairly bad | 309 | 25.8% |
| 3 | Neither good nor bad | 68 | 5.7% |
| 4 | Fairly good | 64 | 5.3% |
| 5 | Very good | 49 | 4.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very bad | 534 | 44.5% |
| 2 | Fairly bad | 338 | 28.2% |
| 3 | Neither good nor bad | 145 | 12.1% |
| 4 | Fairly good | 133 | 11.1% |
| 5 | Very good | 50 | 4.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much worse | 629 | 52.4% |
| 2 | Worse | 346 | 28.8% |
| 3 | Same | 104 | 8.7% |
| 4 | Better | 100 | 8.3% |
| 5 | Much better | 15 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much worse | 522 | 43.5% |
| 2 | Worse | 217 | 18.1% |
| 3 | Same | 108 | 9% |
| 4 | Better | 179 | 14.9% |
| 5 | Much better | 29 | 2.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 142 | 11.8% |

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 318 | 26.5% |
| 1 | Just once or twice | 147 | 12.3% |
| 2 | Several times | 326 | 27.2% |
| 3 | Many times | 313 | 26.1% |
| 4 | Always | 95 | 7.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 656 | 54.7% |
| 1 | Just once or twice | 101 | 8.4% |
| 2 | Several times | 164 | 13.7% |
| 3 | Many times | 158 | 13.2% |
| 4 | Always | 120 | 10% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 352 | 29.3% |
| 1 | Just once or twice | 132 | 11% |
| 2 | Several times | 316 | 26.3% |
| 3 | Many times | 293 | 24.4% |
| 4 | Always | 103 | 8.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 479 | 39.9% |
| 1 | Just once or twice | 100 | 8.3% |
| 2 | Several times | 281 | 23.4% |
| 3 | Many times | 248 | 20.7% |
| 4 | Always | 91 | 7.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 78 | 6.5% |
| 1 | Just once or twice | 84 | 7% |
| 2 | Several times | 274 | 22.8% |
| 3 | Many times | 502 | 41.8% |
| 4 | Always | 260 | 21.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 643 | 53.6% |
| 1 | Just once or twice | 137 | 11.4% |
| 2 | Several times | 244 | 20.3% |
| 3 | Many times | 133 | 11.1% |
| 4 | Always | 43 | 3.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 817 | 68.1% |
| 1 | Just once or twice | 121 | 10.1% |
| 2 | Several times | 150 | 12.5% |
| 3 | Many times | 82 | 6.8% |
| 4 | Always | 28 | 2.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 437 | 36.4% |
| 1 | Occasionally | 512 | 42.7% |
| 2 | Frequently | 247 | 20.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Not at all free | 166 | 13.8% |
| 2 | Not very free | 307 | 25.6% |
| 3 | Somewhat free | 191 | 15.9% |
| 4 | Completely free | 524 | 43.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 1% |

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Not at all free | 131 | 10.9% |
| 2 | Not very free | 123 | 10.3% |
| 3 | Somewhat free | 155 | 12.9% |
| 4 | Completely free | 753 | 62.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 13 | 1.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 25 | 2.1% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Not at all free | 61 | 5.1% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Not very free | 77 | 6.4% |
| 3 | Somewhat free | 146 | 12.2% |
| 4 | Completely free | 900 | 75% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, would never do this | 57 | 4.8% |
| 1 | No, would do it if I had the chance | 326 | 27.2% |
| 2 | Yes, once or twice | 155 | 12.9% |
| 3 | Yes, several times | 322 | 26.8% |
| 4 | Yes, often | 339 | 28.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, would never do this | 33 | 2.8% |
| 1 | No, would do it if I had the chance | 233 | 19.4% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Yes, once or twice | 113 | 9.4% |
| 3 | Yes, several times | 320 | 26.7% |
| 4 | Yes, often | 500 | 41.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, would never do this | 766 | 63.8% |
| 1 | No, would do it if I had the chance | 370 | 30.8% |
| 2 | Yes, once or twice | 25 | 2.1% |
| 3 | Yes, several times | 25 | 2.1% |
| 4 | Yes, often | 9 | 0.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q10D_MLW: Q10d-mlw. Attend a village development committee

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, would never do this | 87 | 7.3% |
| 1 | No, would do it if I had the chance | 497 | 41.4% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Yes, once or twice | 116 | 9.7% |
| 3 | Yes, several times | 234 | 19.5% |
| 4 | Yes, often | 261 | 21.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q10E_MLW: Q10e-mlw. Attend a meeting called by your local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, would never do this | 99 | 8.3% |
| 1 | No, would do it if I had the chance | 648 | 54% |
| 2 | Yes, once or twice | 155 | 12.9% |
| 3 | Yes, several times | 168 | 14% |
| 4 | Yes, often | 126 | 10.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q10F_MLW: Q10f-mlw. Attend a meeting called by a traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, would never do this | 19 | 1.6% |
| 1 | No, would do it if I had the chance | 206 | 17.2% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Yes, once or twice | 127 | 10.6% |
| 3 | Yes, several times | 303 | 25.3% |
| 4 | Yes, often | 545 | 45.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 333 | 27.8% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 114 | 9.5% |
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 311 | 25.9% |
| 3 | Very likely | 418 | 34.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 22 | 1.8% |

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 961 | 80.1% |
| 1 | Only once | 99 | 8.3% |
| 2 | A few times | 100 | 8.3% |

| | | | |
|----|--------------------------|----|------|
| 3 | Often | 37 | 3.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |
| 94 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 1026 | 85.5% |
| 1 | Only once | 68 | 5.7% |
| 2 | A few times | 74 | 6.2% |
| 3 | Often | 27 | 2.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 1034 | 86.2% |
| 1 | Only once | 58 | 4.8% |
| 2 | A few times | 69 | 5.8% |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------|----|------|
| 3 | Often | 31 | 2.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 4 | 0.3% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 535 | 44.6% |
| 1 | Only once | 89 | 7.4% |
| 2 | A few times | 230 | 19.2% |
| 3 | Often | 343 | 28.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |
| 94 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all well | 429 | 35.8% |
| 1 | Not very well | 434 | 36.2% |
| 2 | Fairly well | 187 | 15.6% |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|------|
| 3 | Very well | 111 | 9.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 36 | 3% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 997 | Not applicable | 0 | 0% |

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all well | 288 | 24% |
| 1 | Not very well | 281 | 23.4% |
| 2 | Fairly well | 261 | 21.8% |
| 3 | Very well | 339 | 28.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 28 | 2.3% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 997 | Not applicable | 0 | 0% |

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | I did not vote | 331 | 27.6% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | I was too young to vote | 32 | 2.7% |
| 2 | I can't remember whether I voted | 3 | 0.3% |
| 3 | I voted in the election | 834 | 69.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Not free and fair | 291 | 24.3% |
| 2 | Free and fair, with major problems | 249 | 20.8% |
| 3 | Free and fair, but with minor problems | 220 | 18.3% |
| 4 | Completely free and fair | 400 | 33.3% |
| 8 | Do not understand question | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 32 | 2.7% |
| 98 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 753 | 62.8% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 118 | 9.8% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 103 | 8.6% |
| 3 | Very likely | 172 | 14.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know | 48 | 4% |

Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | A lot | 215 | 17.9% |
| 1 | Somewhat | 192 | 16% |
| 2 | A little bit | 146 | 12.2% |
| 3 | Not at all | 634 | 52.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 11 | 0.9% |

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 155 | 12.9% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 40 | 3.3% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 132 | 11% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 844 | 70.3% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|----|------|
| 5 | Agree with neither | 19 | 1.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 8 | 0.7% |

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 727 | 60.6% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 90 | 7.5% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 104 | 8.7% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 257 | 21.4% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 12 | 1% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 9 | 0.8% |

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 829 | 69.1% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 101 | 8.4% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 63 | 5.3% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 187 | 15.6% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|----|------|
| 5 | Agree with neither | 10 | 0.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 285 | 23.8% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 58 | 4.8% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 108 | 9% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 722 | 60.2% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 21 | 1.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 92 | 7.7% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 38 | 3.2% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 92 | 7.7% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 965 | 80.4% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|----|------|
| 5 | Agree with neither | 10 | 0.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 895 | 74.6% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 76 | 6.3% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 48 | 4% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 153 | 12.8% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 24 | 2% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 997 | Not applicable | 0 | 0% |

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 165 | 13.8% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 37 | 3.1% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 96 | 8% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 883 | 73.6% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 12 | 1% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 5 | 0.4% |

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 634 | 52.8% |
| 2 | Disagree | 155 | 12.9% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 13 | 1.1% |
| 4 | Agree | 105 | 8.8% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 291 | 24.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 97 | 8.1% |
| 2 | Disagree | 55 | 4.6% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 11 | 0.9% |
| 4 | Agree | 221 | 18.4% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 810 | 67.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 5 | 0.4% |

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disapprove | 709 | 59.1% |
| 2 | Disapprove | 114 | 9.5% |
| 3 | Neither approve nor disapprove | 11 | 0.9% |
| 4 | Approve | 115 | 9.6% |
| 5 | Strongly approve | 243 | 20.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disapprove | 724 | 60.3% |
| 2 | Disapprove | 162 | 13.5% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | Neither approve nor disapprove | 20 | 1.7% |
| 4 | Approve | 103 | 8.6% |
| 5 | Strongly approve | 171 | 14.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 16 | 1.3% |

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disapprove | 890 | 74.2% |
| 2 | Disapprove | 148 | 12.3% |
| 3 | Neither approve nor disapprove | 15 | 1.3% |
| 4 | Approve | 58 | 4.8% |
| 5 | Strongly approve | 75 | 6.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 9 | 0.8% |

Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have. | 191 | 15.9% |
| 2 | STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. | 298 | 24.8% |

| | | | |
|---|---|-----|-------|
| 3 | STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. | 680 | 56.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 30 | 2.5% |

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 718 | 59.8% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 95 | 7.9% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 64 | 5.3% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 298 | 24.8% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 16 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 5 | 0.4% |

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 256 | 21.3% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 56 | 4.7% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 109 | 9.1% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 757 | 63.1% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|----|------|
| 5 | Agree with neither | 16 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 362 | 30.2% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 84 | 7% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 112 | 9.3% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 615 | 51.3% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 16 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 679 | 56.6% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 115 | 9.6% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 79 | 6.6% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 259 | 21.6% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|----|------|
| 5 | Agree with neither | 51 | 4.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 1% |

Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much less democratic | 312 | 26% |
| 2 | Somewhat less democratic | 100 | 8.3% |
| 3 | About the same | 258 | 21.5% |
| 4 | Somewhat more democratic | 111 | 9.3% |
| 5 | Much more democratic | 270 | 22.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 145 | 12.1% |

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 112 | 9.3% |
| 1 | Rarely | 661 | 55.1% |
| 2 | Often | 281 | 23.4% |
| 3 | Always | 132 | 11% |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------|----|------|
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 1% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 638 | 53.2% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 84 | 7% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 57 | 4.8% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 385 | 32.1% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 24 | 2% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 291 | 24.3% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 49 | 4.1% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 121 | 10.1% |

| | | | |
|----|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 721 | 60.1% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 9 | 0.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 212 | 17.7% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 50 | 4.2% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 142 | 11.8% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 760 | 63.3% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 25 | 2.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 687 | 57.3% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 106 | 8.8% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 73 | 6.1% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 310 | 25.8% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 18 | 1.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 402 | 33.5% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 76 | 6.3% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 111 | 9.3% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 580 | 48.3% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 21 | 1.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Not a democracy | 121 | 10.1% |

| | | | |
|----|---|-----|-------|
| 2 | A democracy, with major problems | 528 | 44% |
| 3 | A democracy, but with minor problems | 252 | 21% |
| 4 | A full democracy | 263 | 21.9% |
| 8 | Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is | 11 | 0.9% |
| 9 | Don't know | 22 | 1.8% |
| 98 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |

Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | The country is not a democracy | 10 | 0.8% |
| 1 | Not at all satisfied | 321 | 26.8% |
| 2 | Not very satisfied | 368 | 30.7% |
| 3 | Fairly satisfied | 312 | 26% |
| 4 | Very satisfied | 154 | 12.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Do not know | 32 | 2.7% |

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much less democratic | 419 | 34.9% |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Somewhat less democratic | 171 | 14.3% |
| 3 | About the same | 220 | 18.3% |
| 4 | Somewhat more democratic | 103 | 8.6% |
| 5 | Much more democratic | 242 | 20.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 42 | 3.5% |

Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 318 | 26.5% |
| 1 | Rarely | 551 | 45.9% |
| 2 | Often | 153 | 12.8% |
| 3 | Always | 66 | 5.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 110 | 9.2% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 341 | 28.4% |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Rarely | 486 | 40.5% |
| 2 | Often | 173 | 14.4% |
| 3 | Always | 70 | 5.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 126 | 10.5% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 359 | 29.9% |
| 1 | Rarely | 439 | 36.6% |
| 2 | Often | 195 | 16.3% |
| 3 | Always | 160 | 13.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 43 | 3.6% |

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 148 | 12.3% |
| 1 | Rarely | 494 | 41.2% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Often | 378 | 31.5% |
| 3 | Always | 154 | 12.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 26 | 2.2% |

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 207 | 17.3% |
| 1 | Rarely | 411 | 34.3% |
| 2 | Often | 377 | 31.4% |
| 3 | Always | 168 | 14% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 37 | 3.1% |

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 687 | 57.3% |
| 1 | Rarely | 281 | 23.4% |
| 2 | Often | 115 | 9.6% |
| 3 | Always | 95 | 7.9% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|----|------|
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 22 | 1.8% |

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all free | 72 | 6% |
| 1 | Not very free | 281 | 23.4% |
| 2 | Somewhat free | 316 | 26.3% |
| 3 | Completely free | 489 | 40.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 40 | 3.3% |

Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 151 | 12.6% |
| 1 | Sometimes | 338 | 28.2% |
| 2 | Often | 447 | 37.3% |
| 3 | Always | 236 | 19.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 27 | 2.3% |

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 607 | 50.6% |
| 1 | Only sometimes | 402 | 33.5% |
| 2 | Often | 112 | 9.3% |
| 3 | Always | 62 | 5.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 16 | 1.3% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 584 | 48.7% |
| 1 | Only sometimes | 428 | 35.7% |
| 2 | Often | 102 | 8.5% |
| 3 | Always | 65 | 5.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 18 | 1.5% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 543 | 45.3% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 243 | 20.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 251 | 20.9% |
| 3 | Very likely | 139 | 11.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard | 23 | 1.9% |

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 604 | 50.3% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 267 | 22.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 195 | 16.3% |
| 3 | Very likely | 86 | 7.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard | 46 | 3.8% |

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 618 | 51.5% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 269 | 22.4% |
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 184 | 15.3% |
| 3 | Very likely | 80 | 6.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard | 47 | 3.9% |

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 357 | 29.8% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 242 | 20.2% |
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 424 | 35.3% |
| 3 | Very likely | 144 | 12% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard | 32 | 2.7% |

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 214 | 17.8% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 172 | 14.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 481 | 40.1% |
| 3 | Very likely | 313 | 26.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard | 19 | 1.6% |

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all likely | 329 | 27.4% |
| 1 | Not very likely | 223 | 18.6% |
| 2 | Somewhat likely | 409 | 34.1% |
| 3 | Very likely | 185 | 15.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard | 52 | 4.3% |

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 465 | 38.8% |
| 1 | Just a little | 410 | 34.2% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 152 | 12.7% |
| 3 | A lot | 149 | 12.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 7 | 0.6% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 17 | 1.4% |

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 393 | 32.8% |
| 1 | Just a little | 372 | 31% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 208 | 17.3% |
| 3 | A lot | 189 | 15.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 32 | 2.7% |

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 308 | 25.7% |
| 1 | Just a little | 348 | 29% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 213 | 17.8% |
| 3 | A lot | 285 | 23.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 42 | 3.5% |

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 497 | 41.4% |
| 1 | Just a little | 345 | 28.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 177 | 14.8% |
| 3 | A lot | 150 | 12.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 25 | 2.1% |
| 99 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 543 | 45.3% |
| 1 | Just a little | 357 | 29.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 138 | 11.5% |
| 3 | A lot | 116 | 9.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 40 | 3.3% |

Q37E1_MLW: Q37e1-mlw. Trust the Malawi Congress Party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 564 | 47% |
| 1 | Just a little | 303 | 25.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 139 | 11.6% |
| 3 | A lot | 163 | 13.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 10 | 0.8% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 21 | 1.8% |

Q37E2_MLW: Q37e2-mlw. Trust the UTM party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 635 | 52.9% |
| 1 | Just a little | 305 | 25.4% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 128 | 10.7% |
| 3 | A lot | 88 | 7.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 9 | 0.8% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 35 | 2.9% |

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 422 | 35.2% |
| 1 | Just a little | 283 | 23.6% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 203 | 16.9% |
| 3 | A lot | 259 | 21.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 8 | 0.7% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 25 | 2.1% |

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 293 | 24.4% |
| 1 | Just a little | 338 | 28.2% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 243 | 20.3% |
| 3 | A lot | 315 | 26.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 8 | 0.7% |

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 115 | 9.6% |
| 1 | Just a little | 163 | 13.6% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 287 | 23.9% |
| 3 | A lot | 595 | 49.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 37 | 3.1% |

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 171 | 14.3% |
| 1 | Just a little | 249 | 20.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 282 | 23.5% |
| 3 | A lot | 467 | 38.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 29 | 2.4% |

Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 188 | 15.7% |
| 1 | Just a little | 316 | 26.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 249 | 20.8% |
| 3 | A lot | 440 | 36.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 6 | 0.5% |
| 99 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 123 | 10.3% |
| 1 | Just a little | 233 | 19.4% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 253 | 21.1% |
| 3 | A lot | 585 | 48.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5 | 0.4% |

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 80 | 6.7% |
| 1 | Some of them | 515 | 42.9% |
| 2 | Most of them | 232 | 19.3% |
| 3 | All of them | 205 | 17.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 162 | 13.5% |

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 95 | 7.9% |
| 1 | Some of them | 537 | 44.8% |
| 2 | Most of them | 277 | 23.1% |
| 3 | All of them | 154 | 12.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 131 | 10.9% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 81 | 6.8% |
| 1 | Some of them | 585 | 48.8% |
| 2 | Most of them | 309 | 25.8% |
| 3 | All of them | 119 | 9.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 102 | 8.5% |

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 121 | 10.1% |
| 1 | Some of them | 616 | 51.3% |
| 2 | Most of them | 233 | 19.4% |
| 3 | All of them | 129 | 10.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 96 | 8% |
| 94 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 88 | 7.3% |
| 1 | Some of them | 509 | 42.4% |
| 2 | Most of them | 340 | 28.3% |
| 3 | All of them | 180 | 15% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 80 | 6.7% |

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 149 | 12.4% |
| 1 | Some of them | 598 | 49.8% |
| 2 | Most of them | 246 | 20.5% |
| 3 | All of them | 104 | 8.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 100 | 8.3% |

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 94 | 7.8% |
| 1 | Some of them | 490 | 40.8% |
| 2 | Most of them | 306 | 25.5% |
| 3 | All of them | 155 | 12.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 153 | 12.8% |

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 149 | 12.4% |
| 1 | Some of them | 596 | 49.7% |
| 2 | Most of them | 292 | 24.3% |
| 3 | All of them | 118 | 9.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 44 | 3.7% |
| 94 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 284 | 23.7% |
| 1 | Some of them | 615 | 51.3% |
| 2 | Most of them | 172 | 14.3% |
| 3 | All of them | 68 | 5.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 57 | 4.8% |

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 127 | 10.6% |
| 1 | Some of them | 555 | 46.3% |
| 2 | Most of them | 314 | 26.2% |
| 3 | All of them | 138 | 11.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 63 | 5.3% |

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 184 | 15.3% |
| 1 | Some of them | 579 | 48.3% |
| 2 | Most of them | 213 | 17.8% |
| 3 | All of them | 85 | 7.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 135 | 11.3% |

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Increased a lot | 666 | 55.5% |
| 2 | Increased somewhat | 128 | 10.7% |
| 3 | Stayed the same | 191 | 15.9% |
| 4 | Decreased somewhat | 105 | 8.8% |
| 5 | Decreased a lot | 74 | 6.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 36 | 3% |

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Can report without fear | 246 | 20.5% |
| 1 | Risk retaliation or other negative consequences | 935 | 77.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 19 | 1.6% |

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 827 | 68.9% |
| 1 | Yes | 373 | 31.1% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very easy | 132 | 11% |
| 2 | Easy | 97 | 8.1% |
| 3 | Difficult | 92 | 7.7% |
| 4 | Very Difficult | 52 | 4.3% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 827 | 68.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 325 | 27.1% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Once or twice | 26 | 2.2% |
| 2 | A few times | 10 | 0.8% |
| 3 | Often | 12 | 1% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 827 | 68.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 46 | 3.8% |
| 1 | A little bit | 90 | 7.5% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 79 | 6.6% |
| 3 | A lot | 157 | 13.1% |
| 7 | No contact | 827 | 68.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 309 | 25.8% |

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 890 | 74.2% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very easy | 157 | 13.1% |
| 2 | Easy | 189 | 15.8% |
| 3 | Difficult | 283 | 23.6% |
| 4 | Very Difficult | 261 | 21.8% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 310 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 772 | 64.3% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 57 | 4.8% |
| 2 | A few times | 37 | 3.1% |
| 3 | Often | 24 | 2% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|-----|-------|
| 7 | Not Applicable | 310 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 225 | 18.8% |
| 1 | A little bit | 307 | 25.6% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 160 | 13.3% |
| 3 | A lot | 195 | 16.3% |
| 7 | No contact | 310 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 124 | 10.3% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 142 | 11.8% |
| 2 | A few times | 289 | 24.1% |
| 3 | Often | 335 | 27.9% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|-----|-------|
| 7 | Not applicable | 310 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 383 | 31.9% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 104 | 8.7% |
| 2 | A few times | 220 | 18.3% |
| 3 | Often | 179 | 14.9% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 310 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 138 | 11.5% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 84 | 7% |
| 2 | A few times | 211 | 17.6% |
| 3 | Often | 456 | 38% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|-----|-------|
| 7 | Not applicable | 310 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 456 | 38% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 84 | 7% |
| 2 | A few times | 151 | 12.6% |
| 3 | Often | 196 | 16.3% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 310 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 933 | 77.8% |
| 1 | Yes | 266 | 22.2% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very easy | 57 | 4.8% |
| 2 | Easy | 43 | 3.6% |
| 3 | Difficult | 49 | 4.1% |
| 4 | Very Difficult | 116 | 9.7% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 934 | 77.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 197 | 16.4% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 38 | 3.2% |
| 2 | A few times | 11 | 0.9% |
| 3 | Often | 19 | 1.6% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 934 | 77.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 71 | 5.9% |
| 1 | A little bit | 72 | 6% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 45 | 3.8% |
| 3 | A lot | 76 | 6.3% |
| 7 | No contact | 934 | 77.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1081 | 90.1% |
| 1 | Yes | 117 | 9.8% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very easy | 18 | 1.5% |
| 2 | Easy | 26 | 2.2% |
| 3 | Difficult | 30 | 2.5% |
| 4 | Very Difficult | 43 | 3.6% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 1083 | 90.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 73 | 6.1% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 21 | 1.8% |
| 2 | A few times | 12 | 1% |
| 3 | Often | 11 | 0.9% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 1083 | 90.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 827 | 68.9% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 119 | 9.9% |
| 2 | A few times | 153 | 12.8% |
| 3 | Often | 99 | 8.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 230 | 19.2% |
| 1 | Once or twice | 40 | 3.3% |
| 2 | A few times | 49 | 4.1% |
| 3 | Often | 49 | 4.1% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 829 | 69.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Never | 182 | 15.2% |
| 2 | Rarely | 339 | 28.3% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 280 | 23.3% |
| 4 | Often | 171 | 14.3% |
| 5 | Always | 190 | 15.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 36 | 3% |

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Never | 195 | 16.3% |
| 2 | Rarely | 224 | 18.7% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 214 | 17.8% |
| 4 | Often | 324 | 27% |
| 5 | Always | 170 | 14.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 72 | 6% |

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Never | 171 | 14.3% |
| 2 | Rarely | 237 | 19.8% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 286 | 23.8% |
| 4 | Often | 226 | 18.8% |
| 5 | Always | 164 | 13.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 113 | 9.4% |

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Never | 176 | 14.7% |
| 2 | Rarely | 260 | 21.7% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 303 | 25.3% |
| 4 | Often | 240 | 20% |
| 5 | Always | 151 | 12.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 68 | 5.7% |

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Never | 164 | 13.7% |
| 2 | Rarely | 287 | 23.9% |
| 3 | Sometimes | 289 | 24.1% |
| 4 | Often | 258 | 21.5% |
| 5 | Always | 135 | 11.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 66 | 5.5% |

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Nothing/ no problems | 8 | 0.7% |
| 1 | Management of the economy | 410 | 34.2% |
| 2 | Wages, incomes and salaries | 51 | 4.3% |
| 3 | Unemployment | 30 | 2.5% |
| 4 | Poverty/destitution | 65 | 5.4% |
| 5 | Rates and Taxes | 13 | 1.1% |
| 6 | Loans / credit | 1 | 0.1% |
| 7 | Farming/agriculture | 101 | 8.4% |
| 8 | Food shortage/famine | 202 | 16.8% |
| 9 | Drought | 5 | 0.4% |
| 10 | Land | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|--|----|------|
| 11 | Transportation | 2 | 0.2% |
| 12 | Communications | 0 | 0% |
| 13 | Infrastructure / roads | 31 | 2.6% |
| 14 | Education | 15 | 1.3% |
| 15 | Housing | 4 | 0.3% |
| 16 | Electricity | 3 | 0.3% |
| 17 | Water supply | 41 | 3.4% |
| 18 | Orphans/street children/homeless children | 1 | 0.1% |
| 19 | Services (other) | 3 | 0.3% |
| 20 | Health | 52 | 4.3% |
| 21 | AIDS | 0 | 0% |
| 22 | Sickness / Disease | 2 | 0.2% |
| 23 | Crime and Security | 12 | 1% |
| 24 | Corruption | 82 | 6.8% |
| 25 | Political violence | 1 | 0.1% |
| 26 | Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions | 7 | 0.6% |
| 27 | Discrimination/ inequality | 6 | 0.5% |
| 28 | Gender issues / women's rights | 2 | 0.2% |
| 29 | Democracy/political rights | 3 | 0.3% |
| 30 | War (international) | 0 | 0% |
| 31 | Civil war | 0 | 0% |
| 32 | Agricultural marketing | 10 | 0.8% |
| 33 | Climate change | 3 | 0.3% |
| 34 | COVID-19 | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9995 | Other responses | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9998 | Refused | 20 | 1.7% |
| 9999 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Management of the economy | 175 | 14.6% |
| 2 | Wages, incomes and salaries | 33 | 2.8% |
| 3 | Unemployment | 69 | 5.8% |
| 4 | Poverty/destitution | 57 | 4.8% |
| 5 | Rates and Taxes | 11 | 0.9% |
| 6 | Loans / credit | 8 | 0.7% |
| 7 | Farming/agriculture | 119 | 9.9% |
| 8 | Food shortage/famine | 146 | 12.2% |
| 9 | Drought | 1 | 0.1% |
| 10 | Land | 1 | 0.1% |
| 11 | Transportation | 5 | 0.4% |
| 12 | Communications | 1 | 0.1% |
| 13 | Infrastructure / roads | 47 | 3.9% |
| 14 | Education | 45 | 3.8% |
| 15 | Housing | 4 | 0.3% |
| 16 | Electricity | 9 | 0.8% |
| 17 | Water supply | 56 | 4.7% |
| 18 | Orphans/street children/homeless children | 1 | 0.1% |
| 19 | Services (other) | 6 | 0.5% |
| 20 | Health | 138 | 11.5% |
| 21 | AIDS | 2 | 0.2% |
| 22 | Sickness / Disease | 1 | 0.1% |
| 23 | Crime and Security | 28 | 2.3% |
| 24 | Corruption | 38 | 3.2% |
| 25 | Political violence | 2 | 0.2% |
| 26 | Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions | 7 | 0.6% |
| 27 | Discrimination/ inequality | 3 | 0.3% |
| 28 | Gender issues / women's rights | 2 | 0.2% |
| 29 | Democracy/political rights | 11 | 0.9% |
| 30 | War (international) | 0 | 0% |
| 31 | Civil war | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| 32 | Agricultural marketing | 17 | 1.4% |
| 33 | Climate change | 6 | 0.5% |
| 34 | COVID-19 | 8 | 0.7% |
| 9995 | Other responses | 9 | 0.8% |
| 9996 | No further reply | 134 | 11.2% |

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------------------|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Management of the economy | 108 | 9% |
| 2 | Wages, incomes and salaries | 15 | 1.3% |
| 3 | Unemployment | 64 | 5.3% |
| 4 | Poverty/destitution | 43 | 3.6% |
| 5 | Rates and Taxes | 9 | 0.8% |
| 6 | Loans / credit | 12 | 1% |
| 7 | Farming/agriculture | 77 | 6.4% |
| 8 | Food shortage/famine | 87 | 7.3% |
| 9 | Drought | 2 | 0.2% |
| 10 | Land | 1 | 0.1% |
| 11 | Transportation | 13 | 1.1% |
| 12 | Communications | 1 | 0.1% |
| 13 | Infrastructure / roads | 66 | 5.5% |
| 14 | Education | 66 | 5.5% |
| 15 | Housing | 7 | 0.6% |

| | | | |
|------|--|-----|-------|
| 16 | Electricity | 5 | 0.4% |
| 17 | Water supply | 53 | 4.4% |
| 18 | Orphans/street children/homeless children | 1 | 0.1% |
| 19 | Services (other) | 10 | 0.8% |
| 20 | Health | 105 | 8.8% |
| 21 | AIDS | 3 | 0.3% |
| 22 | Sickness / Disease | 0 | 0% |
| 23 | Crime and Security | 21 | 1.8% |
| 24 | Corruption | 49 | 4.1% |
| 25 | Political violence | 1 | 0.1% |
| 26 | Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions | 7 | 0.6% |
| 27 | Discrimination/ inequality | 10 | 0.8% |
| 28 | Gender issues / women's rights | 2 | 0.2% |
| 29 | Democracy/political rights | 27 | 2.3% |
| 30 | War (international) | 0 | 0% |
| 31 | Civil war | 1 | 0.1% |
| 32 | Agricultural marketing | 21 | 1.8% |
| 33 | Climate change | 2 | 0.2% |
| 34 | COVID-19 | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9995 | Other responses | 8 | 0.7% |
| 9996 | No further reply | 298 | 24.8% |

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

| | | | |
|----|--|-----|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 844 | 70.3% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 169 | 14.1% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 115 | 9.6% |
| 4 | Very well | 46 | 3.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 21 | 1.8% |

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 824 | 68.7% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 159 | 13.3% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 141 | 11.8% |
| 4 | Very well | 56 | 4.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 17 | 1.4% |

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 839 | 69.9% |

| | | | |
|---|--|-----|-------|
| 2 | Fairly badly | 148 | 12.3% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 132 | 11% |
| 4 | Very well | 50 | 4.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 27 | 2.3% |

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 1050 | 87.5% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 86 | 7.2% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 47 | 3.9% |
| 4 | Very well | 10 | 0.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 5 | 0.4% |

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 851 | 70.9% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 181 | 15.1% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 110 | 9.2% |

| | | | |
|---|--|----|------|
| 4 | Very well | 38 | 3.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 18 | 1.5% |

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 548 | 45.7% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 199 | 16.6% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 259 | 21.6% |
| 4 | Very well | 166 | 13.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 25 | 2.1% |

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 504 | 42% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 211 | 17.6% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 306 | 25.5% |
| 4 | Very well | 158 | 13.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |

| | | | |
|---|--|----|------|
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 17 | 1.4% |
|---|--|----|------|

Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 463 | 38.6% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 195 | 16.3% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 332 | 27.7% |
| 4 | Very well | 185 | 15.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 23 | 1.9% |

Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 450 | 37.5% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 181 | 15.1% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 313 | 26.1% |
| 4 | Very well | 240 | 20% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 14 | 1.2% |

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 635 | 52.9% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 160 | 13.3% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 235 | 19.6% |
| 4 | Very well | 120 | 10% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 48 | 4% |

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 624 | 52% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 176 | 14.7% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 228 | 19% |
| 4 | Very well | 147 | 12.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 22 | 1.8% |

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 595 | 49.6% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 214 | 17.8% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 206 | 17.2% |
| 4 | Very well | 134 | 11.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 45 | 3.8% |

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 337 | 28.1% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 205 | 17.1% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 377 | 31.4% |
| 4 | Very well | 216 | 18% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 61 | 5.1% |

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 265 | 22.1% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 152 | 12.7% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 404 | 33.7% |
| 4 | Very well | 333 | 27.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 44 | 3.7% |

Q460: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 252 | 21% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 137 | 11.4% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 430 | 35.8% |
| 4 | Very well | 341 | 28.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 38 | 3.2% |

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 412 | 34.3% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 199 | 16.6% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 353 | 29.4% |
| 4 | Very well | 132 | 11% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 102 | 8.5% |

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 423 | 35.3% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 204 | 17% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 344 | 28.7% |
| 4 | Very well | 181 | 15.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say | 46 | 3.8% |

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disapprove | 638 | 53.2% |
| 2 | Disapprove | 174 | 14.5% |
| 3 | Approve | 222 | 18.5% |
| 4 | Strongly approve | 117 | 9.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 14 | 1.2% |
| 9 | Don't know or haven't heard enough to say | 35 | 2.9% |

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disapprove | 550 | 45.8% |
| 2 | Disapprove | 188 | 15.7% |
| 3 | Approve | 254 | 21.2% |
| 4 | Strongly approve | 160 | 13.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know or haven't heard enough to say | 43 | 3.6% |

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disapprove | 562 | 46.8% |
| 2 | Disapprove | 179 | 14.9% |
| 3 | Approve | 273 | 22.8% |
| 4 | Strongly approve | 133 | 11.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know or haven't heard enough to say | 48 | 4% |

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | The President / Executive | 185 | 15.4% |
| 1 | The Parliament / local government council | 112 | 9.3% |
| 2 | Their Political Party | 52 | 4.3% |
| 3 | The Voters | 816 | 68% |
| 4 | No One | 8 | 0.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 22 | 1.8% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | The President / Executive | 125 | 10.4% |
| 1 | The Parliament / local government council | 216 | 18% |
| 2 | Their Political Party | 31 | 2.6% |
| 3 | The Voters | 790 | 65.8% |
| 4 | No One | 8 | 0.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 26 | 2.2% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 232 | 19.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 157 | 13.1% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 18 | 1.5% |
| 4 | Agree | 260 | 21.7% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 526 | 43.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 162 | 13.5% |
| 2 | Disagree | 152 | 12.7% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 20 | 1.7% |
| 4 | Agree | 299 | 24.9% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 553 | 46.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 13 | 1.1% |

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unlikely | 124 | 10.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat unlikely | 71 | 5.9% |
| 3 | Somewhat likely | 143 | 11.9% |
| 4 | Very likely | 848 | 70.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 1% |

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unlikely | 569 | 47.4% |
| 2 | Somewhat unlikely | 179 | 14.9% |
| 3 | Somewhat likely | 221 | 18.4% |
| 4 | Very likely | 216 | 18% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 13 | 1.1% |

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unlikely | 646 | 53.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat unlikely | 151 | 12.6% |
| 3 | Somewhat likely | 154 | 12.8% |
| 4 | Very likely | 214 | 17.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 33 | 2.8% |

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much less | 92 | 7.7% |
| 2 | Somewhat less | 66 | 5.5% |
| 3 | About the right amount | 220 | 18.3% |
| 4 | Somewhat more | 140 | 11.7% |
| 5 | Much more | 655 | 54.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 25 | 2.1% |

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None of these / There are no issues for government to address | 21 | 1.8% |
| 1 | Unequal access to education | 164 | 13.7% |
| 2 | Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace | 224 | 18.7% |
| 3 | Too few women in influential positions in government | 169 | 14.1% |
| 4 | Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance | 69 | 5.8% |
| 5 | Gender-based violence | 535 | 44.6% |
| 6 | Some other issue | 3 | 0.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 15 | 1.3% |

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Always justified | 95 | 7.9% |
| 2 | Sometimes justified | 242 | 20.2% |
| 3 | Never justified | 863 | 71.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Always justified | 27 | 2.3% |
| 2 | Sometimes justified | 55 | 4.6% |
| 3 | Never justified | 1118 | 93.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very common | 244 | 20.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat common | 153 | 12.8% |
| 3 | Not very common | 372 | 31% |
| 4 | Not at all common | 407 | 33.9% |
| 8 | Refuse to answer | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 23 | 1.9% |

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unlikely | 68 | 5.7% |
| 2 | Somewhat unlikely | 51 | 4.3% |
| 3 | Somewhat likely | 118 | 9.8% |
| 4 | Very likely | 957 | 79.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unlikely | 514 | 42.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat unlikely | 156 | 13% |
| 3 | Somewhat likely | 207 | 17.3% |
| 4 | Very likely | 311 | 25.9% |
| 6 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 1% |

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 362 | 30.2% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 65 | 5.4% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 77 | 6.4% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 661 | 55.1% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 35 | 2.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very frequently | 261 | 21.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat frequently | 209 | 17.4% |
| 3 | Not very frequently | 581 | 48.4% |
| 4 | Not at all frequently | 139 | 11.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very frequently | 259 | 21.6% |
| 2 | Somewhat frequently | 237 | 19.8% |
| 3 | Not very frequently | 510 | 42.5% |
| 4 | Not at all frequently | 178 | 14.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 16 | 1.3% |

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very frequently | 441 | 36.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat frequently | 300 | 25% |
| 3 | Not very frequently | 348 | 29% |
| 4 | Not at all frequently | 107 | 8.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 470 | 39.2% |
| 2 | Disagree | 131 | 10.9% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 53 | 4.4% |
| 4 | Agree | 155 | 12.9% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 351 | 29.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 40 | 3.3% |

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 547 | 45.6% |
| 2 | Disagree | 109 | 9.1% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 59 | 4.9% |
| 4 | Agree | 148 | 12.3% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 300 | 25% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 36 | 3% |

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 608 | 50.7% |
| 2 | Disagree | 105 | 8.8% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 81 | 6.8% |
| 4 | Agree | 112 | 9.3% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 245 | 20.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 48 | 4% |

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Yes | 34 | 2.8% |
| 2 | No | 1159 | 96.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Yes | 227 | 18.9% |
| 2 | No | 965 | 80.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 8 | 0.7% |

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 837 | 69.8% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 356 | 29.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unlikely | 340 | 28.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat unlikely | 118 | 9.8% |
| 3 | Somewhat likely | 124 | 10.3% |
| 4 | Very likely | 242 | 20.2% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 362 | 30.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real | 30 | 2.5% |
| 2 | Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly | 18 | 1.5% |
| 3 | I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID | 21 | 1.8% |
| 4 | I already had COVID and believe I am immune | 3 | 0.3% |

| | | | |
|----|---|-----|-------|
| 5 | God will protect me | 35 | 2.9% |
| 6 | Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine | 42 | 3.5% |
| 7 | Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe | 0 | 0% |
| 8 | Vaccine is not safe | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Vaccine was developed too quickly | 90 | 7.5% |
| 10 | Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID | 14 | 1.2% |
| 11 | Vaccine may cause COVID | 7 | 0.6% |
| 12 | Vaccine may cause infertility | 8 | 0.7% |
| 13 | Vaccine may cause other bad side effects | 51 | 4.3% |
| 14 | Vaccines are being used to control or track people | 1 | 0.1% |
| 15 | People are being experimented on with vaccines | 1 | 0.1% |
| 16 | Afraid of vaccines in general | 26 | 2.2% |
| 17 | Allergic to vaccines | 1 | 0.1% |
| 18 | Don't like needles | 5 | 0.4% |
| 19 | Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines | 14 | 1.2% |
| 20 | Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available | 0 | 0% |
| 21 | It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far | 1 | 0.1% |
| 22 | Vaccine will be too expensive | 0 | 0% |
| 23 | I don't know how to get the vaccine | 2 | 0.2% |
| 24 | I will wait until others have been vaccinated | 1 | 0.1% |
| 25 | I will get the vaccine later | 7 | 0.6% |
| 26 | Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine | 10 | 0.8% |
| 95 | Some other reason | 58 | 4.8% |
| 97 | Not applicable | 740 | 61.7% |
| 98 | Refused to answer | 4 | 0.3% |
| 99 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Not at all | 404 | 33.7% |
| 2 | Just a little | 347 | 28.9% |
| 3 | Somewhat | 161 | 13.4% |
| 4 | A lot | 235 | 19.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 50 | 4.2% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very badly | 210 | 17.5% |
| 2 | Fairly badly | 125 | 10.4% |
| 3 | Fairly well | 378 | 31.5% |
| 4 | Very well | 421 | 35.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 63 | 5.3% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all satisfied | 435 | 36.3% |
| 1 | Not very satisfied | 202 | 16.8% |
| 2 | Fairly satisfied | 217 | 18.1% |
| 3 | Very satisfied | 277 | 23.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 68 | 5.7% |

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all satisfied | 199 | 16.6% |
| 1 | Not very satisfied | 243 | 20.3% |
| 2 | Fairly satisfied | 281 | 23.4% |
| 3 | Very satisfied | 446 | 37.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 31 | 2.6% |

Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------|-----|-------|
| 0 | Not at all satisfied | 190 | 15.8% |
| 1 | Not very satisfied | 207 | 17.3% |
| 2 | Fairly satisfied | 305 | 25.4% |
| 3 | Very satisfied | 460 | 38.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 35 | 2.9% |

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | A lot | 638 | 53.2% |
| 2 | Some | 185 | 15.4% |
| 3 | A little | 74 | 6.2% |
| 4 | None | 73 | 6.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 226 | 18.8% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 740 | 61.7% |
| 2 | Disagree | 227 | 18.9% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 18 | 1.5% |
| 4 | Agree | 83 | 6.9% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 114 | 9.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 18 | 1.5% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 489 | 40.8% |
| 2 | Disagree | 172 | 14.3% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 18 | 1.5% |
| 4 | Agree | 192 | 16% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 316 | 26.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 9 | 0.8% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 576 | 48% |
| 2 | Disagree | 195 | 16.3% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 24 | 2% |
| 4 | Agree | 143 | 11.9% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 237 | 19.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 23 | 1.9% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q63D_MLW: Q63d-mlw. Health care workers should take COVID-19 vaccinations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 585 | 48.8% |
| 2 | Disagree | 135 | 11.3% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 8 | 0.7% |
| 4 | Agree | 163 | 13.6% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 302 | 25.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 4 | 0.3% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q63E_MLW: Q63e-mlw. Companies allowed to make vaccinations mandatory**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 691 | 57.6% |
| 2 | Disagree | 149 | 12.4% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 7 | 0.6% |
| 4 | Agree | 116 | 9.7% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 228 | 19% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q63F_MLW: Q63f-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for teachers and staff**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 689 | 57.4% |
| 2 | Disagree | 149 | 12.4% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 10 | 0.8% |
| 4 | Agree | 113 | 9.4% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 231 | 19.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 5 | 0.4% |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|---|----|
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q63G_MLW: Q63g-mlw. COVID-19 vaccinations mandatory for everyone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 824 | 68.7% |
| 2 | Disagree | 121 | 10.1% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 7 | 0.6% |
| 4 | Agree | 75 | 6.3% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 167 | 13.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 5 | 0.4% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 97 | Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9) | 0 | 0% |

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unprepared | 500 | 41.7% |
| 2 | Somewhat unprepared | 119 | 9.9% |
| 3 | Somewhat prepared | 167 | 13.9% |

| | | | |
|---|---------------|-----|-------|
| 4 | Very prepared | 318 | 26.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 94 | 7.8% |

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 319 | 26.6% |
| 2 | Disagree | 163 | 13.6% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 41 | 3.4% |
| 4 | Agree | 327 | 27.3% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 333 | 27.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 16 | 1.3% |

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1102 | 91.8% |
| 1 | Yes | 95 | 7.9% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 0 | 0% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|---|------|
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |
|---|------------|---|------|

Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very unfairly | 829 | 69.1% |
| 2 | Somewhat unfairly | 123 | 10.3% |
| 3 | Somewhat fairly | 49 | 4.1% |
| 4 | Very fairly | 136 | 11.3% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 0 | 0% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 59 | 4.9% |

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much more severe | 477 | 39.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat more severe | 183 | 15.3% |
| 3 | Stayed the same | 201 | 16.8% |
| 4 | Somewhat less severe | 165 | 13.8% |
| 5 | Much less severe | 159 | 13.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|----|--------------------------|----|------|
| 9 | Don't know | 15 | 1.3% |
| 99 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much more severe | 446 | 37.2% |
| 2 | Somewhat more severe | 126 | 10.5% |
| 3 | Stayed the same | 278 | 23.2% |
| 4 | Somewhat less severe | 106 | 8.8% |
| 5 | Much less severe | 229 | 19.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 15 | 1.3% |
| 99 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 279 | 23.3% |
| 1 | Yes | 900 | 75% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 21 | 1.8% |

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much better | 39 | 3.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat better | 39 | 3.3% |
| 3 | Neither/ no change / about the same | 27 | 2.3% |
| 4 | Somewhat worse | 130 | 10.8% |
| 5 | Much worse | 645 | 53.8% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 300 | 25% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say | 20 | 1.7% |

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 100 | 8.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 40 | 3.3% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 13 | 1.1% |
| 4 | Agree | 188 | 15.7% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 546 | 45.5% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 300 | 25% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|----|------|
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 1% |

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 118 | 9.8% |
| 2 | Disagree | 71 | 5.9% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 36 | 3% |
| 4 | Agree | 181 | 15.1% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 476 | 39.7% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 300 | 25% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 17 | 1.4% |

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed | 8 | 0.7% |
| 1 | Ordinary citizens | 329 | 27.4% |
| 2 | Business and industry | 19 | 1.6% |
| 3 | The government of country | 389 | 32.4% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----|------|
| 4 | Rich or developed countries | 44 | 3.7% |
| 5 | Traditional leaders | 78 | 6.5% |
| 6 | Someone else | 12 | 1% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 300 | 25% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 20 | 1.7% |

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Doing enough | 97 | 8.1% |
| 2 | Need to do somewhat more | 209 | 17.4% |
| 3 | Need to do a lot more | 561 | 46.8% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 300 | 25% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 32 | 2.7% |

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Doing enough | 81 | 6.8% |
| 2 | Need to do somewhat more | 202 | 16.8% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | Need to do a lot more | 573 | 47.8% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 300 | 25% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 43 | 3.6% |

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Doing enough | 125 | 10.4% |
| 2 | Need to do somewhat more | 146 | 12.2% |
| 3 | Need to do a lot more | 597 | 49.8% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 300 | 25% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 31 | 2.6% |

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Doing enough | 119 | 9.9% |
| 2 | Need to do somewhat more | 160 | 13.3% |
| 3 | Need to do a lot more | 560 | 46.7% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 300 | 25% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|----|------|
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 58 | 4.8% |

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 384 | 32% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 101 | 8.4% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 87 | 7.3% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 551 | 45.9% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 59 | 4.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 18 | 1.5% |

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very serious | 488 | 40.7% |
| 2 | Somewhat serious | 330 | 27.5% |
| 3 | Not very serious | 258 | 21.5% |
| 4 | Not at all serious | 119 | 9.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|---|------|
| 9 | Don't know | 5 | 0.4% |
|---|------------|---|------|

Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None of these / there are no problems | 42 | 3.5% |
| 1 | Air pollution | 25 | 2.1% |
| 2 | Pollution of water sources | 152 | 12.7% |
| 3 | Sanitation or human waste management | 71 | 5.9% |
| 4 | Trash disposal, including plastics | 159 | 13.3% |
| 5 | Deforestation | 740 | 61.7% |
| 6 | Some other issue | 4 | 0.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 159 | 13.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 130 | 10.8% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 32 | 2.7% |
| 4 | Agree | 351 | 29.3% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|-----|-------|
| 5 | Strongly agree | 483 | 40.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 45 | 3.8% |

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None of these / No one | 3 | 0.3% |
| 1 | Ordinary citizens | 457 | 38.1% |
| 2 | Business and industry | 50 | 4.2% |
| 3 | The national government | 326 | 27.2% |
| 4 | Local government | 83 | 6.9% |
| 5 | Traditional leaders | 261 | 21.8% |
| 6 | Someone else | 10 | 0.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much less | 36 | 3% |
| 2 | Somewhat less | 29 | 2.4% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | About the same | 70 | 5.8% |
| 4 | Somewhat more | 86 | 7.2% |
| 5 | Much more | 953 | 79.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 25 | 2.1% |

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 69 | 5.8% |
| 2 | Disagree | 41 | 3.4% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 13 | 1.1% |
| 4 | Agree | 241 | 20.1% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 708 | 59% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 128 | 10.7% |

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 135 | 11.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 115 | 9.6% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 30 | 2.5% |
| 4 | Agree | 273 | 22.8% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 434 | 36.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 212 | 17.7% |

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 280 | 23.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 184 | 15.3% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 36 | 3% |
| 4 | Agree | 173 | 14.4% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 188 | 15.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 339 | 28.3% |

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 247 | 20.6% |
| 2 | Disagree | 178 | 14.8% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 57 | 4.8% |
| 4 | Agree | 200 | 16.7% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 290 | 24.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 228 | 19% |

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 240 | 20% |
| 1 | Less than once a month | 129 | 10.8% |
| 2 | A few times a month | 165 | 13.8% |
| 3 | A few times a week | 273 | 22.8% |
| 4 | Every day | 392 | 32.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 0 | 0% |

Q74B: Q74b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 848 | 70.7% |
| 1 | Less than once a month | 97 | 8.1% |

| | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----|------|
| 2 | A few times a month | 62 | 5.2% |
| 3 | A few times a week | 73 | 6.1% |
| 4 | Every day | 115 | 9.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 944 | 78.7% |
| 1 | Less than once a month | 104 | 8.7% |
| 2 | A few times a month | 80 | 6.7% |
| 3 | A few times a week | 54 | 4.5% |
| 4 | Every day | 14 | 1.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 993 | 82.8% |
| 1 | Less than once a month | 46 | 3.8% |

| | | | |
|---|---------------------|----|------|
| 2 | A few times a month | 28 | 2.3% |
| 3 | A few times a week | 41 | 3.4% |
| 4 | Every day | 88 | 7.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 893 | 74.4% |
| 1 | Less than once a month | 41 | 3.4% |
| 2 | A few times a month | 35 | 2.9% |
| 3 | A few times a week | 71 | 5.9% |
| 4 | Every day | 152 | 12.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 579 | 48.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 222 | 18.5% |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 24 | 2% |
| 4 | Agree | 200 | 16.7% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 164 | 13.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 10 | 0.8% |

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, government use only | 92 | 7.7% |
| 1 | Yes, available to the public | 1089 | 90.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 17 | 1.4% |

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, government use only | 123 | 10.3% |
| 1 | Yes, available to the public | 1044 | 87% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 31 | 2.6% |

Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, government use only | 450 | 37.5% |
| 1 | Yes, available to the public | 728 | 60.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 21 | 1.8% |

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | None | 69 | 5.8% |
| 1 | A little | 119 | 9.9% |
| 2 | Some | 187 | 15.6% |
| 3 | A lot | 249 | 20.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 576 | 48% |

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very negative | 117 | 9.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat negative | 66 | 5.5% |
| 3 | Neither positive nor negative | 32 | 2.7% |
| 4 | Somewhat positive | 151 | 12.6% |
| 5 | Very positive | 253 | 21.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 579 | 48.3% |

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very negative | 98 | 8.2% |
| 2 | Somewhat negative | 42 | 3.5% |
| 3 | Neither positive nor negative | 37 | 3.1% |
| 4 | Somewhat positive | 157 | 13.1% |
| 5 | Very positive | 286 | 23.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 578 | 48.2% |

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very negative | 86 | 7.2% |
| 2 | Somewhat negative | 39 | 3.3% |
| 3 | Neither positive nor negative | 43 | 3.6% |
| 4 | Somewhat positive | 150 | 12.5% |
| 5 | Very positive | 227 | 18.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 653 | 54.4% |

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 154 | 12.8% |
| 1 | Yes | 388 | 32.3% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 654 | 54.5% |

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Far fewer requirements | 54 | 4.5% |
| 1 | Somewhat fewer requirements | 55 | 4.6% |
| 2 | About the same number of requirements | 16 | 1.3% |
| 3 | Somewhat more requirements | 43 | 3.6% |
| 4 | Many more requirements | 125 | 10.4% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 812 | 67.7% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 95 | 7.9% |

Q79A_MLW: Q79a-mlw. Awareness of the recent demonstrations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 106 | 8.8% |
| 1 | Yes | 1069 | 89.1% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 24 | 2% |

Q79B_MLW: Q79b-mlw. The demonstrations are justified

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Not justified at all | 162 | 13.5% |
| 2 | Not justified | 130 | 10.8% |
| 3 | Justified | 203 | 16.9% |
| 4 | Very Justified | 564 | 47% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 131 | 10.9% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 8 | 0.7% |

Q80A_MLW: Q80a-mlw. Immediately fire officials charged with corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 88 | 7.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 95 | 7.9% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 14 | 1.2% |
| 4 | Agree | 176 | 14.7% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 820 | 68.3% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q80B_MLW: Q80b-mlw. Debarring businesses implicated in corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 87 | 7.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 100 | 8.3% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 16 | 1.3% |
| 4 | Agree | 191 | 15.9% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 791 | 65.9% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 15 | 1.3% |

Q80C_MLW: Q80c-mlw. Grant amnesty to suspects who refunded the proceeds of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 405 | 33.8% |
| 2 | Disagree | 93 | 7.8% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 15 | 1.3% |
| 4 | Agree | 215 | 17.9% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 465 | 38.8% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q81A_MLW: Q81a-mlw. Performance of DPP: Malawi's image in the rest of the world

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much worse | 513 | 42.8% |
| 2 | Worse | 256 | 21.3% |
| 3 | Same | 144 | 12% |
| 4 | Better | 150 | 12.5% |
| 5 | Much better | 57 | 4.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 75 | 6.3% |

Q81B_MLW: Q81b-mlw. Performance of DPP: Nepotism

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much worse | 403 | 33.6% |
| 2 | Worse | 213 | 17.8% |
| 3 | Same | 247 | 20.6% |
| 4 | Better | 205 | 17.1% |
| 5 | Much better | 76 | 6.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 51 | 4.3% |

Q81C_MLW: Q81c-mlw. Performance of DPP: Management of agricultural input subsidy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much worse | 695 | 57.9% |
| 2 | Worse | 167 | 13.9% |
| 3 | Same | 97 | 8.1% |
| 4 | Better | 142 | 11.8% |
| 5 | Much better | 80 | 6.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 15 | 1.3% |

Q81D_MLW: Q81d-mlw. Performance of DPP: Fighting corruption in government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much worse | 472 | 39.3% |
| 2 | Worse | 186 | 15.5% |
| 3 | Same | 177 | 14.8% |
| 4 | Better | 220 | 18.3% |
| 5 | Much better | 101 | 8.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 40 | 3.3% |

Q81E_MLW: Q81e-mlw. Performance of DPP: Promoting gender equality

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Much worse | 259 | 21.6% |
| 2 | Worse | 185 | 15.4% |
| 3 | Same | 240 | 20% |
| 4 | Better | 297 | 24.8% |
| 5 | Much better | 168 | 14% |
| 8 | Refused | 4 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know | 47 | 3.9% |

Q82A_MLW: Q82a-mlw. DPP needs to elect a new leadership

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 136 | 11.3% |
| 2 | Disagree | 77 | 6.4% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 26 | 2.2% |
| 4 | Agree | 225 | 18.8% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 673 | 56.1% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 11 | 0.9% |
| 9 | Don't know | 52 | 4.3% |

Q82B_MLW: Q82b-mlw. MCP would govern better alone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 454 | 37.8% |
| 2 | Disagree | 154 | 12.8% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 31 | 2.6% |
| 4 | Agree | 151 | 12.6% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 337 | 28.1% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 11 | 0.9% |
| 9 | Don't know | 62 | 5.2% |

Q82C_MLW: Q82c-mlw. UTM would govern better alone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 464 | 38.7% |
| 2 | Disagree | 164 | 13.7% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 42 | 3.5% |
| 4 | Agree | 176 | 14.7% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 273 | 22.8% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 12 | 1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 69 | 5.8% |

Q83A_MLW: Q83a-mlw. Believing that witchcraft exists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 170 | 14.2% |
| 1 | A little bit | 55 | 4.6% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 72 | 6% |
| 3 | A lot | 885 | 73.8% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Don't know | 12 | 1% |

Q83B_MLW: Q83b-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 461

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 461 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Very rich people | 44 | 3.7% |
| 2 | Very poor people | 51 | 4.3% |
| 3 | Old women | 546 | 45.5% |
| 4 | Old men | 156 | 13% |
| 5 | Rude children | 66 | 5.5% |
| 6 | Traditional healers/ herbalist | 31 | 2.6% |
| 7 | Traditional leaders | 6 | 0.5% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 14 | 1.2% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 120 | 10% |
| 95 | Other | 26 | 2.2% |
| 460 | No specific type/all | 85 | 7.1% |
| 461 | Old people | 55 | 4.6% |

Q83BOTHER_MLW: Q83bother-mlw. Type of people associated with witchcraft (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 99 Range: - Format: character

Q83C_MLW: Q83c-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Magic dancing | 33 | 2.8% |
| 2 | Eating human flesh | 45 | 3.8% |
| 3 | Killing through magic | 440 | 36.7% |
| 4 | Flying through magic planes | 159 | 13.3% |
| 5 | Playing in graveyards during the night | 40 | 3.3% |
| 6 | Magically making someone sick | 189 | 15.8% |
| 7 | Magic misfortunate; No marriage; No children | 67 | 5.6% |
| 8 | Changing form magically / assume another shape such as an animal | 58 | 4.8% |
| 95 | Other | 16 | 1.3% |
| 98 | Refused to answer | 23 | 1.9% |
| 99 | Don't Know | 130 | 10.8% |

Q83COTHER_MLW: Q83cother-mlw. One thing comes to mind when hearing about witchcraft (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 68 Range: - Format: character

Q83D_MLW: Q83d-mlw. Maintain laws that do not recognise witchcraft vs criminalize witchcraft

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Agree very strongly with 1 | 249 | 20.8% |
| 2 | Agree with 1 | 42 | 3.5% |
| 3 | Agree with 2 | 72 | 6% |
| 4 | Agree very strongly with 2 | 792 | 66% |
| 5 | Agree with neither | 33 | 2.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9 | Don't know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 460 | Tumbuka | 114 | 9.5% |
| 461 | Nkhonde | 14 | 1.2% |
| 462 | Lambya | 3 | 0.3% |
| 463 | Chewa | 388 | 32.3% |
| 464 | Yao | 152 | 12.7% |
| 465 | Ngoni | 150 | 12.5% |
| 466 | Lomwe | 197 | 16.4% |
| 467 | Mang'anja | 37 | 3.1% |

| | | | |
|------|--|----|------|
| 468 | Sena | 70 | 5.8% |
| 469 | Sukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Senga | 3 | 0.3% |
| 471 | Tonga | 19 | 1.6% |
| 472 | Khokhola | 1 | 0.1% |
| 473 | Ndali | 19 | 1.6% |
| 474 | Nyanja | 13 | 1.1% |
| 9990 | National identity (Malawian) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms” | 9 | 0.8% |
| 9995 | Other | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9998 | Refused to answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9999 | Don’t know | 6 | 0.5% |

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 439 | 36.6% |
| 1 | Sometimes | 339 | 28.3% |
| 2 | Often | 246 | 20.5% |
| 3 | Always | 109 | 9.1% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 15 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don’t know | 49 | 4.1% |
| 94 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | I feel only (ethnic group) | 172 | 14.3% |
| 2 | I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity) | 27 | 2.3% |
| 3 | I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group) | 581 | 48.4% |
| 4 | I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group) | 81 | 6.8% |
| 5 | I feel only (national identity) | 321 | 26.8% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 15 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |
| 94 | Not asked in the country | 0 | 0% |

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 129 | 10.8% |
| 1 | Yes | 1048 | 87.3% |
| 2 | Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 15 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|---|------|
| 9 | Don't know | 8 | 0.7% |
|---|------------|---|------|

Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 158 | 13.2% |
| 1 | Yes | 1015 | 84.6% |
| 2 | Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group | 1 | 0.1% |
| 7 | Not applicable | 15 | 1.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 11 | 0.9% |

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 60 | 5% |
| 2 | Disagree | 37 | 3.1% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 8 | 0.7% |
| 4 | Agree | 485 | 40.4% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 602 | 50.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 7 | 0.6% |

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Neither side | 2 | 0.2% |
| 1 | Mother's side | 499 | 41.6% |
| 2 | Father's side | 268 | 22.3% |
| 3 | Both sides equally | 429 | 35.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 137 | 11.4% |
| 1 | Just a little | 298 | 24.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 342 | 28.5% |
| 3 | A lot | 418 | 34.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 28 | 2.3% |
| 1 | Just a little | 173 | 14.4% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 202 | 16.8% |
| 3 | A lot | 796 | 66.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 98 | 8.2% |
| 1 | Just a little | 321 | 26.8% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 286 | 23.8% |
| 3 | A lot | 493 | 41.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 169 | 14.1% |
| 1 | Just a little | 455 | 37.9% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 264 | 22% |
| 3 | A lot | 309 | 25.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 154 | 12.8% |
| 1 | Just a little | 383 | 31.9% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 272 | 22.7% |
| 3 | A lot | 387 | 32.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 4 | 0.3% |

Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Not at all | 179 | 14.9% |
| 1 | Just a little | 411 | 34.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat | 265 | 22.1% |
| 3 | A lot | 336 | 28% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 8 | 0.7% |

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly dislike | 68 | 5.7% |
| 2 | Somewhat dislike | 54 | 4.5% |
| 3 | Would not care | 129 | 10.8% |
| 4 | Somewhat like | 198 | 16.5% |
| 5 | Strongly like | 750 | 62.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly dislike | 75 | 6.3% |
| 2 | Somewhat dislike | 48 | 4% |
| 3 | Would not care | 117 | 9.8% |
| 4 | Somewhat like | 251 | 20.9% |
| 5 | Strongly like | 707 | 58.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly dislike | 1045 | 87.1% |
| 2 | Somewhat dislike | 51 | 4.3% |
| 3 | Would not care | 33 | 2.8% |
| 4 | Somewhat like | 26 | 2.2% |
| 5 | Strongly like | 34 | 2.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9 | Don't know | 9 | 0.8% |

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly dislike | 182 | 15.2% |
| 2 | Somewhat dislike | 82 | 6.8% |
| 3 | Would not care | 112 | 9.3% |
| 4 | Somewhat like | 310 | 25.8% |
| 5 | Strongly like | 511 | 42.6% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly dislike | 186 | 15.5% |
| 2 | Somewhat dislike | 81 | 6.8% |
| 3 | Would not care | 136 | 11.3% |
| 4 | Somewhat like | 265 | 22.1% |
| 5 | Strongly like | 517 | 43.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 9 | 0.8% |
| 9 | Don't know | 6 | 0.5% |
| 94 | Not asked in this country | 0 | 0% |
| 997 | Not applicable | 0 | 0% |

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly dislike | 60 | 5% |
| 2 | Somewhat dislike | 28 | 2.3% |
| 3 | Would not care | 403 | 33.6% |
| 4 | Somewhat like | 109 | 9.1% |
| 5 | Strongly like | 599 | 49.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Strongly disagree | 38 | 3.2% |
| 2 | Disagree | 22 | 1.8% |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree | 16 | 1.3% |
| 4 | Agree | 206 | 17.2% |
| 5 | Strongly agree | 905 | 75.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 13 | 1.1% |

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No (does NOT feel close to ANY party) | 443 | 36.9% |
| 1 | Yes (feels close to a party) | 734 | 61.2% |
| 8 | Refused to answer | 20 | 1.7% |
| 9 | Does not know | 3 | 0.3% |

Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 460 | Alliance for Democracy (AFORD) | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) | 366 | 30.5% |
| 462 | Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE) | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Malawi Congress Party (MCP) | 247 | 20.6% |
| 464 | National Salvation Front (NSF) | 0 | 0% |
| 465 | New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC) | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | People's Democratic Movement (PDM) | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | People's Party (PP) | 3 | 0.3% |
| 468 | People's Progressive Movement (PPM) | 0 | 0% |
| 469 | People's Transformation Party (PETRA) | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Republican Party (RP) | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | United Democratic Front (UDF) | 42 | 3.5% |
| 472 | New Labor Party (NLP) | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP) | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|--|-----|-------|
| 474 | United Independent Party (UIP) | 0 | 0% |
| 475 | UTM | 66 | 5.5% |
| 476 | Mbakuwaku Movement for Democracy (MMD) | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9995 | Other | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9997 | Not Applicable | 466 | 38.8% |
| 9998 | Refused | 7 | 0.6% |
| 9999 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 14 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, no one in the household owns | 579 | 48.3% |
| 1 | Someone else in household owns | 99 | 8.3% |
| 2 | Yes (personally owns) | 522 | 43.5% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, no one in the household owns | 934 | 77.8% |
| 1 | Someone else in household owns | 77 | 6.4% |
| 2 | Yes (personally owns) | 188 | 15.7% |
| 8 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, no one in the household owns | 1003 | 83.6% |
| 1 | Someone else in household owns | 75 | 6.3% |
| 2 | Yes (personally owns) | 121 | 10.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

| | | | |
|----|----------------------------------|------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, no one in the household owns | 1078 | 89.8% |
| 1 | Someone else in household owns | 68 | 5.7% |
| 2 | Yes (personally owns) | 52 | 4.3% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, no one in the household owns | 932 | 77.7% |
| 1 | Someone else in household owns | 109 | 9.1% |
| 2 | Yes (personally owns) | 157 | 13.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 2 | 0.2% |

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No, no one in the household owns | 305 | 25.4% |
| 1 | Someone else in household owns | 199 | 16.6% |
| 2 | Yes (personally owns) | 696 | 58% |

| | | | |
|---|------------|---|----|
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No (Does not have internet access) | 422 | 35.2% |
| 1 | Yes (Have internet) | 258 | 21.5% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 504 | 42% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 16 | 1.3% |

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 241 | 20.1% |
| 1 | Less than once a month | 76 | 6.3% |
| 2 | A few times a month | 93 | 7.8% |
| 3 | A few times a week | 176 | 14.7% |
| 4 | Every day | 613 | 51.1% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | Never | 898 | 74.8% |
| 1 | Less than once a month | 36 | 3% |
| 2 | A few times a month | 41 | 3.4% |
| 3 | A few times a week | 78 | 6.5% |
| 4 | Every day | 134 | 11.2% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 13 | 1.1% |

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Piped water into dwelling | 49 | 4.1% |
| 2 | Piped water into yard, plot or compound | 72 | 6% |
| 3 | Public tap or standpipe | 114 | 9.5% |
| 4 | Tubewell or borehole | 796 | 66.3% |
| 5 | Protected dug well | 42 | 3.5% |
| 6 | Unprotected dug well | 80 | 6.7% |
| 7 | Protected spring | 3 | 0.3% |

| | | | |
|----|---|----|------|
| 8 | Unprotected spring | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | Rainwater collection | 0 | 0% |
| 10 | Bottled water | 0 | 0% |
| 11 | Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum | 0 | 0% |
| 12 | Purchased from a tanker truck | 0 | 0% |
| 13 | Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel | 36 | 3% |
| 95 | Other | 2 | 0.2% |
| 98 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 99 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Inside the house | 31 | 2.6% |
| 2 | Inside the compound | 102 | 8.5% |
| 3 | Outside the compound | 1067 | 88.9% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|----|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----|-------|
| 0 | No, none available | 63 | 5.3% |
| 1 | Yes, inside the house | 37 | 3.1% |
| 2 | Yes, inside the compound | 647 | 53.9% |
| 3 | Yes, outside the compound | 453 | 37.8% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No | 1016 | 84.7% |
| 1 | Yes | 183 | 15.3% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't Know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Never | 1 | 0.1% |
| 2 | Occasionally | 57 | 4.8% |
| 3 | About half of the time | 26 | 2.2% |
| 4 | Most of the time | 85 | 7.1% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|-------|
| 5 | All of the time | 14 | 1.2% |
| 7 | Not Applicable | 1017 | 84.8% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No (not looking) | 690 | 57.5% |
| 1 | No (looking) | 407 | 33.9% |
| 2 | Yes, part time | 38 | 3.2% |
| 3 | Yes, full time | 65 | 5.4% |
| 8 | Refused | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | 2 | 16 | 1.3% |
| 1 | 3 | 50 | 4.2% |
| 2 | 4 | 102 | 8.5% |
| 3 | 5 | 635 | 52.9% |

| | | | |
|------|----|-----|-------|
| 4 | 6 | 104 | 8.7% |
| 5 | 7 | 23 | 1.9% |
| 6 | 8 | 140 | 11.7% |
| 7 | 9 | 64 | 5.3% |
| 8 | 10 | 6 | 0.5% |
| 9 | 11 | 7 | 0.6% |
| 10 | 12 | 14 | 1.2% |
| 11 | 13 | 31 | 2.6% |
| 12 | 14 | 2 | 0.2% |
| 220 | 15 | 0 | 0% |
| 700 | 16 | 0 | 0% |
| 1500 | 17 | 0 | 0% |
| 1580 | 18 | 0 | 0% |
| 1700 | 19 | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | 20 | 5 | 0.4% |
| 9998 | 21 | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9999 | 22 | 0 | 0% |

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | You make the decisions yourself | 334 | 27.8% |
| 2 | Your spouse makes the decisions | 217 | 18.1% |
| 3 | You make the decisions jointly with your spouse | 495 | 41.3% |

| | | | |
|---|--|-----|------|
| 4 | You make the decisions jointly with other family members | 102 | 8.5% |
| 5 | Other family members make the decisions without you | 23 | 1.9% |
| 6 | None of the above / Some other response | 2 | 0.2% |
| 7 | Not applicable, no earnings | 27 | 2.3% |
| 8 | Refused to Answer | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No formal schooling | 87 | 7.3% |
| 1 | Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling) | 0 | 0% |
| 2 | Some primary schooling | 583 | 48.6% |
| 3 | Primary school completed | 135 | 11.3% |
| 4 | Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school | 195 | 16.3% |
| 5 | Secondary school / high school completed | 142 | 11.8% |
| 6 | Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college | 38 | 3.2% |
| 7 | Some university | 10 | 0.8% |
| 8 | University completed | 8 | 0.7% |
| 9 | Post-graduate | 0 | 0% |
| 98 | Refused | 1 | 0.1% |
| 99 | Don't know | 1 | 0.1% |

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1 | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | 2 | 23 | 1.9% |
| 1 | 3 | 94 | 7.8% |
| 2 | 4 | 234 | 19.5% |
| 3 | 5 | 0 | 0% |
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | 7 | 16 | 1.3% |
| 6 | 8 | 6 | 0.5% |
| 7 | 9 | 3 | 0.3% |
| 8 | 10 | 182 | 15.2% |
| 9 | 11 | 27 | 2.3% |
| 10 | 12 | 0 | 0% |
| 11 | 13 | 0 | 0% |
| 12 | 14 | 22 | 1.8% |
| 13 | 15 | 190 | 15.8% |
| 14 | 16 | 69 | 5.8% |
| 15 | 17 | 21 | 1.8% |
| 16 | 18 | 70 | 5.8% |
| 17 | 19 | 0 | 0% |
| 18 | 20 | 131 | 10.9% |
| 19 | 21 | 0 | 0% |
| 20 | 22 | 0 | 0% |
| 21 | 23 | 0 | 0% |
| 22 | 24 | 0 | 0% |
| 23 | 25 | 7 | 0.6% |
| 24 | 26 | 0 | 0% |
| 25 | 27 | 7 | 0.6% |
| 26 | 28 | 1 | 0.1% |
| 27 | 29 | 0 | 0% |
| 28 | 30 | 0 | 0% |
| 29 | 31 | 1 | 0.1% |
| 30 | 32 | 4 | 0.3% |
| 31 | 33 | 1 | 0.1% |
| 32 | 34 | 62 | 5.2% |
| 33 | 35 | 12 | 1% |

| | | | |
|------|----|----|------|
| 34 | 36 | 0 | 0% |
| 100 | 37 | 0 | 0% |
| 260 | 38 | 0 | 0% |
| 261 | 39 | 0 | 0% |
| 300 | 40 | 0 | 0% |
| 340 | 41 | 0 | 0% |
| 460 | 42 | 0 | 0% |
| 462 | 43 | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | 44 | 0 | 0% |
| 660 | 45 | 0 | 0% |
| 742 | 46 | 0 | 0% |
| 820 | 47 | 0 | 0% |
| 821 | 48 | 0 | 0% |
| 900 | 49 | 0 | 0% |
| 1260 | 50 | 0 | 0% |
| 1340 | 51 | 0 | 0% |
| 1750 | 52 | 0 | 0% |
| 1751 | 53 | 0 | 0% |
| 1752 | 54 | 0 | 0% |
| 1753 | 55 | 0 | 0% |
| 1754 | 56 | 0 | 0% |
| 1755 | 57 | 0 | 0% |
| 1756 | 58 | 0 | 0% |
| 1757 | 59 | 0 | 0% |
| 1758 | 60 | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | 61 | 10 | 0.8% |
| 9998 | 62 | 1 | 0.1% |
| 9999 | 63 | 6 | 0.5% |

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 460 | Alliance for Democraccy (AFORD) | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) | 507 | 42.3% |
| 462 | Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE) | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Malawi Congress Party (MCP) | 281 | 23.4% |
| 464 | National Salvation Front (NSF) | 0 | 0% |
| 465 | New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC) | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | People's Democratic Movement (PDM) | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | People's Party (PP) | 10 | 0.8% |
| 468 | People's Progressive Movement (PPM) | 0 | 0% |
| 469 | People's Transformation Party (PETRA) | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Republican Party (RP) | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | United Democratic Front (UDF) | 41 | 3.4% |
| 472 | New Labor Party (NLP) | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP) | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | United Independent Party (UIP) | 0 | 0% |
| 475 | UTM | 97 | 8.1% |
| 476 | Mbakuwaku Movement for Democracy (MMD) | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9995 | Other | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9997 | Would not vote | 102 | 8.5% |
| 9998 | Refused to answer | 68 | 5.7% |
| 9999 | Don't know | 89 | 7.4% |

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 26 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 0 | No one | 37 | 3.1% |
| 1 | "Afrobarometer" or national partner | 134 | 11.2% |
| 2 | Research Company | 96 | 8% |
| 3 | Non-government or religious organization | 116 | 9.7% |
| 4 | University / School / College | 74 | 6.2% |
| 5 | Private company | 1 | 0.1% |
| 6 | Media | 4 | 0.3% |
| 7 | Political party or politician | 34 | 2.8% |
| 8 | Government | 391 | 32.6% |
| 9 | International organization or another country | 5 | 0.4% |
| 10 | God | 33 | 2.8% |
| 95 | Other | 13 | 1.1% |
| 98 | Refused to answer | 1 | 0.1% |
| 99 | Don't know | 261 | 21.8% |

ENDTIME:**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 32 Maximum: 338

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 32 - 338 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 0 | No | 1196 | 99.7% |
| 1 | Yes | 4 | 0.3% |

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Man | 601 | 50.1% |
| 2 | Woman | 599 | 49.9% |

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Black / African | 1199 | 99.9% |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|------|
| 2 | White / European | 1 | 0.1% |
| 3 | Coloured / Mixed race | 0 | 0% |
| 4 | Arab / Lebanese / North African | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.) | 0 | 0% |
| 6 | East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.) | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| 9999 | Don't know | 0 | 0% |

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 461
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 461 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | English | 10 | 0.8% |
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 117 | 9.8% |
| 461 | Chichewa | 1073 | 89.4% |

Q103OTHER: Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | Non-traditional / formal house | 833 | 69.4% |
| 2 | Traditional house / hut | 356 | 29.7% |
| 3 | Temporary structure / shack | 6 | 0.5% |
| 4 | Flat in a block of flats | 1 | 0.1% |
| 5 | Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard | 3 | 0.3% |
| 7 | Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound | 0 | 0% |
| 8 | Other | 1 | 0.1% |

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc | 724 | 60.3% |
| 2 | Tiles | 1 | 0.1% |
| 3 | Shingles | 1 | 0.1% |
| 4 | Thatch or grass | 468 | 39% |
| 5 | Plastic sheets | 3 | 0.3% |
| 6 | Asbestos | 0 | 0% |
| 7 | Multiple materials | 2 | 0.2% |
| 8 | Concrete | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | Some other material | 1 | 0.1% |
| 10 | Could not tell / could not see | 0 | 0% |

Q106: Q106. Others present**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | No one | 1069 | 89.1% |
| 2 | Spouse only | 20 | 1.7% |
| 3 | Children only | 92 | 7.7% |
| 4 | A few others | 17 | 1.4% |
| 5 | Small crowd | 2 | 0.2% |

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 0 | No | 1197 | 99.8% |
| 1 | Yes | 3 | 0.3% |

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| 0 | No | 1198 | 99.8% |
| 1 | Yes | 2 | 0.2% |

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 0 | No | 1200 | 100% |
| 1 | Yes | 0 | 0% |

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 0 | No | 1200 | 100% |
| 1 | Yes | 0 | 0% |

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 0 | No | 1200 | 100% |
| 1 | Yes | 0 | 0% |

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 0 | None | 1083 | 90.3% |
| 1 | Few | 93 | 7.8% |
| 2 | Some | 19 | 1.6% |
| 3 | Most | 3 | 0.3% |
| 4 | All | 2 | 0.2% |

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Friendly | 1131 | 94.3% |
| 2 | In between | 68 | 5.7% |
| 3 | Hostile | 1 | 0.1% |

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Interested | 1062 | 88.5% |
| 2 | In between | 130 | 10.8% |
| 3 | Bored | 8 | 0.7% |

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | Cooperative | 1108 | 92.3% |
| 2 | In between | 90 | 7.5% |
| 3 | Uncooperative | 2 | 0.2% |

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Patient | 1101 | 91.8% |
| 2 | In between | 83 | 6.9% |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|----|------|
| 3 | Impatient | 16 | 1.3% |
|---|-----------|----|------|

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| -1 | Missing | 0 | 0% |
| 1 | At ease | 1107 | 92.3% |
| 2 | In between | 90 | 7.5% |
| 3 | Suspicious | 3 | 0.3% |

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Honest | 1096 | 91.3% |
| 2 | In between | 102 | 8.5% |
| 3 | Misleading | 2 | 0.2% |

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 23 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 23 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 23 | | 90 | 7.5% |
| 25 | | 63 | 5.3% |
| 26 | | 151 | 12.6% |
| 27 | | 124 | 10.3% |
| 28 | | 154 | 12.8% |
| 29 | | 29 | 2.4% |
| 30 | | 31 | 2.6% |
| 31 | | 27 | 2.3% |
| 32 | | 26 | 2.2% |
| 33 | | 30 | 2.5% |
| 34 | | 30 | 2.5% |
| 35 | | 205 | 17.1% |
| 37 | | 26 | 2.2% |
| 38 | | 26 | 2.2% |
| 39 | | 30 | 2.5% |
| 40 | | 63 | 5.3% |
| 41 | | 32 | 2.7% |
| 42 | | 2 | 0.2% |
| 46 | | 31 | 2.6% |
| 50 | | 30 | 2.5% |

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Male | 694 | 57.8% |
| 2 | Female | 506 | 42.2% |

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Rural | 567 | 47.3% |
| 2 | Urban | 633 | 52.8% |
| 3 | Semi-Urban | 0 | 0% |

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 471
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 471 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | English | 0 | 0% |
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 152 | 12.7% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 52 | 4.3% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 845 | 70.4% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 61 | 5.1% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 35 | 2.9% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|-------------|----|------|
| 468 | Chisena | 29 | 2.4% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 26 | 2.2% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9990
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9990 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 460 | Tumbuka | 120 | 10% |
| 461 | Nkhonde | 52 | 4.3% |
| 462 | Lambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chewa | 177 | 14.8% |
| 464 | Yao | 237 | 19.8% |
| 465 | Ngoni | 149 | 12.4% |
| 466 | Lomwe | 246 | 20.5% |
| 467 | Mang'anja | 32 | 2.7% |
| 468 | Sena | 61 | 5.1% |
| 469 | Sukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Senga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Tonga | 58 | 4.8% |
| 472 | Khokhola | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|--|----|------|
| 473 | Ndali | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | Nyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9990 | Malawian only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms” | 68 | 5.7% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |

Q117OTHER: Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| 3 | Primary school completed | 0 | 0% |
| 4 | Some secondary school / high school | 0 | 0% |
| 5 | Secondary school / high school completed | 0 | 0% |
| 6 | Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college | 255 | 21.3% |
| 7 | Some university | 0 | 0% |
| 8 | University completed | 853 | 71.1% |
| 9 | Post graduate | 92 | 7.7% |

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 464
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 464 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 266 | 22.2% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 0 | 0% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 904 | 75.3% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 30 | 2.5% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 0 | 0% |
| 468 | Chisena | 0 | 0% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 0 | 0% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 56 | 4.7% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 210 | 17.5% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 146 | 12.2% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 32 | 2.7% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 27 | 2.3% |
| 468 | Chisena | 0 | 0% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 0 | 0% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 2 | 0.2% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| 9996 | No further response | 727 | 60.6% |

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 462 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 462 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 0 | 0% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 4 | 0.3% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 52 | 4.3% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 0 | 0% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 0 | 0% |
| 468 | Chisena | 58 | 4.8% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 120 | 10% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 32 | 2.7% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| 9996 | No further response | 934 | 77.8% |

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 463 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 463 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 0 | 0% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 4 | 0.3% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 0 | 0% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 0 | 0% |
| 468 | Chisena | 0 | 0% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 26 | 2.2% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| 9996 | No further response | 1170 | 97.5% |

Q119_5: Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 471 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 471 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 0 | 0% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 0 | 0% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 0 | 0% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 0 | 0% |
| 468 | Chisena | 0 | 0% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 4 | 0.3% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| 9996 | No further response | 1196 | 99.7% |

Q119_6: Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 473 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 473 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------|-------|----|
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 0 | 0% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 0 | 0% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 0 | 0% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 0 | 0% |
| 468 | Chisena | 0 | 0% |

| | | | |
|------|---------------------|------|-------|
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 0 | 0% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 4 | 0.3% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| 9996 | No further response | 1196 | 99.7% |

Q119_7: Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|------|
| 460 | Chitumbuka | 0 | 0% |
| 461 | Chinkhonde | 0 | 0% |
| 462 | Chilambya | 0 | 0% |
| 463 | Chichewa | 0 | 0% |
| 464 | Chiyao | 0 | 0% |
| 465 | Chingoni | 0 | 0% |
| 466 | Chilomwe | 0 | 0% |
| 467 | Chimang'anja | 0 | 0% |
| 468 | Chisena | 0 | 0% |
| 469 | Chisukwa | 0 | 0% |
| 470 | Chisenga | 0 | 0% |
| 471 | Chitonga | 0 | 0% |
| 472 | Chikhokhola | 0 | 0% |
| 473 | Chindali | 0 | 0% |
| 474 | Chinyanja | 0 | 0% |
| 9995 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| 9996 | No further response | 1200 | 100% |

Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.066082202619954 Maximum: 3.14814861684995
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.066082202619954 - 3.14814861684995 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_mlw_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.044054801746636 Maximum: 11.8055573131873
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 11 Range: 0.044054801746636 - 11.8055573131873 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Malawi

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Malawi
date 2022-02-15
country Malawi
language English
filename MLW_R9.Indigenized-questionnaire_Final_15thFeb2022.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Malawi, 2023

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Malawi, 2023
country Malawi
language English
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/malawi-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Malawi

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Malawi
authors Prepared by: Martin Fikiri Oswald
date 2023-05
country Malawi
language English
filename MLW_R9.Codebook_23Feb24.final_.pdf
