

# Afrobarometer Survey 2022

**Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

SWZ\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

### SUBTITLE

Round 9

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Eswatini	SWZ

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

### ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individual

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

## Scope

### NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

Citizens of Eswatini who are 18 years and older

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

#### Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of  $n=1200$  cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than  $\pm 2.8\%$  with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of  $n=2400$ , the margin of error decreases to  $\pm 2.0\%$  at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

#### Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

#### Eswatini

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: Eswatini Central Statistics Office 2017 Population Census

#### RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 87%.

#### WEIGHTING

##### Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size.

“Withinwt” should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, “Combinwt” should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

[https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer\\_Weights\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf)

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-10-04	2022-11-05	Round 9

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTORS

Name
QA Strategic Information

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

## data\_appraisal

### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_SWZ\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-28

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ESW_R9.data_final.wtd_release.30May23.sav</b> Afrobarometer round 9 survey data May, 2023 version.	1200	372





**Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data May, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 372

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V3	REGION	Province or region	
V4	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V5	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V23	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V24	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V25	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V26	NOCALL_1Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V31	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V32	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V33	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V34	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V35	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V36	CALLS	Number of calls	
V37	DATEINTR	Date of interview	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	STRTIME		
V39	Q1	Q1. Age	
V40	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V41	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V42	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V43	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V44	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V45	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V46	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V47	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V48	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V49	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V50	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V51	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V52	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V53	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V54	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V55	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V56	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V57	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V58	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V59	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V60	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V61	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V62	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V63	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V64	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V65	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V66	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V67	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V68	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V69	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V70	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V71	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V72	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V73	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V74	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V75	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V76	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V77	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V78	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V79	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V80	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V81	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V82	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V84	Q22D_ESW	Q22d-esw. Reject king rule	
V85	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V86	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V87	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V88	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V89	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V90	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V91	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V92	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V93	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V94	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V95	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V96	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V97	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V98	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V99	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V100	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V101	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V102	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V103	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V104	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V105	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V106	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V107	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V108	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V109	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V110	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V111	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V112	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V113	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V114	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V115	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V116	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V117	Q37A1_ESW	Q37a1-esw. Trust king	
V118	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V119	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V120	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V121	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V122	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V123	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V124	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V125	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V126	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V127	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V129	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V130	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V131	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V132	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V133	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V134	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V135	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V136	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V137	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V138	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V139	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V140	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V141	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V142	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V143	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V144	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V145	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V146	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V147	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V148	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V149	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V150	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V151	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V152	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V153	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V154	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V155	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V156	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V157	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V158	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V159	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V160	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V161	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V162	Q44A	Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights	
V163	Q44B	Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V164	Q44C	Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V165	Q44D	Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V166	Q44E	Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V167	Q44F_ESW	Q44f-esw. How often: police use excessive force with protesters	
V168	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V169	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V170	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V171	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V172	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V174	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V175	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V176	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V177	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V178	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V179	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V180	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V181	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V182	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V183	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V184	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V185	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V186	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V187	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V188	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V189	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V190	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V191	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V192	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V193	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V194	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V195	Q48A_ESW	Q48a-esw. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V196	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V197	Q48B_ESW	Q48b-esw. Who responsible: prime minister does job	
V198	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V199	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V200	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V201	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V202	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V203	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V204	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V205	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V206	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V207	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V208	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V209	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V210	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V211	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V212	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V213	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V214	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V215	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V216	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V217	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V219	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V220	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V221	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V222	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V223	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V224	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V225	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V226	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V227	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V228	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V229	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V230	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V231	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V232	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V233	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V234	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V235	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V236	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V237	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V238	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V239	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V240	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V241	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V242	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V243	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V244	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V245	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V246	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V247	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V248	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V249	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V250	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V251	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V252	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V253	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V254	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V255	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V256	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V257	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V258	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V259	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V260	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V261	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V262	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V264	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V265	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V266	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V267	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V268	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V269	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V270	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V271	Q78F	Q78f. Influence of the EU	
V272	Q79A_ESW	Q79a_esw. Citizens Should be allowed to protest	
V273	Q79B_ESW	Q79b_esw. Police justified using force in protests	
V274	Q80A_ESW	Q80a_esw. Who to blame for violence during protests	
V275	Q80B_ESW	Q80b_esw. Govt permission required for protest vs citizen right	
V276	Q81A_ESW	Q81a_esw. Neutrality: police	
V277	Q81B_ESW	Q81b_esw. Neutrality: courts	
V278	Q81C_ESW	Q81c_esw. Neutrality: army	
V279	Q81D_ESW	Q81d_esw. Neutrality: parliament	
V280	Q81E_ESW	Q81e_esw. Neutrality: media	
V281	Q82A_ESW	Q82a_esw. Laws protect all genders against violence	
V282	Q82B_ESW	Q82b_esw. Social welfare dept provides adequate support for victims	
V283	Q82C_ESW	Q82c_esw. Government education as strategy for reducing GBV	
V284	Q83A_ESW	Q83a_esw. Level of GBV	
V285	Q83B_ESW	Q83b_esw. Main reason not reporting GBV	
V286	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V287	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V288	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V289	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V290	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V291	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V292	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V293	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V294	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V295	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V296	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V297	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V298	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V299	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V300	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V301	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V302	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V303	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V304	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V305	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V306	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V307	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V309	Q89BOTHER	Q89b. Which party (verbatim)	
V310	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V311	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V312	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V313	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V314	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V315	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V316	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V317	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V318	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V319	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V320	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V321	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V322	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V323	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V324	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V325	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V326	Q93BOTHER	Q93b. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V327	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V328	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V329	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V330	Q95OTHER	Q95. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V331	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V332	Q96OTHER	Q96. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V333	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V334	ENDTIME		
V335	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V336	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V337	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V338	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	
V339	Q101OTHER	Q101. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V340	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V341	Q102OTHER	Q102. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V342	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V343	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	
V344	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V345	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V346	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V347	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V348	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V349	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V350	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	
V351	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V352	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V354	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V355	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V356	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V357	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	
V358	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V359	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	
V360	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V361	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V362	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V363	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V364	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V365	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V366	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V367	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V368	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V369	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V370	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V371	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V372	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 372



**RESPNO: Respondent number****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**EA\_FAC\_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	272	22.7%
1	Yes	928	77.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	320	26.7%
2	Rural	880	73.3%

**REGION: Province or region****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 1623  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 1623 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1620	Hhohho	360	30%
1621	Manzini	408	34%
1622	Lubombo	224	18.7%
1623	Shiselweni	208	17.3%

## EA\_SVC\_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	24	2%
1	Yes	1176	98%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

## EA\_SVC\_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	400	33.3%
1	Yes	728	60.7%
9	Can't determine	72	6%

### EA\_SVC\_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	784	65.3%
1	Yes	328	27.3%
9	Can't determine	88	7.3%

### EA\_SVC\_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	216	18%
1	Yes	968	80.7%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

### EA\_SVC\_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	712	59.3%
1	Yes	416	34.7%
9	Can't determine	72	6%

## EA\_FAC\_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1056	88%
1	Yes	136	11.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

## EA\_FAC\_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	960	80%
1	Yes	224	18.7%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

### EA\_FAC\_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	752	62.7%
1	Yes	432	36%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

### EA\_FAC\_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	320	26.7%
1	Yes	880	73.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	464	38.7%
1	Yes	736	61.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

## EA\_FAC\_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	768	64%
1	Yes	344	28.7%
9	Can't determine	88	7.3%

## EA\_FAC\_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



0	No	104	8.7%
1	Yes	1096	91.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	864	72%
1	Yes	336	28%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1088	90.7%
1	Yes	112	9.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1112	92.7%
1	Yes	88	7.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1136	94.7%
1	Yes	64	5.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1120	93.3%
1	Yes	80	6.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	24	2%
2	Gravel	832	69.3%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	344	28.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	40	3.3%
2	Gravel	448	37.3%
3	Stone	16	1.3%
4	Muram	0	0%

5	Paved/ Tarred	696	58%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

## EA\_ROAD\_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	8	0.7%
2	Very poor	112	9.3%
3	Poor	176	14.7%
4	Fair	328	27.3%
5	Good	416	34.7%
6	Very good	160	13.3%

## NOCALL\_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	23	1.9%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	15	1.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	31	2.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%

6	Did not fit gender quota	24	2%
7	No adults in household	20	1.7%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1083	90.3%

### ■ NOCALL\_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

### ■ NOCALL\_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	7	0.6%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	4	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	14	1.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.3%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1169	97.4%

### ■ NOCALL\_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	11	0.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1183	98.6%

### **NOCALL\_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1192	99.3%

**NOCALL\_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 3 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

**NOCALL\_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 3 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

## ■ NOCALL\_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

## ■ NOCALL\_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%



4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

## THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

## ADULT\_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 17 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		332	27.7%
2		284	23.7%
3		244	20.3%
4		126	10.5%
5		109	9.1%
6		39	3.3%
7		30	2.5%
8		16	1.3%

9		9	0.8%
10		2	0.2%
11		5	0.4%
13		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%

## CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1181	98.4%
2		19	1.6%

## DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-10-04		36	3%
2022-10-05		92	7.7%
2022-10-06		95	7.9%
2022-10-07		93	7.8%
2022-10-08		94	7.8%
2022-10-09		91	7.6%
2022-10-10		95	7.9%

2022-10-11		86	7.2%
2022-10-12		93	7.8%
2022-10-13		95	7.9%
2022-10-14		95	7.9%
2022-10-15		89	7.4%
2022-10-16		64	5.3%
2022-10-17		4	0.3%
2022-10-18		15	1.3%
2022-10-29		48	4%
2022-10-30		8	0.7%
2022-11-04		3	0.3%
2022-11-05		4	0.3%

**STRTIME:****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**Q1: Q1. Age****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 998

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 998 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		23	1.9%
19		39	3.3%
20		28	2.3%
21		16	1.3%
22		40	3.3%
23		40	3.3%
24		33	2.8%
25		73	6.1%

26		34	2.8%
27		31	2.6%
28		38	3.2%
29		24	2%
30		43	3.6%
31		22	1.8%
32		59	4.9%
33		31	2.6%
34		26	2.2%
35		60	5%
36		36	3%
37		23	1.9%
38		25	2.1%
39		10	0.8%
40		40	3.3%
41		24	2%
42		30	2.5%
43		8	0.7%
44		6	0.5%
45		34	2.8%
46		13	1.1%
47		23	1.9%
48		12	1%
49		5	0.4%
50		17	1.4%
51		5	0.4%
52		16	1.3%
53		9	0.8%
54		13	1.1%
55		14	1.2%
56		10	0.8%
57		11	0.9%
58		16	1.3%
59		6	0.5%
60		16	1.3%
61		5	0.4%
62		8	0.7%
63		11	0.9%
64		9	0.8%

65		9	0.8%
66		6	0.5%
67		4	0.3%
68		4	0.3%
69		5	0.4%
70		8	0.7%
71		5	0.4%
72		7	0.6%
73		6	0.5%
74		5	0.4%
75		3	0.3%
76		1	0.1%
78		3	0.3%
79		1	0.1%
81		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
84		2	0.2%
85		2	0.2%
998	Refused	11	0.9%
999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1621  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1621 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	82	6.8%
1620	siSwati	1115	92.9%
1621	Zulu	3	0.3%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	992	82.7%
2	Going in the right direction	169	14.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

## Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	672	56%

2	Fairly bad	351	29.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	98	8.2%
4	Fairly good	53	4.4%
5	Very good	17	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

## Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	448	37.3%
2	Fairly bad	362	30.2%
3	Neither good nor bad	195	16.3%
4	Fairly good	167	13.9%
5	Very good	26	2.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	593	49.4%

2	Worse	319	26.6%
3	Same	158	13.2%
4	Better	89	7.4%
5	Much better	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

## Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	638	53.2%
2	Worse	199	16.6%
3	Same	179	14.9%
4	Better	111	9.3%
5	Much better	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

## Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	424	35.3%



1	Just once or twice	267	22.3%
2	Several times	242	20.2%
3	Many times	167	13.9%
4	Always	99	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

## Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	546	45.5%
1	Just once or twice	172	14.3%
2	Several times	201	16.8%
3	Many times	138	11.5%
4	Always	143	11.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	267	22.3%

1	Just once or twice	230	19.2%
2	Several times	352	29.3%
3	Many times	217	18.1%
4	Always	124	10.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	10	0.8%

## Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	504	42%
1	Just once or twice	261	21.8%
2	Several times	212	17.7%
3	Many times	136	11.3%
4	Always	85	7.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

## Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	276	23%

1	Just once or twice	232	19.3%
2	Several times	292	24.3%
3	Many times	230	19.2%
4	Always	161	13.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.8%

## Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	428	35.7%
1	Just once or twice	228	19%
2	Several times	240	20%
3	Many times	163	13.6%
4	Always	138	11.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

## Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	481	40.1%

1	Just once or twice	231	19.3%
2	Several times	209	17.4%
3	Many times	160	13.3%
4	Always	118	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	443	36.9%
1	Occasionally	466	38.8%
2	Frequently	283	23.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

## Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	627	52.3%
2	Not very free	254	21.2%
3	Somewhat free	197	16.4%

4	Completely free	102	8.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

## Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	0	0%
2	Not very free	0	0%
3	Somewhat free	0	0%
4	Completely free	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

## Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	197	16.4%
2	Not very free	210	17.5%
3	Somewhat free	344	28.7%
4	Completely free	418	34.8%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

### Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	326	27.2%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	282	23.5%
2	Yes, once or twice	94	7.8%
3	Yes, several times	292	24.3%
4	Yes, often	178	14.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	26	2.2%

### Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	353	29.4%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	307	25.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	89	7.4%
3	Yes, several times	302	25.2%
4	Yes, often	144	12%

8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

### Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	846	70.5%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	201	16.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	33	2.8%
3	Yes, several times	74	6.2%
4	Yes, often	42	3.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	369	30.8%
1	Not very likely	294	24.5%
2	Somewhat likely	283	23.6%
3	Very likely	124	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	129	10.8%
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## Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	886	73.8%
1	Only once	109	9.1%
2	A few times	112	9.3%
3	Often	67	5.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	953	79.4%
1	Only once	102	8.5%
2	A few times	104	8.7%
3	Often	38	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%



94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
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### Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Only once	0	0%
2	A few times	0	0%
3	Often	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

### Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	718	59.8%
1	Only once	134	11.2%
2	A few times	234	19.5%
3	Often	110	9.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

94	Not asked in the country	0	0%
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## Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	437	36.4%
1	Not very well	493	41.1%
2	Fairly well	171	14.3%
3	Very well	48	4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

## Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	536	44.7%
1	Not very well	436	36.3%
2	Fairly well	129	10.8%
3	Very well	40	3.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	57	4.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

### Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	303	25.3%
1	I was too young to vote	63	5.3%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	10	0.8%
3	I voted in the election	823	68.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	85	7.1%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	108	9%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	150	12.5%
4	Completely free and fair	716	59.7%
8	Do not understand question	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	138	11.5%
98	Refused	1	0.1%

### Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	382	31.8%
1	Not very likely	256	21.3%
2	Somewhat likely	254	21.2%
3	Very likely	184	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	124	10.3%

### Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	56	4.7%
1	Somewhat	130	10.8%
2	A little bit	169	14.1%
3	Not at all	785	65.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

**Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	151	12.6%
2	Agree with 1	140	11.7%
3	Agree with 2	279	23.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	593	49.4%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

**Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	610	50.8%
2	Agree with 1	267	22.3%
3	Agree with 2	166	13.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	136	11.3%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

**Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	568	47.3%
2	Agree with 1	228	19%
3	Agree with 2	197	16.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	181	15.1%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

**Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	251	20.9%
2	Agree with 1	193	16.1%
3	Agree with 2	305	25.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	410	34.2%
5	Agree with neither	28	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

**Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	88	7.3%
2	Agree with 1	69	5.8%
3	Agree with 2	350	29.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	674	56.2%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	698	58.2%
2	Agree with 1	323	26.9%
3	Agree with 2	84	7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	83	6.9%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

## Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	91	7.6%
2	Agree with 1	45	3.8%
3	Agree with 2	361	30.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	680	56.7%
5	Agree with neither	20	1.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	457	38.1%
2	Disagree	407	33.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	56	4.7%
4	Agree	201	16.8%
5	Strongly agree	78	6.5%



8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	56	4.7%
2	Disagree	114	9.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	38	3.2%
4	Agree	475	39.6%
5	Strongly agree	514	42.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	388	32.3%
2	Disapprove	407	33.9%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	80	6.7%
4	Approve	240	20%
5	Strongly approve	33	2.8%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

### Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	629	52.4%
2	Disapprove	394	32.8%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	27	2.3%
4	Approve	107	8.9%
5	Strongly approve	24	2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

### Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	605	50.4%
2	Disapprove	435	36.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	39	3.3%
4	Approve	91	7.6%
5	Strongly approve	14	1.2%

8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	12	1%

## Q22D\_ESW: Q22d-esw. Reject king rule

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	675	56.3%
2	Disapprove	354	29.5%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	38	3.2%
4	Approve	85	7.1%
5	Strongly approve	26	2.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

## Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	257	21.4%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	223	18.6%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	695	57.9%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

**Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	550	45.8%
2	Agree with 1	276	23%
3	Agree with 2	139	11.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	209	17.4%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	187	15.6%
2	Agree with 1	133	11.1%
3	Agree with 2	302	25.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	510	42.5%
5	Agree with neither	49	4.1%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

**Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	316	26.3%
2	Agree with 1	171	14.3%
3	Agree with 2	282	23.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	342	28.5%
5	Agree with neither	58	4.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

**Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	627	52.3%
2	Agree with 1	347	28.9%
3	Agree with 2	86	7.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	67	5.6%
5	Agree with neither	40	3.3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

**Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	547	45.6%
2	Agree with 1	329	27.4%
3	Agree with 2	113	9.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	171	14.3%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	160	13.3%
1	Rarely	219	18.3%
2	Often	407	33.9%
3	Always	266	22.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	145	12.1%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
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## Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	0	0%
2	Agree with 1	0	0%
3	Agree with 2	0	0%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	0	0%
5	Agree with neither	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

## Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	139	11.6%
2	Agree with 1	106	8.8%
3	Agree with 2	389	32.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	520	43.3%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%

8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	538	44.8%
2	Agree with 1	299	24.9%
3	Agree with 2	128	10.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	155	12.9%
5	Agree with neither	45	3.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

### Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	419	34.9%
2	Agree with 1	238	19.8%
3	Agree with 2	184	15.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	240	20%



5	Agree with neither	95	7.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

### Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	714	59.5%
2	A democracy, with major problems	224	18.7%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	170	14.2%
4	A full democracy	47	3.9%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%
98	Refused	2	0.2%

### Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	303	25.3%
1	Not at all satisfied	422	35.2%
2	Not very satisfied	308	25.7%
3	Fairly satisfied	93	7.8%

4	Very satisfied	37	3.1%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Do not know	30	2.5%

### Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	529	44.1%
2	Somewhat less democratic	140	11.7%
3	About the same	297	24.8%
4	Somewhat more democratic	100	8.3%
5	Much more democratic	54	4.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

### Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	377	31.4%
2	Somewhat less democratic	96	8%
3	About the same	362	30.2%
4	Somewhat more democratic	147	12.3%

5	Much more democratic	105	8.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	108	9%

### Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Rarely	0	0%
2	Often	0	0%
3	Always	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

### Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	169	14.1%
1	Rarely	235	19.6%
2	Often	404	33.7%
3	Always	251	20.9%

8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	138	11.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	75	6.3%
1	Rarely	81	6.8%
2	Often	254	21.2%
3	Always	768	64%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

### Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	360	30%
1	Rarely	238	19.8%
2	Often	291	24.3%
3	Always	285	23.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	25	2.1%
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### Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	141	11.8%
1	Rarely	235	19.6%
2	Often	517	43.1%
3	Always	252	21%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

### Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	643	53.6%
1	Rarely	232	19.3%
2	Often	138	11.5%
3	Always	168	14%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

**Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	424	35.3%
1	Not very free	429	35.8%
2	Somewhat free	183	15.3%
3	Completely free	124	10.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

**Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	141	11.8%
1	Sometimes	232	19.3%
2	Often	506	42.2%
3	Always	273	22.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	48	4%

**Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	443	36.9%
1	Only sometimes	480	40%
2	Often	203	16.9%
3	Always	58	4.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	363	30.3%
1	Only sometimes	388	32.3%
2	Often	188	15.7%
3	Always	57	4.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	202	16.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	463	38.6%
1	Not very likely	358	29.8%
2	Somewhat likely	235	19.6%
3	Very likely	82	6.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	61	5.1%

**Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	536	44.7%
1	Not very likely	412	34.3%
2	Somewhat likely	129	10.8%
3	Very likely	57	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	66	5.5%

**Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	580	48.3%
1	Not very likely	354	29.5%
2	Somewhat likely	131	10.9%
3	Very likely	60	5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	75	6.3%

### Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	426	35.5%
1	Not very likely	409	34.1%
2	Somewhat likely	238	19.8%
3	Very likely	91	7.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	36	3%

### Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	297	24.8%
1	Not very likely	312	26%
2	Somewhat likely	354	29.5%
3	Very likely	201	16.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	36	3%

### Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	513	42.8%
1	Not very likely	386	32.2%
2	Somewhat likely	165	13.8%
3	Very likely	81	6.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	51	4.3%

### Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	615	51.3%
1	Just a little	215	17.9%
2	Somewhat	179	14.9%
3	A lot	91	7.6%
8	Refused	21	1.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	79	6.6%

### Q37A1\_ESW: Q37a1-esw. Trust king

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	600	50%
1	Just a little	202	16.8%
2	Somewhat	169	14.1%
3	A lot	117	9.8%
8	Refused	39	3.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	73	6.1%

### Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	538	44.8%
1	Just a little	309	25.8%
2	Somewhat	234	19.5%
3	A lot	69	5.8%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

### Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	550	45.8%
1	Just a little	259	21.6%
2	Somewhat	206	17.2%
3	A lot	54	4.5%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	117	9.8%

### Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	483	40.3%
1	Just a little	297	24.8%
2	Somewhat	220	18.3%
3	A lot	67	5.6%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	120	10%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Just a little	0	0%
2	Somewhat	0	0%
3	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

### Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Just a little	0	0%
2	Somewhat	0	0%
3	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

### Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	660	55%
1	Just a little	245	20.4%
2	Somewhat	214	17.8%
3	A lot	63	5.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

### Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	665	55.4%
1	Just a little	237	19.8%
2	Somewhat	192	16%
3	A lot	80	6.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

### Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	539	44.9%
1	Just a little	254	21.2%
2	Somewhat	251	20.9%
3	A lot	80	6.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	70	5.8%

### Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	416	34.7%
1	Just a little	325	27.1%
2	Somewhat	316	26.3%
3	A lot	109	9.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	31	2.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	350	29.2%
1	Just a little	281	23.4%
2	Somewhat	340	28.3%
3	A lot	210	17.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

### Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	56	4.7%
1	Some of them	442	36.8%
2	Most of them	306	25.5%
3	All of them	189	15.8%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	199	16.6%

### Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	60	5%
1	Some of them	492	41%
2	Most of them	321	26.8%
3	All of them	178	14.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	143	11.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	45	3.8%
1	Some of them	442	36.8%
2	Most of them	405	33.8%
3	All of them	198	16.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	107	8.9%

### Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	62	5.2%
1	Some of them	540	45%
2	Most of them	252	21%
3	All of them	146	12.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	196	16.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	35	2.9%
1	Some of them	432	36%
2	Most of them	423	35.3%
3	All of them	221	18.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	86	7.2%

### Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	87	7.3%
1	Some of them	469	39.1%
2	Most of them	267	22.3%
3	All of them	185	15.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	188	15.7%

### Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	52	4.3%
1	Some of them	422	35.2%
2	Most of them	347	28.9%
3	All of them	160	13.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	215	17.9%

### Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	154	12.8%
1	Some of them	579	48.3%
2	Most of them	203	16.9%
3	All of them	119	9.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	143	11.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	149	12.4%
1	Some of them	588	49%
2	Most of them	200	16.7%
3	All of them	139	11.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	122	10.2%

### Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	56	4.7%
1	Some of them	395	32.9%
2	Most of them	435	36.3%
3	All of them	180	15%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	132	11%

### Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	123	10.3%
1	Some of them	435	36.3%
2	Most of them	259	21.6%
3	All of them	132	11%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	249	20.8%

### Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	856	71.3%
2	Increased somewhat	187	15.6%
3	Stayed the same	97	8.1%
4	Decreased somewhat	26	2.2%
5	Decreased a lot	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

### Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	146	12.2%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1032	86%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

### Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	867	72.3%
1	Yes	332	27.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	89	7.4%

2	Easy	169	14.1%
3	Difficult	47	3.9%
4	Very Difficult	27	2.3%
7	Not Applicable	868	72.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	292	24.3%
1	Once or twice	17	1.4%
2	A few times	15	1.3%
3	Often	8	0.7%
7	Not Applicable	868	72.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	41	3.4%



1	A little bit	50	4.2%
2	Somewhat	126	10.5%
3	A lot	114	9.5%
7	No contact	868	72.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	478	39.8%
1	Yes	721	60.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

## Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	110	9.2%
2	Easy	359	29.9%
3	Difficult	173	14.4%
4	Very Difficult	79	6.6%

7	Not Applicable	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	629	52.4%
1	Once or twice	49	4.1%
2	A few times	32	2.7%
3	Often	11	0.9%
7	Not Applicable	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	112	9.3%
1	A little bit	136	11.3%
2	Somewhat	275	22.9%
3	A lot	196	16.3%

7	No contact	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	73	6.1%
1	Once or twice	121	10.1%
2	A few times	247	20.6%
3	Often	280	23.3%
7	Not applicable	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	232	19.3%
1	Once or twice	169	14.1%
2	A few times	191	15.9%
3	Often	127	10.6%

7	Not applicable	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

### Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	83	6.9%
1	Once or twice	95	7.9%
2	A few times	207	17.3%
3	Often	336	28%
7	Not applicable	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	278	23.2%
1	Once or twice	130	10.8%
2	A few times	147	12.3%
3	Often	162	13.5%

7	Not applicable	479	39.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

### Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	970	80.8%
1	Yes	229	19.1%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	20	1.7%
2	Easy	83	6.9%
3	Difficult	73	6.1%
4	Very Difficult	53	4.4%
7	Not Applicable	971	80.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	133	11.1%
1	Once or twice	42	3.5%
2	A few times	31	2.6%
3	Often	21	1.8%
7	Not Applicable	971	80.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

**Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	75	6.3%
1	A little bit	50	4.2%
2	Somewhat	68	5.7%
3	A lot	36	3%
7	No contact	971	80.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	971	80.9%
1	Yes	229	19.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	29	2.4%
2	Easy	83	6.9%
3	Difficult	57	4.8%
4	Very Difficult	59	4.9%
7	Not Applicable	971	80.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

**Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	159	13.3%
1	Once or twice	28	2.3%
2	A few times	16	1.3%
3	Often	25	2.1%
7	Not Applicable	971	80.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	443	36.9%
1	Once or twice	198	16.5%
2	A few times	342	28.5%
3	Often	211	17.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

### Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	535	44.6%
1	Once or twice	82	6.8%
2	A few times	77	6.4%
3	Often	55	4.6%
7	Not Applicable	449	37.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	233	19.4%
2	Rarely	361	30.1%
3	Sometimes	399	33.3%
4	Often	150	12.5%
5	Always	46	3.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	130	10.8%
2	Rarely	203	16.9%
3	Sometimes	430	35.8%
4	Often	260	21.7%
5	Always	138	11.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

### Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	41	3.4%
2	Rarely	117	9.8%
3	Sometimes	357	29.8%
4	Often	443	36.9%
5	Always	225	18.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

### Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	36	3%
2	Rarely	134	11.2%
3	Sometimes	418	34.8%
4	Often	388	32.3%
5	Always	207	17.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

### Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	65	5.4%
2	Rarely	196	16.3%
3	Sometimes	480	40%
4	Often	267	22.3%
5	Always	162	13.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

### Q44F\_ESW: Q44f-esw. How often: police use excessive force with protesters

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	179	14.9%
2	Rarely	62	5.2%
3	Sometimes	160	13.3%
4	Often	251	20.9%
5	Always	385	32.1%
8	Refused	52	4.3%
9	Don't know	111	9.3%

## Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	1	0.1%
1	Management of the economy	50	4.2%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	151	12.6%
3	Unemployment	319	26.6%
4	Poverty/destitution	30	2.5%
5	Rates and Taxes	13	1.1%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	9	0.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	41	3.4%
9	Drought	4	0.3%
10	Land	2	0.2%

11	Transportation	11	0.9%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	83	6.9%
14	Education	75	6.3%
15	Housing	4	0.3%
16	Electricity	3	0.3%
17	Water supply	61	5.1%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	10	0.8%
19	Services (other)	21	1.8%
20	Health	60	5%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	33	2.8%
24	Corruption	45	3.8%
25	Political violence	12	1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	27	2.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	7	0.6%
29	Democracy/political rights	68	5.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	2	0.2%
33	Climate change	2	0.2%
34	COVID-19	3	0.3%
9995	Other responses	3	0.3%
9998	Refused	23	1.9%
9999	Don't know	15	1.3%

#### Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 66    Range: -    Format: character

#### Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9996   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	57	4.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	126	10.5%
3	Unemployment	158	13.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	43	3.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	30	2.5%
6	Loans / credit	12	1%
7	Farming/agriculture	19	1.6%
8	Food shortage/famine	47	3.9%
9	Drought	10	0.8%
10	Land	5	0.4%
11	Transportation	16	1.3%
12	Communications	2	0.2%
13	Infrastructure / roads	85	7.1%
14	Education	124	10.3%
15	Housing	14	1.2%
16	Electricity	9	0.8%
17	Water supply	57	4.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	23	1.9%
19	Services (other)	12	1%
20	Health	102	8.5%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	36	3%
24	Corruption	26	2.2%
25	Political violence	8	0.7%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	9	0.8%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	18	1.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	42	3.5%
30	War (international)	1	0.1%
31	Civil war	0	0%

32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	2	0.2%
34	COVID-19	1	0.1%
9995	Other responses	2	0.2%
9996	No further reply	101	8.4%

### Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: character

### Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	62	5.2%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	106	8.8%
3	Unemployment	120	10%
4	Poverty/destitution	18	1.5%
5	Rates and Taxes	23	1.9%
6	Loans / credit	11	0.9%
7	Farming/agriculture	7	0.6%
8	Food shortage/famine	36	3%
9	Drought	12	1%
10	Land	6	0.5%
11	Transportation	18	1.5%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	73	6.1%
14	Education	118	9.8%
15	Housing	10	0.8%

16	Electricity	11	0.9%
17	Water supply	46	3.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	23	1.9%
19	Services (other)	23	1.9%
20	Health	99	8.3%
21	AIDS	3	0.3%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	30	2.5%
24	Corruption	24	2%
25	Political violence	16	1.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	21	1.8%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	9	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	16	1.3%
29	Democracy/political rights	41	3.4%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	4	0.3%
33	Climate change	4	0.3%
34	COVID-19	4	0.3%
9995	Other responses	5	0.4%
9996	No further reply	201	16.8%

### Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 71 Range: - Format: character

### Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	674	56.2%
2	Fairly badly	353	29.4%
3	Fairly well	135	11.3%
4	Very well	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	33	2.8%

## Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	699	58.3%
2	Fairly badly	361	30.1%
3	Fairly well	114	9.5%
4	Very well	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	18	1.5%

## Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	856	71.3%

2	Fairly badly	257	21.4%
3	Fairly well	66	5.5%
4	Very well	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

#### Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	831	69.3%
2	Fairly badly	306	25.5%
3	Fairly well	50	4.2%
4	Very well	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.9%

#### Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	766	63.8%
2	Fairly badly	343	28.6%
3	Fairly well	59	4.9%

4	Very well	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	29	2.4%

### Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	608	50.7%
2	Fairly badly	322	26.8%
3	Fairly well	231	19.3%
4	Very well	20	1.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

### Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	467	38.9%
2	Fairly badly	340	28.3%
3	Fairly well	349	29.1%
4	Very well	33	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.9%
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## Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	440	36.7%
2	Fairly badly	343	28.6%
3	Fairly well	368	30.7%
4	Very well	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	15	1.3%

## Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	378	31.5%
2	Fairly badly	303	25.3%
3	Fairly well	443	36.9%
4	Very well	62	5.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%

**Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	628	52.3%
2	Fairly badly	361	30.1%
3	Fairly well	118	9.8%
4	Very well	5	0.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	86	7.2%

**Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	470	39.2%
2	Fairly badly	343	28.6%
3	Fairly well	351	29.3%
4	Very well	24	2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

**Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	240	20%
2	Fairly badly	192	16%
3	Fairly well	577	48.1%
4	Very well	175	14.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	16	1.3%

**Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	506	42.2%
2	Fairly badly	383	31.9%
3	Fairly well	227	18.9%
4	Very well	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	78	6.5%

**Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	478	39.8%
2	Fairly badly	307	25.6%
3	Fairly well	354	29.5%
4	Very well	40	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

### Q460: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	398	33.2%
2	Fairly badly	351	29.3%
3	Fairly well	370	30.8%
4	Very well	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	47	3.9%

### Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	372	31%
2	Fairly badly	301	25.1%
3	Fairly well	321	26.8%
4	Very well	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	188	15.7%

### Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	348	29%
2	Fairly badly	300	25%
3	Fairly well	389	32.4%
4	Very well	35	2.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	127	10.6%

### Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	360	30%
2	Disapprove	340	28.3%
3	Approve	249	20.8%
4	Strongly approve	21	1.8%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	215	17.9%

### Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	377	31.4%
2	Disapprove	433	36.1%
3	Approve	276	23%
4	Strongly approve	22	1.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	85	7.1%

### Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	278	23.2%
2	Disapprove	365	30.4%
3	Approve	238	19.8%
4	Strongly approve	31	2.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	285	23.8%

### Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	0	0%
1	The Parliament / local government council	0	0%
2	Their Political Party	0	0%
3	The Voters	0	0%
4	No One	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

### Q48A\_ESW: Q48a-esw. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The king	114	9.5%
1	The Prime Minister / Executive	253	21.1%
2	Parliament/ local council	140	11.7%
3	Inkhundla Council	51	4.3%
4	The voters	600	50%
5	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	0	0%
1	The Parliament / local government council	0	0%
2	Their Political Party	0	0%
3	The Voters	0	0%
4	No One	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

### Q48B\_ESW: Q48b-esw. Who responsible: prime minister does job

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The king	500	41.7%
1	The Prime Minister / Executive	41	3.4%
2	Parliament/ local council	325	27.1%
3	Inkhundla Council	24	2%
4	The voters	244	20.3%
5	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	159	13.3%
2	Disagree	337	28.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	74	6.2%
4	Agree	540	45%
5	Strongly agree	85	7.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

**Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	197	16.4%
2	Disagree	342	28.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	80	6.7%
4	Agree	476	39.7%
5	Strongly agree	85	7.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	17	1.4%

**Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	239	19.9%
2	Somewhat unlikely	140	11.7%
3	Somewhat likely	405	33.8%
4	Very likely	387	32.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

**Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	334	27.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	283	23.6%
3	Somewhat likely	391	32.6%
4	Very likely	162	13.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

**Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	368	30.7%
2	Somewhat unlikely	231	19.3%
3	Somewhat likely	365	30.4%
4	Very likely	174	14.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	60	5%

**Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	66	5.5%
2	Somewhat less	69	5.8%
3	About the right amount	107	8.9%
4	Somewhat more	400	33.3%
5	Much more	541	45.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

## Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	14	1.2%
1	Unequal access to education	61	5.1%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	157	13.1%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	276	23%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	165	13.8%
5	Gender-based violence	507	42.3%
6	Some other issue	13	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	291	24.3%
2	Sometimes justified	601	50.1%
3	Never justified	303	25.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	32	2.7%
2	Sometimes justified	80	6.7%
3	Never justified	1081	90.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9



Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	245	20.4%
2	Somewhat common	277	23.1%
3	Not very common	497	41.4%
4	Not at all common	144	12%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

### Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	97	8.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	132	11%
3	Somewhat likely	263	21.9%
4	Very likely	697	58.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	399	33.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	290	24.2%
3	Somewhat likely	299	24.9%
4	Very likely	189	15.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

### Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	185	15.4%
2	Agree with 1	129	10.8%
3	Agree with 2	244	20.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	596	49.7%
5	Agree with neither	44	3.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	145	12.1%
2	Somewhat frequently	297	24.8%
3	Not very frequently	370	30.8%
4	Not at all frequently	377	31.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	110	9.2%
2	Somewhat frequently	224	18.7%
3	Not very frequently	378	31.5%
4	Not at all frequently	454	37.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

### Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	164	13.7%
2	Somewhat frequently	256	21.3%
3	Not very frequently	318	26.5%
4	Not at all frequently	440	36.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

### Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	247	20.6%
2	Disagree	174	14.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	90	7.5%
4	Agree	304	25.3%
5	Strongly agree	279	23.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	106	8.8%

### Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	278	23.2%
2	Disagree	209	17.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	107	8.9%
4	Agree	265	22.1%
5	Strongly agree	232	19.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	109	9.1%

### Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	327	27.3%
2	Disagree	211	17.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	122	10.2%
4	Agree	234	19.5%
5	Strongly agree	189	15.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	117	9.8%

### Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	317	26.4%
2	No	882	73.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	404	33.7%
2	No	794	66.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	374	31.2%

1	Yes	826	68.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	211	17.6%
2	Somewhat unlikely	71	5.9%
3	Somewhat likely	57	4.8%
4	Very likely	30	2.5%
7	Not applicable	826	68.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	6	0.5%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	5	0.4%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	6	0.5%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	6	0.5%

5	God will protect me	10	0.8%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	60	5%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	61	5.1%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	10	0.8%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	9	0.8%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	5	0.4%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	5	0.4%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	16	1.3%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	2	0.2%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	2	0.2%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	14	1.2%
17	Allergic to vaccines	6	0.5%
18	Don't like needles	14	1.2%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	9	0.8%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	1	0.1%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	0	0%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	0	0%
25	I will get the vaccine later	15	1.3%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	4	0.3%
95	Some other reason	9	0.8%
97	Not applicable	918	76.5%
98	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
99	Don't know	4	0.3%

## Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	Not at all	399	33.3%
2	Just a little	274	22.8%
3	Somewhat	322	26.8%
4	A lot	178	14.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	234	19.5%
2	Fairly badly	235	19.6%
3	Fairly well	584	48.7%
4	Very well	111	9.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	289	24.1%
1	Not very satisfied	474	39.5%
2	Fairly satisfied	309	25.8%
3	Very satisfied	78	6.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

### Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	289	24.1%
1	Not very satisfied	465	38.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	340	28.3%
3	Very satisfied	89	7.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

### Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all satisfied	254	21.2%
1	Not very satisfied	440	36.7%
2	Fairly satisfied	366	30.5%
3	Very satisfied	97	8.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

## Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	809	67.4%
2	Some	153	12.8%
3	A little	67	5.6%
4	None	18	1.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	151	12.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	239	19.9%
2	Disagree	487	40.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	83	6.9%
4	Agree	294	24.5%
5	Strongly agree	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	72	6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	76	6.3%
2	Disagree	188	15.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	65	5.4%
4	Agree	616	51.3%
5	Strongly agree	236	19.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	116	9.7%
2	Disagree	235	19.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	94	7.8%
4	Agree	501	41.8%
5	Strongly agree	159	13.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	93	7.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	616	51.3%
2	Somewhat unprepared	209	17.4%
3	Somewhat prepared	221	18.4%
4	Very prepared	96	8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

### Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	195	16.3%
2	Disagree	187	15.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	135	11.3%
4	Agree	431	35.9%
5	Strongly agree	240	20%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

### Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	922	76.8%
1	Yes	267	22.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	657	54.8%
2	Somewhat unfairly	353	29.4%
3	Somewhat fairly	110	9.2%
4	Very fairly	44	3.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%

### Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	317	26.4%
2	Somewhat more severe	243	20.3%
3	Stayed the same	253	21.1%
4	Somewhat less severe	223	18.6%
5	Much less severe	127	10.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	78	6.5%
2	Somewhat more severe	181	15.1%
3	Stayed the same	341	28.4%
4	Somewhat less severe	270	22.5%
5	Much less severe	274	22.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	573	47.8%
1	Yes	619	51.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

### Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	27	2.3%
2	Somewhat better	49	4.1%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	30	2.5%
4	Somewhat worse	195	16.3%
5	Much worse	291	24.3%
7	Not Applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	27	2.3%

### Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	16	1.3%
2	Disagree	89	7.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	350	29.2%
5	Strongly agree	142	11.8%
7	Not applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	14	1.2%
2	Disagree	51	4.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	287	23.9%
5	Strongly agree	241	20.1%
7	Not applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

## Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	6	0.5%
1	Ordinary citizens	237	19.8%
2	Business and industry	72	6%
3	The government of country	201	16.8%
4	Rich or developed countries	96	8%
5	Traditional leaders	3	0.3%
6	Someone else	2	0.2%
7	Not applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	57	4.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	120	10%
3	Need to do a lot more	432	36%
7	Not applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	11	0.9%
2	Need to do somewhat more	70	5.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	528	44%
7	Not applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	14	1.2%
2	Need to do somewhat more	54	4.5%
3	Need to do a lot more	545	45.4%
7	Not applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	29	2.4%
2	Need to do somewhat more	61	5.1%
3	Need to do a lot more	518	43.2%
7	Not applicable	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

**Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	441	36.8%
2	Agree with 1	278	23.2%
3	Agree with 2	159	13.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	194	16.2%
5	Agree with neither	103	8.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

### Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	468	39%
2	Somewhat serious	285	23.8%
3	Not very serious	319	26.6%
4	Not at all serious	110	9.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

### Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	82	6.8%
1	Air pollution	93	7.8%
2	Pollution of water sources	232	19.3%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	115	9.6%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	548	45.7%
5	Deforestation	70	5.8%
6	Some other issue	45	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

## Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	81	6.8%
2	Disagree	83	6.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69	5.8%
4	Agree	506	42.2%
5	Strongly agree	452	37.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

**Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	1	0.1%
1	Ordinary citizens	783	65.3%
2	Business and industry	91	7.6%
3	The national government	156	13%
4	Local government	82	6.8%
5	Traditional leaders	83	6.9%
6	Someone else	1	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

**Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	19	1.6%
2	Somewhat less	13	1.1%
3	About the same	84	7%
4	Somewhat more	235	19.6%
5	Much more	836	69.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

**Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	101	8.4%
2	Disagree	202	16.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	53	4.4%
4	Agree	514	42.8%
5	Strongly agree	270	22.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

**Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	267	22.3%
2	Disagree	379	31.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	47	3.9%
4	Agree	293	24.4%
5	Strongly agree	150	12.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	64	5.3%



**Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	348	29%
2	Disagree	407	33.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	33	2.8%
4	Agree	224	18.7%
5	Strongly agree	111	9.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	77	6.4%

**Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	224	18.7%
2	Disagree	324	27%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	91	7.6%
4	Agree	337	28.1%
5	Strongly agree	117	9.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	107	8.9%

**Q74A: Q74a. Radio news****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	263	21.9%
1	Less than once a month	54	4.5%
2	A few times a month	80	6.7%
3	A few times a week	241	20.1%
4	Every day	562	46.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q74B: Q74b. Television news****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	311	25.9%
1	Less than once a month	39	3.3%
2	A few times a month	63	5.3%
3	A few times a week	151	12.6%
4	Every day	635	52.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	422	35.2%
1	Less than once a month	137	11.4%
2	A few times a month	216	18%
3	A few times a week	250	20.8%
4	Every day	175	14.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q74D: Q74d. Internet news****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	394	32.8%
1	Less than once a month	36	3%
2	A few times a month	43	3.6%
3	A few times a week	126	10.5%
4	Every day	592	49.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.8%

**Q74E: Q74e. Social media news****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	397	33.1%
1	Less than once a month	27	2.3%
2	A few times a month	44	3.7%
3	A few times a week	126	10.5%
4	Every day	597	49.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.8%

**Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	335	27.9%
2	Disagree	304	25.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	108	9%
4	Agree	315	26.3%
5	Strongly agree	104	8.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

**Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	129	10.8%
1	Yes, available to the public	989	82.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	80	6.7%

**Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	193	16.1%
1	Yes, available to the public	924	77%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	80	6.7%

**Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	518	43.2%
1	Yes, available to the public	600	50%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	80	6.7%

### Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	34	2.8%
1	A little	116	9.7%
2	Some	229	19.1%
3	A lot	634	52.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	186	15.5%

### Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	26	2.2%
2	Somewhat negative	37	3.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	76	6.3%
4	Somewhat positive	440	36.7%
5	Very positive	428	35.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	193	16.1%

### Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	12	1%
2	Somewhat negative	36	3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	145	12.1%
4	Somewhat positive	372	31%
5	Very positive	234	19.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	401	33.4%

### Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	13	1.1%
2	Somewhat negative	29	2.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	112	9.3%
4	Somewhat positive	226	18.8%
5	Very positive	174	14.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	644	53.7%

### Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	276	23%
1	Yes	277	23.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	646	53.8%

### Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	41	3.4%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	52	4.3%



2	About the same number of requirements	53	4.4%
3	Somewhat more requirements	40	3.3%
4	Many more requirements	54	4.5%
7	Not applicable	923	76.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

## Q78F: Q78f. Influence of the EU

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Negative	45	3.8%
1	Somewhat negative	59	4.9%
2	Neither positive nor negative	93	7.8%
3	Somewhat positive	341	28.4%
4	Very positive	255	21.3%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	405	33.8%

## Q79A\_ESW: Q79a\_esw. Citizens Should be allowed to protest

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	57	4.8%

2	Disagree	174	14.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	30	2.5%
4	Agree	587	48.9%
5	Strongly agree	328	27.3%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

### Q79B\_ESW: Q79b\_esw. Police justified using force in protests

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	248	20.7%
2	Disagree	396	33%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	72	6%
4	Agree	353	29.4%
5	Strongly agree	115	9.6%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q80A\_ESW: Q80a\_esw. Who to blame for violence during protests

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Completely the fault of police	135	11.3%

2	Mostly the fault of police	230	19.2%
3	Both police and protestors equally	603	50.3%
4	Mostly the fault of protestors	158	13.2%
5	Completely the fault of protestors	39	3.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

## Q80B\_ESW: Q80b\_esw. Govt permission required for protest vs citizen right

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	338	28.2%
2	Agree with 1	254	21.2%
3	Agree with 2	183	15.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	374	31.2%
5	Agree with neither	34	2.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

## Q81A\_ESW: Q81a\_esw. Neutrality: police

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours certain people/interest	706	58.8%

2	Neutral/Guided by law	448	37.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

### Q81B\_ESW: Q81b\_esw. Neutrality: courts

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours certain people/interest	605	50.4%
2	Neutral/Guided by law	500	41.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	94	7.8%

### Q81C\_ESW: Q81c\_esw. Neutrality: army

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours certain people/interest	710	59.2%
2	Neutral/Guided by law	437	36.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

**Q81D\_ESW: Q81d\_esw. Neutrality: parliament****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours certain people/interest	598	49.8%
2	Neutral/Guided by law	531	44.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

**Q81E\_ESW: Q81e\_esw. Neutrality: media****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours certain people/interest	607	50.6%
2	Neutral/Guided by law	521	43.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

**Q82A\_ESW: Q82a\_esw. Laws protect all genders against violence****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	181	15.1%
2	Disagree	399	33.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	105	8.8%
4	Agree	429	35.8%
5	Strongly agree	58	4.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

### Q82B\_ESW: Q82b\_esw. Social welfare dept provides adequate support for victims

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	81	6.8%
2	Disagree	321	26.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	117	9.8%
4	Agree	503	41.9%
5	Strongly agree	99	8.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	79	6.6%

### Q82C\_ESW: Q82c\_esw. Government education as strategy for reducing GBV

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	19	1.6%
2	Disagree	88	7.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69	5.8%
4	Agree	519	43.3%
5	Strongly agree	474	39.5%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

### Q83A\_ESW: Q83a\_esw. Level of GBV

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Increased a lot	829	69.1%
1	Increased somewhat	173	14.4%
2	Stayed the same	103	8.6%
3	Decreased somewhat	65	5.4%
4	Decreased a lot	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

### Q83B\_ESW: Q83b\_esw. Main reason not reporting GBV

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Some suspects get preferential treatment from the police	120	10%
1	Victims prefer to resolve such matters at family level	164	13.7%
2	Victims are threatened against reporting by perpetrators	433	36.1%
3	Fear of being stigmatized in society	231	19.3%
4	Fear of loss of financial support from the perpetrator	236	19.7%
5	Some other response [Do not read]	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 9998  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 9998 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1620	Shangaan	2	0.2%
1621	Zulu	8	0.7%
9990	National identity (Swati) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1186	98.8%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9998	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character



**Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	6	0.5%
1	Sometimes	2	0.2%
2	Often	2	0.2%
3	Always	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	1189	99.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	1	0.1%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	0	0%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	5	0.4%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	3	0.3%
5	I feel only (national identity)	2	0.2%
7	Not applicable	1189	99.1%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	6	0.5%
1	Yes	5	0.4%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	1189	99.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2	0.2%
1	Yes	9	0.8%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	1189	99.1%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	0	0%
---	------------	---	----

### Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	14	1.2%
2	Disagree	37	3.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	46	3.8%
4	Agree	764	63.7%
5	Strongly agree	339	28.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	27	2.3%
1	Mother's side	331	27.6%
2	Father's side	264	22%
3	Both sides equally	572	47.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	287	23.9%
1	Just a little	429	35.8%
2	Somewhat	394	32.8%
3	A lot	89	7.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	190	15.8%
1	Just a little	392	32.7%
2	Somewhat	359	29.9%
3	A lot	259	21.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	349	29.1%
1	Just a little	390	32.5%
2	Somewhat	366	30.5%
3	A lot	93	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	304	25.3%
1	Just a little	510	42.5%
2	Somewhat	342	28.5%
3	A lot	43	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	385	32.1%
1	Just a little	428	35.7%
2	Somewhat	326	27.2%
3	A lot	56	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	439	36.6%
1	Just a little	410	34.2%
2	Somewhat	313	26.1%
3	A lot	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	133	11.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	147	12.3%
3	Would not care	683	56.9%
4	Somewhat like	203	16.9%
5	Strongly like	30	2.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	114	9.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	169	14.1%
3	Would not care	669	55.8%
4	Somewhat like	213	17.8%
5	Strongly like	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	564	47%
2	Somewhat dislike	126	10.5%
3	Would not care	394	32.8%
4	Somewhat like	78	6.5%
5	Strongly like	23	1.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	120	10%
2	Somewhat dislike	139	11.6%
3	Would not care	679	56.6%
4	Somewhat like	226	18.8%
5	Strongly like	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	229	19.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	174	14.5%
3	Would not care	612	51%
4	Somewhat like	138	11.5%
5	Strongly like	32	2.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

### Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	97	8.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	49	4.1%
3	Would not care	730	60.8%
4	Somewhat like	142	11.8%
5	Strongly like	178	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	23	1.9%
2	Disagree	16	1.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	134	11.2%
4	Agree	383	31.9%
5	Strongly agree	628	52.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

### Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	0	0%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Does not know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	1200	100%

### Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9994 Maximum: 9994  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9994 - 9994 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	1200	100%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Not Applicable	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	202	16.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	243	20.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	752	62.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	199	16.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	235	19.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	764	63.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	716	59.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	244	20.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	236	19.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	660	55%
1	Someone else in household owns	204	17%
2	Yes (personally owns)	333	27.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	159	13.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	208	17.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	829	69.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	27	2.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	44	3.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1128	94%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

## Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	362	30.2%
1	Yes (Have internet)	762	63.5%
7	Not Applicable	72	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

## Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	31	2.6%
1	Less than once a month	8	0.7%
2	A few times a month	13	1.1%

3	A few times a week	53	4.4%
4	Every day	1095	91.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

## Q90i: Q90i. How often use the internet

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	385	32.1%
1	Less than once a month	27	2.3%
2	A few times a month	38	3.2%
3	A few times a week	163	13.6%
4	Every day	582	48.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

## Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	280	23.3%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	398	33.2%
3	Public tap or standpipe	167	13.9%

4	Tubewell or borehole	61	5.1%
5	Protected dug well	26	2.2%
6	Unprotected dug well	35	2.9%
7	Protected spring	9	0.8%
8	Unprotected spring	12	1%
9	Rainwater collection	33	2.8%
10	Bottled water	4	0.3%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	26	2.2%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	43	3.6%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	102	8.5%
95	Other	4	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

### Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	243	20.3%
2	Inside the compound	525	43.8%
3	Outside the compound	432	36%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	24	2%
1	Yes, inside the house	234	19.5%
2	Yes, inside the compound	833	69.4%
3	Yes, outside the compound	109	9.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	113	9.4%
1	Yes	1087	90.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	21	1.8%
2	Occasionally	180	15%
3	About half of the time	166	13.8%
4	Most of the time	377	31.4%
5	All of the time	341	28.4%
7	Not Applicable	113	9.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	323	26.9%
1	No (looking)	443	36.9%
2	Yes, part time	161	13.4%
3	Yes, full time	271	22.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	1	0	0%
0	2	193	16.1%
1	3	113	9.4%
2	4	93	7.8%
3	5	108	9%
4	6	118	9.8%
5	7	70	5.8%
6	8	190	15.8%
7	9	88	7.3%
8	10	38	3.2%
9	11	21	1.8%
10	12	28	2.3%
11	13	87	7.3%
12	14	37	3.1%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	0	0%
9998	21	12	1%
9999	22	4	0.3%

### Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

### Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	657	54.8%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	65	5.4%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	222	18.5%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	177	14.8%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	61	5.1%
6	None of the above / Some other response	1	0.1%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	7	0.6%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 98 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	48	4%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	5	0.4%
2	Some primary schooling	64	5.3%
3	Primary school completed	100	8.3%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	189	15.8%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	473	39.4%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	64	5.3%
7	Some university	50	4.2%
8	University completed	178	14.8%
9	Post-graduate	26	2.2%
98	Refused	3	0.3%
99	Don't know	0	0%

**Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent****Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	110	9.2%
1	3	755	62.9%
2	4	52	4.3%
3	5	0	0%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	24	2%
6	8	12	1%
7	9	25	2.1%
8	10	0	0%
9	11	4	0.3%
10	12	1	0.1%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	36	3%
13	15	11	0.9%
14	16	1	0.1%
15	17	12	1%
16	18	7	0.6%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	1	0.1%
19	21	0	0%
20	22	0	0%
21	23	0	0%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	8	0.7%
26	28	0	0%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	0	0%

29	31	0	0%
30	32	1	0.1%
31	33	0	0%
32	34	11	0.9%
33	35	127	10.6%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	0	0%
9998	62	1	0.1%
9999	63	1	0.1%

### Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

### Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 9994    Maximum: 9994  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 9994 - 9994    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
9994	Not asked in Eswatini	1200	100%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Would not vote	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Range: -    Format: character

### Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 99    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	26	2.2%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	690	57.5%

2	Research Company	56	4.7%
3	Non-government or religious organization	49	4.1%
4	University / School / College	3	0.3%
5	Private company	55	4.6%
6	Media	11	0.9%
7	Political party or politician	18	1.5%
8	Government	205	17.1%
9	International organization or another country	11	0.9%
10	God	2	0.2%
95	Other	18	1.5%
98	Refused to answer	5	0.4%
99	Don't know	51	4.3%

**ENDTIME:****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**LENGTH: Length of interview****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 32 Maximum: 241

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 32 - 241 Format: Numeric

**LENGTH\_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%



**Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

**Q101: Q101. Race of respondent****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1187	98.9%
2	White / European	3	0.3%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	10	0.8%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

**Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

**Q102: Q102. Language of interview****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1620  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 1620   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	339	28.3%
1620	Siswati	861	71.8%

**Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

**Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	932	77.7%
2	Traditional house / hut	60	5%
3	Temporary structure / shack	20	1.7%
4	Flat in a block of flats	134	11.2%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	34	2.8%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	20	1.7%
8	Other	0	0%

**Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	1029	85.8%
2	Tiles	102	8.5%
3	Shingles	2	0.2%
4	Thatch or grass	37	3.1%
5	Plastic sheets	0	0%
6	Asbestos	10	0.8%
7	Multiple materials	7	0.6%
8	Concrete	8	0.7%
9	Some other material	1	0.1%
10	Could not tell / could not see	4	0.3%

**Q105: Q105. Others present****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	906	75.5%
2	Spouse only	41	3.4%
3	Children only	127	10.6%
4	A few others	117	9.8%
5	Small crowd	9	0.8%

**Q106A: Q106a. Check with others****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1162	96.8%
1	Yes	38	3.2%

**Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1156	96.3%
1	Yes	44	3.7%

**Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1193	99.4%

1	Yes	7	0.6%
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### Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1190	99.2%
1	Yes	10	0.8%

### Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1198	99.8%
1	Yes	2	0.2%

### Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

0	None	1168	97.3%
1	Few	19	1.6%
2	Some	11	0.9%
3	Most	1	0.1%
4	All	1	0.1%

### Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1068	89%
2	In between	121	10.1%
3	Hostile	11	0.9%

### Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1010	84.2%
2	In between	157	13.1%
3	Bored	33	2.8%

### Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1064	88.7%
2	In between	119	9.9%
3	Uncooperative	17	1.4%

### Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1039	86.6%
2	In between	115	9.6%
3	Impatient	46	3.8%

### Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	1009	84.1%

2	In between	115	9.6%
3	Suspicious	76	6.3%

### Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1056	88%
2	In between	129	10.8%
3	Misleading	15	1.3%

### Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

### Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 23 Maximum: 46  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 23 - 46 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
23		50	4.2%
24		101	8.4%
25		50	4.2%
27		1	0.1%



28		50	4.2%
29		197	16.4%
30		149	12.4%
31		150	12.5%
32		50	4.2%
33		50	4.2%
34		50	4.2%
35		50	4.2%
38		100	8.3%
42		52	4.3%
45		50	4.2%
46		50	4.2%

### Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	454	37.8%
2	Female	746	62.2%

### Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	649	54.1%
2	Urban	551	45.9%

3	Semi-Urban	0	0%
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### Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1620  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1620 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	148	12.3%
1620	siSwati	1052	87.7%
1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 1620  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 1620 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1620	Swati	1200	100%

1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9990	Swati only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

### Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	100	8.3%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	150	12.5%
7	Some university	50	4.2%
8	University completed	850	70.8%
9	Post graduate	50	4.2%

### Q118\_1: Q118. Other spoken languages\_first

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1620  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1620 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	800	66.7%
1620	siSwati	400	33.3%
1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q118\_2: Q118. Other spoken languages\_second

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1620	siSwati	700	58.3%
1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	500	41.7%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q118\_3: Q118. Other spoken languages\_third

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1621 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1621 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1620	siSwati	0	0%
1621	Zulu	202	16.8%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	998	83.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q118\_4: Q118. Other spoken languages\_fourth

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1620	siSwati	0	0%
1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**WITHINWT\_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0.276853954072855   Maximum: 2.19844447300422  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 8   Width: 10   Range: 0.276853954072855 - 2.19844447300422   Format: Numeric

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**WITHINWT\_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")****Data file:** ESW\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0.076373504571822   Maximum: 5.8625185946779  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 8   Width: 10   Range: 0.076373504571822 - 5.8625185946779   Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Eswatini

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title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Eswatini  
date 2022-09-21  
country Eswatini  
language English  
filename ESW\_R9.Indigenized-questionnaire\_21Sept22\_final.docx.pdf

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## reports

### Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Eswatini, 2023

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title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Eswatini, 2023  
country Eswatini  
language English  
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/eswatini-round-9-summary-of-results/>

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## technical\_documents

### Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Eswatini

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title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Eswatini  
authors Prepared by: Jamy Felton  
date 2024-06  
country Eswatini  
language English  
filename ESW\_R9.Codebook\_12Jun24.final\_.pdf

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