

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

TKM\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Turkmenistan	TKM

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 232,000 firms in 162 countries with a total of 385 surveys since 2006.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2024 Turkmenistan World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. For Turkmenistan, all eligible establishments must be registered with the Ministry of Finance and Economy. The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of "The Turkmenistan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note ([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC

Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Turkmenistan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 51.2%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Turkmenistan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-10	2025-04

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Turkmenistan 2024 WBES were conducted between October 2024 and April 2025. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: Russian and Turkmen. For monetary variables, the currency was Manat.

Apart from the challenges with participation and call-backs that are standard for all surveys, the Turkmenistan 2024 WBES faced challenges interviewing firms that were registered in one province but then the factory/operations were located in a different province which required coordination and the fieldwork team travelling long distances to obtain the interview.

The fieldwork for the Turkmenistan 2024 WBES was implemented by Standart Hyzmat.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

In Turkmenistan a localized version of the establishment's legal status (variable b1\_TKM) and the annual cost of natural gas were included in the questionnaire (variable n2ng).

## Access policy

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### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	World Bank Group	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Turkmenistan - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. TKM\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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### DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_TKM\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-21

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta</b> Turkmenistan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	311	341



**Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**

Turkmenistan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 311

variables: 341

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screeener Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1_TKM	Legal Status of the Establishment (country-specific)	
V31	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V32	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V33	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V35	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V36	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V37	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V38	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V40	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V41	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V42	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V43	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V44	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V45	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V46	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V47	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V48	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V49	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V50	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V51	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V52	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V53	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V54	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V55	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V56	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V57	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V58	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V59	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V60	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V61	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V62	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V63	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V64	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V65	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V66	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V67	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V68	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V69	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V71	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V72	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V73	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V74	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V75	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V76	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V77	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V78	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V80	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V81	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V82	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V85	d1a6c	Specify units	
V86	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V87	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V88	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V89	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V91	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V92	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V93	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V94	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V95	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V96	d32	Main point of exit	
V97	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V98	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V99	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V100	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V101	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V102	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V103	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V104	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V105	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V107	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V108	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V109	d39	Main point of entry	
V110	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V111	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V112	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V115	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V116	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V117	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V118	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V119	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V120	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V121	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?	
V122	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V123	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V124	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V125	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V126	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V130	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V131	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V132	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V133	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V134	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V135	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V136	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V137	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V138	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V139	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V140	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V141	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V142	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V143	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V144	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V145	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V146	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V147	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V148	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V149	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V150	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V151	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V152	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V153	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V154	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V155	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V156	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V157	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V158	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V159	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V160	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V161	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V162	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V163	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V164	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V165	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V166	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V167	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V168	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V169	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V170	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V172	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V173	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V174	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V176	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V177	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V178	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V179	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V180	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V182	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V183	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V184	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V185	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V186	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V187	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V188	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V189	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V190	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V191	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V192	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V193	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V194	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V195	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V196	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V197	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V198	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V199	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V200	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V201	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V202	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V203	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V204	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V205	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V206	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V207	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V208	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V209	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V210	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V211	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V215	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V216	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V217	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V218	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V219	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V220	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V221	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V222	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V223	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V224	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V225	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V226	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V227	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V228	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V229	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V230	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V231	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V232	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V233	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V234	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V235	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V236	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V237	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V238	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V239	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V240	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V241	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V242	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V243	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V244	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V245	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V246	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V247	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V248	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V249	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V250	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V251	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V252	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V253	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V254	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V255	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V256	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V258	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V259	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V260	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V261	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V262	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V265	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V266	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V267	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V268	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V269	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V270	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V271	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V272	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V273	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V275	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V276	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V277	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V278	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V279	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V280	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V281	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V282	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V283	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V284	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V285	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V286	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V287	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V288	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V289	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V290	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V291	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V292	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V293	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V294	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V295	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V296	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V297	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V298	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V299	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V301	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V302	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V303	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V304	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V305	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V306	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V307	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V308	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V309	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V311	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V312	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V313	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V314	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V315	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V316	n2ng	Total Annual Cost of Natural Gas (Turkmenistan-specific variable: n2ng)	
V317	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V318	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V319	a15d	Day	
V320	a15m	Month	
V321	a15y	Year	
V322	a15h	Hour	
V323	a15min	Minutes	
V324	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V325	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Are	
V326	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V327	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V328	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V329	a13	Supervisor Number	
V330	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V331	a3b	official Capital City?	
V332	a3c	Main Business City?	
V333	a3	Size of Locality	
V334	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V335	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V336	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V337	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V338	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V339	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V340	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V341	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V342	strata	see notes	

total: 341



**A6C: Screener Size****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 1804  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 1804 Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	311	100%

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMIID****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1526102 Maximum: 1526412  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1526102 - 1526412 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 11 Maximum: 3476  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 11 - 3476 Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	116	37.3%
2	Retail	41	13.2%
3	Other Services	154	49.5%

### A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	178	57.2%
2	Medium	104	33.4%
3	Large	29	9.3%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

### A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ashgabat	137	44.1%
2	Lebap and Mary	79	25.4%
3	Dasoguz, Ahal, and Balkan	95	30.5%

**A1C: Sample Frame Level****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	311	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

**A0: Questionnaire****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	134	43.1%
2	Retail services	36	11.6%
3	Other services	141	45.3%

**A3A: Region of The Establishment****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ashgabat	136	43.7%
2	Lebap and Mary	80	25.7%

3	Dasoguz, Ahal, and Balkan	95	30.5%
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## PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	311	100%
1	Panel	0	0%

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Turkmenistan	311	100%

## A14D: Day

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	1.6%

2		3	1%
3		10	3.2%
4		9	2.9%
5		8	2.6%
6		10	3.2%
7		18	5.8%
8		5	1.6%
9		1	0.3%
10		8	2.6%
11		19	6.1%
12		20	6.4%
13		19	6.1%
14		13	4.2%
15		2	0.6%
16		3	1%
17		8	2.6%
18		13	4.2%
19		11	3.5%
20		11	3.5%
21		11	3.5%
22		7	2.3%
23		6	1.9%
24		8	2.6%
25		17	5.5%
26		13	4.2%
27		14	4.5%
28		18	5.8%
29		8	2.6%
30		7	2.3%
31		6	1.9%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	13.8%
2		113	36.3%
3		101	32.5%
4		1	0.3%
10		10	3.2%
11		18	5.8%
12		25	8%

### A14Y: Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2025 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		53	17%
2025		258	83%

### A14H: Hour

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 8 Maximum: 22  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 22 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		6	1.9%
9		18	5.8%
10		56	18%

11		52	16.7%
12		19	6.1%
13		21	6.8%
14		37	11.9%
15		54	17.4%
16		31	10%
17		12	3.9%
19		1	0.3%
20		1	0.3%
21		2	0.6%
22		1	0.3%

### A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2024  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2024 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		189	60.8%
2024		122	39.2%

### A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 12  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 12 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		311	100%

---

### A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		311	100%

---

### A1: Country Code

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 178 Maximum: 178  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 178 - 178 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
178		311	100%

---

### A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

---

**A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 311 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 311 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

**A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 311 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

Sysmiss

**A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 311 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 311 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

**B1: Legal Status of The Firm****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	0	0%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	0	0%
3	Sole proprietorship	243	78.1%
4	Partnership	27	8.7%
5	Limited partnership	41	13.2%
6	Other	0	0%

### B1\_TKM: Legal Status of the Establishment (country-specific)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know (Spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Open Joint Stock Company	0	0%
2	Closed Joint Stock Company	0	0%
3	Individual Enterprise	159	51.1%
4	Economic Society - Unlimited Liability	27	8.7%
5	Economic Society - Limited Liability	24	7.7%
6	Other (Spontaneous-specific)	17	5.5%
7	Individual Entrepreneur	84	27%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	260	83.6%
2	No	51	16.4%

**B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 100 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 100 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
100		311	100%

**B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		311	100%

**B2C: % Owned By Government/State****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		311	100%

**B2D: % Owned By Other****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		311	100%

**B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	36	11.6%
2	No	275	88.4%

### B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 275 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	2.8%
10		2	5.6%
20		3	8.3%
25		2	5.6%
30		1	2.8%
33		1	2.8%
50		5	13.9%
60		1	2.8%
66		1	2.8%
95		1	2.8%
100		18	50%
Sysmiss		275	

### B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1989 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1989 - 2023 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1989		1	0.3%
1992		2	0.6%
1993		1	0.3%
1995		4	1.3%
1996		1	0.3%
1997		3	1%
1998		5	1.6%
1999		4	1.3%
2000		2	0.6%
2001		4	1.3%
2002		4	1.3%
2003		3	1%
2004		3	1%
2005		3	1%
2006		5	1.6%
2007		4	1.3%
2008		11	3.5%
2009		5	1.6%
2010		24	7.7%
2011		11	3.5%
2012		21	6.8%
2013		16	5.1%
2014		15	4.8%
2015		22	7.1%
2016		19	6.1%
2017		26	8.4%
2018		31	10%
2019		23	7.4%
2020		17	5.5%
2021		16	5.1%
2022		4	1.3%
2023		1	0.3%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 600 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	2.6%
1		16	5.1%
2		19	6.1%
3		28	9%
4		20	6.4%
5		44	14.1%
6		17	5.5%
7		15	4.8%
8		12	3.9%
9		6	1.9%
10		32	10.3%
11		2	0.6%
12		7	2.3%
13		2	0.6%
14		1	0.3%
15		25	8%
16		1	0.3%
17		2	0.6%
18		2	0.6%
20		13	4.2%
21		1	0.3%
22		1	0.3%
23		1	0.3%
24		2	0.6%
25		3	1%
27		1	0.3%
28		1	0.3%
30		3	1%
35		3	1%
37		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
41		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		5	1.6%

55		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
80		5	1.6%
100		2	0.6%
250		1	0.3%
600		1	0.3%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1993 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1993 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1993		1	0.3%
1995		3	1%
1996		2	0.6%
1997		3	1%
1998		5	1.6%
1999		4	1.3%
2000		3	1%
2001		3	1%
2002		2	0.6%
2003		3	1%
2004		3	1%
2005		3	1%
2006		4	1.3%
2007		4	1.3%
2008		13	4.2%
2009		7	2.3%
2010		23	7.4%
2011		13	4.2%

2012		23	7.4%
2013		17	5.5%
2014		21	6.8%
2015		21	6.8%
2016		16	5.1%
2017		23	7.4%
2018		28	9%
2019		24	7.7%
2020		16	5.1%
2021		18	5.8%
2022		5	1.6%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 49  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 49 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One year or less	2	0.6%
2		1	0.3%
3		2	0.6%
4		5	1.6%
5		9	2.9%
6		12	3.9%
7		9	2.9%
8		22	7.1%
9		9	2.9%
10		36	11.6%
11		8	2.6%
12		16	5.1%
13		10	3.2%
14		8	2.6%
15		41	13.2%

16		4	1.3%
17		8	2.6%
18		3	1%
19		3	1%
20		26	8.4%
21		7	2.3%
22		4	1.3%
23		9	2.9%
24		4	1.3%
25		22	7.1%
26		4	1.3%
27		3	1%
28		3	1%
29		3	1%
30		8	2.6%
32		1	0.3%
33		1	0.3%
34		3	1%
35		1	0.3%
45		3	1%
49		1	0.3%

## B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	6.4%
2	No	291	93.6%

**B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -6 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	7	2.3%
1	Yes	36	11.6%
2	No	268	86.2%

**B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 61 Range: - Format: character

**C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	45	14.5%
2	No	266	85.5%

**C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	2	4.4%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	3	6.7%
2		4	8.9%
3		4	8.9%
4		1	2.2%
5		1	2.2%
7		13	28.9%
10		3	6.7%
12		1	2.2%
14		2	4.4%
15		4	8.9%
18		1	2.2%
21		2	4.4%
30		4	8.9%
Sysmiss		266	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	2.2%
1	Yes	0	0%

2	No	44	97.8%
Sysmiss		266	

### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 36000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	24.4%
200		1	2.2%
400		1	2.2%
500		1	2.2%
970		1	2.2%
1000		2	4.4%
2000		1	2.2%
2070		1	2.2%
2118		1	2.2%
3000		2	4.4%
3400		1	2.2%
4000		2	4.4%
4800		1	2.2%
5000		1	2.2%
5923		1	2.2%
7000		1	2.2%
8000		2	4.4%
9215		1	2.2%
10000		5	11.1%
11150		1	2.2%
15000		2	4.4%
20000		1	2.2%
22000		1	2.2%
25000		1	2.2%
30000		1	2.2%

36000		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		266	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	89	76.7%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	27	23.3%

### C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	74	23.8%
2	No	235	75.6%

### C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 237 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.1%
0		6	8.1%
1		26	35.1%
2		21	28.4%
3		7	9.5%
4		4	5.4%
5		4	5.4%
8		1	1.4%
10		1	1.4%
12		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		237	

### C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 246 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 56  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 56 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.6%
0		20	30.8%
1		12	18.5%
2		15	23.1%
3		7	10.8%
4		1	1.5%
5		1	1.5%
6		1	1.5%
8		1	1.5%
12		1	1.5%
24		1	1.5%
48		1	1.5%

56		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		246	

## C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 246 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.6%
0		31	47.7%
1	One minute or less	4	6.2%
10		3	4.6%
15		3	4.6%
20		1	1.5%
30		17	26.2%
40		2	3.1%
45		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		246	

## C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 70 Invalid: 241 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	20%
0	None	45	64.3%
1		6	8.6%
2		1	1.4%

5		1	1.4%
10		3	4.3%
Sysmiss		241	

### C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 1000 Maximum: 15000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 1000 - 15000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1000		1	25%
4000		1	25%
10000		1	25%
15000		1	25%
Sysmiss		307	

### C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	85	27.3%
2	No	225	72.3%

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 85 Invalid: 226 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	24.7%
0		24	28.2%
1		19	22.4%
2		7	8.2%
3		1	1.2%
5		1	1.2%
6		1	1.2%
10		7	8.2%
12		1	1.2%
25		2	2.4%
30		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		226	

**C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	29	9.3%
2	No	281	90.4%

**C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 73  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 73 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
-6	Still in process	1	3.4%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	3.4%
2		2	6.9%
3		3	10.3%
4		1	3.4%
5		1	3.4%
7		7	24.1%
10		4	13.8%
14		2	6.9%
15		1	3.4%
30		2	6.9%
60		2	6.9%
73		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		282	

**C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	6.9%

1	Yes	1	3.4%
2	No	26	89.7%
Sysmiss		282	

### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 70000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.9%
300		1	3.4%
450		1	3.4%
486		1	3.4%
700		1	3.4%
1000		2	6.9%
1250		1	3.4%
2000		3	10.3%
2346		1	3.4%
2472		1	3.4%
2500		1	3.4%
3000		4	13.8%
3400		1	3.4%
5000		2	6.9%
6000		2	6.9%
10000		1	3.4%
12218		1	3.4%
15000		1	3.4%
45000		1	3.4%
70000		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		282	

**C34: Water consumption in a typical month****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 100000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	132	42.4%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	9	2.9%
1		9	2.9%
2		6	1.9%
3		5	1.6%
4		1	0.3%
5		3	1%
6		1	0.3%
10		6	1.9%
12		1	0.3%
15		5	1.6%
19		1	0.3%
20		7	2.3%
22		2	0.6%
25		8	2.6%
30		5	1.6%
35		4	1.3%
40		4	1.3%
42		2	0.6%
43		1	0.3%
48		2	0.6%
50		10	3.2%
56		1	0.3%
64		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
85		2	0.6%
90		2	0.6%
97		1	0.3%
99		1	0.3%

100		4	1.3%
103		1	0.3%
114		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
130		1	0.3%
140		1	0.3%
150		3	1%
152		1	0.3%
153		1	0.3%
155		1	0.3%
160		1	0.3%
200		4	1.3%
208		1	0.3%
235		1	0.3%
275		1	0.3%
300		2	0.6%
360		1	0.3%
383		1	0.3%
393		1	0.3%
400		1	0.3%
407		1	0.3%
477		1	0.3%
500		1	0.3%
560		1	0.3%
570		1	0.3%
600		1	0.3%
625		1	0.3%
700		1	0.3%
1000		5	1.6%
1121		1	0.3%
1214		1	0.3%
1500		3	1%
1600		1	0.3%
1777		1	0.3%
1800		1	0.3%
2000		3	1%
2300		1	0.3%
2458		1	0.3%
2500		2	0.6%

2605		1	0.3%
3000		1	0.3%
3500		1	0.3%
3564		1	0.3%
4176		1	0.3%
5000		2	0.6%
6000		2	0.6%
7700		1	0.3%
8000		1	0.3%
9000		2	0.6%
12177		1	0.3%
12500		1	0.3%
30000		1	0.3%
46590		1	0.3%
78000		1	0.3%
83000		1	0.3%
100000		1	0.3%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 170 Invalid: 141 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	160	94.1%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Liters	10	5.9%
Sysmiss		141	

**C34BX: Other (Specify)****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	16	5.1%
2	No	292	93.9%

**C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 295 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 25 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	12.5%
1		6	37.5%
2		2	12.5%
3		2	12.5%
5		1	6.3%
6		1	6.3%
20		1	6.3%

25		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		295	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 297 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.1%
1	One hour or less	2	14.3%
2		1	7.1%
3		3	21.4%
4		1	7.1%
6		2	14.3%
8		1	7.1%
20		1	7.1%
24		2	14.3%
Sysmiss		297	

## C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	12.5%
0	None	13	81.3%
10		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		295	

**C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 311   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

**C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	139	44.7%
2	No	172	55.3%

**C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	50	16.1%
2	No	261	83.9%

### C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 261 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 73  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 73 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
-6	Still in process	3	6%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	8	16%
2		10	20%
3		8	16%
4		1	2%
5		3	6%
7		10	20%
10		2	4%
30		3	6%
73		1	2%
Sysmiss		261	

### C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 261 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 30000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	16%
0		5	10%
244		1	2%
246		1	2%
350		1	2%
400		1	2%
403		1	2%
500		1	2%
765		1	2%
1000		3	6%
1040		1	2%
1100		1	2%
1126		1	2%
1200		1	2%
1500		3	6%
1700		1	2%
1900		1	2%
2000		7	14%
2050		1	2%
2070		1	2%
3000		2	4%
3500		1	2%
5000		4	8%
7100		1	2%
30000		1	2%
Sysmiss		261	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	78	25.1%
1	Yes	77	24.8%
2	No	154	49.5%

## C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 234 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.2%
0	Less than 1 hour	19	24.7%
1		10	13%
2		11	14.3%
3		11	14.3%
4		5	6.5%
5		5	6.5%
10		1	1.3%
12		1	1.3%
20		1	1.3%
21		1	1.3%
24		2	2.6%
30		1	1.3%
40		2	2.6%
48		1	1.3%
72		1	1.3%
100		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		234	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 292 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%
0		1	5.3%
10		2	10.5%
20		1	5.3%
30		11	57.9%
40		1	5.3%
45		1	5.3%
50		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		292	

## C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 235 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	11.8%
0	None	64	84.2%
1		1	1.3%
5		1	1.3%
10		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		235	

## C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 310 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	100%
Sysmiss		310	

## C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	70	22.5%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	97	31.2%
1	Unable to change provider	74	23.8%
2	With some difficulty	5	1.6%
3	With little difficulty	5	1.6%
4	With no difficulty at all	60	19.3%

## C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.6%
0	No obstacle	157	50.5%
1	Minor obstacle	38	12.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	40	12.9%
3	Major obstacle	29	9.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	45	14.5%

## D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	134	43.1%
2	Retail trade of	36	11.6%
3	Wholesale trade of	24	7.7%
4	Construction of	58	18.6%
6	Provide services of	52	16.7%
51	Hotel	0	0%
52	Restaurant	7	2.3%

## D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 311 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 311   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**D1A6C: Specify units****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 311   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Square Feet
2	Square Yards
3	Square Meters
4	Other (Specify)
Sysmiss	

**D1A6CX: Other (Specify)****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311   Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

**D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%
10		1	0.3%
30		2	0.6%
35		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
45		1	0.3%
50		7	2.3%
55		5	1.6%
60		7	2.3%
61		1	0.3%
65		2	0.6%
70		20	6.4%
75		1	0.3%
78		1	0.3%
80		17	5.5%
85		1	0.3%
90		14	4.5%
93		1	0.3%
95		7	2.3%
97		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
99		1	0.3%
100		212	68.2%

**D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1500000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	50	100%

### D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 82 Range: - Format: character

### N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 166408271  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 166408271 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	73	83.9%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	14	16.1%

### N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 83 Range: - Format: character

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 308 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
12		1	33.3%
15		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		308	

### D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	17.2%
1		8	27.6%
2		3	10.3%
3		3	10.3%
4		1	3.4%
5		2	6.9%
7		1	3.4%
12		1	3.4%
20		3	10.3%
25		1	3.4%
40		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		282	

### D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		8	2.6%
5		2	0.6%
10		2	0.6%
16		1	0.3%
22		1	0.3%
30		2	0.6%
40		2	0.6%
50		4	1.3%
55		1	0.3%
60		3	1%
62		1	0.3%
68		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		3	1%
90		11	3.5%
95		5	1.6%
100		260	83.6%

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
0		296	95.2%
5		2	0.6%
10		6	1.9%

20		2	0.6%
25		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		271	87.1%
5		3	1%
10		7	2.3%
20		3	1%
30		1	0.3%
32		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
45		1	0.3%
50		3	1%
60		2	0.6%
70		1	0.3%
78		1	0.3%
84		1	0.3%
90		2	0.6%
95		2	0.6%
100		7	2.3%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	0	0%
2	Land border crossing	28	96.6%
3	Seaport or waterway	1	3.4%
Sysmiss		282	

### D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
0	Less than one day	3	10.3%
1		2	6.9%
2		7	24.1%
3		1	3.4%
5		1	3.4%
6		1	3.4%
7		1	3.4%

10		2	6.9%
14		4	13.8%
15		1	3.4%
16		1	3.4%
20		1	3.4%
21		1	3.4%
30		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		282	

#### D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 308 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 18  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 18 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	33.3%
12		1	33.3%
18		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		308	

#### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 283 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.1%
0	Less than one day	3	10.7%
1		1	3.6%

2		1	3.6%
3		5	17.9%
4		1	3.6%
5		1	3.6%
7		1	3.6%
9		1	3.6%
10		2	7.1%
14		1	3.6%
17		2	7.1%
18		1	3.6%
20		1	3.6%
21		1	3.6%
22		1	3.6%
23		1	3.6%
24		1	3.6%
35		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		283	

### D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
1	FCA (free carrier)	18	62.1%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	0	0%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	1	3.4%
4	Other	9	31%
Sysmiss		282	

### D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
1	Yes	5	17.2%
2	No	23	79.3%
Sysmiss		282	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 260 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.9%
1998		2	3.9%
2000		1	2%
2003		1	2%
2006		1	2%
2010		2	3.9%
2014		1	2%
2015		1	2%
2017		5	9.8%
2018		7	13.7%
2019		5	9.8%
2020		5	9.8%
2021		2	3.9%
2022		5	9.8%
2023		7	13.7%
2024		4	7.8%

Sysmiss		260	
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## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
0		58	18.6%
3		1	0.3%
5		4	1.3%
10		15	4.8%
15		4	1.3%
20		20	6.4%
25		1	0.3%
30		19	6.1%
35		3	1%
40		14	4.5%
45		1	0.3%
46		1	0.3%
50		20	6.4%
57		1	0.3%
60		5	1.6%
70		15	4.8%
80		12	3.9%
82		1	0.3%
85		2	0.6%
87		1	0.3%
89		1	0.3%
90		13	4.2%
95		3	1%
100		90	28.9%

**D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
0		90	28.9%
5		3	1%
10		13	4.2%
11		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%
15		2	0.6%
18		1	0.3%
20		12	3.9%
30		15	4.8%
40		5	1.6%
43		1	0.3%
50		20	6.4%
54		1	0.3%
55		1	0.3%
60		14	4.5%
65		3	1%
70		19	6.1%
75		1	0.3%
80		20	6.4%
85		4	1.3%
90		15	4.8%
95		4	1.3%
97		1	0.3%
100		58	18.6%

**D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 215 Invalid: 96 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	118	54.9%
2	No	97	45.1%
Sysmiss		96	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 26 Range: - Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 118 Invalid: 193 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	Airport	8	6.8%
2	Land border crossing	97	82.2%
3	Seaport or waterway	12	10.2%
Sysmiss		193	

### D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 118 Invalid: 193 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0	Less than one day	2	1.7%
1		11	9.3%
2		5	4.2%
3		11	9.3%
4		4	3.4%
5		2	1.7%
7		16	13.6%
10		15	12.7%
12		4	3.4%
13		1	0.8%
14		13	11%
15		6	5.1%
18		1	0.8%
20		9	7.6%
21		3	2.5%
25		1	0.8%
30		6	5.1%
35		2	1.7%
45		1	0.8%
50		1	0.8%
60		3	2.5%
Sysmiss		193	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 309 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		1	50%
15		1	50%
Sysmiss		309	

### D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 117 Invalid: 194 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.4%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		2	1.7%
2		5	4.3%
3		4	3.4%
4		3	2.6%
5		3	2.6%
6		1	0.9%
7		1	0.9%
8		1	0.9%
10		7	6%
12		1	0.9%
13		3	2.6%
14		12	10.3%
15		7	6%
16		3	2.6%
17		4	3.4%
18		3	2.6%
20		7	6%

21		4	3.4%
22		2	1.7%
23		2	1.7%
25		3	2.6%
26		1	0.9%
27		1	0.9%
29		1	0.9%
30		10	8.5%
33		1	0.9%
34		1	0.9%
37		1	0.9%
38		1	0.9%
40		3	2.6%
45		5	4.3%
48		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
54		1	0.9%
60		3	2.6%
63		1	0.9%
90		3	2.6%
Sysmiss		194	

### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 311   Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 118 Invalid: 193 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	21.2%
0		1	0.8%
1		22	18.6%
2		13	11%
3		15	12.7%
4		4	3.4%
5		6	5.1%
6		1	0.8%
7		2	1.7%
10		12	10.2%
12		3	2.5%
15		1	0.8%
17		1	0.8%
20		7	5.9%
30		3	2.5%
35		1	0.8%
40		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		193	

**D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 118 Invalid: 193 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	13	11%

2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	80	67.8%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	7	5.9%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	8	6.8%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	0	0%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	3	2.5%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	4	3.4%
8	Other	3	2.5%
Sysmiss		193	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.3%
0	No obstacle	229	73.6%
1	Minor obstacle	23	7.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	27	8.7%
3	Major obstacle	21	6.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	2.9%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-7	Does not apply	24	7.7%
0	No obstacle	252	81%
1	Minor obstacle	16	5.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	7	2.3%
3	Major obstacle	11	3.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.3%

## 01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	20	6.4%
2	No	290	93.2%

## 02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 291 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	30%
2	No	14	70%
Sysmiss		291	

**03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	78	25.1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	32	10.3%
1	Strongly disagree	9	2.9%
2	Tend to disagree	5	1.6%
3	Tend to agree	31	10%
4	Strongly agree	156	50.2%

**03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	89	28.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	97	31.2%
1	Strongly disagree	5	1.6%
2	Tend to disagree	9	2.9%
3	Tend to agree	20	6.4%
4	Strongly agree	91	29.3%

**J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	62	19.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	21	6.8%
1	Strongly disagree	12	3.9%
2	Tend to disagree	1	0.3%
3	Tend to agree	22	7.1%
4	Strongly agree	193	62.1%

**R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 169    Invalid: 142    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	18	10.7%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	7	4.1%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	68	40.2%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	73	43.2%
4	No action was taken	0	0%
Sysmiss		142	

**R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 169    Invalid: 142    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.6%
1	Yes	102	60.4%
2	No	61	36.1%
Sysmiss		142	

### R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 102 Invalid: 209 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	40	39.2%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	45	44.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	15	14.7%
Sysmiss		209	

### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 169 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
1	Yes	123	72.8%
2	No	44	26%

Sysmiss		142	
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## R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 123 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	37	30.1%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	32	26%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	52	42.3%
Sysmiss		188	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 123 Invalid: 188 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	11	8.9%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	25	20.3%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	47	38.2%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	29	23.6%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	5	4.1%
6	Targets were not achieved	4	3.3%
Sysmiss		188	

**R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 123 Invalid: 188 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	27	22%
2	Most managers and some production workers	47	38.2%
3	Most managers and most production workers	11	8.9%
4	All managers and most production workers	38	30.9%
Sysmiss		188	

**R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 169 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	94	55.6%
2	No	74	43.8%
Sysmiss		142	

**R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 217 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	32	34%
2	Their team's or shift performance	18	19.1%
3	The establishment's performance	44	46.8%
4	The firm's performance	0	0%
Sysmiss		217	

## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 169 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	13	7.7%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	107	63.3%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	8	4.7%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	4	2.4%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	33	19.5%
Sysmiss		142	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 169 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	28	16.6%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	46	27.2%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	9	5.3%
3	Rarely or never	81	47.9%
Sysmiss		142	

## E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	96	30.9%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	193	62.1%
3	International	21	6.8%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 289 Invalid: 22 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	6.2%
-4	Too many to count	160	55.4%

0		16	5.5%
1		7	2.4%
2		11	3.8%
3		11	3.8%
4		12	4.2%
5		10	3.5%
6		4	1.4%
7		6	2.1%
8		2	0.7%
9		1	0.3%
10		14	4.8%
12		4	1.4%
13		1	0.3%
15		2	0.7%
20		2	0.7%
25		1	0.3%
30		3	1%
31		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		22	

### E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 289 Invalid: 22 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.1%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	18	6.2%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	53	18.3%
3	There is competition among many firms	212	73.4%
Sysmiss		22	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	43	13.8%
2	No	267	85.9%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	8.7%
1	Yes	56	18%
2	No	228	73.3%

**E32: Change in competition in the last year?****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	3.9%
1	Yes, there is more competition	172	55.3%
2	Yes, there is less competition	20	6.4%
3	No change	107	34.4%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	Prices are regulated	57	18.3%
-6	Prices set by HQ	6	1.9%
1	Yes	72	23.2%
2	No	174	55.9%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	7.7%
1	Yes	72	23.2%
2	No	215	69.1%

**E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	3.9%
-7	Does not apply	76	24.4%
0	No obstacle	163	52.4%
1	Minor obstacle	22	7.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	17	5.5%
3	Major obstacle	11	3.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	10	3.2%

**H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	99	31.8%
2	No	209	67.2%

**H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 99 Invalid: 212 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	50	50.5%
2	No	49	49.5%
Sysmiss		212	

### H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	65	20.9%
2	No	244	78.5%

### H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

**H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	39	12.5%
2	No	269	86.5%

**H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 39 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2866500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2866500 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	10.3%
600		1	2.6%
5000		1	2.6%
7000		1	2.6%
10000		2	5.1%
15000		2	5.1%
20000		5	12.8%
35000		1	2.6%
50000		1	2.6%
60000		2	5.1%
70000		1	2.6%
100000		4	10.3%
120000		2	5.1%
150000		1	2.6%
195000		1	2.6%

200000		4	10.3%
400000		1	2.6%
500000		1	2.6%
600000		1	2.6%
1000000		1	2.6%
2000000		1	2.6%
2866500		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		272	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 133    Invalid: 178    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.3%
10		5	3.8%
12		1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
20		7	5.3%
25		2	1.5%
30		9	6.8%
35		4	3%
40		10	7.5%
45		2	1.5%
50		20	15%
55		1	0.8%
59		1	0.8%
60		15	11.3%
65		4	3%
70		14	10.5%
75		4	3%
77		1	0.8%
80		8	6%

85		1	0.8%
86		1	0.8%
90		2	1.5%
95		2	1.5%
100		11	8.3%
Sysmiss		178	

## G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
0		112	36%
1		1	0.3%
2		1	0.3%
5		2	0.6%
10		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
17		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
30		4	1.3%
35		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
50		12	3.9%
60		2	0.6%
66		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
80		5	1.6%
90		4	1.3%
95		1	0.3%
100		149	47.9%

**G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	66	21.2%
2	No	243	78.1%

**G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 66 Invalid: 245 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
-6	Still in process	11	16.7%
-5	Application denied	6	9.1%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		2	3%
3		2	3%
5		1	1.5%
7		5	7.6%
10		6	9.1%
14		1	1.5%
15		1	1.5%
20		2	3%
21		2	3%
30		17	25.8%
35		1	1.5%

45		1	1.5%
60		2	3%
90		4	6.1%
180		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		245	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 245 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	4.5%
1	Yes	4	6.1%
2	No	57	86.4%
Sysmiss		245	

#### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	17	5.5%
1	Yes	43	13.8%
2	No	249	80.1%

**G32: Wait for occupancy permit****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 268 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.3%
-6	Still in process	2	4.7%
-5	Application denied	1	2.3%
1	One day or less	2	4.7%
2		1	2.3%
5		3	7%
7		10	23.3%
10		4	9.3%
14		4	9.3%
15		2	4.7%
20		4	9.3%
21		1	2.3%
30		6	14%
90		2	4.7%
Sysmiss		268	

**G33: Cost of occupancy permit****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 268 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 150000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	37.2%
0		1	2.3%
100		1	2.3%

200		1	2.3%
300		1	2.3%
500		1	2.3%
1000		4	9.3%
1500		1	2.3%
2000		2	4.7%
3000		2	4.7%
4000		1	2.3%
5000		3	7%
10000		1	2.3%
21000		1	2.3%
26000		1	2.3%
40000		1	2.3%
50000		3	7%
60000		1	2.3%
150000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		268	

## G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 275 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2500 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.8%
0		4	11.1%
20		1	2.8%
36		1	2.8%
50		1	2.8%
56		1	2.8%
60		1	2.8%
70		1	2.8%
100		1	2.8%
150		1	2.8%

153		1	2.8%
160		1	2.8%
200		1	2.8%
220		1	2.8%
240		1	2.8%
250		2	5.6%
273		1	2.8%
300		4	11.1%
336		1	2.8%
360		1	2.8%
380		1	2.8%
400		1	2.8%
540		1	2.8%
548		1	2.8%
650		1	2.8%
1000		2	5.6%
2000		1	2.8%
2500		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		275	

## G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 31 Invalid: 280 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	31	100%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		280	

**G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	11	3.5%
0	No obstacle	231	74.3%
1	Minor obstacle	22	7.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	23	7.4%
3	Major obstacle	16	5.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	1.3%

**GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	2	0.6%
2	No	307	98.7%

**GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 309 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	50%
1000000		1	50%
Sysmiss		309	

**GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
1	Yes	34	10.9%
2	No	273	87.8%

**GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%

-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.3%
1	Yes	48	15.4%
2	No	256	82.3%

### K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
0		9	2.9%
10		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
30		5	1.6%
50		14	4.5%
60		2	0.6%
70		3	1%
80		8	2.6%
85		1	0.3%
90		4	1.3%
95		3	1%
100		253	81.4%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
0		285	91.6%
5		1	0.3%
10		1	0.3%
20		4	1.3%
30		2	0.6%
50		7	2.3%
61		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
100		5	1.6%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 39  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 39 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
0		305	98.1%
20		1	0.3%
30		1	0.3%
39		1	0.3%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
0		284	91.3%
5		1	0.3%
10		4	1.3%
20		5	1.6%
30		3	1%
40		1	0.3%
50		5	1.6%
60		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
0		292	93.9%
5		2	0.6%
10		3	1%
15		2	0.6%
20		2	0.6%
50		3	1%
70		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
100		1	0.3%

### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	104	33.4%
2	No	205	65.9%

## N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 104 Invalid: 207 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60739725  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 60739725 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.8%
0		4	3.8%
2000		1	1%
10000		1	1%
15000		1	1%
20000		1	1%
29750		1	1%
30000		2	1.9%
45000		1	1%
50000		5	4.8%
73500		1	1%
80000		2	1.9%
86000		1	1%
100000		8	7.7%
120000		1	1%
150000		4	3.8%
180000		1	1%

195000		1	1%
200000		8	7.7%
220000		1	1%
250000		1	1%
292000		1	1%
300000		4	3.8%
320000		1	1%
344000		1	1%
350000		1	1%
390000		1	1%
400000		2	1.9%
500000		3	2.9%
600000		1	1%
601331		1	1%
641000		1	1%
665000		1	1%
700000		2	1.9%
800000		1	1%
838000		1	1%
850000		1	1%
1000000		4	3.8%
1008000		1	1%
1030000		1	1%
1200000		1	1%
1500000		1	1%
1552974		1	1%
1840000		1	1%
1849400		1	1%
1930000		1	1%
2000000		5	4.8%
2400000		1	1%
2730000		1	1%
3000000		3	2.9%
4000000		1	1%
4798000		1	1%
5000000		1	1%
8000000		1	1%
9000000		1	1%
10000000		1	1%

20000000		1	1%
28150000		1	1%
60739725		1	1%
Sysmiss		207	

## N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 104 Invalid: 207 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11248960  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 11248960 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.8%
0		84	80.8%
2500		1	1%
33000		1	1%
50000		1	1%
100000		1	1%
200000		1	1%
400000		1	1%
500000		1	1%
543982		1	1%
1000000		1	1%
2000000		3	2.9%
2068000		1	1%
5000000		1	1%
11248960		1	1%
Sysmiss		207	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 213 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		7	7.1%
30		2	2%
40		2	2%
50		8	8.2%
60		1	1%
69		1	1%
70		2	2%
90		1	1%
100		74	75.5%
Sysmiss		213	

### K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 305 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2400000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2400000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
1331		1	16.7%
200000		2	33.3%
2400000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		305	

### K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 213 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		87	88.8%
31		1	1%
50		3	3.1%
60		2	2%
100		5	5.1%
Sysmiss		213	

## K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 305 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%
Sysmiss		305	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 213 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 70 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		92	93.9%

5		1	1%
10		1	1%
20		1	1%
30		1	1%
50		1	1%
70		1	1%
Sysmiss		213	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 305 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 600000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		3	50%
600000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		305	

### K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 213 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		98	100%
Sysmiss		213	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 6 Invalid: 305 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%
Sysmiss		305	

**K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 98 Invalid: 213 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		93	94.9%
30		1	1%
40		1	1%
50		2	2%
100		1	1%
Sysmiss		213	

**K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 6 Invalid: 305 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%
Sysmiss		305	

### K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 213 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		93	94.9%
20		1	1%
25		1	1%
50		2	2%
100		1	1%
Sysmiss		213	

### K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 305 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%

Sysmiss		305	
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## K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	310	99.7%
2	No	0	0%

## K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	311	100%

## K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes, a loan only	21	6.8%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	24	7.7%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	2	0.6%
4	No	262	84.2%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	15	31.9%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	29	61.7%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	0	0%
4	Other	3	6.4%
Sysmiss		264	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: 2013 Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2013 - 2025 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

2013		1	2.1%
2015		1	2.1%
2017		1	2.1%
2018		2	4.3%
2020		3	6.4%
2021		8	17%
2022		15	31.9%
2023		8	17%
2024		6	12.8%
2025		2	4.3%
Sysmiss		264	

### K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 46000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 46000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
60000		2	4.3%
300000		1	2.1%
500000		2	4.3%
510752		1	2.1%
600000		1	2.1%
700000		1	2.1%
775000		1	2.1%
806000		1	2.1%
820000		1	2.1%
840000		1	2.1%
875000		1	2.1%
950000		1	2.1%
980000		1	2.1%
990000		1	2.1%

1000000		2	4.3%
1450000		1	2.1%
1600000		1	2.1%
1700000		1	2.1%
1900000		1	2.1%
2000000		1	2.1%
2625000		1	2.1%
2700000		1	2.1%
2914700		1	2.1%
4000000		1	2.1%
4990000		1	2.1%
5000000		1	2.1%
5200000		1	2.1%
5300000		1	2.1%
6000000		1	2.1%
6700000		1	2.1%
7750000		1	2.1%
8000000		2	4.3%
8750000		1	2.1%
9500000		1	2.1%
14000000		1	2.1%
15000000		1	2.1%
19000000		1	2.1%
20000000		1	2.1%
40000000		1	2.1%
44077000		1	2.1%
46000000		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		264	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	44	93.6%
2	No	3	6.4%
Sysmiss		264	

## K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 267 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	24	54.5%
2	No	20	45.5%
Sysmiss		267	

## K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 267 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	18	40.9%
2	No	26	59.1%
Sysmiss		267	

**K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 267 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	2.3%
2	No	43	97.7%
Sysmiss		267	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 267 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	36.4%
2	No	28	63.6%
Sysmiss		267	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 267 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	44	100%
Sysmiss		267	

## K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 267 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 92267000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 92267000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	6.8%
100000		1	2.3%
500000		1	2.3%
714000		1	2.3%
1000000		2	4.5%
1002000		1	2.3%
1048600		1	2.3%
1060000		1	2.3%
1235000		1	2.3%
1250000		1	2.3%
1300000		1	2.3%
1400000		1	2.3%
1500000		1	2.3%
1532500		1	2.3%
1700000		1	2.3%
2000000		2	4.5%
2100000		1	2.3%
2400000		1	2.3%
2700000		1	2.3%
3500000		1	2.3%
3640000		1	2.3%
3780000		1	2.3%

4375000		1	2.3%
5200000		1	2.3%
6000000		1	2.3%
7000000		1	2.3%
7200000		1	2.3%
10000000		2	4.5%
10407690		1	2.3%
10500000		1	2.3%
12000000		1	2.3%
12350000		1	2.3%
15000000		1	2.3%
20000000		1	2.3%
27200000		1	2.3%
30000000		1	2.3%
59504000		1	2.3%
80000000		1	2.3%
92267000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		267	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
1		37	78.7%
2		5	10.6%
4		3	6.4%
Sysmiss		264	

## K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 45 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 44000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 44000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	6.7%
20000		1	2.2%
35000		1	2.2%
100000		2	4.4%
287000		1	2.2%
350000		2	4.4%
375000		1	2.2%
413709		1	2.2%
500000		1	2.2%
519960		1	2.2%
532500		1	2.2%
600000		2	4.4%
820000		2	4.4%
861000		1	2.2%
900000		1	2.2%
1000000		3	6.7%
1250000		2	4.4%
1317000		1	2.2%
1800000		1	2.2%
2000000		1	2.2%
3000000		1	2.2%
3980000		1	2.2%
4000000		1	2.2%
4500000		1	2.2%
5000000		1	2.2%
5300000		1	2.2%
7000000		1	2.2%
12807815		1	2.2%
14000000		1	2.2%
20000000		1	2.2%
36737142		1	2.2%

40000000		2	4.4%
44000000		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		266	

### K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	12	3.9%
2	No	297	95.5%

### K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes, a loan only	9	2.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	12	3.9%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	0	0%
4	No	288	92.6%

### K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 288 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	207	71.9%
2	Application procedures were complex	30	10.4%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	4	1.4%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	4	1.4%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	8	2.8%
6	Did not think it would be approved	7	2.4%
7	Other	28	9.7%
Sysmiss		23	

## K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 290 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	2	9.5%
1	Application was approved in full	11	52.4%
2	Application was approved in part	1	4.8%
3	Application was rejected	4	19%
4	Application was withdrawn	3	14.3%
Sysmiss		290	

## K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 302 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 55000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	22.2%
0		3	33.3%
2000		1	11.1%
4500		1	11.1%
10000		1	11.1%
55000		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		302	

## K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 303 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 75  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 75 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
7		1	12.5%
15		1	12.5%
30		3	37.5%
45		1	12.5%
60		1	12.5%
75		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		303	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	91	29.3%
2	No	218	70.1%

## K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.8%
0		7	2.3%
5		4	1.3%
10		6	1.9%
15		2	0.6%
20		11	3.5%
25		3	1%
30		21	6.8%
35		1	0.3%
40		6	1.9%
50		31	10%
54		1	0.3%
55		1	0.3%
60		7	2.3%
65		2	0.6%
70		24	7.7%
75		2	0.6%

80		19	6.1%
83		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
88		1	0.3%
90		15	4.8%
95		3	1%
98		1	0.3%
99		1	0.3%
100		125	40.2%

### K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 289 Invalid: 22 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Debit cards	36	12.5%
2	Credit cards	0	0%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	252	87.2%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	0	0%
Sysmiss		22	

### K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 288 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Payment received in less than a day	112	38.9%
1		113	39.2%
2		38	13.2%
3		17	5.9%
4		3	1%
5		4	1.4%
7		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		23	

**K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 288 Invalid: 23 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	78	27.1%
0		80	27.8%
1		113	39.2%
2		9	3.1%
10		4	1.4%
15		4	1.4%
Sysmiss		23	

**K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 288    Invalid: 23    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 125000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 125000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	139	48.3%
0		8	2.8%
1		2	0.7%
4		1	0.3%
27		1	0.3%
46		1	0.3%
50		2	0.7%
60		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		2	0.7%
74		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
100		6	2.1%
115		1	0.3%
150		1	0.3%
170		1	0.3%
200		9	3.1%
250		3	1%
300		4	1.4%
350		1	0.3%
400		1	0.3%
420		1	0.3%
500		6	2.1%
550		1	0.3%
600		1	0.3%
670		1	0.3%
707		1	0.3%
750		1	0.3%
900		1	0.3%
903		1	0.3%
1000		9	3.1%
1271		1	0.3%

1300		1	0.3%
1500		3	1%
1685		1	0.3%
1900		1	0.3%
2000		4	1.4%
2280		1	0.3%
2300		1	0.3%
2395		1	0.3%
2500		4	1.4%
2524		1	0.3%
2800		1	0.3%
2871		1	0.3%
3000		1	0.3%
3667		1	0.3%
4000		3	1%
4150		1	0.3%
5000		6	2.1%
5050		1	0.3%
5761		1	0.3%
6000		1	0.3%
7000		1	0.3%
8660		1	0.3%
8746		1	0.3%
10000		5	1.7%
10016		1	0.3%
10784		1	0.3%
12000		1	0.3%
14621		1	0.3%
15000		2	0.7%
28921		1	0.3%
29600		1	0.3%
30000		3	1%
33000		1	0.3%
34632		1	0.3%
38872		1	0.3%
40000		1	0.3%
50000		4	1.4%
70000		1	0.3%
90147		1	0.3%

100000		1	0.3%
150000		2	0.7%
181474		1	0.3%
200000		2	0.7%
220000		1	0.3%
265000		1	0.3%
300000		1	0.3%
350000		1	0.3%
500000		1	0.3%
800000		1	0.3%
125000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		23	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	7.7%
0		20	6.4%
1		2	0.6%
2		4	1.3%
5		1	0.3%
10		6	1.9%
15		3	1%
20		7	2.3%
30		12	3.9%
35		1	0.3%
40		7	2.3%
50		18	5.8%
60		11	3.5%
65		1	0.3%
70		14	4.5%

75		1	0.3%
76		1	0.3%
80		14	4.5%
85		1	0.3%
88		1	0.3%
90		17	5.5%
95		4	1.3%
99		1	0.3%
100		140	45%

### K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 267 Invalid: 44 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	3	1.1%
2	Credit cards	0	0%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	264	98.9%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	0	0%
Sysmiss		44	

### K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 267 Invalid: 44 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	48	18%
0		67	25.1%
1		142	53.2%
2		5	1.9%
10		1	0.4%
15		4	1.5%
Sysmiss		44	

**K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.6%
0	No obstacle	187	60.1%
1	Minor obstacle	29	9.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	45	14.5%
3	Major obstacle	31	10%
4	Very severe obstacle	16	5.1%

**J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	7.4%
0	No time was spent	79	25.4%
1		8	2.6%
2		17	5.5%
3		9	2.9%
4		4	1.3%
5		17	5.5%
6		4	1.3%
8		4	1.3%
10		30	9.6%
12		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%
15		13	4.2%
16		3	1%
18		2	0.6%
20		30	9.6%
21		1	0.3%
24		2	0.6%
25		8	2.6%
30		27	8.7%
35		4	1.3%
40		7	2.3%
45		1	0.3%
50		11	3.5%
52		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		3	1%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	186	59.8%
2	No	124	39.9%

## J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 125 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.6%
1		162	87.1%
2		14	7.5%
3		4	2.2%
4		1	0.5%
12		2	1.1%
Sysmiss		125	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 125 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	12	6.5%

1	Yes	7	3.8%
2	No	165	88.7%
Sysmiss		125	

### J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 125 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Yes	177	95.2%
2	No	8	4.3%
Sysmiss		125	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 177 Invalid: 134 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	1	0.6%
1	One week or less	47	26.6%
2		97	54.8%
3		15	8.5%
4		10	5.6%
5		1	0.6%
7		2	1.1%
10		3	1.7%

12		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		134	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	3	1%
2	Yes, partially	3	1%
3	No	305	98.1%

### J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 800 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	10%
1	One hour or less	3	1%
4		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
7		2	0.6%
8		1	0.3%
10		2	0.6%
12		5	1.6%
14		2	0.6%
15		5	1.6%

16		1	0.3%
18		1	0.3%
20		6	1.9%
24		8	2.6%
25		1	0.3%
27		1	0.3%
30		13	4.2%
32		3	1%
36		3	1%
38		1	0.3%
40		7	2.3%
48		15	4.8%
50		7	2.3%
56		4	1.3%
60		6	1.9%
64		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
70		3	1%
72		4	1.3%
80		18	5.8%
86		1	0.3%
90		12	3.9%
92		1	0.3%
96		14	4.5%
100		13	4.2%
110		1	0.3%
112		2	0.6%
120		5	1.6%
126		1	0.3%
140		2	0.6%
144		1	0.3%
150		8	2.6%
160		33	10.6%
180		5	1.6%
192		3	1%
200		14	4.5%
208		1	0.3%
220		1	0.3%
240		8	2.6%

245		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
256		2	0.6%
260		3	1%
270		1	0.3%
288		1	0.3%
320		7	2.3%
324		1	0.3%
340		1	0.3%
345		1	0.3%
360		2	0.6%
365		1	0.3%
375		1	0.3%
400		4	1.3%
800		1	0.3%

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes, fully	22	7.1%
2	Yes, partially	47	15.1%
3	No	241	77.5%

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	280	90%
2	Yes, partially	12	3.9%
3	No	19	6.1%

### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	Not VAT eligible	122	39.2%
-6	VAT refund not available	5	1.6%
1	Yes	1	0.3%
2	No	181	58.2%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 310 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-5	Refund still outstanding	0	0%
1	One week or less	0	0%

Sysmiss		310	
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## J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 181 Invalid: 130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	6.1%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	0	0%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	2	1.1%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	106	58.6%
4	Other	62	34.3%
Sysmiss		130	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
1	Yes	78	25.1%
2	No	227	73%

## J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 78 Invalid: 233 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	10.3%
1	Very much difficult	3	3.8%
2	Moderately difficult	18	23.1%
3	Somewhat difficult	17	21.8%
4	Not difficult at all	32	41%
Sysmiss		233	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	93	29.9%
2	No	216	69.5%

**J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 93    Invalid: 218    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 180

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 180    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	5.4%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	3	3.2%

1	Less than one day	14	15.1%
2		3	3.2%
3		10	10.8%
5		1	1.1%
7		10	10.8%
10		3	3.2%
14		4	4.3%
15		8	8.6%
20		2	2.2%
21		1	1.1%
24		1	1.1%
30		19	20.4%
40		1	1.1%
60		1	1.1%
90		5	5.4%
180		2	2.2%
Sysmiss		218	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 309 Invalid: 2 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	12%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	41	13.3%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	223	72.2%
1		3	1%
2		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
10		2	0.6%
20		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		2	

**J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 2    Invalid: 309    Minimum: 10000    Maximum: 100000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: 10000 - 100000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	0	0%
10000		1	50%
100000		1	50%
Sysmiss		309	

**J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	47	15.1%
2	No	263	84.6%

**J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 47    Invalid: 264    Minimum: -6    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -6 - 30    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	2	4.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	6	12.8%
2		6	12.8%
3		4	8.5%
4		3	6.4%
5		3	6.4%
7		11	23.4%
10		4	8.5%
14		1	2.1%
15		1	2.1%
20		1	2.1%
21		1	2.1%
30		4	8.5%
Sysmiss		264	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
1	Yes	2	4.3%
2	No	42	89.4%
Sysmiss		264	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	113	36.3%
2	No	197	63.3%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 113 Invalid: 198 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 150 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
-6	Still in process	1	0.9%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	1.8%
2		5	4.4%
3		4	3.5%
4		1	0.9%
5		3	2.7%
7		9	8%
10		14	12.4%
13		1	0.9%
14		15	13.3%
15		6	5.3%
20		6	5.3%
21		3	2.7%

25		2	1.8%
30		26	23%
40		2	1.8%
45		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
60		6	5.3%
90		2	1.8%
150		2	1.8%
Sysmiss		198	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 113 Invalid: 198 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
1	Yes	5	4.4%
2	No	101	89.4%
Sysmiss		198	

### J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

0	No obstacle	297	95.5%
1	Minor obstacle	11	3.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	1	0.3%
3	Major obstacle	2	0.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.3%
0	No obstacle	295	94.9%
1	Minor obstacle	10	3.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	3	1%
3	Major obstacle	0	0%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.3%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	11	3.5%
0	No obstacle	260	83.6%
1	Minor obstacle	16	5.1%

2	Moderate obstacle	10	3.2%
3	Major obstacle	10	3.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	1.3%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	59	19%
0	No obstacle	248	79.7%
1	Minor obstacle	0	0%
2	Moderate obstacle	1	0.3%
3	Major obstacle	2	0.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	42	13.5%
0	No obstacle	232	74.6%
1	Minor obstacle	8	2.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	14	4.5%
3	Major obstacle	8	2.6%

4	Very severe obstacle	3	1%
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### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.9%
-7	Does not apply	20	6.4%
0	No obstacle	278	89.4%
1	Minor obstacle	2	0.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	1	0.3%
3	Major obstacle	1	0.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	38	12.2%
0	No obstacle	252	81%
1	Minor obstacle	3	1%
2	Moderate obstacle	5	1.6%
3	Major obstacle	6	1.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	1.6%

**J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		59	19%
2		39	12.5%
3		38	12.2%
4		36	11.6%
5		41	13.2%
6		47	15.1%
7		51	16.4%

**J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		31	10%
2		35	11.3%
3		56	18%
4		49	15.8%
5		47	15.1%
6		43	13.8%
7		50	16.1%

**J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		35	11.3%
2		36	11.6%
3		37	11.9%
4		63	20.3%
5		48	15.4%
6		49	15.8%
7		43	13.8%

**J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		30	9.6%
2		55	17.7%
3		32	10.3%
4		39	12.5%
5		59	19%
6		50	16.1%
7		46	14.8%

**J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	13.8%
2		42	13.5%
3		53	17%
4		47	15.1%
5		35	11.3%
6		43	13.8%
7		48	15.4%

**J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		53	17%
2		52	16.7%
3		49	15.8%
4		39	12.5%
5		42	13.5%
6		28	9%
7		48	15.4%

**J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		60	19.3%
2		52	16.7%
3		46	14.8%
4		38	12.2%
5		39	12.5%
6		51	16.4%
7		25	8%

### L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1804

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1804 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	0.3%
3		3	1%
4		3	1%
5		17	5.5%
6		14	4.5%
7		15	4.8%
8		9	2.9%
9		5	1.6%
10		17	5.5%
11		4	1.3%
12		12	3.9%
13		2	0.6%
14		8	2.6%
15		12	3.9%
16		6	1.9%

17		4	1.3%
18		4	1.3%
19		3	1%
20		24	7.7%
21		2	0.6%
22		6	1.9%
23		1	0.3%
24		3	1%
25		10	3.2%
26		5	1.6%
27		1	0.3%
28		3	1%
29		1	0.3%
30		14	4.5%
32		2	0.6%
33		2	0.6%
34		3	1%
35		3	1%
38		5	1.6%
39		1	0.3%
40		10	3.2%
41		1	0.3%
42		2	0.6%
43		1	0.3%
45		2	0.6%
47		2	0.6%
48		2	0.6%
50		8	2.6%
51		1	0.3%
52		1	0.3%
53		1	0.3%
56		2	0.6%
58		1	0.3%
60		7	2.3%
62		1	0.3%
65		3	1%
66		1	0.3%
69		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%

80		1	0.3%
81		1	0.3%
93		1	0.3%
100		6	1.9%
109		1	0.3%
110		2	0.6%
120		2	0.6%
125		2	0.6%
130		1	0.3%
133		1	0.3%
150		2	0.6%
157		1	0.3%
180		1	0.3%
187		1	0.3%
200		3	1%
205		1	0.3%
208		1	0.3%
220		1	0.3%
295		1	0.3%
296		1	0.3%
300		1	0.3%
380		1	0.3%
580		1	0.3%
643		1	0.3%
850		1	0.3%
1804		1	0.3%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 812  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 812 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	5.8%

-7	Establishment was not in business	14	4.5%
1		2	0.6%
2		1	0.3%
3		2	0.6%
4		6	1.9%
5		16	5.1%
6		17	5.5%
7		9	2.9%
8		7	2.3%
9		2	0.6%
10		23	7.4%
11		6	1.9%
12		8	2.6%
13		3	1%
14		3	1%
15		14	4.5%
16		1	0.3%
17		6	1.9%
18		6	1.9%
19		3	1%
20		11	3.5%
21		1	0.3%
22		5	1.6%
23		4	1.3%
24		1	0.3%
25		13	4.2%
26		1	0.3%
27		7	2.3%
28		3	1%
30		12	3.9%
33		1	0.3%
34		2	0.6%
35		6	1.9%
36		2	0.6%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		7	2.3%
42		1	0.3%
45		3	1%

46		1	0.3%
50		7	2.3%
52		2	0.6%
54		1	0.3%
55		1	0.3%
57		1	0.3%
60		3	1%
65		3	1%
66		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
74		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
79		1	0.3%
80		3	1%
81		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
96		1	0.3%
100		4	1.3%
102		1	0.3%
107		1	0.3%
108		1	0.3%
116		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
126		1	0.3%
150		5	1.6%
156		1	0.3%
170		2	0.6%
180		1	0.3%
200		2	0.6%
201		1	0.3%
220		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
300		1	0.3%
442		1	0.3%
450		2	0.6%
470		1	0.3%
480		1	0.3%
812		1	0.3%

**L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 133    Invalid: 178    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1784  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 1784    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0		2	1.5%
1		2	1.5%
3		3	2.3%
4		6	4.5%
5		4	3%
6		8	6%
7		2	1.5%
8		5	3.8%
9		5	3.8%
10		6	4.5%
11		4	3%
12		3	2.3%
13		1	0.8%
14		2	1.5%
15		5	3.8%
16		4	3%
17		4	3%
18		3	2.3%
19		4	3%
20		6	4.5%
21		1	0.8%
22		1	0.8%
23		1	0.8%
24		1	0.8%
25		2	1.5%
26		1	0.8%
27		2	1.5%

30		5	3.8%
32		4	3%
34		4	3%
36		1	0.8%
37		1	0.8%
38		1	0.8%
40		1	0.8%
43		3	2.3%
47		2	1.5%
50		1	0.8%
51		1	0.8%
54		1	0.8%
62		1	0.8%
65		1	0.8%
75		1	0.8%
80		1	0.8%
90		2	1.5%
93		2	1.5%
94		1	0.8%
95		1	0.8%
108		1	0.8%
110		1	0.8%
125		1	0.8%
140		1	0.8%
147		1	0.8%
180		1	0.8%
274		1	0.8%
398		1	0.8%
1784		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

### L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 133    Invalid: 178    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 245  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 245    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0		6	4.5%
1		12	9%
2		16	12%
3		16	12%
4		12	9%
5		14	10.5%
6		13	9.8%
7		6	4.5%
8		4	3%
9		2	1.5%
10		7	5.3%
12		1	0.8%
13		1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
16		2	1.5%
17		2	1.5%
18		2	1.5%
19		1	0.8%
20		4	3%
21		1	0.8%
25		3	2.3%
30		1	0.8%
38		1	0.8%
40		2	1.5%
45		1	0.8%
245		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

### L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 348

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 348 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		66	21.2%
1		28	9%
2		36	11.6%
3		36	11.6%
4		12	3.9%
5		29	9.3%
6		10	3.2%
7		10	3.2%
8		4	1.3%
9		3	1%
10		23	7.4%
11		1	0.3%
12		3	1%
13		2	0.6%
14		4	1.3%
15		9	2.9%
16		3	1%
18		1	0.3%
20		6	1.9%
21		1	0.3%
22		1	0.3%
23		1	0.3%
25		4	1.3%
30		4	1.3%
31		1	0.3%
35		2	0.6%
40		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
54		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
150		1	0.3%

348		1	0.3%
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## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 250 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		27	8.7%
1		14	4.5%
2		17	5.5%
3		22	7.1%
4		27	8.7%
5		35	11.3%
6		17	5.5%
7		13	4.2%
8		7	2.3%
9		8	2.6%
10		22	7.1%
11		2	0.6%
12		7	2.3%
13		4	1.3%
14		3	1%
15		10	3.2%
16		2	0.6%
17		2	0.6%
18		3	1%
20		5	1.6%
21		1	0.3%
22		1	0.3%
24		2	0.6%
25		7	2.3%
26		1	0.3%

27		3	1%
28		2	0.6%
29		1	0.3%
30		10	3.2%
32		2	0.6%
35		3	1%
36		2	0.6%
38		1	0.3%
45		2	0.6%
46		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		4	1.3%
52		1	0.3%
57		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
78		1	0.3%
79		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
85		2	0.6%
88		1	0.3%
110		1	0.3%
129		1	0.3%
147		1	0.3%
200		2	0.6%
232		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%

## L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1484

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1484 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%

0		126	40.5%
1		14	4.5%
2		19	6.1%
3		8	2.6%
4		16	5.1%
5		12	3.9%
6		5	1.6%
7		8	2.6%
8		5	1.6%
9		6	1.9%
10		12	3.9%
11		3	1%
12		5	1.6%
13		1	0.3%
14		7	2.3%
15		6	1.9%
16		1	0.3%
17		1	0.3%
18		1	0.3%
20		4	1.3%
22		2	0.6%
23		2	0.6%
24		3	1%
25		1	0.3%
26		2	0.6%
28		1	0.3%
30		4	1.3%
31		1	0.3%
32		1	0.3%
33		2	0.6%
34		1	0.3%
35		2	0.6%
37		1	0.3%
41		2	0.6%
50		1	0.3%
55		2	0.6%
56		1	0.3%
58		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%

68		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
89		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
140		1	0.3%
145		1	0.3%
152		1	0.3%
160		1	0.3%
171		1	0.3%
185		1	0.3%
237		1	0.3%
240		1	0.3%
265		1	0.3%
530		1	0.3%
1484		1	0.3%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 178 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1484  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1484 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0		42	31.6%
1		12	9%
2		8	6%
3		7	5.3%
4		8	6%
5		5	3.8%
6		7	5.3%
7		3	2.3%
8		4	3%

9		2	1.5%
10		2	1.5%
11		2	1.5%
13		1	0.8%
14		1	0.8%
17		2	1.5%
18		1	0.8%
20		2	1.5%
21		2	1.5%
22		1	0.8%
24		1	0.8%
25		3	2.3%
27		2	1.5%
30		3	2.3%
31		1	0.8%
38		1	0.8%
40		2	1.5%
55		1	0.8%
56		1	0.8%
65		1	0.8%
118		1	0.8%
140		1	0.8%
331		1	0.8%
1484		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 178 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
0		33	24.8%

1		20	15%
2		26	19.5%
3		18	13.5%
4		10	7.5%
5		7	5.3%
6		1	0.8%
7		2	1.5%
8		3	2.3%
9		1	0.8%
10		4	3%
12		3	2.3%
20		2	1.5%
60		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 178 Invalid: 133 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		19	10.7%
1		20	11.2%
2		24	13.5%
3		22	12.4%
4		13	7.3%
5		14	7.9%
6		12	6.7%
7		4	2.2%
8		4	2.2%
9		2	1.1%
10		4	2.2%
11		2	1.1%

12		3	1.7%
13		1	0.6%
14		4	2.2%
16		2	1.1%
17		2	1.1%
19		2	1.1%
20		1	0.6%
21		2	1.1%
25		4	2.2%
27		1	0.6%
30		3	1.7%
32		1	0.6%
34		1	0.6%
37		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
42		1	0.6%
43		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
50		2	1.1%
55		1	0.6%
100		2	1.1%
Sysmiss		133	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 277 Invalid: 34 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
77		1	0.4%
100		274	98.9%
Sysmiss		34	

**L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 277 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 205  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 205 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	2.9%
4		1	2.9%
5		3	8.8%
6		3	8.8%
7		2	5.9%
8		1	2.9%
10		1	2.9%
11		1	2.9%
13		2	5.9%
14		1	2.9%
15		4	11.8%
16		1	2.9%
17		2	5.9%
18		1	2.9%
20		1	2.9%
22		1	2.9%
23		1	2.9%
25		2	5.9%
29		1	2.9%
50		2	5.9%
70		1	2.9%
205		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		277	

**L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	85	27.3%
2	No	226	72.7%

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 284 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	3	11.1%
10		1	3.7%
40		1	3.7%
45		1	3.7%
50		1	3.7%
80		1	3.7%
90		1	3.7%
95		1	3.7%
100		17	63%
Sysmiss		284	

## L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 303 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	12.5%
2		1	12.5%
5		1	12.5%
6		2	25%
10		1	12.5%
22		1	12.5%
30		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		303	

### L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 284 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	12	44.4%
10		1	3.7%
25		1	3.7%
100		13	48.1%
Sysmiss		284	

### L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 8 Invalid: 303 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	12.5%
1		2	25%
2		1	12.5%
5		2	25%
8		1	12.5%
20		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		303	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 257 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	9	16.7%
1		1	1.9%
5		1	1.9%
10		2	3.7%
20		2	3.7%
50		2	3.7%
80		1	1.9%
85		1	1.9%
90		1	1.9%
95		1	1.9%
100		33	61.1%
Sysmiss		257	

**L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 31 Invalid: 280 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 25 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	1	3.2%
1		3	9.7%
2		7	22.6%
3		5	16.1%
4		2	6.5%
5		1	3.2%
6		2	6.5%
7		1	3.2%
8		3	9.7%
10		3	9.7%
16		1	3.2%
20		1	3.2%
25		1	3.2%
Sysmiss		280	

**L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	47	15.1%
2	No	262	84.2%

**L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
0	Dismissals were immediate	24	51.1%
1		2	4.3%
2		13	27.7%
3		1	2.1%
4		4	8.5%
14		1	2.1%
30		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		264	

**L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance****Data file:** Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 47 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	21.3%
0	No severance was paid	28	59.6%
2		1	2.1%
4		8	17%
Sysmiss		264	

**L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
0		228	73.3%
1		25	8%
2		21	6.8%
3		9	2.9%
4		5	1.6%
5		5	1.6%
6		6	1.9%
7		1	0.3%
10		2	0.6%
12		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%
27		1	0.3%
43		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
200		1	0.3%

**L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 350  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 350 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	261	83.9%
1		3	1%
2		4	1.3%
3		4	1.3%
5		2	0.6%
6		3	1%
7		2	0.6%
8		2	0.6%
10		3	1%
12		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
16		2	0.6%
17		1	0.3%
20		4	1.3%
26		1	0.3%
30		2	0.6%
34		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
50		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
100		5	1.6%
200		1	0.3%
345		1	0.3%
350		1	0.3%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 261 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
0		26	52%
1		4	8%
3		3	6%
4		4	8%
5		1	2%
6		1	2%
7		1	2%
10		4	8%
15		1	2%
50		1	2%
80		1	2%
100		1	2%
180		1	2%
Sysmiss		261	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 261 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
1	One month or less	3	6%
2		4	8%
3		16	32%
4		1	2%
5		3	6%
6		13	26%
7		1	2%
8		4	8%
9		2	4%
12		2	4%
Sysmiss		261	

**L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.3%
2	No	310	99.7%

**L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 310 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	0	0%
0	Less than one month	1	100%
Sysmiss		310	

**L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 310 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		310	

### L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 310 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		310	

### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	167	53.7%
2	No	141	45.3%

### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 167 Invalid: 144 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	0	0%
1	Yes	154	92.2%
2	No	12	7.2%
Sysmiss		144	

## L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	304	97.7%
1	Minor obstacle	6	1.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	0	0%
3	Major obstacle	0	0%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.3%

## L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	165	53.1%
1	Minor obstacle	67	21.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	46	14.8%
3	Major obstacle	20	6.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	13	4.2%

### L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.6%
0	No obstacle	267	85.9%
1	Minor obstacle	16	5.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	15	4.8%
3	Major obstacle	10	3.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.3%

### M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	5.1%
-7	Does not apply	97	31.2%
1	Access to finance	51	16.4%
2	Access to land	9	2.9%
3	Business licensing and permits	5	1.6%
4	Corruption	19	6.1%
5	Courts	0	0%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	4	1.3%
7	Customs and trade regulations	3	1%
8	Electricity	6	1.9%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	68	21.9%
10	Labor regulations	0	0%
11	Political instability	0	0%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	19	6.1%
13	Tax administration	0	0%
14	Tax rates	1	0.3%
15	Transport	13	4.2%

### M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	5.1%
2		23	7.4%
3		12	3.9%
4		13	4.2%
5		22	7.1%
6		19	6.1%

7		17	5.5%
8		18	5.8%
9		14	4.5%
10		13	4.2%
11		41	13.2%
12		22	7.1%
13		33	10.6%
14		22	7.1%
15		26	8.4%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		25	8%
2		15	4.8%
3		24	7.7%
4		12	3.9%
5		19	6.1%
6		23	7.4%
7		23	7.4%
8		17	5.5%
9		20	6.4%
10		16	5.1%
11		31	10%
12		17	5.5%
13		29	9.3%
14		22	7.1%
15		18	5.8%

**M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	6.1%
2		16	5.1%
3		20	6.4%
4		16	5.1%
5		12	3.9%
6		18	5.8%
7		14	4.5%
8		22	7.1%
9		25	8%
10		20	6.4%
11		25	8%
12		34	10.9%
13		21	6.8%
14		25	8%
15		24	7.7%

**M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	7.1%
2		22	7.1%
3		18	5.8%

4		17	5.5%
5		11	3.5%
6		16	5.1%
7		15	4.8%
8		14	4.5%
9		22	7.1%
10		23	7.4%
11		27	8.7%
12		33	10.6%
13		30	9.6%
14		20	6.4%
15		21	6.8%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	7.4%
2		20	6.4%
3		17	5.5%
4		22	7.1%
5		15	4.8%
6		18	5.8%
7		24	7.7%
8		12	3.9%
9		17	5.5%
10		18	5.8%
11		32	10.3%
12		34	10.9%
13		20	6.4%
14		17	5.5%
15		22	7.1%

**M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	7.4%
2		20	6.4%
3		22	7.1%
4		18	5.8%
5		29	9.3%
6		12	3.9%
7		19	6.1%
8		16	5.1%
9		18	5.8%
10		22	7.1%
11		35	11.3%
12		23	7.4%
13		19	6.1%
14		24	7.7%
15		11	3.5%

**M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	7.4%

2		24	7.7%
3		13	4.2%
4		15	4.8%
5		18	5.8%
6		16	5.1%
7		9	2.9%
8		21	6.8%
9		18	5.8%
10		13	4.2%
11		25	8%
12		34	10.9%
13		22	7.1%
14		31	10%
15		29	9.3%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	0.6%
2		16	5.1%
3		22	7.1%
4		20	6.4%
5		20	6.4%
6		23	7.4%
7		31	10%
8		6	1.9%
9		22	7.1%
10		24	7.7%
11		37	11.9%
12		26	8.4%
13		23	7.4%

14		23	7.4%
15		16	5.1%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	3.9%
2		20	6.4%
3		8	2.6%
4		25	8%
5		18	5.8%
6		25	8%
7		27	8.7%
8		26	8.4%
9		12	3.9%
10		19	6.1%
11		32	10.3%
12		22	7.1%
13		33	10.6%
14		13	4.2%
15		19	6.1%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	1.3%
2		18	5.8%
3		20	6.4%
4		21	6.8%
5		17	5.5%
6		22	7.1%
7		22	7.1%
8		25	8%
9		20	6.4%
10		15	4.8%
11		26	8.4%
12		35	11.3%
13		23	7.4%
14		27	8.7%
15		16	5.1%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		17	5.5%
2		24	7.7%
3		21	6.8%
4		19	6.1%
5		25	8%
6		20	6.4%
7		23	7.4%
8		25	8%
9		20	6.4%
10		18	5.8%
12		31	10%

13		26	8.4%
14		20	6.4%
15		22	7.1%

### M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		25	8%
2		25	8%
3		21	6.8%
4		16	5.1%
5		15	4.8%
6		22	7.1%
7		23	7.4%
8		18	5.8%
9		23	7.4%
10		19	6.1%
13		32	10.3%
14		38	12.2%
15		34	10.9%

### M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		33	10.6%
2		23	7.4%
3		26	8.4%
4		28	9%
5		27	8.7%
6		30	9.6%
7		14	4.5%
8		23	7.4%
9		23	7.4%
10		27	8.7%
14		29	9.3%
15		28	9%

### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		34	10.9%
2		21	6.8%
3		33	10.6%
4		30	9.6%
5		34	10.9%
6		22	7.1%
7		29	9.3%
8		26	8.4%
9		27	8.7%
10		30	9.6%
15		25	8%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	10.6%
2		24	7.7%
3		34	10.9%
4		39	12.5%
5		29	9.3%
6		25	8%
7		21	6.8%
8		42	13.5%
9		30	9.6%
10		34	10.9%

**N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 54876000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 54876000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	100%

**N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 294 Invalid: 17 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 12000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	100%
Sysmiss		17	

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1900000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1900000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	68	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 507000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 507000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	88	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 144000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 144000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	8%
-7	Does not apply	78	25.1%
1200		3	1%
1450		1	0.3%
1500		1	0.3%
1800		1	0.3%
2160		1	0.3%
2400		16	5.1%
2500		2	0.6%
2600		2	0.6%
2880		1	0.3%
3120		1	0.3%
3460		1	0.3%
3560		1	0.3%
3800		1	0.3%
4000		1	0.3%
5000		2	0.6%
6000		2	0.6%
7200		1	0.3%
8000		2	0.6%
10000		4	1.3%
12000		68	21.9%
12500		1	0.3%
14400		4	1.3%
14500		1	0.3%
14958		1	0.3%
15000		15	4.8%
15120		1	0.3%
17250		1	0.3%
18000		14	4.5%
18700		1	0.3%
19200		1	0.3%
19592		1	0.3%
20000		4	1.3%

21000		1	0.3%
24000		21	6.8%
24282		1	0.3%
27000		2	0.6%
27517		1	0.3%
30000		7	2.3%
30889		1	0.3%
36000		2	0.6%
45000		1	0.3%
48000		1	0.3%
50000		1	0.3%
56000		1	0.3%
57000		2	0.6%
59880		1	0.3%
60830		1	0.3%
76850		1	0.3%
78000		1	0.3%
84000		2	0.6%
105000		1	0.3%
142000		1	0.3%
144000		1	0.3%

## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 178 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 91892847  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 91892847 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	44	33.1%
48000		1	0.8%
63000		1	0.8%
70000		1	0.8%
150000		1	0.8%
151533		1	0.8%

203147		1	0.8%
230453		1	0.8%
250000		2	1.5%
294000		1	0.8%
350000		1	0.8%
368320		1	0.8%
400000		1	0.8%
450000		1	0.8%
486000		1	0.8%
530753		1	0.8%
567770		1	0.8%
599816		1	0.8%
600000		2	1.5%
651800		1	0.8%
664205		1	0.8%
680000		1	0.8%
700000		1	0.8%
780000		1	0.8%
800000		2	1.5%
826713		1	0.8%
845272		1	0.8%
890000		1	0.8%
900000		1	0.8%
984000		1	0.8%
994500		1	0.8%
1000000		1	0.8%
1050000		1	0.8%
1150000		1	0.8%
1206000		1	0.8%
1265675		1	0.8%
1289400		1	0.8%
1360000		1	0.8%
1600000		1	0.8%
1643236		1	0.8%
1780231		1	0.8%
1866000		1	0.8%
2000000		1	0.8%
2500000		2	1.5%
2560000		1	0.8%

2579729		1	0.8%
2752000		1	0.8%
2800000		1	0.8%
3000000		4	3%
3318021		1	0.8%
3414000		1	0.8%
3800000		1	0.8%
3850000		1	0.8%
4000000		2	1.5%
4320000		1	0.8%
4800000		1	0.8%
5306200		1	0.8%
5695356		1	0.8%
5950000		1	0.8%
6122382		1	0.8%
6929430		1	0.8%
6984831		1	0.8%
7000000		1	0.8%
7500000		1	0.8%
9000000		1	0.8%
10500000		1	0.8%
11560000		1	0.8%
12375000		1	0.8%
13000000		1	0.8%
13600000		1	0.8%
14022184		1	0.8%
16000000		1	0.8%
21500000		1	0.8%
23112895		1	0.8%
25000000		1	0.8%
35134191		1	0.8%
39750000		1	0.8%
45000000		1	0.8%
60000000		1	0.8%
67200000		1	0.8%
70000000		1	0.8%
91892847		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

**N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 36 Invalid: 275 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 80000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	22.2%
5400		1	2.8%
90000		1	2.8%
123113		1	2.8%
143300		1	2.8%
300000		1	2.8%
551480		1	2.8%
686459		1	2.8%
791330		1	2.8%
873000		1	2.8%
1100000		1	2.8%
1365000		1	2.8%
1431880		1	2.8%
1550000		1	2.8%
1659718		1	2.8%
2070000		1	2.8%
2190000		1	2.8%
2400000		1	2.8%
2500000		1	2.8%
3000000		1	2.8%
4000000		2	5.6%
6000080		1	2.8%
6666000		1	2.8%
8000000		1	2.8%
9000000		1	2.8%
17500000		1	2.8%
30000000		1	2.8%
80000000		1	2.8%

Sysmiss		275	
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## N2NG: Total Annual Cost of Natural Gas (Turkmenistan-specific variable: n2ng)

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 138000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 138000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know	87	28%
0		109	35%
240		1	0.3%
255		1	0.3%
300		3	1%
360		1	0.3%
393		1	0.3%
400		2	0.6%
480		1	0.3%
531		1	0.3%
550		1	0.3%
560		1	0.3%
769		1	0.3%
780		1	0.3%
800		1	0.3%
850		1	0.3%
880		1	0.3%
904		1	0.3%
1000		1	0.3%
1200		9	2.9%
1280		1	0.3%
1300		1	0.3%
1400		1	0.3%
1500		1	0.3%
1557		1	0.3%
1652		1	0.3%

2000		2	0.6%
2035		1	0.3%
2400		2	0.6%
2500		1	0.3%
2552		1	0.3%
2674		1	0.3%
2860		1	0.3%
3000		5	1.6%
3500		1	0.3%
3600		1	0.3%
3870		1	0.3%
4000		3	1%
4068		1	0.3%
4080		1	0.3%
4400		1	0.3%
5000		2	0.6%
5280		1	0.3%
5474		1	0.3%
5988		1	0.3%
6026		1	0.3%
6520		1	0.3%
7000		1	0.3%
8280		1	0.3%
8471		1	0.3%
9000		1	0.3%
9516		1	0.3%
9600		1	0.3%
10000		4	1.3%
10320		1	0.3%
11544		1	0.3%
12000		2	0.6%
13139		1	0.3%
13200		1	0.3%
14233		1	0.3%
15000		2	0.6%
15646		1	0.3%
15705		1	0.3%
15908		1	0.3%
18000		1	0.3%

20000		1	0.3%
20400		1	0.3%
23159		1	0.3%
24000		2	0.6%
24310		1	0.3%
27000		1	0.3%
27600		1	0.3%
30000		1	0.3%
30747		1	0.3%
33000		1	0.3%
33862		1	0.3%
35000		1	0.3%
36000		1	0.3%
44390		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
48000		2	0.6%
50000		2	0.6%
54356		1	0.3%
64135		1	0.3%
65792		1	0.3%
95033		1	0.3%
100000		1	0.3%
105836		1	0.3%
138000		1	0.3%

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 178 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 390000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 390000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	24.8%
70000		1	0.8%
88075		1	0.8%

196000		1	0.8%
200000		1	0.8%
210000		1	0.8%
300000		1	0.8%
347040		1	0.8%
400000		2	1.5%
548693		1	0.8%
800000		1	0.8%
1000000		5	3.8%
1365000		1	0.8%
1950000		1	0.8%
1973756		1	0.8%
2000000		7	5.3%
2320000		1	0.8%
2500000		4	3%
3000000		5	3.8%
3500000		1	0.8%
3799364		1	0.8%
4485000		1	0.8%
4500000		1	0.8%
4787600		1	0.8%
5000000		2	1.5%
5500000		1	0.8%
6000000		2	1.5%
7000000		1	0.8%
7500000		1	0.8%
9000000		1	0.8%
9622000		1	0.8%
10000000		6	4.5%
12000000		1	0.8%
14000000		1	0.8%
14625000		1	0.8%
15000000		3	2.3%
16477000		1	0.8%
20000000		8	6%
22000000		1	0.8%
25000000		1	0.8%
29642353		1	0.8%
30000000		2	1.5%

31200000		1	0.8%
39000000		1	0.8%
40000000		3	2.3%
50000000		5	3.8%
60000000		3	2.3%
70000000		1	0.8%
100000000		1	0.8%
117795871		1	0.8%
131783781		1	0.8%
150000000		2	1.5%
178000000		1	0.8%
200000000		1	0.8%
300000000		1	0.8%
385000000		1	0.8%
390000000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 29 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	36	11.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	15	4.8%
0		2	0.6%
1		1	0.3%
2		202	65%
3		7	2.3%
4		2	0.6%
5		3	1%
6		2	0.6%
7		7	2.3%
8		3	1%

9		2	0.6%
10		7	2.3%
11		1	0.3%
12		4	1.3%
13		3	1%
14		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
16		2	0.6%
17		1	0.3%
19		2	0.6%
20		3	1%
23		2	0.6%
26		1	0.3%
29		1	0.3%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	1.9%
2		3	1%
3		10	3.2%
4		9	2.9%
5		8	2.6%
6		10	3.2%
7		19	6.1%
8		5	1.6%
9		1	0.3%
10		9	2.9%
11		19	6.1%
12		20	6.4%
13		17	5.5%

14		13	4.2%
15		2	0.6%
16		2	0.6%
17		10	3.2%
18		12	3.9%
19		12	3.9%
20		11	3.5%
21		12	3.9%
22		7	2.3%
23		6	1.9%
24		8	2.6%
25		16	5.1%
26		11	3.5%
27		15	4.8%
28		20	6.4%
29		7	2.3%
30		7	2.3%
31		4	1.3%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		41	13.2%
2		115	37%
3		101	32.5%
4		1	0.3%
10		9	2.9%
11		19	6.1%
12		25	8%

**A15Y: Year****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311    Invalid:    Minimum: 2024    Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 2024 - 2025    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		53	17%
2025		258	83%

**A15H: Hour****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311    Invalid:    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 22  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 22    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		1	0.3%
6		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
9		8	2.6%
10		18	5.8%
11		36	11.6%
12		61	19.6%
13		21	6.8%
14		22	7.1%
15		37	11.9%
16		42	13.5%
17		39	12.5%
18		12	3.9%
19		6	1.9%
20		2	0.6%
21		2	0.6%

22		2	0.6%
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## A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	174	55.9%
2	Somewhat truthful	122	39.2%
3	Not truthful	15	4.8%

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	102	32.8%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	124	39.9%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	31	10%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	54	17.4%

**A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	262	84.2%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	26	8.4%
3	Several visits	23	7.4%

**A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 262 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		4	8.2%
1		24	49%
2		6	12.2%
3		5	10.2%
4		10	20.4%
Sysmiss		262	

**A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 49 Invalid: 262 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		12	24.5%
1		3	6.1%
2		1	2%
5		1	2%
10		2	4.1%
15		1	2%
20		5	10.2%
25		1	2%
30		10	20.4%
35		3	6.1%
40		3	6.1%
45		2	4.1%
50		5	10.2%
Sysmiss		262	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		311	100%

### A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	311	100%
2	Video conference only	0	0%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	0%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	0	0%

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	136	43.7%
2	No	175	56.3%

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	136	43.7%
2	No	175	56.3%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	136	43.7%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	0	0%
4	50.000 to 250.000	140	45%
5	Less than 50.000	35	11.3%

## D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9524  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9524 Format: Numeric

## STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Ashgabat	137	44.1%
2	Lebap and Mary	79	25.4%
3	Dasoguz, Ahal, and Balkan	95	30.5%

## STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	178	57.2%
2	Medium (20-99)	102	32.8%
3	Large (100 or more)	29	9.3%
4	Medium and Large (20+)	2	0.6%

### STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	116	37.3%
2	Retail	41	13.2%
3	Other Services	154	49.5%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	311	100%
1	Panel	0	0%

**WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9.04719829559326  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 9.04719829559326 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.3%
1.17325806617737		1	0.3%
1.19615793228149		5	1.6%
1.24378156661987		2	0.6%
1.29883086681366		16	5.1%
1.35158967971802		2	0.6%
1.49026203155518		5	1.6%
1.60288178920746		14	4.5%
1.9622198343277		18	5.8%
2.33966255187988		10	3.2%
2.35272550582886		14	4.5%
2.3738157749176		1	0.3%
2.38702201843262		26	8.4%
2.44936227798462		12	3.9%
2.4651575088501		26	8.4%
2.50413131713867		12	3.9%
2.610684633255		14	4.5%
3.27707743644714		2	0.6%
3.4769344329834		28	9%
4.11010408401489		26	8.4%
5.07484674453735		1	0.3%
5.40168714523315		20	6.4%
5.73370695114136		1	0.3%
5.83017015457153		5	1.6%
8.77917289733887		30	9.6%
9.04719829559326		19	6.1%

**WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 1.0638222694397 Maximum: 10.5861759185791  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 1.0638222694397 - 10.5861759185791 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1.0638222694397		1	0.3%
1.29872643947601		5	1.6%
1.30659794807434		2	0.6%
1.41047847270966		1	0.3%
1.424917817111578		2	0.6%
1.48413300514221		16	5.1%
1.95722353458405		14	4.5%
1.98525011539459		5	1.6%
2.26673817634583		18	5.8%
2.36948418617249		1	0.3%
2.471818447111304		10	3.2%
2.51436591148376		26	8.4%
2.6885347366333		12	3.9%
2.70369100570679		14	4.5%
2.82448434829712		26	8.4%
2.90274453163147		14	4.5%
3.32597064971924		12	3.9%
3.39854264259338		2	0.6%
4.20507049560547		28	9%
4.55633783340454		26	8.4%
5.53885507583618		1	0.3%
5.9115424156189		20	6.4%
7.29566669464111		1	0.3%
7.39638423919678		5	1.6%
10.4202108383179		19	6.1%
10.5861759185791		30	9.6%

### WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: Minimum: 2.13593864440918 Maximum: 17.9816417694092

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 16    Range: 2.13593864440918 - 17.9816417694092    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2.13593864440918		1	0.3%
2.53003334999084		1	0.3%
2.74216508865356		2	0.6%
2.82665610313416		5	1.6%
3.02044725418091		14	4.5%
3.08139753341675		2	0.6%
3.18361401557922		5	1.6%
3.38817071914673		16	5.1%
3.69249057769775		18	5.8%
4.17538499832153		12	3.9%
4.20624828338623		26	8.4%
4.43885231018066		10	3.2%
4.57395887374878		26	8.4%
4.69999933242798		14	4.5%
4.96862173080444		12	3.9%
5.32748699188232		1	0.3%
5.46764278411865		14	4.5%
6.60827541351318		2	0.6%
7.66745471954346		28	9%
7.99501895904541		26	8.4%
8.55251693725586		20	6.4%
9.87136077880859		5	1.6%
10.4522609710693		1	0.3%
11.2967252731323		1	0.3%
15.8127298355103		19	6.1%
17.9816417694092		30	9.6%

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: Turkmenistan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 311    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 26

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 26    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		26	8.4%
2		12	3.9%
3		30	9.6%
4		14	4.5%
5		5	1.6%
6		28	9%
7		5	1.6%
8		1	0.3%
9		16	5.1%
10		20	6.4%
11		5	1.6%
12		19	6.1%
13		12	3.9%
14		1	0.3%
15		18	5.8%
16		2	0.6%
17		1	0.3%
18		1	0.3%
19		26	8.4%
20		14	4.5%
21		26	8.4%
22		10	3.2%
23		14	4.5%
24		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
26		2	0.6%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### **Turkmenistan World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire**

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title Turkmenistan World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Turkmenistan  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2024\_Questionnaire.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### **The Turkmenistan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report**

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title The Turkmenistan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Turkmenistan  
language English  
filename Turkmenistan\_2024\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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