

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

report\_generated\_on: May 21, 2025

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

TUR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Türkiye	TUR

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 220,000 firms in 160 countries with a total of 362 surveys since 2006.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2024 Türkiye World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the tax offices. The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of the "Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report, Tables".

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note ([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report."

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 22.7%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-12	2025-02

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Türkiye 2024 WBES were conducted between December 2023 and February 2025. The interviews were conducted in Turkish. For monetary variables, the currency was Turkish Lira.

The fieldwork for the Türkiye 2024 WBES was implemented by Yontem Arastirma and Ipsos Türkiye.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

#### CONTACTS

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#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Türkiye - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. TUR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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## Metadata production

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DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_TUR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-21

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Türkiye-2024-full-data.dta</b> Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1416	339



**Data file: Türkiye-2024-full-data.dta**

Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1416

variables: 339

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screening Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V31	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V32	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V35	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V36	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V37	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V38	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V43	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V44	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V45	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V46	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V47	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V48	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V49	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V50	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V51	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V52	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V53	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V54	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V55	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V56	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V57	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V58	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V59	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V60	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V61	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V62	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V63	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V64	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V65	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V66	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V67	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V68	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V69	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V71	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V72	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V73	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V74	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V75	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V76	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V77	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V78	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V80	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V81	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V82	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6c	Specify units	
V85	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V86	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V87	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V88	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V89	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V90	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V91	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V92	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V93	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V94	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V95	d32	Main point of exit	
V96	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V97	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V98	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V99	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V100	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V101	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V102	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V103	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V104	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V105	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V107	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V108	d39	Main point of entry	
V109	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V110	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V111	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V112	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V113	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V114	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V115	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V116	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V117	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V118	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V119	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V120	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V121	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V122	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V123	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V124	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V125	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V126	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V129	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V130	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V131	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V132	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V133	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V134	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V135	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V136	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V137	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V138	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V139	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V140	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V141	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V142	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V143	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V144	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V145	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V146	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V147	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V148	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V149	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V150	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V151	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V152	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V153	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V154	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V155	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V156	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V157	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V158	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V159	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V160	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V161	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V162	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V163	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V164	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V165	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V166	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V167	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V168	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V169	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V170	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V172	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V173	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V174	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V175	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V176	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V177	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V178	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V179	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V182	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V183	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V184	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V185	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V186	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V187	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V188	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V189	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V190	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V191	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V192	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V193	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V194	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V195	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V196	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V197	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V198	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V199	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V200	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V201	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V202	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V203	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V204	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V205	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V206	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V207	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V208	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V209	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V210	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V211	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V215	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V216	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V217	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V218	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V219	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V220	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V221	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V222	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V223	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V224	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V225	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V226	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V227	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V228	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V229	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V230	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V231	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V232	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V233	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V234	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V235	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V236	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V237	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V238	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V239	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V240	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V241	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V242	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V243	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V244	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V245	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V246	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V247	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V248	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V249	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V250	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V251	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V252	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V253	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V254	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V255	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V256	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V258	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V259	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V260	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V261	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V262	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V265	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V266	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V267	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V268	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V269	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V270	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V271	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V272	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V273	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V274	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V275	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V276	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V277	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V278	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V279	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V280	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V281	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V282	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V283	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V284	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V285	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V286	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V287	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V288	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V289	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V290	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V291	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V292	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V293	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V294	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V295	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V296	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V297	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V298	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V299	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V301	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V302	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V303	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V304	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V305	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V306	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V307	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V308	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V309	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V310	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V311	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V312	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V313	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V314	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V315	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V316	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V317	a15d	Day	
V318	a15m	Month	
V319	a15y	Year	
V320	a15h	Hour	
V321	a15min	Minutes	
V322	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V323	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V324	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V325	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V326	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V327	a13	Supervisor Number	
V328	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V329	a3b	official Capital City?	
V330	a3c	Main Business City?	
V331	a3	Size of Locality	
V332	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V333	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V334	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V335	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V336	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V337	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V338	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V339	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V340	strata	see notes	

total: 339





**A6C: Screener Size****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 3500  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 5 - 3500   Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	65	4.6%
2	No	1351	95.4%

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMD****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1381095   Maximum: 1382510  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 1381095 - 1382510   Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 19284  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 5 - 19284   Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	136	9.6%
2	Textiles	141	10%
3	Garments	128	9%
4	Fabricated Metal Products	137	9.7%
5	Other Manufacturing	166	11.7%
6	Hotels	125	8.8%
7	Retail	150	10.6%
8	Construction	168	11.9%
9	Transport	123	8.7%
10	Other Services	142	10%

### A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	679	48%
2	Medium	429	30.3%
3	Large	308	21.8%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

### A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Marmara Region	401	28.3%
2	Aegean Region	194	13.7%
3	Mediterranean Region	220	15.5%
4	Central Anatolia Region	178	12.6%
5	Eastern Anatolia Region	129	9.1%
6	Southeastern Anatolia Region	156	11%
7	Black Sea Region	138	9.7%

## A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	2	0.1%
2	Firm	1414	99.9%

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	643	45.4%
2	Retail services	193	13.6%
3	Other services	580	41%

## A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Marmara Region	401	28.3%
2	Aegean Region	194	13.7%
3	Mediterranean Region	220	15.5%
4	Central Anatolia Region	179	12.6%
5	Eastern Anatolia Region	129	9.1%
6	Southeastern Anatolia Region	156	11%
7	Black Sea Region	137	9.7%

## PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	1124	79.4%
1	Panel	292	20.6%

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Turkish	1416	100%

### A14D: Day

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		29	2%
2		42	3%
3		54	3.8%
4		37	2.6%
5		29	2%
6		41	2.9%
7		40	2.8%
8		51	3.6%
9		52	3.7%
10		74	5.2%
11		42	3%
12		48	3.4%
13		65	4.6%
14		46	3.2%
15		44	3.1%
16		39	2.8%
17		52	3.7%
18		50	3.5%
19		57	4%
20		52	3.7%
21		40	2.8%
22		53	3.7%

23		25	1.8%
24		55	3.9%
25		50	3.5%
26		39	2.8%
27		64	4.5%
28		49	3.5%
29		34	2.4%
30		52	3.7%
31		11	0.8%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		261	18.4%
2		107	7.6%
4		16	1.1%
5		42	3%
6		48	3.4%
7		38	2.7%
8		52	3.7%
9		290	20.5%
10		128	9%
11		156	11%
12		278	19.6%

## A14Y: Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2025 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		2	0.1%
2024		1080	76.3%
2025		334	23.6%

### A14H: Hour

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 7   Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 7 - 21   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.1%
8		26	1.8%
9		61	4.3%
10		120	8.5%
11		179	12.6%
12		136	9.6%
13		181	12.8%
14		211	14.9%
15		183	12.9%
16		155	10.9%
17		99	7%
18		44	3.1%
19		13	0.9%
20		6	0.4%
21		1	0.1%

### A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2024 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		2	0.1%
2023		1083	76.5%
2024		331	23.4%

### A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	0.2%
3		2	0.1%
4		2	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
6		1	0.1%
9		2	0.1%
10		4	0.3%
11		4	0.3%
12		1397	98.7%



**A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 30   Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 30 - 31   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
30		9	0.6%
31		1407	99.4%

**A1: Country Code****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 53   Maximum: 53  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 53 - 53   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
53		1416	100%

**A12: Interviewer Number****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 82  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 82   Format: Numeric

**A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 65   Invalid: 1351   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 305  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 305   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10.8%
2		14	21.5%
3		11	16.9%
4		5	7.7%
5		4	6.2%
6		4	6.2%
7		1	1.5%
8		1	1.5%
9		3	4.6%
13		2	3.1%
15		1	1.5%
18		1	1.5%
19		1	1.5%
20		2	3.1%
21		1	1.5%
25		2	3.1%
27		1	1.5%
56		1	1.5%
60		1	1.5%
280		1	1.5%
305		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		1351	

### A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65   Invalid: 1351   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	46	70.8%

2	No	19	29.2%
Sysmiss		1351	

### A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 46   Invalid: 1370   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	35	76.1%
2	No	11	23.9%
Sysmiss		1370	

### A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 46   Invalid: 1370   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	41	89.1%
2	No	5	10.9%
Sysmiss		1370	

### A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 1397   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	15	78.9%
2	No	4	21.1%
Sysmiss		1397	

### B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	6	0.4%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	953	67.3%
3	Sole proprietorship	349	24.6%
4	Partnership	6	0.4%
5	Limited partnership	99	7%
6	Other	3	0.2%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	1256	88.7%
2	No	158	11.2%

## B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.9%
0		7	0.5%
10		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
50		11	0.8%
52		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
80		6	0.4%
85		1	0.1%
100		1374	97%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.9%
0		1385	97.8%
15		1	0.1%
20		3	0.2%
30		2	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		7	0.5%
80		1	0.1%
100		2	0.1%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	0.8%
0		1403	99.1%
50		1	0.1%

## B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	0.8%
0		1391	98.2%

10		2	0.1%
20		3	0.2%
50		3	0.2%
100		5	0.4%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	250	17.7%
2	No	1159	81.9%

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 250   Invalid: 1166   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	3.6%
1		13	5.2%
2		2	0.8%
3		4	1.6%
4		3	1.2%
5		3	1.2%
6		2	0.8%
7		1	0.4%
8		1	0.4%

9		1	0.4%
10		19	7.6%
14		1	0.4%
15		4	1.6%
20		18	7.2%
23		1	0.4%
25		12	4.8%
30		18	7.2%
31		1	0.4%
35		3	1.2%
37		1	0.4%
38		1	0.4%
40		14	5.6%
45		2	0.8%
48		1	0.4%
50		26	10.4%
51		1	0.4%
52		1	0.4%
55		1	0.4%
56		1	0.4%
60		2	0.8%
65		2	0.8%
70		6	2.4%
75		1	0.4%
80		5	2%
90		3	1.2%
95		2	0.8%
100		64	25.6%
Sysmiss		1166	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2024   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions



Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.6%
1937		1	0.1%
1940		3	0.2%
1948		1	0.1%
1950		2	0.1%
1951		1	0.1%
1952		1	0.1%
1953		2	0.1%
1956		1	0.1%
1957		1	0.1%
1960		3	0.2%
1963		2	0.1%
1964		1	0.1%
1967		2	0.1%
1968		2	0.1%
1969		2	0.1%
1970		3	0.2%
1971		3	0.2%
1972		5	0.4%
1974		5	0.4%
1975		2	0.1%
1976		2	0.1%
1977		1	0.1%
1978		3	0.2%
1979		6	0.4%
1980		8	0.6%
1981		3	0.2%
1982		8	0.6%
1983		4	0.3%
1984		6	0.4%
1985		8	0.6%
1986		6	0.4%
1987		10	0.7%
1988		8	0.6%
1989		11	0.8%
1990		14	1%
1991		6	0.4%
1992		20	1.4%

1993		19	1.3%
1994		20	1.4%
1995		33	2.3%
1996		18	1.3%
1997		14	1%
1998		37	2.6%
1999		8	0.6%
2000		50	3.5%
2001		37	2.6%
2002		41	2.9%
2003		27	1.9%
2004		48	3.4%
2005		51	3.6%
2006		27	1.9%
2007		35	2.5%
2008		48	3.4%
2009		45	3.2%
2010		58	4.1%
2011		42	3%
2012		47	3.3%
2013		41	2.9%
2014		61	4.3%
2015		80	5.6%
2016		70	4.9%
2017		47	3.3%
2018		63	4.4%
2019		53	3.7%
2020		56	4%
2021		39	2.8%
2022		19	1.3%
2023		4	0.3%
2024		2	0.1%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 500   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	131	9.3%
1		29	2%
2		97	6.9%
3		125	8.8%
4		87	6.1%
5		172	12.1%
6		87	6.1%
7		26	1.8%
8		48	3.4%
9		8	0.6%
10		85	6%
11		3	0.2%
12		19	1.3%
13		9	0.6%
14		7	0.5%
15		78	5.5%
16		3	0.2%
17		13	0.9%
18		11	0.8%
19		1	0.1%
20		79	5.6%
22		5	0.4%
23		3	0.2%
24		1	0.1%
25		39	2.8%
26		3	0.2%
27		1	0.1%
30		47	3.3%
31		2	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		22	1.6%
40		19	1.3%
42		1	0.1%
45		7	0.5%

50		35	2.5%
51		1	0.1%
55		4	0.3%
56		1	0.1%
60		10	0.7%
62		1	0.1%
65		4	0.3%
68		1	0.1%
70		7	0.5%
75		3	0.2%
80		12	0.8%
84		1	0.1%
85		3	0.2%
88		1	0.1%
90		3	0.2%
100		11	0.8%
102		1	0.1%
104		1	0.1%
105		2	0.1%
106		1	0.1%
107		1	0.1%
108		2	0.1%
110		2	0.1%
112		1	0.1%
118		1	0.1%
120		8	0.6%
125		2	0.1%
135		2	0.1%
138		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
143		1	0.1%
150		6	0.4%
170		1	0.1%
200		2	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
215		1	0.1%
230		1	0.1%
250		3	0.2%
280		1	0.1%

300		2	0.1%
375		1	0.1%
450		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	2.3%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1937		1	0.1%
1940		1	0.1%
1948		1	0.1%
1950		2	0.1%
1952		1	0.1%
1953		2	0.1%
1956		1	0.1%
1957		1	0.1%
1960		2	0.1%
1963		1	0.1%
1964		1	0.1%
1967		2	0.1%
1968		2	0.1%
1969		1	0.1%
1970		2	0.1%
1971		1	0.1%
1972		5	0.4%
1973		1	0.1%
1974		2	0.1%
1975		2	0.1%
1976		1	0.1%

1977		1	0.1%
1978		1	0.1%
1979		4	0.3%
1980		9	0.6%
1981		2	0.1%
1982		7	0.5%
1983		5	0.4%
1984		6	0.4%
1985		8	0.6%
1986		6	0.4%
1987		11	0.8%
1988		6	0.4%
1989		9	0.6%
1990		12	0.8%
1991		2	0.1%
1992		18	1.3%
1993		19	1.3%
1994		20	1.4%
1995		30	2.1%
1996		18	1.3%
1997		19	1.3%
1998		34	2.4%
1999		7	0.5%
2000		50	3.5%
2001		37	2.6%
2002		42	3%
2003		27	1.9%
2004		47	3.3%
2005		49	3.5%
2006		28	2%
2007		35	2.5%
2008		48	3.4%
2009		46	3.2%
2010		58	4.1%
2011		45	3.2%
2012		44	3.1%
2013		42	3%
2014		63	4.4%
2015		76	5.4%

2016		71	5%
2017		52	3.7%
2018		63	4.4%
2019		53	3.7%
2020		57	4%
2021		37	2.6%
2022		18	1.3%
2023		7	0.5%
2024		1	0.1%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 70   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.6%
1	One year or less	12	0.8%
2		4	0.3%
3		17	1.2%
4		8	0.6%
5		24	1.7%
6		8	0.6%
7		8	0.6%
8		17	1.2%
9		6	0.4%
10		88	6.2%
11		9	0.6%
12		23	1.6%
13		15	1.1%
14		9	0.6%
15		114	8.1%
16		11	0.8%
17		25	1.8%

18		39	2.8%
19		11	0.8%
20		153	10.8%
21		11	0.8%
22		22	1.6%
23		10	0.7%
24		21	1.5%
25		147	10.4%
26		19	1.3%
27		15	1.1%
28		19	1.3%
29		3	0.2%
30		181	12.8%
31		4	0.3%
32		16	1.1%
33		8	0.6%
34		4	0.3%
35		95	6.7%
36		1	0.1%
37		6	0.4%
38		7	0.5%
39		1	0.1%
40		116	8.2%
42		4	0.3%
43		5	0.4%
44		3	0.2%
45		37	2.6%
46		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		35	2.5%
52		1	0.1%
53		2	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
55		2	0.1%
57		2	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
65		2	0.1%



70		1	0.1%
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## B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	125	8.8%
2	No	1289	91%

## B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	82	5.8%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Yes	578	40.8%
2	No	756	53.4%

## B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 209 Range: - Format: character

**C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
1	Yes	58	4.1%
2	No	1352	95.5%

**C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 58   Invalid: 1358   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 180   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.4%
-6	Still in process	2	3.4%
-5	Application denied	1	1.7%
1	One day or less	14	24.1%
2		4	6.9%
3		4	6.9%
4		3	5.2%
5		3	5.2%
6		1	1.7%
7		4	6.9%
8		1	1.7%
10		1	1.7%
12		1	1.7%
14		1	1.7%
15		1	1.7%

17		1	1.7%
21		1	1.7%
30		7	12.1%
45		1	1.7%
60		2	3.4%
90		1	1.7%
180		2	3.4%
Sysmiss		1358	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 58   Invalid: 1358   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	1.7%
2	No	57	98.3%
Sysmiss		1358	

## C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 58   Invalid: 1358   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 5000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	32.8%
0		5	8.6%
300		1	1.7%

1000		1	1.7%
1500		1	1.7%
2500		2	3.4%
5000		1	1.7%
7000		1	1.7%
8000		1	1.7%
10000		5	8.6%
12000		1	1.7%
15000		3	5.2%
20000		3	5.2%
25000		1	1.7%
50000		1	1.7%
51000		1	1.7%
150000		1	1.7%
250000		1	1.7%
400000		1	1.7%
450000		1	1.7%
500000		2	3.4%
1000000		2	3.4%
1750000		1	1.7%
3000000		1	1.7%
5000000		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		1358	

## C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 10395010  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 10395010   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	203	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	1.3%
1	Yes	465	32.8%
2	No	933	65.9%

**C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 465   Invalid: 951   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 50   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	3.7%
0		14	3%
1		118	25.4%
2		150	32.3%
3		73	15.7%
4		31	6.7%
5		33	7.1%
6		5	1.1%
7		2	0.4%
8		1	0.2%
10		8	1.7%
12		1	0.2%
15		8	1.7%
20		1	0.2%
40		2	0.4%

50		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		951	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 434 Invalid: 982 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.8%
0		168	38.7%
1		83	19.1%
2		71	16.4%
3		40	9.2%
4		17	3.9%
5		20	4.6%
6		12	2.8%
7		3	0.7%
8		4	0.9%
9		2	0.5%
12		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		982	

## C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 434 Invalid: 982 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.8%
0		61	14.1%
1	One minute or less	117	27%
2		2	0.5%
5		7	1.6%
10		27	6.2%
15		22	5.1%
20		24	5.5%
25		15	3.5%
30		62	14.3%
35		7	1.6%
40		9	2.1%
45		20	4.6%
50		13	3%
55		7	1.6%
59		29	6.7%
Sysmiss		982	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 353    Invalid: 1063    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 30    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	7.4%
0	None	186	52.7%
1		47	13.3%
2		27	7.6%
3		13	3.7%
4		5	1.4%
5		20	5.7%
6		2	0.6%
8		3	0.8%
10		12	3.4%

15		3	0.8%
20		8	2.3%
30		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1063	

## C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 112 Invalid: 1304 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 20000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
0	None	6	5.4%
1		1	0.9%
10		1	0.9%
200		1	0.9%
400		1	0.9%
1000		1	0.9%
1500		1	0.9%
2500		1	0.9%
3000		1	0.9%
5000		3	2.7%
7500		1	0.9%
10000		3	2.7%
15000		3	2.7%
20000		4	3.6%
25000		3	2.7%
30000		6	5.4%
40000		3	2.7%
50000		15	13.4%
60000		7	6.3%
80000		1	0.9%
100000		19	17%
120000		2	1.8%



150000		2	1.8%
180000		3	2.7%
200000		8	7.1%
300000		1	0.9%
400000		1	0.9%
500000		2	1.8%
960000		1	0.9%
1000000		3	2.7%
2000000		2	1.8%
2025000		1	0.9%
4000000		1	0.9%
7000000		1	0.9%
20000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1304	

## C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	319	22.5%
2	No	1093	77.2%

## C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 319 Invalid: 1097 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	10.3%
0		23	7.2%
1		86	27%
2		28	8.8%
3		11	3.4%
4		5	1.6%
5		29	9.1%
7		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
10		40	12.5%
15		7	2.2%
20		19	6%
25		6	1.9%
30		10	3.1%
35		1	0.3%
40		3	0.9%
50		6	1.9%
60		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		8	2.5%
Sysmiss		1097	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	30	2.1%
2	No	1384	97.7%

### C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 1386   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 365   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	13.3%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	6	20%
2		2	6.7%
3		1	3.3%
4		1	3.3%
5		2	6.7%
7		6	20%
10		3	10%
14		1	3.3%
60		1	3.3%
90		1	3.3%
150		1	3.3%
365		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		1386	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 1386   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	29	96.7%
Sysmiss		1386	

### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 1386   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 120000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 120000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	43.3%
0		1	3.3%
400		1	3.3%
500		1	3.3%
1000		1	3.3%
4000		1	3.3%
5000		1	3.3%
6000		1	3.3%
7500		1	3.3%
10000		3	10%
12000		2	6.7%
20000		1	3.3%
40000		1	3.3%
100000		1	3.3%
120000		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		1386	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 300000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 300000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	227	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1189 Invalid: 227 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	1119	94.1%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	4	0.3%
5	Liters	66	5.6%
Sysmiss		227	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
1	Yes	77	5.4%
2	No	1329	93.9%

## C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 77   Invalid: 1339   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.8%
0		5	6.5%
1		19	24.7%
2		18	23.4%
3		15	19.5%
4		4	5.2%
5		4	5.2%
6		1	1.3%
7		1	1.3%
10		2	2.6%
20		2	2.6%
Sysmiss		1339	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 66   Invalid: 1350   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 48   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
1	One hour or less	32	48.5%
2		9	13.6%
3		7	10.6%
4		2	3%
5		4	6.1%
6		3	4.5%
7		2	3%
8		1	1.5%
12		2	3%
24		1	1.5%
30		1	1.5%
48		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		1350	

### C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 68   Invalid: 1348   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	7.4%
0	None	38	55.9%
1		14	20.6%
2		1	1.5%
3		2	2.9%
4		1	1.5%
5		3	4.4%
10		2	2.9%
20		2	2.9%

Sysmiss		1348	
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### C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 9    Invalid: 1407    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: 0 - 100000    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	11.1%
120		1	11.1%
20000		3	33.3%
30000		2	22.2%
40000		1	11.1%
100000		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		1407	

### C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	799	56.4%
2	No	615	43.4%

### C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	72	5.1%
2	No	1342	94.8%

## C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1344 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.8%
-6	Still in process	2	2.8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	20	27.8%
2		4	5.6%
3		10	13.9%
4		3	4.2%
5		4	5.6%
7		13	18.1%
10		6	8.3%
14		1	1.4%
30		4	5.6%
45		1	1.4%
60		1	1.4%
90		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1344	

**C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 72    Invalid: 1344    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 150000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 150000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	11.1%
0		10	13.9%
140		1	1.4%
250		1	1.4%
300		2	2.8%
350		1	1.4%
400		1	1.4%
500		3	4.2%
600		1	1.4%
650		2	2.8%
700		1	1.4%
750		1	1.4%
1000		7	9.7%
1400		1	1.4%
1500		2	2.8%
2000		3	4.2%
2200		1	1.4%
2500		2	2.8%
2800		1	1.4%
2900		1	1.4%
3000		3	4.2%
3500		2	2.8%
4000		3	4.2%
5000		4	5.6%
7000		1	1.4%
8000		1	1.4%
8500		1	1.4%
10000		3	4.2%
15000		1	1.4%
20000		1	1.4%

30000		1	1.4%
150000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1344	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	44	3.1%
1	Yes	270	19.1%
2	No	1092	77.1%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 270 Invalid: 1146 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 720  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 720 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.6%
0	Less than 1 hour	120	44.4%
1		26	9.6%
2		36	13.3%
3		12	4.4%
4		12	4.4%
5		15	5.6%
6		2	0.7%
7		2	0.7%

8		3	1.1%
9		1	0.4%
10		5	1.9%
12		3	1.1%
16		1	0.4%
18		1	0.4%
20		2	0.7%
24		6	2.2%
25		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
30		3	1.1%
36		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
43		1	0.4%
48		2	0.7%
60		1	0.4%
72		2	0.7%
84		1	0.4%
168		1	0.4%
720		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1146	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 120    Invalid: 1296    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 55    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0		2	1.7%
1		1	0.8%
2		1	0.8%
5		1	0.8%
10		9	7.5%

15		14	11.7%
20		11	9.2%
25		16	13.3%
30		22	18.3%
32		1	0.8%
35		4	3.3%
40		11	9.2%
45		14	11.7%
50		9	7.5%
52		1	0.8%
55		2	1.7%
Sysmiss		1296	

### C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 249    Invalid: 1167    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 20    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	3.2%
0	None	162	65.1%
1		39	15.7%
2		14	5.6%
3		3	1.2%
4		1	0.4%
5		10	4%
6		1	0.4%
8		2	0.8%
9		1	0.4%
10		6	2.4%
20		2	0.8%
Sysmiss		1167	

**C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 21    Invalid: 1395    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 1000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.8%
0	None	2	9.5%
20		1	4.8%
1000		3	14.3%
4000		1	4.8%
5000		3	14.3%
10000		1	4.8%
20000		2	9.5%
30000		1	4.8%
50000		1	4.8%
100000		3	14.3%
300000		1	4.8%
1000000		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		1395	

**C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	190	13.4%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	169	11.9%
1	Unable to change provider	182	12.9%
2	With some difficulty	280	19.8%

3	With little difficulty	143	10.1%
4	With no difficulty at all	452	31.9%

### C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.1%
0	No obstacle	705	49.8%
1	Minor obstacle	246	17.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	150	10.6%
3	Major obstacle	117	8.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	193	13.6%

### D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	643	45.4%
2	Retail trade of	193	13.6%
3	Wholesale trade of	115	8.1%
4	Construction of	151	10.7%
6	Provide services of	168	11.9%
51	Hotel	118	8.3%
52	Restaurant	28	2%

**D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 118    Invalid: 1298    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 535  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 535    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.5%
1		1	0.8%
7		1	0.8%
10		2	1.7%
12		2	1.7%
13		1	0.8%
14		1	0.8%
15		2	1.7%
18		1	0.8%
19		1	0.8%
20		3	2.5%
22		2	1.7%
24		1	0.8%
25		3	2.5%
28		1	0.8%
29		1	0.8%
30		3	2.5%
32		1	0.8%
35		1	0.8%
36		1	0.8%
40		7	5.9%
42		1	0.8%
45		3	2.5%
48		1	0.8%
50		8	6.8%
52		2	1.7%
54		1	0.8%
55		2	1.7%



56		1	0.8%
60		7	5.9%
64		1	0.8%
65		2	1.7%
66		1	0.8%
70		3	2.5%
75		4	3.4%
76		1	0.8%
77		1	0.8%
80		5	4.2%
82		2	1.7%
83		1	0.8%
84		2	1.7%
86		1	0.8%
87		1	0.8%
95		1	0.8%
100		6	5.1%
102		1	0.8%
103		1	0.8%
105		1	0.8%
110		1	0.8%
120		3	2.5%
126		1	0.8%
130		1	0.8%
147		1	0.8%
150		2	1.7%
160		1	0.8%
171		1	0.8%
180		1	0.8%
211		1	0.8%
214		1	0.8%
234		1	0.8%
280		1	0.8%
300		1	0.8%
535		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1298	

**D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 118    Invalid: 1298    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 20000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 20000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	25.4%
16		1	0.8%
18		2	1.7%
25		3	2.5%
30		3	2.5%
32		1	0.8%
35		2	1.7%
40		2	1.7%
45		9	7.6%
50		3	2.5%
55		2	1.7%
60		8	6.8%
65		2	1.7%
70		1	0.8%
150		2	1.7%
200		4	3.4%
220		1	0.8%
250		1	0.8%
350		1	0.8%
380		1	0.8%
500		9	7.6%
560		1	0.8%
580		1	0.8%
600		3	2.5%
700		1	0.8%
750		1	0.8%
1000		5	4.2%
1200		1	0.8%
1250		1	0.8%
1500		1	0.8%

1750		1	0.8%
2000		3	2.5%
2500		2	1.7%
3000		1	0.8%
3206		1	0.8%
3500		1	0.8%
4000		2	1.7%
7665		1	0.8%
8500		1	0.8%
15000		1	0.8%
20000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1298	

### D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1328 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	88	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1328	

### D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.1%
5		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		5	0.4%
25		3	0.2%
27		2	0.1%
30		7	0.5%
35		2	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		10	0.7%
42		1	0.1%
45		2	0.1%
48		3	0.2%
50		10	0.7%
52		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
60		8	0.6%
62		1	0.1%
65		6	0.4%
67		1	0.1%
68		2	0.1%
70		22	1.6%
75		3	0.2%
80		46	3.2%
82		1	0.1%
85		7	0.5%
86		1	0.1%
90		44	3.1%
92		1	0.1%

95		17	1.2%
98		1	0.1%
99		7	0.5%
100		1180	83.3%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 16060000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 16060000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	80	100%

## D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 98 Range: - Format: character

## N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7000000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 7000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	245	84.8%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	44	15.2%

**N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:

Type: Continuous    Width: 90    Range: -    Format: character

**D3A: % of Sales: National Sales****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.4%
0		18	1.3%
1		2	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		4	0.3%
10		6	0.4%
13		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		5	0.4%
25		3	0.2%
30		11	0.8%
35		1	0.1%
40		13	0.9%
45		1	0.1%
50		21	1.5%
60		15	1.1%
62		1	0.1%
65		3	0.2%
70		21	1.5%
75		4	0.3%
80		30	2.1%
85		2	0.1%

89		1	0.1%
90		16	1.1%
95		10	0.7%
97		2	0.1%
98		4	0.3%
99		1	0.1%
100		1197	84.5%

### D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 130    Invalid: 1286    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 50    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	24.6%
0		5	3.8%
1		22	16.9%
2		9	6.9%
3		11	8.5%
4		5	3.8%
5		13	10%
7		2	1.5%
10		7	5.4%
12		1	0.8%
15		2	1.5%
20		6	4.6%
24		1	0.8%
30		6	4.6%
35		2	1.5%
40		2	1.5%
45		2	1.5%
50		2	1.5%
Sysmiss		1286	

**D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 131    Invalid: 1285    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	8.4%
1	FCA (free carrier)	72	55%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	5	3.8%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	24	18.3%
4	Other	19	14.5%
Sysmiss		1285	

**D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.6%
0		1299	91.7%
2		5	0.4%
3		2	0.1%
5		12	0.8%
10		18	1.3%
12		1	0.1%
15		2	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		13	0.9%
25		4	0.3%
30		10	0.7%



40		7	0.5%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		5	0.4%
59		1	0.1%
60		2	0.1%
70		3	0.2%
80		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		4	0.3%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	1.6%
0		1244	87.9%
1		2	0.1%
2		4	0.3%
3		3	0.2%
5		9	0.6%
10		9	0.6%
11		1	0.1%
15		3	0.2%
18		1	0.1%
20		21	1.5%
25		7	0.5%
28		1	0.1%
30		14	1%
35		2	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		8	0.6%

41		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		16	1.1%
55		1	0.1%
60		10	0.7%
70		5	0.4%
75		2	0.1%
80		6	0.4%
85		1	0.1%
90		6	0.4%
95		4	0.3%
97		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		9	0.6%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Width: 36    Range: -    Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 130    Invalid: 1286    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.4%
1	Airport	9	6.9%
2	Land border crossing	58	44.6%
3	Seaport or waterway	56	43.1%
Sysmiss		1286	

**D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 130    Invalid: 1286    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 90    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	13.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0	Less than one day	5	3.8%
1		5	3.8%
2		14	10.8%
3		18	13.8%
4		6	4.6%
5		6	4.6%
6		1	0.8%
7		12	9.2%
8		1	0.8%
10		10	7.7%
12		3	2.3%
13		1	0.8%
14		2	1.5%
15		7	5.4%
18		1	0.8%
20		4	3.1%
25		2	1.5%
30		4	3.1%
35		1	0.8%
40		2	1.5%
45		1	0.8%
50		1	0.8%
60		3	2.3%
90		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1286	

**D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 6    Invalid: 1410    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
2		1	16.7%
3		1	16.7%
5		2	33.3%
Sysmiss		1410	

**D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 129    Invalid: 1287    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	28.7%
0	Less than one day	4	3.1%
1		1	0.8%
2		5	3.9%
3		8	6.2%
4		4	3.1%
5		7	5.4%
6		3	2.3%
7		15	11.6%
8		1	0.8%
10		13	10.1%
12		3	2.3%
13		2	1.6%

14		2	1.6%
15		8	6.2%
18		3	2.3%
20		5	3.9%
21		1	0.8%
30		2	1.6%
60		2	1.6%
90		2	1.6%
100		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1287	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7    Invalid: 1409    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 8    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	71.4%
2		1	14.3%
8		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		1409	

### D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 130    Invalid: 1286    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.8%
1	Yes	42	32.3%

2	No	83	63.8%
Sysmiss		1286	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 219    Invalid: 1197    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2024    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	12.8%
1937		1	0.5%
1970		1	0.5%
1978		1	0.5%
1980		1	0.5%
1984		1	0.5%
1986		1	0.5%
1988		1	0.5%
1989		3	1.4%
1990		2	0.9%
1992		2	0.9%
1993		1	0.5%
1995		7	3.2%
1996		4	1.8%
1997		4	1.8%
2000		11	5%
2001		3	1.4%
2002		2	0.9%
2003		3	1.4%
2004		3	1.4%
2005		7	3.2%
2006		4	1.8%
2007		5	2.3%
2008		3	1.4%
2009		5	2.3%

2010		12	5.5%
2011		4	1.8%
2012		9	4.1%
2013		3	1.4%
2014		8	3.7%
2015		10	4.6%
2016		8	3.7%
2017		7	3.2%
2018		7	3.2%
2019		13	5.9%
2020		17	7.8%
2021		8	3.7%
2022		6	2.7%
2023		2	0.9%
2024		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1197	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.2%
0		7	0.5%
5		1	0.1%
10		6	0.4%
15		2	0.1%
20		6	0.4%
25		1	0.1%
30		9	0.6%
40		12	0.8%
50		24	1.7%
55		3	0.2%

60		17	1.2%
65		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
70		19	1.3%
75		3	0.2%
80		37	2.6%
85		4	0.3%
90		27	1.9%
95		10	0.7%
97		2	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		1205	85.1%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.2%
0		1205	85.1%
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
3		2	0.1%
5		10	0.7%
10		27	1.9%
15		4	0.3%
20		37	2.6%
25		3	0.2%
30		19	1.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		17	1.2%



45		3	0.2%
50		24	1.7%
60		12	0.8%
70		9	0.6%
75		1	0.1%
80		6	0.4%
85		2	0.1%
90		6	0.4%
95		1	0.1%
100		7	0.5%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 194 Invalid: 1222 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	4.6%
1	Yes	47	24.2%
2	No	138	71.1%
Sysmiss		1222	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47 Invalid: 1369 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
1	Airport	6	12.8%
2	Land border crossing	7	14.9%
3	Seaport or waterway	32	68.1%
Sysmiss		1369	

## D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47    Invalid: 1369    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 90    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	2	4.3%
2		1	2.1%
3		2	4.3%
4		2	4.3%
5		4	8.5%
7		5	10.6%
10		5	10.6%
12		1	2.1%
14		2	4.3%
15		5	10.6%
21		1	2.1%
25		4	8.5%
30		4	8.5%
45		3	6.4%
50		2	4.3%
60		3	6.4%

90		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		1369	

## D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 2    Invalid: 1414    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	50%
3		1	50%
Sysmiss		1414	

## D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47    Invalid: 1369    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 120    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	17%
0	Less than one day	1	2.1%
2		1	2.1%
4		1	2.1%
5		2	4.3%
6		1	2.1%
7		2	4.3%
10		1	2.1%
12		1	2.1%
13		1	2.1%
14		1	2.1%

15		6	12.8%
16		1	2.1%
20		2	4.3%
21		1	2.1%
25		4	8.5%
30		7	14.9%
32		1	2.1%
35		1	2.1%
60		2	4.3%
75		1	2.1%
120		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		1369	

### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 3    Invalid: 1413    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	66.7%
3		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		1413	

### D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 47    Invalid: 1369    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 50    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	19.1%

1		7	14.9%
2		2	4.3%
3		1	2.1%
4		1	2.1%
5		8	17%
8		1	2.1%
10		1	2.1%
12		1	2.1%
15		3	6.4%
20		4	8.5%
25		2	4.3%
30		3	6.4%
37		1	2.1%
40		2	4.3%
50		1	2.1%
Sysmiss		1369	

## D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47    Invalid: 1369    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	10	21.3%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	9	19.1%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	5	10.6%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	0	0%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	3	6.4%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	10	21.3%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	9	19.1%
8	Other	1	2.1%
Sysmiss		1369	

**D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.2%
0	No obstacle	926	65.4%
1	Minor obstacle	223	15.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	137	9.7%
3	Major obstacle	83	5.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	41	2.9%

**D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	24	1.7%
0	No obstacle	1029	72.7%
1	Minor obstacle	147	10.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	110	7.8%
3	Major obstacle	62	4.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	41	2.9%

**O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
1	Yes	80	5.6%
2	No	1330	93.9%

## 02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 80 Invalid: 1336 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	56	70%
2	No	24	30%
Sysmiss		1336	

## 03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	2.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	17	1.2%

1	Strongly disagree	115	8.1%
2	Tend to disagree	155	10.9%
3	Tend to agree	428	30.2%
4	Strongly agree	670	47.3%

### 03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	16	1.1%
1	Strongly disagree	116	8.2%
2	Tend to disagree	122	8.6%
3	Tend to agree	399	28.2%
4	Strongly agree	734	51.8%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	1.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	11	0.8%
1	Strongly disagree	143	10.1%
2	Tend to disagree	112	7.9%
3	Tend to agree	414	29.2%
4	Strongly agree	709	50.1%



**R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 741    Invalid: 675    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	2.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	148	20%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	57	7.7%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	279	37.7%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	230	31%
4	No action was taken	11	1.5%
Sysmiss		675	

**R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 741    Invalid: 675    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	3.1%
1	Yes	269	36.3%
2	No	449	60.6%
Sysmiss		675	

**R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 269    Invalid: 1147    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	57	21.2%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	159	59.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	53	19.7%
Sysmiss		1147	

## R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 741    Invalid: 675    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	3.8%
1	Yes	340	45.9%
2	No	373	50.3%
Sysmiss		675	

## R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 340    Invalid: 1076    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.2%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	78	22.9%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	127	37.4%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	131	38.5%
Sysmiss		1076	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 340 Invalid: 1076 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	24	7.1%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	90	26.5%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	78	22.9%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	96	28.2%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	34	10%
6	Targets were not achieved	17	5%
Sysmiss		1076	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 340 Invalid: 1076 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Only senior managers	94	27.6%
2	Most managers and some production workers	51	15%

3	Most managers and most production workers	38	11.2%
4	All managers and most production workers	155	45.6%
Sysmiss		1076	

## R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 741   Invalid: 675   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	4%
1	Yes	179	24.2%
2	No	532	71.8%
Sysmiss		675	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 179   Invalid: 1237   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	61	34.1%
2	Their team's or shift performance	69	38.5%
3	The establishment's performance	44	24.6%
4	The firm's performance	5	2.8%
Sysmiss		1237	

**R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 741    Invalid: 675    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	4.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	228	30.8%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	261	35.2%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	68	9.2%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	29	3.9%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	120	16.2%
Sysmiss		675	

**R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 741    Invalid: 675    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	2.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	123	16.6%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	168	22.7%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	106	14.3%
3	Rarely or never	325	43.9%
Sysmiss		675	

**E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.6%
1	Local “ main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	1120	79.1%
2	National “ main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	197	13.9%
3	International	91	6.4%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1317 Invalid: 99 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1650  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1650 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	183	13.9%
-4	Too many to count	919	69.8%
0		5	0.4%
1		6	0.5%
2		13	1%
3		33	2.5%
4		45	3.4%
5		41	3.1%
6		11	0.8%
7		2	0.2%
8		4	0.3%
10		16	1.2%
12		1	0.1%
15		5	0.4%
20		11	0.8%
30		5	0.4%

40		1	0.1%
50		5	0.4%
72		1	0.1%
100		5	0.4%
120		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
1000		2	0.2%
1650		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		99	

### E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1317   Invalid: 99   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	2.4%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	32	2.4%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	211	16%
3	There is competition among many firms	1043	79.2%
Sysmiss		99	

### E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	293	20.7%

2	No	1120	79.1%
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### E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	460	32.5%
2	No	952	67.2%

### E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes, there is more competition	764	54%
2	Yes, there is less competition	115	8.1%
3	No change	535	37.8%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
-7	Prices are regulated	434	30.6%
-6	Prices set by HQ	57	4%
1	Yes	314	22.2%
2	No	606	42.8%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
1	Yes	70	4.9%
2	No	1336	94.4%

### E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	6	0.4%
0	No obstacle	697	49.2%
1	Minor obstacle	200	14.1%

2	Moderate obstacle	265	18.7%
3	Major obstacle	140	9.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	105	7.4%

## H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
1	Yes	130	9.2%
2	No	1276	90.1%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 130 Invalid: 1286 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	100	76.9%
2	No	30	23.1%
Sysmiss		1286	

## H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:

Type: Continuous    Width: 215    Range: -    Format: character

## H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.1%
1	Yes	100	7.1%
2	No	1301	91.9%

## H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 184    Range: -    Format: character

## H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.1%
1	Yes	73	5.2%
2	No	1328	93.8%

**H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 73    Invalid: 1343    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30000000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 30000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	13.7%
3000		1	1.4%
10000		3	4.1%
15000		1	1.4%
20000		3	4.1%
30000		1	1.4%
35000		1	1.4%
40000		1	1.4%
50000		4	5.5%
55000		1	1.4%
70000		1	1.4%
75000		1	1.4%
80000		1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
150000		5	6.8%
200000		2	2.7%
220000		1	1.4%
250000		5	6.8%
300000		5	6.8%
400000		1	1.4%
450000		1	1.4%
500000		4	5.5%
600000		1	1.4%
700000		1	1.4%
1000000		4	5.5%
1100000		1	1.4%
1500000		3	4.1%
2000000		1	1.4%
2500000		2	2.7%
3000000		2	2.7%

5000000		1	1.4%
5400000		1	1.4%
7500000		1	1.4%
30000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1343	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 643    Invalid: 773    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	6.5%
5		1	0.2%
20		3	0.5%
25		1	0.2%
30		3	0.5%
35		1	0.2%
40		9	1.4%
45		2	0.3%
50		9	1.4%
55		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
60		27	4.2%
65		8	1.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		31	4.8%
75		11	1.7%
78		1	0.2%
80		38	5.9%
85		3	0.5%
90		25	3.9%
92		1	0.2%
95		4	0.6%

99		1	0.2%
100		419	65.2%
Sysmiss		773	

## G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	1.8%
0		593	41.9%
1		10	0.7%
2		1	0.1%
3		2	0.1%
5		4	0.3%
6		2	0.1%
10		10	0.7%
15		2	0.1%
20		6	0.4%
25		2	0.1%
30		6	0.4%
35		1	0.1%
40		4	0.3%
50		36	2.5%
60		5	0.4%
65		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
70		10	0.7%
75		2	0.1%
80		6	0.4%
85		3	0.2%
90		5	0.4%
100		679	48%

**G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.9%
1	Yes	113	8%
2	No	1290	91.1%

**G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 113   Invalid: 1303   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 730  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 730   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
-6	Still in process	17	15%
-5	Application denied	1	0.9%
1	One day or less	17	15%
2		2	1.8%
5		3	2.7%
6		1	0.9%
7		4	3.5%
9		1	0.9%
10		5	4.4%
15		5	4.4%
30		14	12.4%
35		1	0.9%

60		11	9.7%
90		9	8%
120		3	2.7%
150		1	0.9%
180		7	6.2%
200		1	0.9%
210		1	0.9%
240		2	1.8%
365		1	0.9%
720		3	2.7%
730		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1303	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 113    Invalid: 1303    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	5.3%
2	No	107	94.7%
Sysmiss		1303	

#### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	32	2.3%
1	Yes	66	4.7%
2	No	1308	92.4%

## G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 1350 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 730  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 730 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	9.1%
-6	Still in process	6	9.1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	5	7.6%
3		2	3%
4		1	1.5%
5		5	7.6%
7		2	3%
10		2	3%
12		1	1.5%
15		5	7.6%
20		1	1.5%
25		1	1.5%
30		8	12.1%
60		5	7.6%
75		1	1.5%
90		6	9.1%
120		6	9.1%
150		1	1.5%
180		1	1.5%
730		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		1350	

**G33: Cost of occupancy permit****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 66   Invalid: 1350   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 200000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 200000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	30.3%
0		1	1.5%
3000		1	1.5%
5000		5	7.6%
7000		1	1.5%
10000		4	6.1%
20000		2	3%
25000		1	1.5%
30000		3	4.5%
35000		1	1.5%
50000		4	6.1%
55000		1	1.5%
100000		4	6.1%
120000		2	3%
150000		2	3%
200000		2	3%
250000		2	3%
300000		1	1.5%
350000		2	3%
500000		1	1.5%
1000000		2	3%
1080000		1	1.5%
3000000		1	1.5%
5250000		1	1.5%
200000000		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		1350	

**G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 193    Invalid: 1223    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 15000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	65	33.7%
1		2	1%
2		1	0.5%
3		1	0.5%
5		2	1%
10		1	0.5%
15		2	1%
20		4	2.1%
25		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
31		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
50		2	1%
70		1	0.5%
75		1	0.5%
90		1	0.5%
100		5	2.6%
110		1	0.5%
120		2	1%
130		3	1.6%
145		1	0.5%
150		8	4.1%
170		1	0.5%
175		2	1%
180		2	1%
200		8	4.1%
210		1	0.5%
220		2	1%
230		1	0.5%
250		7	3.6%

260		1	0.5%
280		1	0.5%
300		4	2.1%
400		5	2.6%
430		1	0.5%
450		2	1%
500		5	2.6%
600		3	1.6%
650		2	1%
700		1	0.5%
720		1	0.5%
750		2	1%
800		2	1%
850		1	0.5%
980		1	0.5%
1000		11	5.7%
1200		2	1%
1250		2	1%
1400		1	0.5%
1500		2	1%
2000		2	1%
3000		4	2.1%
4500		1	0.5%
6000		1	0.5%
7500		2	1%
10000		1	0.5%
15000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1223	

## G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 128   Invalid: 1288   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 3 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	128	100%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1288	

## G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:   
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4   
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	8	0.6%
0	No obstacle	972	68.6%
1	Minor obstacle	191	13.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	142	10%
3	Major obstacle	73	5.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	28	2%

## GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2   
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	73	5.2%
2	No	1343	94.8%

### GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 73   Invalid: 1343   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 400000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 400000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
10000		2	2.7%
20000		1	1.4%
25000		3	4.1%
40000		1	1.4%
50000		3	4.1%
60000		2	2.7%
80000		2	2.7%
100000		6	8.2%
150000		4	5.5%
200000		3	4.1%
250000		2	2.7%
300000		5	6.8%
350000		1	1.4%
400000		2	2.7%
500000		6	8.2%
600000		2	2.7%
1000000		7	9.6%
1200000		1	1.4%
1500000		1	1.4%

2000000		1	1.4%
3000000		2	2.7%
5000000		2	2.7%
6000000		1	1.4%
10000000		3	4.1%
14000000		1	1.4%
18000000		1	1.4%
20000000		1	1.4%
40000000		1	1.4%
60000000		1	1.4%
72000000		1	1.4%
100000000		1	1.4%
350000000		1	1.4%
400000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1343	

## GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	135	9.5%
2	No	1274	90%

## GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
-7	Establishment was not in business	5	0.4%
1	Yes	199	14.1%
2	No	1206	85.2%

## K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	2.8%
0		97	6.9%
5		1	0.1%
10		5	0.4%
15		2	0.1%
20		15	1.1%
25		4	0.3%
30		16	1.1%
35		3	0.2%
40		14	1%
42		1	0.1%
50		52	3.7%
60		35	2.5%
65		8	0.6%
70		44	3.1%
75		10	0.7%
80		57	4%
85		7	0.5%
90		31	2.2%



95		8	0.6%
97		3	0.2%
98		1	0.1%
99		2	0.1%
100		961	67.9%

## K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	41	2.9%
0		1068	75.4%
1		2	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
3		3	0.2%
5		10	0.7%
10		39	2.8%
15		10	0.7%
18		1	0.1%
20		85	6%
25		12	0.8%
27		1	0.1%
30		42	3%
35		3	0.2%
40		28	2%
45		1	0.1%
50		32	2.3%
60		11	0.8%
65		2	0.1%
70		4	0.3%
75		3	0.2%
80		4	0.3%

85		2	0.1%
90		2	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		8	0.6%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 80   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	45	3.2%
0		1339	94.6%
5		3	0.2%
10		14	1%
12		1	0.1%
15		3	0.2%
20		7	0.5%
30		1	0.1%
40		2	0.1%
80		1	0.1%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	47	3.3%
0		1189	84%

3		2	0.1%
5		7	0.5%
8		1	0.1%
10		14	1%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		3	0.2%
20		23	1.6%
25		3	0.2%
30		20	1.4%
35		3	0.2%
40		9	0.6%
50		13	0.9%
55		1	0.1%
60		3	0.2%
65		1	0.1%
70		5	0.4%
75		2	0.1%
80		2	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		64	4.5%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	46	3.2%
0		1334	94.2%
1		2	0.1%
5		5	0.4%
10		8	0.6%

15		1	0.1%
20		8	0.6%
30		5	0.4%
35		1	0.1%
40		2	0.1%
50		3	0.2%
100		1	0.1%

#### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	1.6%
1	Yes	426	30.1%
2	No	968	68.4%

#### N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 426 Invalid: 990 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1597000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1597000000 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	4%
0		6	1.4%
12000		1	0.2%
15000		1	0.2%
20000		1	0.2%
25000		1	0.2%

32000		1	0.2%
40000		1	0.2%
50000		10	2.3%
100000		5	1.2%
120000		1	0.2%
136000		1	0.2%
150000		7	1.6%
190000		1	0.2%
200000		12	2.8%
240000		1	0.2%
250000		2	0.5%
300000		11	2.6%
340000		1	0.2%
365000		1	0.2%
400000		5	1.2%
420000		1	0.2%
450000		2	0.5%
500000		14	3.3%
522000		1	0.2%
600000		5	1.2%
700000		4	0.9%
800000		5	1.2%
850000		1	0.2%
876000		1	0.2%
891000		1	0.2%
900000		1	0.2%
1000000		43	10.1%
1200000		4	0.9%
1237000		1	0.2%
1400000		1	0.2%
1500000		13	3.1%
1600000		2	0.5%
1650000		2	0.5%
1700000		1	0.2%
1880000		1	0.2%
2000000		29	6.8%
2250000		1	0.2%
2400000		2	0.5%
2500000		7	1.6%

2700000		2	0.5%
2800000		1	0.2%
3000000		28	6.6%
3200000		1	0.2%
3300000		1	0.2%
3500000		2	0.5%
3972858		1	0.2%
4000000		11	2.6%
4500000		2	0.5%
4700000		1	0.2%
4800000		1	0.2%
5000000		25	5.9%
5200000		1	0.2%
5500000		1	0.2%
5800000		1	0.2%
6000000		9	2.1%
7000000		3	0.7%
7500000		1	0.2%
7650000		1	0.2%
8000000		10	2.3%
8500000		1	0.2%
9000000		1	0.2%
10000000		12	2.8%
10500000		1	0.2%
11000000		1	0.2%
12000000		5	1.2%
13000000		1	0.2%
14000000		1	0.2%
15000000		11	2.6%
17000000		1	0.2%
18000000		1	0.2%
20000000		12	2.8%
25000000		5	1.2%
30000000		6	1.4%
32000000		1	0.2%
40000000		5	1.2%
45000000		2	0.5%
46910000		1	0.2%
50000000		8	1.9%

60000000		1	0.2%
61000000		1	0.2%
80000000		2	0.5%
100000000		4	0.9%
120000000		1	0.2%
128000000		1	0.2%
130000000		1	0.2%
166979341		1	0.2%
180000000		1	0.2%
200000000		1	0.2%
380000000		1	0.2%
1500000000		1	0.2%
1597000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		990	

## N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 426    Invalid: 990    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 120000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 120000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	4.5%
0		333	78.2%
17000		1	0.2%
50000		2	0.5%
60000		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
100000		1	0.2%
200000		1	0.2%
250000		1	0.2%
300000		1	0.2%
400000		1	0.2%
480000		1	0.2%
500000		3	0.7%

600000		2	0.5%
1000000		7	1.6%
1500000		3	0.7%
2000000		2	0.5%
2500000		2	0.5%
3000000		7	1.6%
3500000		1	0.2%
4000000		3	0.7%
5000000		5	1.2%
5250000		1	0.2%
5500000		1	0.2%
6000000		1	0.2%
7000000		3	0.7%
7500000		1	0.2%
10000000		2	0.5%
11000000		1	0.2%
15000000		5	1.2%
20000000		3	0.7%
21000000		1	0.2%
25000000		3	0.7%
35000000		1	0.2%
50000000		2	0.5%
70000000		1	0.2%
100000000		1	0.2%
120000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		990	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 398    Invalid: 1018    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%



0		16	4%
10		4	1%
15		1	0.3%
20		5	1.3%
25		6	1.5%
30		6	1.5%
35		3	0.8%
40		7	1.8%
50		22	5.5%
60		6	1.5%
65		1	0.3%
70		12	3%
75		1	0.3%
80		14	3.5%
85		1	0.3%
90		9	2.3%
95		2	0.5%
97		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
99		1	0.3%
100		275	69.1%
Sysmiss		1018	

## K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 1388 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 50000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.1%
0		3	10.7%
50000		1	3.6%
190000		1	3.6%
200000		1	3.6%

250000		1	3.6%
500000		1	3.6%
1000000		4	14.3%
3000000		2	7.1%
4000000		1	3.6%
4500000		1	3.6%
5000000		2	7.1%
5250000		1	3.6%
5500000		1	3.6%
8000000		1	3.6%
10000000		1	3.6%
18500000		1	3.6%
20000000		1	3.6%
20300000		1	3.6%
50000000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1388	

## K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 398   Invalid: 1018   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 80   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
0		371	93.2%
2		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
10		6	1.5%
15		1	0.3%
20		7	1.8%
30		4	1%
50		2	0.5%
80		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1018	

## K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 1388 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 4000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.1%
0		23	82.1%
1000000		1	3.6%
2000000		1	3.6%
4000000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1388	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 398 Invalid: 1018 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.8%
0		305	76.6%
1		1	0.3%
3		1	0.3%
5		3	0.8%
10		10	2.5%
15		1	0.3%
20		10	2.5%
25		1	0.3%
30		8	2%

35		1	0.3%
40		8	2%
50		17	4.3%
60		5	1.3%
65		1	0.3%
70		4	1%
75		3	0.8%
80		4	1%
85		1	0.3%
90		2	0.5%
100		9	2.3%
Sysmiss		1018	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 28   Invalid: 1388   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 28000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 28000000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	10.7%
0		19	67.9%
500000		2	7.1%
1500000		1	3.6%
3000000		1	3.6%
10000000		1	3.6%
28000000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1388	

### K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 398   Invalid: 1018   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 80   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
0		388	97.5%
5		1	0.3%
10		2	0.5%
20		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1018	

## K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 28   Invalid: 1388   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 250000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 250000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	10.7%
0		24	85.7%
250000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1388	

## K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 398   Invalid: 1018   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.3%
0		364	91.5%
10		3	0.8%
15		1	0.3%
20		10	2.5%
30		6	1.5%
35		2	0.5%
50		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
95		1	0.3%
100		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		1018	

## K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 28   Invalid: 1388   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 3000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.1%
0		21	75%
100000		1	3.6%
300000		1	3.6%
1000000		1	3.6%
2500000		1	3.6%
3000000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1388	

## K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 398    Invalid: 1018    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 50    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
0		388	97.5%
20		4	1%
35		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1018	

## K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 28    Invalid: 1388    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 1000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.1%
0		24	85.7%
150000		1	3.6%
1000000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1388	

## K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	1%
1	Yes	772	54.5%
2	No	630	44.5%

## K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.4%
1	Yes	802	56.6%
2	No	594	41.9%

## K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	2%
1	Yes, a loan only	223	15.7%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	47	3.3%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	94	6.6%
4	No	1024	72.3%



## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 364    Invalid: 1052    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	198	54.4%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	154	42.3%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	11	3%
4	Other	1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1052	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 364    Invalid: 1052    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2025    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	5.2%
2009		1	0.3%
2013		1	0.3%
2016		1	0.3%
2017		1	0.3%
2018		4	1.1%
2019		1	0.3%
2020		16	4.4%
2021		28	7.7%
2022		36	9.9%

2023		129	35.4%
2024		120	33%
2025		7	1.9%
Sysmiss		1052	

## K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 364    Invalid: 1052    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: -9 - 2000000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	14.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	12	3.3%
10000		1	0.3%
20000		2	0.5%
50000		3	0.8%
80000		2	0.5%
100000		6	1.6%
150000		6	1.6%
200000		5	1.4%
250000		5	1.4%
300000		7	1.9%
350000		4	1.1%
400000		8	2.2%
475000		1	0.3%
500000		15	4.1%
600000		2	0.5%
650000		1	0.3%
700000		2	0.5%
750000		3	0.8%
800000		2	0.5%
910000		1	0.3%
1000000		23	6.3%
1050000		1	0.3%

1200000		2	0.5%
1500000		6	1.6%
1600000		2	0.5%
1850000		1	0.3%
2000000		22	6%
2400000		1	0.3%
2500000		4	1.1%
2750000		1	0.3%
2950000		1	0.3%
3000000		20	5.5%
3500000		3	0.8%
4000000		4	1.1%
4500000		1	0.3%
5000000		15	4.1%
6000000		3	0.8%
7000000		3	0.8%
7500000		1	0.3%
8000000		2	0.5%
10000000		13	3.6%
12000000		1	0.3%
13500000		1	0.3%
14000000		1	0.3%
15000000		7	1.9%
20000000		7	1.9%
21000000		1	0.3%
25000000		6	1.6%
30000000		2	0.5%
35000000		2	0.5%
40000000		2	0.5%
45000000		1	0.3%
50000000		16	4.4%
60000000		3	0.8%
70000000		2	0.5%
75000000		1	0.3%
80000000		2	0.5%
85000000		1	0.3%
90000000		1	0.3%
100000000		10	2.7%
110000000		1	0.3%

150000000		4	1.1%
180000000		1	0.3%
200000000		4	1.1%
220000000		1	0.3%
230000000		1	0.3%
250000000		5	1.4%
300000000		1	0.3%
330000000		1	0.3%
400000000		1	0.3%
500000000		2	0.5%
600000000		2	0.5%
750000000		2	0.5%
2000000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1052	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 364 Invalid: 1052 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.6%
1	Yes	161	44.2%
2	No	197	54.1%
Sysmiss		1052	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 1255 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	113	70.2%
2	No	48	29.8%
Sysmiss		1255	

## K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 161    Invalid: 1255    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	41	25.5%
2	No	119	73.9%
Sysmiss		1255	

## K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 161    Invalid: 1255    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	42	26.1%
2	No	118	73.3%
Sysmiss		1255	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 161    Invalid: 1255    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
1	Yes	88	54.7%
2	No	71	44.1%
Sysmiss		1255	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 161    Invalid: 1255    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	47	29.2%
2	No	114	70.8%
Sysmiss		1255	

**K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 161    Invalid: 1255    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: -9 - 1000000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	9.3%
150000		1	0.6%
250000		2	1.2%
400000		1	0.6%
500000		3	1.9%
550000		1	0.6%
650000		1	0.6%
700000		1	0.6%
800000		1	0.6%
900000		2	1.2%
1000000		11	6.8%
1200000		2	1.2%
1280000		1	0.6%
1500000		2	1.2%
1850000		1	0.6%
2000000		9	5.6%
2500000		4	2.5%
2750000		1	0.6%
3000000		9	5.6%
5000000		11	6.8%
6000000		2	1.2%
7000000		3	1.9%
7500000		1	0.6%
8400000		1	0.6%
9000000		1	0.6%
10000000		11	6.8%
13000000		1	0.6%
15000000		2	1.2%
20000000		5	3.1%
25000000		5	3.1%
30000000		3	1.9%
35000000		1	0.6%
37000000		1	0.6%
50000000		4	2.5%
60000000		1	0.6%

70000000		4	2.5%
80000000		3	1.9%
85000000		1	0.6%
90000000		3	1.9%
100000000		8	5%
120000000		1	0.6%
150000000		2	1.2%
160000000		1	0.6%
170000000		2	1.2%
180000000		1	0.6%
200000000		1	0.6%
220000000		1	0.6%
250000000		4	2.5%
300000000		3	1.9%
500000000		2	1.2%
750000000		1	0.6%
1000000000		2	1.2%
Sysmiss		1255	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 364    Invalid: 1052    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 900000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 900000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	81	22.3%
1		102	28%
2		49	13.5%
3		32	8.8%
4		12	3.3%
5		16	4.4%
6		9	2.5%
7		3	0.8%
8		6	1.6%



9		1	0.3%
10		9	2.5%
11		1	0.3%
15		7	1.9%
18		1	0.3%
20		3	0.8%
24		2	0.5%
32		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
500		1	0.3%
1000		1	0.3%
65000		1	0.3%
350000		1	0.3%
1000000		1	0.3%
2000000		1	0.3%
50000000		4	1.1%
60000000		1	0.3%
70000000		2	0.5%
80000000		1	0.3%
90000000		1	0.3%
100000000		3	0.8%
120000000		1	0.3%
150000000		2	0.5%
180000000		1	0.3%
200000000		4	1.1%
800000000		1	0.3%
900000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1052	

## K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 283    Invalid: 1133    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: -9 - 1000000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	11.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	8	2.8%
0		7	2.5%
3		1	0.4%
1000		1	0.4%
10000		1	0.4%
50000		2	0.7%
100000		3	1.1%
120000		1	0.4%
150000		2	0.7%
160000		1	0.4%
200000		6	2.1%
250000		3	1.1%
300000		2	0.7%
350000		2	0.7%
395000		1	0.4%
400000		3	1.1%
500000		7	2.5%
750000		1	0.4%
800000		3	1.1%
910000		1	0.4%
1000000		13	4.6%
1100000		1	0.4%
1500000		4	1.4%
1600000		1	0.4%
2000000		13	4.6%
2250000		1	0.4%
2400000		1	0.4%
2500000		3	1.1%
3000000		9	3.2%
3500000		2	0.7%
4000000		2	0.7%
4500000		1	0.4%
5000000		14	4.9%
5500000		1	0.4%
6000000		2	0.7%
6500000		1	0.4%
7000000		2	0.7%

7500000		1	0.4%
8000000		2	0.7%
8500000		2	0.7%
9500000		1	0.4%
10000000		12	4.2%
10500000		1	0.4%
12000000		2	0.7%
12459000		1	0.4%
12700000		1	0.4%
14000000		1	0.4%
15000000		7	2.5%
17000000		1	0.4%
20000000		6	2.1%
24000000		1	0.4%
25000000		4	1.4%
30000000		2	0.7%
35000000		2	0.7%
40000000		2	0.7%
45000000		1	0.4%
50000000		12	4.2%
55000000		1	0.4%
60000000		5	1.8%
70000000		1	0.4%
80000000		6	2.1%
90000000		4	1.4%
100000000		5	1.8%
120000000		2	0.7%
128000000		1	0.4%
145800000		1	0.4%
150000000		6	2.1%
170000000		1	0.4%
175000000		1	0.4%
180000000		2	0.7%
190000000		1	0.4%
200000000		2	0.7%
215000000		1	0.4%
250000000		1	0.4%
275000000		1	0.4%
284000000		1	0.4%

300000000		1	0.4%
315000000		1	0.4%
328970000		1	0.4%
339000000		1	0.4%
420000000		1	0.4%
500000000		3	1.1%
550000000		1	0.4%
567000000		1	0.4%
600000000		1	0.4%
650000000		1	0.4%
750000000		1	0.4%
800000000		1	0.4%
900000000		2	0.7%
1000000000		3	1.1%
Sysmiss		1133	

## K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	1.9%
1	Yes	74	5.2%
2	No	1315	92.9%

## K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.4%
1	Yes, a loan only	235	16.6%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	31	2.2%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	64	4.5%
4	No	1066	75.3%

### K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1066    Invalid: 350    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	568	53.3%
2	Application procedures were complex	12	1.1%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	266	25%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	16	1.5%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	7	0.7%
6	Did not think it would be approved	8	0.8%
7	Other	178	16.7%
Sysmiss		350	

### K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 330    Invalid: 1086    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-6	Still in process	4	1.2%
1	Application was approved in full	289	87.6%
2	Application was approved in part	16	4.8%
3	Application was rejected	14	4.2%
4	Application was withdrawn	5	1.5%
Sysmiss		1086	

## K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 299   Invalid: 1117   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 500000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 500000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	107	35.8%
0		43	14.4%
5		1	0.3%
10		1	0.3%
1000		2	0.7%
2000		3	1%
2750		1	0.3%
2800		2	0.7%
3000		3	1%
4500		1	0.3%
5000		12	4%
6000		1	0.3%
7000		1	0.3%
7258		1	0.3%
9000		1	0.3%
10000		8	2.7%

12000		1	0.3%
12500		2	0.7%
13500		1	0.3%
14500		1	0.3%
15000		3	1%
18000		1	0.3%
20000		14	4.7%
21500		1	0.3%
24000		1	0.3%
25000		5	1.7%
30000		7	2.3%
40000		2	0.7%
44000		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
50000		14	4.7%
70000		1	0.3%
85000		1	0.3%
90000		2	0.7%
100000		9	3%
110000		1	0.3%
120000		2	0.7%
150000		4	1.3%
180000		1	0.3%
200000		5	1.7%
220000		1	0.3%
250000		3	1%
300000		3	1%
350000		1	0.3%
380000		1	0.3%
400000		1	0.3%
500000		3	1%
550000		1	0.3%
700000		3	1%
1000000		2	0.7%
2000000		3	1%
2500000		2	0.7%
3000000		1	0.3%
8000000		1	0.3%
20000000		2	0.7%

100000000		1	0.3%
500000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1117	

## K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 295    Invalid: 1121    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 120    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	48	16.3%
1		60	20.3%
2		30	10.2%
3		28	9.5%
4		6	2%
5		14	4.7%
6		1	0.3%
7		44	14.9%
8		1	0.3%
9		1	0.3%
10		10	3.4%
14		4	1.4%
15		17	5.8%
20		3	1%
21		2	0.7%
25		1	0.3%
30		15	5.1%
40		1	0.3%
45		2	0.7%
60		3	1%
90		3	1%
120		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1121	



**K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.3%
1	Yes	365	25.8%
2	No	1032	72.9%

**K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	623	44%
0		98	6.9%
1		4	0.3%
2		2	0.1%
3		5	0.4%
4		2	0.1%
5		13	0.9%
6		1	0.1%
10		18	1.3%
13		1	0.1%
15		10	0.7%
18		1	0.1%
20		51	3.6%
25		13	0.9%
27		1	0.1%

28		1	0.1%
30		46	3.2%
35		7	0.5%
40		53	3.7%
45		8	0.6%
48		1	0.1%
50		65	4.6%
52		1	0.1%
55		5	0.4%
60		54	3.8%
65		5	0.4%
68		1	0.1%
70		56	4%
75		16	1.1%
76		1	0.1%
80		78	5.5%
85		10	0.7%
86		1	0.1%
87		1	0.1%
90		72	5.1%
95		17	1.2%
99		2	0.1%
100		72	5.1%

## K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 695    Invalid: 721    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.2%
1	Debit cards	66	9.5%
2	Credit cards	175	25.2%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	435	62.6%

4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	4	0.6%
Sysmiss		721	

### K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

### K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 680 Invalid: 736 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	1.9%
0	Payment received in less than a day	487	71.6%
1		100	14.7%
2		20	2.9%
3		6	0.9%
4		1	0.1%
5		5	0.7%
6		1	0.1%
7		8	1.2%
10		10	1.5%
14		1	0.1%
15		3	0.4%
18		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
26		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		10	1.5%
33		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%

40		3	0.4%
45		2	0.3%
60		4	0.6%
Sysmiss		736	

### K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 680    Invalid: 736    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 30    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	74	10.9%
0		303	44.6%
1		100	14.7%
2		58	8.5%
3		42	6.2%
4		31	4.6%
5		38	5.6%
6		3	0.4%
7		4	0.6%
8		2	0.3%
10		16	2.4%
15		6	0.9%
20		2	0.3%
30		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		736	

### K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 680    Invalid: 736    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 5000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	102	15%
0		201	29.6%
2		2	0.3%
3		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
100		3	0.4%
150		2	0.3%
200		1	0.1%
300		7	1%
333		1	0.1%
350		2	0.3%
370		1	0.1%
375		1	0.1%
400		6	0.9%
500		20	2.9%
600		5	0.7%
700		1	0.1%
750		2	0.3%
800		2	0.3%
1000		25	3.7%
1250		1	0.1%
1500		6	0.9%
1800		1	0.1%
2000		23	3.4%
2500		9	1.3%
3000		19	2.8%
3500		6	0.9%
4000		4	0.6%
4500		2	0.3%
5000		46	6.8%
5800		1	0.1%
6000		7	1%
7000		5	0.7%

7250		1	0.1%
8000		4	0.6%
10000		26	3.8%
12000		1	0.1%
13000		1	0.1%
15000		10	1.5%
19800		1	0.1%
20000		11	1.6%
21000		1	0.1%
24000		2	0.3%
25000		9	1.3%
30000		10	1.5%
35000		2	0.3%
37000		1	0.1%
38000		1	0.1%
40000		12	1.8%
42000		1	0.1%
45000		3	0.4%
48000		2	0.3%
50000		17	2.5%
56000		1	0.1%
60000		2	0.3%
70000		1	0.1%
75000		2	0.3%
80000		3	0.4%
86000		1	0.1%
90000		2	0.3%
96000		1	0.1%
100000		8	1.2%
120000		1	0.1%
140000		1	0.1%
150000		1	0.1%
200000		4	0.6%
240000		1	0.1%
250000		3	0.4%
300000		1	0.1%
500000		3	0.4%
600000		1	0.1%
608253		1	0.1%

611000		1	0.1%
800000		1	0.1%
1000000		1	0.1%
1500000		2	0.3%
5000000		3	0.4%
Sysmiss		736	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	647	45.7%
0		104	7.3%
1		4	0.3%
2		3	0.2%
3		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
5		10	0.7%
6		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
8		2	0.1%
10		31	2.2%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		12	0.8%
20		59	4.2%
25		27	1.9%
27		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		36	2.5%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%

35		9	0.6%
40		58	4.1%
45		8	0.6%
50		49	3.5%
55		5	0.4%
60		36	2.5%
64		1	0.1%
65		2	0.1%
70		58	4.1%
75		14	1%
80		85	6%
85		3	0.2%
90		40	2.8%
95		14	1%
98		3	0.2%
99		2	0.1%
100		84	5.9%

## K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 665 Invalid: 751 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	3.8%
1	Debit cards	64	9.6%
2	Credit cards	95	14.3%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	458	68.9%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	23	3.5%
Sysmiss		751	

## K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 32    Range: -    Format: character

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 640    Invalid: 776    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 30    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	8.3%
0		258	40.3%
1		134	20.9%
2		55	8.6%
3		37	5.8%
4		18	2.8%
5		44	6.9%
6		1	0.2%
7		3	0.5%
8		1	0.2%
10		12	1.9%
13		1	0.2%
15		10	1.6%
20		9	1.4%
25		2	0.3%
30		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		776	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	599	42.3%
1	Minor obstacle	296	20.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	200	14.1%
3	Major obstacle	149	10.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	162	11.4%

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	93	6.6%
0	No time was spent	818	57.8%
1		19	1.3%
2		21	1.5%
3		18	1.3%
4		1	0.1%
5		51	3.6%
6		22	1.6%
7		7	0.5%
8		24	1.7%
9		7	0.5%
10		88	6.2%
12		14	1%
14		3	0.2%
15		23	1.6%
20		52	3.7%

24		2	0.1%
25		6	0.4%
30		36	2.5%
35		1	0.1%
40		13	0.9%
45		2	0.1%
48		2	0.1%
50		27	1.9%
60		7	0.5%
70		8	0.6%
80		15	1.1%
85		2	0.1%
90		6	0.4%
95		1	0.1%
100		27	1.9%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.1%
1	Yes	779	55%
2	No	622	43.9%

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 779 Invalid: 637 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
1		509	65.3%
2		170	21.8%
3		50	6.4%
4		22	2.8%
5		13	1.7%
6		2	0.3%
8		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
12		5	0.6%
15		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		637	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 779   Invalid: 637   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
1	Yes	9	1.2%
2	No	763	97.9%
Sysmiss		637	

## J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 779    Invalid: 637    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.8%
1	Yes	124	15.9%
2	No	649	83.3%
Sysmiss		637	

## J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 124    Invalid: 1292    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 20    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	9.7%
-5	Audit is ongoing	1	0.8%
1	One week or less	74	59.7%
2		4	3.2%
3		7	5.6%
4		12	9.7%
5		2	1.6%
6		1	0.8%
7		1	0.8%
8		2	1.6%
10		2	1.6%
12		3	2.4%
15		1	0.8%
16		1	0.8%
20		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1292	

**J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	1.8%
1	Yes, fully	834	58.9%
2	Yes, partially	81	5.7%
3	No	476	33.6%

**J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 8000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 8000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	792	55.9%
1	One hour or less	130	9.2%
2		3	0.2%
3		5	0.4%
4		1	0.1%
5		6	0.4%
6		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		7	0.5%
12		5	0.4%
13		1	0.1%

20		4	0.3%
24		5	0.4%
30		33	2.3%
32		3	0.2%
35		10	0.7%
36		5	0.4%
40		11	0.8%
45		2	0.1%
48		8	0.6%
50		18	1.3%
52		3	0.2%
56		1	0.1%
60		37	2.6%
68		1	0.1%
70		4	0.3%
72		24	1.7%
75		1	0.1%
80		17	1.2%
84		5	0.4%
85		1	0.1%
90		5	0.4%
96		30	2.1%
100		28	2%
108		6	0.4%
120		37	2.6%
140		1	0.1%
144		12	0.8%
150		14	1%
156		1	0.1%
170		3	0.2%
180		1	0.1%
190		2	0.1%
200		21	1.5%
216		2	0.1%
225		1	0.1%
240		5	0.4%
250		12	0.8%
260		2	0.1%
270		2	0.1%

280		1	0.1%
288		3	0.2%
300		23	1.6%
335		1	0.1%
350		3	0.2%
360		3	0.2%
365		1	0.1%
385		1	0.1%
400		6	0.4%
450		1	0.1%
480		2	0.1%
500		9	0.6%
600		2	0.1%
648		1	0.1%
700		1	0.1%
720		4	0.3%
800		2	0.1%
900		1	0.1%
960		2	0.1%
1000		4	0.3%
1080		1	0.1%
1092		1	0.1%
1200		3	0.2%
1300		1	0.1%
1400		1	0.1%
1440		1	0.1%
1500		1	0.1%
2000		1	0.1%
2080		1	0.1%
4160		1	0.1%
4320		1	0.1%
8000		1	0.1%

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.8%
1	Yes, fully	1285	90.7%
2	Yes, partially	69	4.9%
3	No	51	3.6%

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	1%
1	Yes, fully	1259	88.9%
2	Yes, partially	93	6.6%
3	No	50	3.5%

### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	126	8.9%
-7	Not VAT eligible	92	6.5%
-6	VAT refund not available	160	11.3%
1	Yes	430	30.4%

2	No	608	42.9%
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### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 430    Invalid: 986    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 120    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	108	25.1%
-5	Refund still outstanding	23	5.3%
1	One week or less	32	7.4%
2		9	2.1%
3		17	4%
4		85	19.8%
5		62	14.4%
6		12	2.8%
7		5	1.2%
8		20	4.7%
9		1	0.2%
10		12	2.8%
12		17	4%
13		1	0.2%
14		2	0.5%
15		2	0.5%
16		4	0.9%
17		1	0.2%
20		10	2.3%
24		3	0.7%
25		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		986	

**J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 608    Invalid: 808    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	48	7.9%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	44	7.2%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	72	11.8%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	246	40.5%
4	Other	198	32.6%
Sysmiss		808	

**J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.8%
1	Yes	89	6.3%
2	No	1316	92.9%

**J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 89    Invalid: 1327    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	7	7.9%
2	Moderately difficult	11	12.4%
3	Somewhat difficult	44	49.4%
4	Not difficult at all	27	30.3%
Sysmiss		1327	

### J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	87	6.1%
2	No	1322	93.4%

### J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 87 Invalid: 1329 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	6.9%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	6	6.9%
1	Less than one day	5	5.7%

4		1	1.1%
5		3	3.4%
7		5	5.7%
10		2	2.3%
15		13	14.9%
20		4	4.6%
25		2	2.3%
30		19	21.8%
45		3	3.4%
60		3	3.4%
90		7	8%
120		1	1.1%
150		3	3.4%
180		1	1.1%
260		1	1.1%
360		1	1.1%
365		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1329	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1410   Invalid: 6   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 35  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 35   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	156	11.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	24	1.7%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	1219	86.5%
1		4	0.3%
2		2	0.1%
5		3	0.2%
20		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		6	

**J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 6    Invalid: 1410    Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	6	100%
Sysmiss		1410	

**J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.9%
1	Yes	21	1.5%
2	No	1382	97.6%

**J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 21    Invalid: 1395    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 120    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.8%
-6	Still in process	4	19%
-5	Application denied	5	23.8%
1	One day or less	3	14.3%
2		1	4.8%
7		2	9.5%
25		1	4.8%
30		2	9.5%
60		1	4.8%
120		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		1395	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 21   Invalid: 1395   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	20	95.2%
Sysmiss		1395	

## J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
1	Yes	54	3.8%
2	No	1352	95.5%

## J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 54   Invalid: 1362   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 180   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.7%
-6	Still in process	6	11.1%
-5	Application denied	3	5.6%
1	One day or less	6	11.1%
2		1	1.9%
3		4	7.4%
5		1	1.9%
7		6	11.1%
10		1	1.9%
14		2	3.7%
15		3	5.6%
25		2	3.7%
30		5	9.3%
40		1	1.9%
45		5	9.3%
60		1	1.9%
90		4	7.4%
180		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		1362	



**J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 54    Invalid: 1362    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	54	100%
Sysmiss		1362	

**J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	589	41.6%
1	Minor obstacle	289	20.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	204	14.4%
3	Major obstacle	146	10.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	181	12.8%

**J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.1%
0	No obstacle	897	63.3%
1	Minor obstacle	172	12.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	149	10.5%
3	Major obstacle	112	7.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	76	5.4%

## J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.4%
0	No obstacle	908	64.1%
1	Minor obstacle	213	15%
2	Moderate obstacle	113	8%
3	Major obstacle	103	7.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	67	4.7%

## J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	9	0.6%
0	No obstacle	893	63.1%
1	Minor obstacle	161	11.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	121	8.5%
3	Major obstacle	125	8.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	100	7.1%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	30	2.1%
0	No obstacle	973	68.7%
1	Minor obstacle	152	10.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	83	5.9%
3	Major obstacle	94	6.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	81	5.7%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	33	2.3%
0	No obstacle	1066	75.3%
1	Minor obstacle	128	9%
2	Moderate obstacle	75	5.3%
3	Major obstacle	66	4.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	35	2.5%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	21	1.5%
0	No obstacle	984	69.5%
1	Minor obstacle	159	11.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	92	6.5%
3	Major obstacle	96	6.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	61	4.3%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		214	15.1%
2		199	14.1%
3		181	12.8%
4		181	12.8%
5		198	14%
6		213	15%
7		230	16.2%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		164	11.6%
2		164	11.6%
3		267	18.9%
4		234	16.5%
5		212	15%
6		189	13.3%
7		186	13.1%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		157	11.1%
2		228	16.1%
3		165	11.7%
4		276	19.5%
5		197	13.9%
6		208	14.7%
7		185	13.1%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		175	12.4%
2		202	14.3%
3		223	15.7%
4		142	10%
5		239	16.9%
6		221	15.6%
7		214	15.1%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		180	12.7%
2		227	16%
3		188	13.3%
4		209	14.8%
5		149	10.5%
6		238	16.8%
7		225	15.9%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		226	16%
2		220	15.5%
3		193	13.6%
4		193	13.6%
5		207	14.6%
6		152	10.7%
7		225	15.9%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		300	21.2%
2		176	12.4%
3		199	14.1%
4		181	12.8%
5		214	15.1%
6		195	13.8%
7		151	10.7%

## L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3029  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3029 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	100%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	127	70.2%
-7	Establishment was not in business	54	29.8%



**L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 643    Invalid: 773    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2875  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2875    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	100%
Sysmiss		773	

**L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 643    Invalid: 773    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 500    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.7%
0		109	17%
1		42	6.5%
2		71	11%
3		51	7.9%
4		27	4.2%
5		67	10.4%
6		19	3%
7		17	2.6%
8		24	3.7%
9		2	0.3%
10		37	5.8%
11		3	0.5%
12		13	2%
13		3	0.5%
15		29	4.5%

16		4	0.6%
17		2	0.3%
18		1	0.2%
20		19	3%
21		1	0.2%
22		3	0.5%
23		1	0.2%
24		5	0.8%
25		9	1.4%
27		2	0.3%
28		1	0.2%
29		2	0.3%
30		13	2%
32		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
38		2	0.3%
40		9	1.4%
45		2	0.3%
50		16	2.5%
53		1	0.2%
60		4	0.6%
70		6	0.9%
85		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
140		2	0.3%
150		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
320		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		773	

#### L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	100%

**L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1416    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 580

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 580    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	73	5.2%
0		775	54.7%
1		42	3%
2		86	6.1%
3		36	2.5%
4		24	1.7%
5		62	4.4%
6		16	1.1%
7		9	0.6%
8		13	0.9%
9		4	0.3%
10		52	3.7%
11		2	0.1%
12		6	0.4%
13		2	0.1%
14		2	0.1%
15		19	1.3%
16		1	0.1%
17		3	0.2%
18		1	0.1%
19		2	0.1%

20		45	3.2%
21		2	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		6	0.4%
28		4	0.3%
30		24	1.7%
32		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		8	0.6%
36		1	0.1%
40		11	0.8%
45		2	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		18	1.3%
53		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
60		12	0.8%
63		2	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
70		5	0.4%
79		1	0.1%
80		7	0.5%
90		3	0.2%
100		5	0.4%
110		2	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
130		2	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
200		3	0.2%
260		1	0.1%
280		1	0.1%
285		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
360		1	0.1%
400		1	0.1%

430		1	0.1%
500		2	0.1%
580		1	0.1%

## L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1500 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	76	5.4%
0		914	64.5%
1		40	2.8%
2		40	2.8%
3		22	1.6%
4		20	1.4%
5		53	3.7%
6		13	0.9%
7		10	0.7%
8		5	0.4%
9		4	0.3%
10		48	3.4%
11		4	0.3%
12		5	0.4%
13		1	0.1%
14		5	0.4%
15		13	0.9%
16		1	0.1%
17		2	0.1%
18		2	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		36	2.5%
23		1	0.1%
25		5	0.4%

27		1	0.1%
29		2	0.1%
30		14	1%
31		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		2	0.1%
36		1	0.1%
38		2	0.1%
40		5	0.4%
42		2	0.1%
45		3	0.2%
50		9	0.6%
52		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		3	0.2%
65		1	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
70		2	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		2	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
91		1	0.1%
100		10	0.7%
102		1	0.1%
118		1	0.1%
120		3	0.2%
133		1	0.1%
150		2	0.1%
180		3	0.2%
190		1	0.1%
195		1	0.1%
200		3	0.2%
205		1	0.1%
217		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
280		1	0.1%

303		1	0.1%
310		1	0.1%
375		1	0.1%
400		1	0.1%
1500		1	0.1%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 643    Invalid: 773    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1575  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 1575    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	3.1%
0		143	22.2%
1		15	2.3%
2		75	11.7%
3		42	6.5%
4		35	5.4%
5		44	6.8%
6		16	2.5%
7		12	1.9%
8		10	1.6%
9		2	0.3%
10		19	3%
11		2	0.3%
12		7	1.1%
13		5	0.8%
14		4	0.6%
15		18	2.8%
16		2	0.3%
18		9	1.4%
19		3	0.5%
20		11	1.7%
21		1	0.2%

22		2	0.3%
23		3	0.5%
24		2	0.3%
25		10	1.6%
28		3	0.5%
30		12	1.9%
31		1	0.2%
32		3	0.5%
33		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		10	1.6%
38		1	0.2%
40		6	0.9%
42		1	0.2%
43		2	0.3%
45		4	0.6%
46		1	0.2%
50		7	1.1%
55		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
60		8	1.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		3	0.5%
70		6	0.9%
72		1	0.2%
73		1	0.2%
74		1	0.2%
75		4	0.6%
76		2	0.3%
80		4	0.6%
83		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
86		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
95		2	0.3%
96		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%



110		1	0.2%
115		2	0.3%
117		1	0.2%
118		1	0.2%
120		3	0.5%
130		2	0.3%
131		1	0.2%
133		1	0.2%
150		3	0.5%
155		1	0.2%
156		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
200		5	0.8%
250		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
365		1	0.2%
600		2	0.3%
1500		1	0.2%
1575		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		773	

**L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 643    Invalid: 773    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 120  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 120    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	3%
0		195	30.3%
1		79	12.3%
2		112	17.4%
3		54	8.4%

4		37	5.8%
5		51	7.9%
6		11	1.7%
7		7	1.1%
8		12	1.9%
9		4	0.6%
10		19	3%
11		2	0.3%
12		3	0.5%
13		2	0.3%
14		1	0.2%
15		11	1.7%
17		1	0.2%
20		4	0.6%
21		1	0.2%
22		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
32		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		2	0.3%
50		3	0.5%
70		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
120		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		773	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 773    Invalid: 643    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 500    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.3%
0		148	19.1%
1		64	8.3%
2		102	13.2%
3		82	10.6%
4		38	4.9%
5		61	7.9%
6		26	3.4%
7		11	1.4%
8		24	3.1%
9		6	0.8%
10		35	4.5%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
13		4	0.5%
14		4	0.5%
15		16	2.1%
16		3	0.4%
18		3	0.4%
19		1	0.1%
20		18	2.3%
21		2	0.3%
22		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
24		3	0.4%
25		13	1.7%
26		3	0.4%
27		1	0.1%
30		14	1.8%
31		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
34		2	0.3%
35		4	0.5%
39		1	0.1%
40		11	1.4%
41		1	0.1%
45		4	0.5%
48		1	0.1%

50		9	1.2%
58		1	0.1%
60		4	0.5%
65		1	0.1%
70		7	0.9%
75		2	0.3%
77		3	0.4%
80		4	0.5%
85		1	0.1%
86		1	0.1%
90		3	0.4%
100		3	0.4%
120		2	0.3%
130		1	0.1%
135		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
150		2	0.3%
160		1	0.1%
166		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		643	

**L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1202   Invalid: 214   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	45	3.7%
0		56	4.7%
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%

3		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
5		7	0.6%
10		26	2.2%
13		1	0.1%
15		7	0.6%
17		1	0.1%
20		75	6.2%
25		35	2.9%
27		1	0.1%
30		67	5.6%
33		1	0.1%
35		10	0.8%
40		84	7%
44		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		194	16.1%
55		2	0.2%
57		1	0.1%
60		101	8.4%
65		8	0.7%
70		76	6.3%
75		22	1.8%
80		123	10.2%
85		16	1.3%
87		4	0.3%
89		1	0.1%
90		47	3.9%
92		2	0.2%
93		1	0.1%
95		13	1.1%
98		2	0.2%
100		167	13.9%
Sysmiss		214	

### L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 214    Invalid: 1202    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 160  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 160    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		3	1.4%
1		7	3.3%
2		18	8.4%
3		24	11.2%
4		11	5.1%
5		37	17.3%
6		13	6.1%
7		8	3.7%
8		10	4.7%
9		1	0.5%
10		20	9.3%
12		6	2.8%
15		14	6.5%
16		1	0.5%
18		2	0.9%
20		7	3.3%
25		6	2.8%
28		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
38		1	0.5%
40		2	0.9%
45		1	0.5%
50		6	2.8%
55		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
70		1	0.5%
72		1	0.5%
80		3	1.4%
90		1	0.5%
100		3	1.4%
135		1	0.5%

160		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1202	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.8%
1	Yes	225	15.9%
2	No	1180	83.3%

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 90 Invalid: 1326 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	7.8%
0	No employees trained	4	4.4%
5		1	1.1%
8		1	1.1%
15		1	1.1%
20		1	1.1%
25		1	1.1%
45		1	1.1%
50		4	4.4%
60		6	6.7%
70		2	2.2%

75		2	2.2%
80		4	4.4%
85		2	2.2%
90		4	4.4%
95		1	1.1%
100		48	53.3%
Sysmiss		1326	

## L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 1404   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 2 - 200   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
2		1	8.3%
3		1	8.3%
10		1	8.3%
11		1	8.3%
12		1	8.3%
15		1	8.3%
18		1	8.3%
22		1	8.3%
30		1	8.3%
39		1	8.3%
200		2	16.7%
Sysmiss		1404	

## L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 90   Invalid: 1326   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	8.9%
0	No employees trained	15	16.7%
3		1	1.1%
5		3	3.3%
10		5	5.6%
20		2	2.2%
25		3	3.3%
40		2	2.2%
50		6	6.7%
70		1	1.1%
75		1	1.1%
80		1	1.1%
90		3	3.3%
100		39	43.3%
Sysmiss		1326	

## L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 1404   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 30   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	4	33.3%
2		1	8.3%
3		1	8.3%
4		1	8.3%
9		1	8.3%
12		1	8.3%
15		1	8.3%

20		1	8.3%
30		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		1404	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid: 1254    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	4.9%
0	No female employees trained	18	11.1%
1		3	1.9%
2		4	2.5%
3		2	1.2%
5		2	1.2%
10		4	2.5%
20		7	4.3%
23		1	0.6%
25		2	1.2%
30		4	2.5%
40		4	2.5%
50		8	4.9%
60		6	3.7%
65		1	0.6%
70		8	4.9%
75		1	0.6%
80		6	3.7%
85		1	0.6%
90		5	3.1%
95		1	0.6%
100		66	40.7%
Sysmiss		1254	

**L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 63    Invalid: 1353    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	8	12.7%
1		4	6.3%
2		11	17.5%
3		3	4.8%
4		3	4.8%
5		8	12.7%
6		2	3.2%
10		3	4.8%
11		1	1.6%
13		2	3.2%
15		3	4.8%
16		1	1.6%
17		1	1.6%
18		1	1.6%
21		1	1.6%
26		1	1.6%
30		1	1.6%
33		1	1.6%
40		2	3.2%
55		2	3.2%
65		1	1.6%
80		1	1.6%
100		2	3.2%
Sysmiss		1353	

**L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Yes	250	17.7%
2	No	1161	82%

## L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 250 Invalid: 1166 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	5.2%
-6	Still in progress	3	1.2%
0	Dismissals were immediate	122	48.8%
1		11	4.4%
2		32	12.8%
3		11	4.4%
4		16	6.4%
5		2	0.8%
6		5	2%
7		4	1.6%
8		2	0.8%
14		2	0.8%
15		12	4.8%
21		10	4%
24		1	0.4%
30		2	0.8%
50		2	0.8%

Sysmiss		1166	
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### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 250    Invalid: 1166    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 26000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 26000    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	20.8%
0	No severance was paid	47	18.8%
2		3	1.2%
4		78	31.2%
5		3	1.2%
6		6	2.4%
8		11	4.4%
9		1	0.4%
10		5	2%
12		5	2%
14		1	0.4%
15		1	0.4%
16		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
24		2	0.8%
25		2	0.8%
26		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
30		5	2%
32		1	0.4%
35		1	0.4%
38		1	0.4%
40		6	2.4%
48		1	0.4%

52		5	2%
104		1	0.4%
150		2	0.8%
365		1	0.4%
22000		1	0.4%
24000		1	0.4%
26000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1166	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.3%
0		1305	92.2%
1		8	0.6%
2		7	0.5%
3		10	0.7%
4		6	0.4%
5		7	0.5%
6		7	0.5%
7		1	0.1%
10		10	0.7%
12		2	0.1%
13		2	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		4	0.3%
16		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		5	0.4%
25		2	0.1%
26		1	0.1%

27		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		3	0.2%
35		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
50		2	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
110		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
400		1	0.1%
620		1	0.1%
1000		1	0.1%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 500   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.6%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	1268	89.5%
1		11	0.8%
2		14	1%
3		11	0.8%
4		8	0.6%
5		11	0.8%
6		7	0.5%
7		4	0.3%
8		2	0.1%
9		2	0.1%
10		7	0.5%
12		2	0.1%

15		8	0.6%
16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%
18		4	0.3%
20		6	0.4%
22		3	0.2%
25		2	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		2	0.1%
38		2	0.1%
40		2	0.1%
41		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
100		2	0.1%
118		2	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
135		1	0.1%
140		2	0.1%
500		1	0.1%

**L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 125    Invalid: 1291    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 65  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 65    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
0		42	33.6%
1		20	16%
2		14	11.2%
3		7	5.6%



4		5	4%
5		7	5.6%
6		2	1.6%
7		1	0.8%
8		6	4.8%
9		2	1.6%
10		4	3.2%
14		1	0.8%
15		2	1.6%
20		1	0.8%
23		1	0.8%
30		1	0.8%
40		4	3.2%
48		1	0.8%
52		1	0.8%
65		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1291	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 125    Invalid: 1291    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 12    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.6%
1	One month or less	37	29.6%
2		11	8.8%
3		22	17.6%
4		13	10.4%
5		2	1.6%
6		9	7.2%
7		1	0.8%
8		5	4%
9		2	1.6%

10		2	1.6%
11		2	1.6%
12		12	9.6%
Sysmiss		1291	

### L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.1%
1	Yes	112	7.9%
2	No	1289	91%

### L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 112 Invalid: 1304 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	20	17.9%
0	Less than one month	50	44.6%
1		6	5.4%
2		11	9.8%
3		2	1.8%
5		1	0.9%
6		8	7.1%
7		1	0.9%

8		1	0.9%
10		1	0.9%
12		4	3.6%
15		1	0.9%
16		1	0.9%
30		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1304	

## L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 50   Invalid: 1366   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 30   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
1		1	2%
2		1	2%
3		4	8%
4		1	2%
5		5	10%
6		1	2%
7		8	16%
10		5	10%
14		1	2%
15		7	14%
20		10	20%
21		2	4%
25		1	2%
28		1	2%
30		1	2%
Sysmiss		1366	

**L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute****Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 92    Invalid: 1324    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 20000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 20000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	12%
0		20	21.7%
40		1	1.1%
10000		1	1.1%
15000		1	1.1%
17000		2	2.2%
20000		2	2.2%
25000		3	3.3%
26000		1	1.1%
30000		3	3.3%
35000		1	1.1%
40000		1	1.1%
48000		1	1.1%
50000		7	7.6%
52000		1	1.1%
60000		2	2.2%
70000		3	3.3%
80000		3	3.3%
100000		5	5.4%
150000		3	3.3%
200000		4	4.3%
250000		3	3.3%
300000		1	1.1%
500000		3	3.3%
600000		2	2.2%
750000		2	2.2%
800000		1	1.1%
1000000		2	2.2%
10000000		1	1.1%
20000000		1	1.1%

Sysmiss		1324	
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### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.9%
1	Yes	298	21%
2	No	1105	78%

### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 298 Invalid: 1118 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	3	1%
1	Yes	247	82.9%
2	No	46	15.4%
Sysmiss		1118	

### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	865	61.1%
1	Minor obstacle	227	16%
2	Moderate obstacle	172	12.1%
3	Major obstacle	85	6%
4	Very severe obstacle	61	4.3%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	808	57.1%
1	Minor obstacle	249	17.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	151	10.7%
3	Major obstacle	128	9%
4	Very severe obstacle	75	5.3%

### L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	749	52.9%
1	Minor obstacle	223	15.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	195	13.8%
3	Major obstacle	132	9.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	115	8.1%

## M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	2.6%
-7	Does not apply	150	10.6%
1	Access to finance	433	30.6%
2	Access to land	16	1.1%
3	Business licensing and permits	32	2.3%
4	Corruption	19	1.3%
5	Courts	8	0.6%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	31	2.2%
7	Customs and trade regulations	16	1.1%
8	Electricity	19	1.3%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	99	7%
10	Labor regulations	40	2.8%
11	Political instability	40	2.8%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	154	10.9%
13	Tax administration	11	0.8%
14	Tax rates	293	20.7%

15	Transport	18	1.3%
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**M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		100	7.1%
2		92	6.5%
3		76	5.4%
4		80	5.6%
5		87	6.1%
6		91	6.4%
7		88	6.2%
8		79	5.6%
9		79	5.6%
10		76	5.4%
11		149	10.5%
12		119	8.4%
13		128	9%
14		100	7.1%
15		72	5.1%

**M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--



1		117	8.3%
2		61	4.3%
3		90	6.4%
4		85	6%
5		89	6.3%
6		82	5.8%
7		86	6.1%
8		83	5.9%
9		86	6.1%
10		82	5.8%
11		121	8.5%
12		122	8.6%
13		116	8.2%
14		109	7.7%
15		87	6.1%

## M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		103	7.3%
2		95	6.7%
3		74	5.2%
4		84	5.9%
5		65	4.6%
6		63	4.4%
7		65	4.6%
8		69	4.9%
9		97	6.9%
10		83	5.9%
11		163	11.5%
12		142	10%

13		117	8.3%
14		115	8.1%
15		81	5.7%

## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		119	8.4%
2		79	5.6%
3		115	8.1%
4		68	4.8%
5		72	5.1%
6		73	5.2%
7		82	5.8%
8		77	5.4%
9		72	5.1%
10		81	5.7%
11		154	10.9%
12		114	8.1%
13		111	7.8%
14		99	7%
15		100	7.1%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		80	5.6%
2		99	7%
3		82	5.8%
4		102	7.2%
5		70	4.9%
6		77	5.4%
7		70	4.9%
8		80	5.6%
9		81	5.7%
10		77	5.4%
11		133	9.4%
12		120	8.5%
13		120	8.5%
14		118	8.3%
15		107	7.6%

### M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		90	6.4%
2		80	5.6%
3		89	6.3%
4		95	6.7%
5		84	5.9%
6		74	5.2%
7		78	5.5%
8		81	5.7%

9		74	5.2%
10		93	6.6%
11		148	10.5%
12		153	10.8%
13		99	7%
14		91	6.4%
15		87	6.1%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		102	7.2%
2		77	5.4%
3		79	5.6%
4		80	5.6%
5		87	6.1%
6		94	6.6%
7		78	5.5%
8		75	5.3%
9		82	5.8%
10		96	6.8%
11		119	8.4%
12		129	9.1%
13		122	8.6%
14		110	7.8%
15		86	6.1%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	3%
2		80	5.6%
3		90	6.4%
4		94	6.6%
5		102	7.2%
6		96	6.8%
7		108	7.6%
8		64	4.5%
9		76	5.4%
10		86	6.1%
11		139	9.8%
12		126	8.9%
13		116	8.2%
14		101	7.1%
15		96	6.8%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		27	1.9%
2		82	5.8%
3		61	4.3%
4		81	5.7%
5		77	5.4%

6		100	7.1%
7		110	7.8%
8		114	8.1%
9		81	5.7%
10		95	6.7%
11		151	10.7%
12		131	9.3%
13		120	8.5%
14		92	6.5%
15		94	6.6%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		46	3.2%
2		84	5.9%
3		83	5.9%
4		87	6.1%
5		94	6.6%
6		76	5.4%
7		94	6.6%
8		100	7.1%
9		99	7%
10		86	6.1%
11		139	9.8%
12		124	8.8%
13		111	7.8%
14		96	6.8%
15		97	6.9%

**M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		93	6.6%
2		83	5.9%
3		102	7.2%
4		88	6.2%
5		90	6.4%
6		95	6.7%
7		91	6.4%
8		106	7.5%
9		93	6.6%
10		96	6.8%
12		136	9.6%
13		110	7.8%
14		128	9%
15		105	7.4%

**M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		97	6.9%
2		93	6.6%
3		96	6.8%
4		108	7.6%

5		114	8.1%
6		103	7.3%
7		99	7%
8		117	8.3%
9		103	7.3%
10		95	6.7%
13		146	10.3%
14		132	9.3%
15		113	8%

## M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		127	9%
2		133	9.4%
3		98	6.9%
4		113	8%
5		114	8.1%
6		115	8.1%
7		112	7.9%
8		120	8.5%
9		102	7.2%
10		104	7.3%
14		125	8.8%
15		153	10.8%

## M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		131	9.3%
2		144	10.2%
3		129	9.1%
4		127	9%
5		122	8.6%
6		137	9.7%
7		117	8.3%
8		109	7.7%
9		143	10.1%
10		119	8.4%
15		138	9.7%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		142	10%
2		134	9.5%
3		152	10.7%
4		124	8.8%
5		149	10.5%
6		140	9.9%
7		138	9.7%
8		142	10%
9		148	10.5%
10		147	10.4%

**N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 918000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 918000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	58	100%

**N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1357   Invalid: 59   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 354000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 354000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	111	100%
Sysmiss		59	

**N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 600000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 600000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	44	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 50000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 50000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	47	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 9000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 9000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	63	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

**N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 643   Invalid: 773   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2000000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 2000000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	102	100%
Sysmiss		773	

**N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 193    Invalid: 1223    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 700000000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 700000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	91	47.2%
0		9	4.7%
1200		1	0.5%
5000		1	0.5%
12000		1	0.5%
20000		1	0.5%
200000		1	0.5%
224000		1	0.5%
350000		1	0.5%
500000		3	1.6%
1000000		8	4.1%
2000000		5	2.6%
2450000		1	0.5%
2500000		2	1%
3000000		4	2.1%
3500000		1	0.5%
4000000		5	2.6%
4200000		1	0.5%
4800000		1	0.5%
5000000		5	2.6%
6500000		2	1%
8000000		5	2.6%
10000000		4	2.1%
12000000		2	1%
14000000		1	0.5%
15000000		5	2.6%
18000000		2	1%
20000000		3	1.6%

30000000		3	1.6%
35000000		2	1%
40000000		3	1.6%
45000000		1	0.5%
65000000		1	0.5%
73000000		1	0.5%
75000000		1	0.5%
80000000		1	0.5%
90000000		1	0.5%
100000000		2	1%
110000000		1	0.5%
120000000		1	0.5%
136261685		1	0.5%
150000000		1	0.5%
170000000		1	0.5%
200000000		1	0.5%
425000000		1	0.5%
500000000		1	0.5%
675000000		1	0.5%
700000000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1223	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 643    Invalid: 773    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1500000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: -9 - 1500000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	193	30%
0		189	29.4%
35000		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
150000		1	0.2%
200000		2	0.3%

250000		1	0.2%
400000		3	0.5%
500000		2	0.3%
600000		1	0.2%
800000		1	0.2%
850000		2	0.3%
1000000		6	0.9%
1200000		2	0.3%
1300000		1	0.2%
1500000		6	0.9%
2000000		12	1.9%
2100000		1	0.2%
2500000		1	0.2%
3000000		7	1.1%
3250000		1	0.2%
3500000		1	0.2%
4000000		6	0.9%
4950000		1	0.2%
5000000		13	2%
6000000		3	0.5%
7500000		1	0.2%
8000000		5	0.8%
10000000		15	2.3%
12000000		2	0.3%
15000000		6	0.9%
17000000		1	0.2%
18000000		1	0.2%
20000000		10	1.6%
22000000		1	0.2%
25000000		11	1.7%
30000000		11	1.7%
32000000		1	0.2%
35000000		7	1.1%
40000000		5	0.8%
45000000		3	0.5%
50000000		16	2.5%
55000000		1	0.2%
60000000		3	0.5%
65000000		1	0.2%

70000000		1	0.2%
75000000		1	0.2%
80000000		2	0.3%
82000000		1	0.2%
95000000		2	0.3%
100000000		11	1.7%
150000000		6	0.9%
180000000		1	0.2%
200000000		5	0.8%
210000000		1	0.2%
216000000		1	0.2%
250000000		7	1.1%
300000000		2	0.3%
330000000		1	0.2%
350000000		1	0.2%
400000000		1	0.2%
500000000		19	3%
600000000		4	0.6%
700000000		2	0.3%
750000000		2	0.3%
800000000		1	0.2%
900000000		1	0.2%
1000000000		9	1.4%
1500000000		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		773	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	147	10.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	138	9.7%

0		28	2%
1		25	1.8%
2		3	0.2%
3		2	0.1%
4		4	0.3%
5		13	0.9%
6		2	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
8		26	1.8%
10		61	4.3%
11		1	0.1%
12		15	1.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		30	2.1%
16		1	0.1%
18		33	2.3%
20		366	25.8%
21		2	0.1%
22		15	1.1%
23		2	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		385	27.2%
26		2	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		59	4.2%
31		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
35		21	1.5%
38		1	0.1%
40		19	1.3%
45		2	0.1%
50		5	0.4%
95		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		28	2%
2		43	3%
3		54	3.8%
4		36	2.5%
5		28	2%
6		41	2.9%
7		40	2.8%
8		53	3.7%
9		52	3.7%
10		74	5.2%
11		42	3%
12		46	3.2%
13		66	4.7%
14		46	3.2%
15		43	3%
16		39	2.8%
17		51	3.6%
18		50	3.5%
19		57	4%
20		52	3.7%
21		40	2.8%
22		53	3.7%
23		25	1.8%
24		56	4%
25		50	3.5%
26		40	2.8%
27		64	4.5%
28		51	3.6%
29		34	2.4%
30		50	3.5%
31		12	0.8%

**A15M: Month****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		261	18.4%
2		108	7.6%
4		16	1.1%
5		41	2.9%
6		49	3.5%
7		38	2.7%
8		52	3.7%
9		290	20.5%
10		128	9%
11		156	11%
12		277	19.6%

**A15Y: Year****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 2023   Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2023 - 2025   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		2	0.1%
2024		1079	76.2%
2025		335	23.7%

**A15H: Hour****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 8   Maximum: 22  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 8 - 22   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		2	0.1%
9		30	2.1%
10		74	5.2%
11		133	9.4%
12		166	11.7%
13		162	11.4%
14		179	12.6%
15		193	13.6%
16		179	12.6%
17		152	10.7%
18		91	6.4%
19		39	2.8%
20		11	0.8%
21		4	0.3%
22		1	0.1%

**A15MIN: Minutes****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 59   Format: Numeric

**A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	1183	83.5%
2	Somewhat truthful	222	15.7%
3	Not truthful	11	0.8%

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	483	34.1%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	829	58.5%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	37	2.6%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	67	4.7%

## A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1400	98.9%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	14	1%
3	Several visits	2	0.1%

**A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16   Invalid: 1400   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		7	43.8%
1		9	56.3%
Sysmiss		1400	

**A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16   Invalid: 1400   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	18.8%
5		2	12.5%
16		1	6.3%
20		1	6.3%
35		2	12.5%
38		1	6.3%
42		1	6.3%
45		2	12.5%
46		1	6.3%
50		2	12.5%
Sysmiss		1400	

**A13: Supervisor Number****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		755	53.3%
2		14	1%
3		607	42.9%
4		40	2.8%

## A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	1276	90.1%
2	Video conference only	138	9.7%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	0%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	2	0.1%

## A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	109	7.7%

2	No	1307	92.3%
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### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	299	21.1%
2	No	1117	78.9%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	1199	84.7%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	166	11.7%
4	50.000 to 250.000	51	3.6%
5	Less than 50.000	0	0%

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9529  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9529 Format: Numeric

**STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Marmara Region	401	28.3%
2	Aegean Region	194	13.7%
3	Mediterranean Region	220	15.5%
4	Central Anatolia Region	178	12.6%
5	Eastern Anatolia Region	129	9.1%
6	Southeastern Anatolia Region	156	11%
7	Black Sea Region	138	9.7%

**STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	679	48%
2	Medium (20-99)	406	28.7%
3	Large (100 or more)	308	21.8%
4	Medium and Large (20 or more)	23	1.6%

**STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code****Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	136	9.6%
2	Textiles	141	10%
3	Garments	128	9%
4	Fabricated Metal Products	137	9.7%
5	Other Manufacturing	166	11.7%
6	Hotels	125	8.8%
7	Retail	150	10.6%
8	Construction	168	11.9%
9	Transport	123	8.7%
10	Other Services	142	10%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	1124	79.4%
1	Panel	292	20.6%

### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1416 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 391.840179443359  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 391.840179443359 Format: Numeric

### WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2053.39526367188  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 7   Range: 1 - 2053.39526367188   Format: Numeric

---

## ■ WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

**Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2230.50537109375  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 7   Range: 1 - 2230.50537109375   Format: Numeric

---

## ■ STRATA: see notes

**Data file:** Turkiye-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1416   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 329  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 329   Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Türkiye World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

---

title Türkiye World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Turkey  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2024\_Questionnaire.pdf

---

## technical\_documents

### The Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

---

title The Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Turkey  
language English  
filename Turkiye\_2024\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

---

## other\_materials

### Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report, Tables

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title Türkiye 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report, Tables  
country Turkey  
language English  
filename ES\_Implementation\_Report\_Tables\_Turkiye\_2024.xlsx

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