

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

BEL\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Belgium	BEL

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 232,000 firms in 162 countries with a total of 385 surveys since 2006.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2024 Belgium World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of Belgium, a firm was classified as registered if recorded in the Crossroads Bank for Enterprises (CBE). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Belgium 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for

detailed methodology on sampling.

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 1.8%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Belgium 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-02	2025-03

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Belgium 2024 WBES were conducted between February 2024 and March 2025. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: French, Dutch and English. For monetary variables, the currency was Euro (EUR).

The fieldwork for the Belgium 2024 WBES was implemented by two main contractors, Ipsos NV and Demoscoppy, and one sub-contractor, GDCC.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

#### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	World Bank Group	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Belgium - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. BEL\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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### DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_BEL\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-14

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Belgium-2024-full-data.dta</b> Belgium 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	320	339



**Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**

Belgium 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 320

variables: 339

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screening Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V31	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V32	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V35	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V36	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V37	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V38	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V43	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V44	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V45	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V46	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V47	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V48	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V49	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V50	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V51	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V52	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V53	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V54	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V55	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V56	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V57	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V58	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V59	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V60	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V61	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V62	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V63	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V64	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V65	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V66	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V67	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V68	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V69	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V71	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V72	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V73	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V74	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V75	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V76	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V77	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V78	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V80	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V81	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V82	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6c	Specify units	
V85	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V86	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V87	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V88	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V89	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V90	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V91	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V92	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V93	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V94	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V95	d32	Main point of exit	
V96	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V97	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V98	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V99	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V100	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V101	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V102	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V103	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V104	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V105	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V107	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V108	d39	Main point of entry	
V109	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V110	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V111	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V112	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V113	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V114	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V115	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V116	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V117	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V118	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V119	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V120	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?	
V121	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V122	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V123	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V124	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V125	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V126	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V129	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V130	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V131	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V132	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V133	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V134	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V135	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V136	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V137	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V138	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V139	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V140	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V141	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V142	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V143	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V144	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V145	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V146	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V147	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V148	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V149	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V150	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V151	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V152	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V153	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V154	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V155	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V156	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V157	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V158	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V159	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V160	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V161	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V162	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V163	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V164	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V165	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V166	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V167	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V168	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V169	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V170	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V172	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V173	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V174	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V175	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V176	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V177	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V178	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V179	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V182	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V183	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V184	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V185	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V186	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V187	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V188	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V189	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V190	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V191	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V192	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V193	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V194	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V195	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V196	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V197	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V198	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V199	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V200	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V201	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V202	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V203	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V204	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V205	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V206	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V207	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V208	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V209	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V210	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V211	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V215	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V216	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V217	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V218	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V219	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V220	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V221	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V222	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V223	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V224	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V225	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V226	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V227	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V228	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V229	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V230	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V231	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V232	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V233	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V234	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V235	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V236	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V237	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V238	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V239	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V240	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V241	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V242	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V243	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V244	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V245	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V246	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V247	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V248	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V249	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V250	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V251	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V252	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V253	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V254	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V255	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V256	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V258	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V259	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V260	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V261	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V262	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V265	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V266	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V267	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V268	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V269	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V270	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V271	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V272	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V273	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V274	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V275	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V276	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V277	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V278	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V279	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V280	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V281	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V282	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V283	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V284	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V285	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V286	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V287	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V288	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V289	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V290	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V291	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V292	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V293	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V294	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V295	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V296	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V297	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V298	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V299	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V301	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V302	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V303	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V304	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V305	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V306	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V307	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V308	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V309	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V310	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V311	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V312	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V313	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V314	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V315	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V316	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V317	a15d	Day	
V318	a15m	Month	
V319	a15y	Year	
V320	a15h	Hour	
V321	a15min	Minutes	
V322	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V323	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V324	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V325	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V326	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V327	a13	Supervisor Number	
V328	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V329	a3b	official Capital City?	
V330	a3c	Main Business City?	
V331	a3	Size of Locality	
V332	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V333	stratificationregioncode		
V334	stratificationsizecode		
V335	stratificationsectorcode		
V336	stratificationpanelcode		
V337	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V338	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V339	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V340	strata	see notes	

total: 339



**A6C: Screener Size****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 145    Invalid: 175    Minimum: 5    Maximum: 7500  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 5 - 7500    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		11	7.6%
6		7	4.8%
7		11	7.6%
8		3	2.1%
9		9	6.2%
10		8	5.5%
11		9	6.2%
12		3	2.1%
13		4	2.8%
14		2	1.4%
15		15	10.3%
16		5	3.4%
18		2	1.4%
19		1	0.7%
20		8	5.5%
22		3	2.1%
23		1	0.7%
24		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
26		1	0.7%
27		4	2.8%
29		1	0.7%
30		3	2.1%
40		4	2.8%
42		1	0.7%
45		3	2.1%
48		2	1.4%
50		2	1.4%
57		1	0.7%
59		1	0.7%

62		1	0.7%
63		1	0.7%
70		3	2.1%
80		1	0.7%
85		1	0.7%
86		1	0.7%
102		1	0.7%
105		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
140		1	0.7%
150		2	1.4%
160		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
550		1	0.7%
7500		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		175	

## A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 80 Invalid: 240 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	34	42.5%
2	No	46	57.5%
Sysmiss		240	

## IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1527524 Maximum: 1527843  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1527524 - 1527843 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 61115  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 3 - 61115 Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	16	5%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	38	11.9%
3	Other Manufacturing	94	29.4%
4	Retail	72	22.5%
5	Other Services	100	31.3%

**A6A: Sampling Size****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	206	64.4%
2	Medium	91	28.4%
3	Large	23	7.2%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

**A2: Sampling Region**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Brussels-Capital Region	31	9.7%
2	Flemish Region	209	65.3%
3	Walloon Region	80	25%

**A1C: Sample Frame Level**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	320	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

**A0: Questionnaire**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	97	30.3%
2	Retail services	63	19.7%

3	Other services	160	50%
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### A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Brussels-Capital Region	18	5.6%
2	Flemish Region	250	78.1%
3	Walloon Region	52	16.3%

### PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	270	84.4%
1	Panel	50	15.6%

### A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	12	3.8%
2	French	104	32.5%
3	Dutch	204	63.8%

## A14D: Day

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	1%
2		7	2.2%
3		12	3.8%
4		10	3.2%
5		12	3.8%
6		13	4.2%
7		13	4.2%
8		10	3.2%
9		7	2.2%
10		11	3.5%
11		13	4.2%
12		9	2.9%
13		11	3.5%
14		13	4.2%
15		5	1.6%
16		8	2.6%
17		15	4.8%
18		11	3.5%
19		12	3.8%
20		9	2.9%
21		11	3.5%
22		11	3.5%
23		8	2.6%

24		11	3.5%
25		12	3.8%
26		12	3.8%
27		11	3.5%
28		11	3.5%
29		11	3.5%
30		5	1.6%
31		6	1.9%
Sysmiss		7	

## A14M: Month

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		30	9.6%
2		48	15.3%
3		52	16.6%
4		36	11.5%
5		23	7.3%
6		30	9.6%
7		9	2.9%
8		24	7.7%
9		36	11.5%
10		13	4.2%
11		8	2.6%
12		4	1.3%
Sysmiss		7	

## A14Y: Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2025 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		226	72.2%
2025		87	27.8%
Sysmiss		7	

## A14H: Hour

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 20 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.3%
8		4	1.3%
9		52	16.6%
10		54	17.3%
11		35	11.2%
12		10	3.2%
13		27	8.6%
14		40	12.8%
15		28	8.9%
16		28	8.9%
17		11	3.5%
18		10	3.2%
19		8	2.6%
20		5	1.6%
Sysmiss		7	

**A14MIN: Minutes****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

**A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2024 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		4	1.3%
2023		286	89.4%
2024		30	9.4%

**A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	1.3%
2		2	0.6%
3		19	5.9%
4		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
6		32	10%
7		2	0.6%
8		2	0.6%

9		11	3.4%
10		1	0.3%
11		2	0.6%
12		243	75.9%

## A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 29 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 29 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
29		2	0.6%
30		46	14.4%
31		272	85%

## A1: Country Code

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 164 Maximum: 164  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 164 - 164 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
164		320	100%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

**A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 320 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 320 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

**A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 320 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

Sysmiss

**A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 320 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 320 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

**B1: Legal Status of The Firm****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	20	6.3%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	239	74.7%
3	Sole proprietorship	17	5.3%
4	Partnership	7	2.2%
5	Limited partnership	6	1.9%
6	Other	30	9.4%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	249	77.8%
2	No	70	21.9%

### B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		40	12.5%
1		2	0.6%
5		1	0.3%
20		1	0.3%
25		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		2	0.6%
60		1	0.3%
74		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		3	0.9%
90		3	0.9%
95		1	0.3%
100		259	80.9%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		264	82.5%
5		1	0.3%
10		4	1.3%
15		1	0.3%
26		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%

50		2	0.6%
51		1	0.3%
52		1	0.3%
55		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
95		1	0.3%
99		2	0.6%
100		34	10.6%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 49  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 49 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		313	97.8%
5		2	0.6%
20		2	0.6%
49		1	0.3%

## B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%

0		312	97.5%
5		1	0.3%
25		1	0.3%
33		1	0.3%
100		3	0.9%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
1	Yes	148	46.3%
2	No	166	51.9%

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 148 Invalid: 172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	11.5%
1		7	4.7%
2		1	0.7%
5		3	2%
6		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
10		7	4.7%
13		1	0.7%

15		1	0.7%
20		8	5.4%
24		1	0.7%
25		5	3.4%
26		2	1.4%
28		1	0.7%
29		1	0.7%
30		7	4.7%
33		2	1.4%
34		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
39		1	0.7%
40		2	1.4%
42		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
47		1	0.7%
49		3	2%
50		48	32.4%
55		1	0.7%
64		1	0.7%
66		3	2%
70		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
85		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
99		3	2%
100		10	6.8%
Sysmiss		172	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1842		1	0.3%
1855		1	0.3%
1867		1	0.3%
1883		1	0.3%
1885		1	0.3%
1891		1	0.3%
1904		1	0.3%
1905		1	0.3%
1907		1	0.3%
1913		1	0.3%
1917		1	0.3%
1918		1	0.3%
1921		3	0.9%
1923		1	0.3%
1925		2	0.6%
1927		1	0.3%
1928		2	0.6%
1929		1	0.3%
1932		1	0.3%
1933		1	0.3%
1937		1	0.3%
1938		1	0.3%
1939		1	0.3%
1941		1	0.3%
1945		1	0.3%
1946		2	0.6%
1947		1	0.3%
1948		2	0.6%
1954		2	0.6%
1955		1	0.3%
1956		1	0.3%
1958		1	0.3%
1960		2	0.6%
1961		2	0.6%
1962		3	0.9%
1963		2	0.6%
1964		2	0.6%

1965		2	0.6%
1967		1	0.3%
1968		3	0.9%
1970		2	0.6%
1971		2	0.6%
1972		1	0.3%
1973		2	0.6%
1974		3	0.9%
1975		1	0.3%
1976		3	0.9%
1977		1	0.3%
1978		3	0.9%
1979		1	0.3%
1980		5	1.6%
1981		1	0.3%
1982		1	0.3%
1983		5	1.6%
1984		6	1.9%
1985		5	1.6%
1986		2	0.6%
1987		5	1.6%
1988		4	1.3%
1989		9	2.8%
1990		7	2.2%
1991		5	1.6%
1992		4	1.3%
1993		6	1.9%
1994		8	2.5%
1995		12	3.8%
1996		8	2.5%
1998		2	0.6%
1999		5	1.6%
2000		7	2.2%
2001		4	1.3%
2002		8	2.5%
2003		8	2.5%
2004		8	2.5%
2005		5	1.6%
2006		8	2.5%

2007		5	1.6%
2008		6	1.9%
2009		4	1.3%
2010		11	3.4%
2011		7	2.2%
2012		8	2.5%
2013		3	0.9%
2014		2	0.6%
2015		10	3.1%
2016		3	0.9%
2017		10	3.1%
2018		7	2.2%
2019		6	1.9%
2020		6	1.9%
2021		6	1.9%
2023		1	0.3%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	54	16.9%
1		54	16.9%
2		50	15.6%
3		36	11.3%
4		24	7.5%
5		22	6.9%
6		13	4.1%
7		5	1.6%
8		6	1.9%
9		5	1.6%
10		16	5%

12		4	1.3%
13		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%
15		2	0.6%
16		1	0.3%
17		2	0.6%
20		5	1.6%
23		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
28		2	0.6%
35		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
60		2	0.6%
75		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
140		3	0.9%
180		1	0.3%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	3.4%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1918		1	0.3%
1921		2	0.6%
1923		1	0.3%
1925		1	0.3%

1928		1	0.3%
1929		1	0.3%
1933		1	0.3%
1937		1	0.3%
1938		2	0.6%
1939		1	0.3%
1946		2	0.6%
1947		1	0.3%
1948		1	0.3%
1950		1	0.3%
1954		2	0.6%
1955		3	0.9%
1956		1	0.3%
1959		1	0.3%
1960		2	0.6%
1961		1	0.3%
1962		2	0.6%
1963		1	0.3%
1964		3	0.9%
1965		1	0.3%
1967		2	0.6%
1968		3	0.9%
1970		3	0.9%
1971		2	0.6%
1972		1	0.3%
1973		1	0.3%
1974		3	0.9%
1975		2	0.6%
1976		4	1.3%
1977		2	0.6%
1978		4	1.3%
1979		2	0.6%
1980		4	1.3%
1981		1	0.3%
1982		1	0.3%
1983		7	2.2%
1984		5	1.6%
1985		3	0.9%
1986		3	0.9%

1987		4	1.3%
1988		3	0.9%
1989		9	2.8%
1990		7	2.2%
1991		6	1.9%
1992		4	1.3%
1993		7	2.2%
1994		7	2.2%
1995		12	3.8%
1996		8	2.5%
1997		1	0.3%
1998		2	0.6%
1999		7	2.2%
2000		7	2.2%
2001		4	1.3%
2002		8	2.5%
2003		10	3.1%
2004		10	3.1%
2005		6	1.9%
2006		10	3.1%
2007		4	1.3%
2008		7	2.2%
2009		4	1.3%
2010		10	3.1%
2011		6	1.9%
2012		6	1.9%
2013		3	0.9%
2014		2	0.6%
2015		7	2.2%
2016		4	1.3%
2017		12	3.8%
2018		7	2.2%
2019		5	1.6%
2020		6	1.9%
2021		6	1.9%
2022		1	0.3%

**B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
1	One year or less	2	0.6%
2		5	1.6%
3		1	0.3%
4		4	1.3%
5		8	2.5%
6		2	0.6%
7		2	0.6%
8		4	1.3%
9		5	1.6%
10		19	5.9%
11		5	1.6%
12		10	3.1%
13		3	0.9%
14		2	0.6%
15		18	5.6%
16		2	0.6%
17		9	2.8%
18		2	0.6%
19		1	0.3%
20		30	9.4%
21		3	0.9%
22		5	1.6%
23		4	1.3%
24		5	1.6%
25		24	7.5%
26		4	1.3%
27		9	2.8%
28		3	0.9%
29		3	0.9%

30		31	9.7%
31		9	2.8%
32		7	2.2%
33		5	1.6%
34		3	0.9%
35		14	4.4%
36		3	0.9%
37		1	0.3%
38		4	1.3%
40		25	7.8%
41		3	0.9%
43		1	0.3%
44		2	0.6%
45		11	3.4%
50		2	0.6%
56		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%

### B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	40	12.5%
2	No	280	87.5%

### B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	3.1%
-6	Still in process	2	0.6%
1	Yes	118	36.9%
2	No	190	59.4%

### B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	54	16.9%
2	No	264	82.5%

### C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 600 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	14.8%
-6	Still in process	4	7.4%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	1.9%
3		1	1.9%
5		2	3.7%
7		1	1.9%
14		3	5.6%
20		3	5.6%
30		3	5.6%
40		1	1.9%
42		2	3.7%
45		2	3.7%
60		3	5.6%
90		4	7.4%
100		2	3.7%
105		1	1.9%
120		3	5.6%
135		1	1.9%
180		3	5.6%
300		3	5.6%
365		1	1.9%
540		1	1.9%
600		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		266	

### C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.9%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	11.1%
2	No	47	87%
Sysmiss		266	

### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 150000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	29.6%
0		2	3.7%
100		1	1.9%
715		1	1.9%
750		1	1.9%
800		1	1.9%
915		1	1.9%
1000		2	3.7%
1500		2	3.7%
2100		1	1.9%
2500		1	1.9%
3000		2	3.7%
3900		1	1.9%
4334		1	1.9%
4800		1	1.9%
8000		1	1.9%
10000		3	5.6%
15000		3	5.6%
18000		1	1.9%
20000		1	1.9%
25000		1	1.9%
39161		1	1.9%
40000		2	3.7%

54000		1	1.9%
59356		1	1.9%
60000		1	1.9%
90000		1	1.9%
100000		2	3.7%
150000		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		266	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 663220000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 663220000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	109	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

### C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
1	Yes	100	31.3%
2	No	217	67.8%

### C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 220 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2%
0		61	61%
1		28	28%
2		5	5%
3		2	2%
5		1	1%
6		1	1%
Sysmiss		220	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 283 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		19	51.4%
1		5	13.5%
2		8	21.6%
3		1	2.7%
4		1	2.7%
5		1	2.7%
6		1	2.7%
7		1	2.7%
Sysmiss		283	

**C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 37 Invalid: 283 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	16.2%
1	One minute or less	4	10.8%
2		2	5.4%
5		1	2.7%
7		1	2.7%
10		4	10.8%
15		2	5.4%
20		1	2.7%
30		6	16.2%
45		1	2.7%
50		1	2.7%
55		1	2.7%
59		7	18.9%
Sysmiss		283	

**C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 59 Invalid: 261 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	15.3%
0	None	39	66.1%
1		10	16.9%

2		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		261	

## C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 279 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 250000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 250000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	5	12.2%
500		1	2.4%
1000		5	12.2%
1600		1	2.4%
2000		6	14.6%
2500		1	2.4%
3000		1	2.4%
5000		5	12.2%
10000		4	9.8%
15000		2	4.9%
16000		1	2.4%
19000		1	2.4%
25000		1	2.4%
35000		1	2.4%
36000		1	2.4%
50000		1	2.4%
70000		1	2.4%
75000		1	2.4%
180000		1	2.4%
250000		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		279	

**C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	44	13.8%
2	No	274	85.6%

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 276 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	9.1%
0		14	31.8%
1		7	15.9%
2		2	4.5%
3		2	4.5%
5		4	9.1%
10		1	2.3%
15		3	6.8%
20		2	4.5%
25		1	2.3%
50		1	2.3%
80		1	2.3%
100		2	4.5%
Sysmiss		276	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	18	5.6%
2	No	301	94.1%

## C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 302 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	22.2%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	5.6%
3		1	5.6%
5		1	5.6%
15		1	5.6%
42		1	5.6%
45		1	5.6%
50		1	5.6%
60		4	22.2%
120		1	5.6%
135		1	5.6%

180		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		302	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 302 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	11.1%
2	No	15	83.3%
Sysmiss		302	

### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 302 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 25000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	50%
500		1	5.6%
1000		1	5.6%
1500		1	5.6%
4033		1	5.6%
4618		1	5.6%
5000		2	11.1%
7500		1	5.6%
25000		1	5.6%

Sysmiss		302	
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### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	130	40.6%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		11	3.4%
2		2	0.6%
3		3	0.9%
4		5	1.6%
5		9	2.8%
6		3	0.9%
7		2	0.6%
8		5	1.6%
9		3	0.9%
10		8	2.5%
13		3	0.9%
15		2	0.6%
16		2	0.6%
17		1	0.3%
18		2	0.6%
19		1	0.3%
20		8	2.5%
21		1	0.3%
23		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
25		4	1.3%
26		1	0.3%
27		2	0.6%
28		3	0.9%

30		9	2.8%
31		1	0.3%
36		1	0.3%
40		4	1.3%
45		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		2	0.6%
56		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
61		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
75		4	1.3%
80		1	0.3%
81		1	0.3%
90		3	0.9%
93		1	0.3%
100		3	0.9%
110		1	0.3%
150		3	0.9%
175		1	0.3%
193		1	0.3%
195		1	0.3%
200		4	1.3%
227		1	0.3%
238		1	0.3%
240		1	0.3%
250		2	0.6%
273		1	0.3%
285		1	0.3%
300		5	1.6%
340		1	0.3%
375		1	0.3%
392		1	0.3%
400		1	0.3%
420		1	0.3%
460		1	0.3%
500		4	1.3%
600		1	0.3%
700		1	0.3%

860		1	0.3%
958		1	0.3%
1000		4	1.3%
1050		1	0.3%
1200		2	0.6%
1500		2	0.6%
1968		1	0.3%
2000		2	0.6%
2047		1	0.3%
2600		1	0.3%
2800		1	0.3%
3000		1	0.3%
3005		1	0.3%
4000		1	0.3%
4500		1	0.3%
4941		1	0.3%
5000		3	0.9%
5500		1	0.3%
6000		1	0.3%
7910		1	0.3%
9000		1	0.3%
23062		1	0.3%
25000		2	0.6%
30000		1	0.3%
52250		1	0.3%
600000		1	0.3%
1000000		1	0.3%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 190    Invalid: 130    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	150	78.9%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	2	1.1%
5	Liters	38	20%
Sysmiss		130	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	2	0.6%
2	No	317	99.1%

### C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 318 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	50%
2		1	50%
Sysmiss		318	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 319 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
4		1	100%
Sysmiss		319	

## C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 318 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	2	100%
Sysmiss		318	

## C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: Invalid: 320 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

## C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	297	92.8%
2	No	22	6.9%

## C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%
1	Yes	35	10.9%
2	No	280	87.5%

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 285 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 540  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 540 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	11.4%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	5.7%
3		1	2.9%
5		1	2.9%
6		1	2.9%
7		4	11.4%
10		3	8.6%
14		2	5.7%
20		1	2.9%
21		2	5.7%
25		1	2.9%
30		1	2.9%
42		1	2.9%
60		4	11.4%
90		1	2.9%
100		1	2.9%
120		2	5.7%
175		1	2.9%
455		1	2.9%
540		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		285	

**C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 285 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 15000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	22.9%
0		7	20%
50		3	8.6%
100		1	2.9%
120		1	2.9%
145		1	2.9%
150		1	2.9%
200		1	2.9%
250		1	2.9%
500		1	2.9%
1500		3	8.6%
2250		1	2.9%
2500		1	2.9%
3000		1	2.9%
4000		1	2.9%
5000		1	2.9%
7000		1	2.9%
15000		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		285	

## C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%

-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	2	0.6%
1	Yes	157	49.1%
2	No	159	49.7%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 157 Invalid: 163 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.5%
0	Less than 1 hour	66	42%
1		21	13.4%
2		23	14.6%
3		10	6.4%
4		9	5.7%
5		2	1.3%
6		3	1.9%
8		3	1.9%
10		3	1.9%
12		2	1.3%
16		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
24		4	2.5%
48		1	0.6%
60		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		163	

### C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 254 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10.6%
0		16	24.2%
1		3	4.5%
2		1	1.5%
5		3	4.5%
10		6	9.1%
15		3	4.5%
20		4	6.1%
24		1	1.5%
30		14	21.2%
40		1	1.5%
45		3	4.5%
50		1	1.5%
59		3	4.5%
Sysmiss		254	

### C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 115 Invalid: 205 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	16.5%
0	None	83	72.2%
1		11	9.6%
2		1	0.9%
5		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		205	

**C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 42 Invalid: 278 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 180000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 180000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	2.4%
350		1	2.4%
400		1	2.4%
500		1	2.4%
750		1	2.4%
1000		7	16.7%
1500		3	7.1%
1600		1	2.4%
2000		2	4.8%
2500		3	7.1%
3000		4	9.5%
4900		1	2.4%
5000		5	11.9%
8000		1	2.4%
10000		2	4.8%
15000		1	2.4%
20000		2	4.8%
25000		1	2.4%
50000		1	2.4%
100000		1	2.4%
150000		1	2.4%
180000		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		278	

**C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	5	1.6%
1	Unable to change provider	17	5.3%
2	With some difficulty	91	28.4%
3	With little difficulty	118	36.9%
4	With no difficulty at all	85	26.6%

## C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	169	52.8%
1	Minor obstacle	27	8.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	18	5.6%
3	Major obstacle	48	15%
4	Very severe obstacle	56	17.5%

## D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	97	30.3%
2	Retail trade of	63	19.7%
3	Wholesale trade of	43	13.4%
4	Construction of	48	15%
6	Provide services of	49	15.3%
51	Hotel	4	1.3%
52	Restaurant	16	5%

### D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 316 Minimum: 21 Maximum: 149  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 21 - 149 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
21		1	25%
31		1	25%
60		1	25%
149		1	25%
Sysmiss		316	

### D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2700  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2700 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	50%
550		1	25%
2700		1	25%
Sysmiss		316	

### D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 318 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	2	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		318	

### D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
30		3	0.9%
35		2	0.6%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
50		3	0.9%
51		1	0.3%
55		2	0.6%
58		1	0.3%
60		13	4.1%
65		5	1.6%
66		1	0.3%
70		15	4.7%
75		11	3.4%
77		1	0.3%
80		26	8.1%
85		8	2.5%
88		1	0.3%
89		1	0.3%
90		27	8.4%
95		21	6.6%
98		8	2.5%
99		10	3.1%
100		152	47.5%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 594000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 594000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	100%

**D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 84 Range: - Format: character

**N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 805000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 805000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	95%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	1	5%

**N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 87 Range: - Format: character

**D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%

0		6	1.9%
1		2	0.6%
2		4	1.3%
3		3	0.9%
5		3	0.9%
8		2	0.6%
10		8	2.5%
12		1	0.3%
13		2	0.6%
14		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
16		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
23		1	0.3%
25		6	1.9%
27		1	0.3%
30		5	1.6%
32		1	0.3%
35		3	0.9%
40		2	0.6%
50		11	3.4%
53		1	0.3%
55		3	0.9%
56		1	0.3%
60		5	1.6%
63		1	0.3%
65		3	0.9%
69		2	0.6%
70		11	3.4%
72		2	0.6%
73		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		9	2.8%
82		2	0.6%
83		1	0.3%
85		4	1.3%
87		1	0.3%
90		17	5.3%
91		1	0.3%

92		1	0.3%
93		1	0.3%
94		1	0.3%
95		20	6.3%
96		1	0.3%
97		3	0.9%
98		6	1.9%
99		16	5%
100		133	41.6%

### D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 102    Invalid: 218    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	31.4%
0		21	20.6%
1		14	13.7%
2		10	9.8%
3		6	5.9%
4		3	2.9%
5		6	5.9%
6		1	1%
8		2	2%
10		2	2%
14		1	1%
15		2	2%
25		1	1%
100		1	1%
Sysmiss		218	

**D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 102 Invalid: 218 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	15.7%
1	FCA (free carrier)	22	21.6%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	0	0%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	12	11.8%
4	Other	52	51%
Sysmiss		218	

**D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%
0		252	78.8%
1		7	2.2%
2		5	1.6%
3		3	0.9%
4		1	0.3%
5		15	4.7%
10		2	0.6%
15		4	1.3%
20		1	0.3%
25		3	0.9%
27		1	0.3%

30		4	1.3%
35		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
55		2	0.6%
60		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
75		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
85		1	0.3%
92		1	0.3%
97		2	0.6%
100		1	0.3%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%
0		164	51.3%
1		15	4.7%
2		3	0.9%
4		1	0.3%
5		16	5%
6		1	0.3%
7		1	0.3%
8		3	0.9%
9		1	0.3%
10		13	4.1%
13		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%

15		4	1.3%
17		1	0.3%
18		2	0.6%
20		8	2.5%
25		2	0.6%
27		2	0.6%
28		2	0.6%
30		9	2.8%
31		2	0.6%
35		3	0.9%
37		1	0.3%
40		7	2.2%
44		1	0.3%
45		2	0.6%
47		1	0.3%
50		7	2.2%
55		1	0.3%
60		2	0.6%
65		1	0.3%
66		1	0.3%
70		3	0.9%
73		2	0.6%
75		5	1.6%
77		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
85		1	0.3%
86		1	0.3%
87		2	0.6%
88		1	0.3%
90		5	1.6%
92		1	0.3%
94		1	0.3%
95		2	0.6%
97		1	0.3%
98		3	0.9%
99		2	0.6%
100		3	0.9%

**D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

**D32: Main point of exit****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 102 Invalid: 218 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	8.8%
1	Airport	4	3.9%
2	Land border crossing	79	77.5%
3	Seaport or waterway	10	9.8%
Sysmiss		218	

**D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 102 Invalid: 218 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	11.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	29	28.4%
0	Less than one day	17	16.7%
1		17	16.7%
2		12	11.8%
3		3	2.9%

4		1	1%
5		3	2.9%
7		3	2.9%
8		1	1%
14		1	1%
21		2	2%
60		1	1%
Sysmiss		218	

#### D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	29.4%
1		4	23.5%
2		1	5.9%
4		3	17.6%
8		1	5.9%
10		1	5.9%
12		1	5.9%
23		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		303	

#### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 73 Invalid: 247 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	31.5%
0	Less than one day	14	19.2%
1		15	20.5%
2		5	6.8%
3		4	5.5%
6		1	1.4%
7		3	4.1%
10		2	2.7%
14		1	1.4%
21		1	1.4%
25		1	1.4%
60		1	1.4%
65		1	1.4%
200		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		247	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 306 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	42.9%
1		5	35.7%
4		1	7.1%
8		1	7.1%
12		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		306	

### D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 102 Invalid: 218 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	7.8%
1	Yes	24	23.5%
2	No	70	68.6%
Sysmiss		218	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 187 Invalid: 133 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	17.6%
1925		1	0.5%
1932		1	0.5%
1946		1	0.5%
1954		1	0.5%
1958		2	1.1%
1960		2	1.1%
1963		2	1.1%
1965		2	1.1%
1968		2	1.1%
1972		1	0.5%
1973		1	0.5%
1974		1	0.5%
1975		1	0.5%
1976		1	0.5%
1978		1	0.5%

1980		5	2.7%
1983		1	0.5%
1984		4	2.1%
1985		3	1.6%
1986		4	2.1%
1989		3	1.6%
1990		10	5.3%
1991		3	1.6%
1992		2	1.1%
1993		2	1.1%
1994		2	1.1%
1995		5	2.7%
1996		2	1.1%
1998		1	0.5%
1999		2	1.1%
2000		6	3.2%
2001		3	1.6%
2002		3	1.6%
2003		3	1.6%
2004		5	2.7%
2005		1	0.5%
2006		3	1.6%
2007		2	1.1%
2008		3	1.6%
2009		1	0.5%
2010		11	5.9%
2011		3	1.6%
2012		3	1.6%
2013		2	1.1%
2014		3	1.6%
2015		5	2.7%
2016		4	2.1%
2017		1	0.5%
2018		5	2.7%
2019		4	2.1%
2020		9	4.8%
2021		3	1.6%
2022		1	0.5%
2023		1	0.5%

Sysmiss

133

**D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	9.4%
0		20	6.3%
1		2	0.6%
2		3	0.9%
3		1	0.3%
5		10	3.1%
10		15	4.7%
15		8	2.5%
18		1	0.3%
20		7	2.2%
25		5	1.6%
30		11	3.4%
33		1	0.3%
35		2	0.6%
40		7	2.2%
50		24	7.5%
60		9	2.8%
65		1	0.3%
70		17	5.3%
73		1	0.3%
75		4	1.3%
80		18	5.6%
85		12	3.8%
90		23	7.2%
95		14	4.4%
98		7	2.2%

99		9	2.8%
100		58	18.1%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	9.4%
0		58	18.1%
1		9	2.8%
2		7	2.2%
5		14	4.4%
10		23	7.2%
15		12	3.8%
20		18	5.6%
25		4	1.3%
27		1	0.3%
30		17	5.3%
35		1	0.3%
40		9	2.8%
50		24	7.5%
60		7	2.2%
65		2	0.6%
67		1	0.3%
70		11	3.4%
75		5	1.6%
80		7	2.2%
82		1	0.3%
85		8	2.5%
90		15	4.7%
95		10	3.1%
97		1	0.3%

98		3	0.9%
99		2	0.6%
100		20	6.3%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 232 Invalid: 88 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	9.9%
1	Yes	152	65.5%
2	No	57	24.6%
Sysmiss		88	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.3%
1	Airport	4	2.6%

2	Land border crossing	126	82.9%
3	Seaport or waterway	14	9.2%
Sysmiss		168	

## D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	61	40.1%
0	Less than one day	32	21.1%
1		12	7.9%
2		10	6.6%
3		7	4.6%
4		6	3.9%
5		2	1.3%
7		6	3.9%
10		4	2.6%
14		2	1.3%
15		1	0.7%
30		2	1.3%
35		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		168	

## D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 288 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	15.6%
0		8	25%
1		6	18.8%
2		1	3.1%
4		3	9.4%
6		2	6.3%
8		1	3.1%
11		1	3.1%
12		2	6.3%
15		1	3.1%
20		1	3.1%
23		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		288	

## D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 91 Invalid: 229 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 42 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	9.9%
0	Less than one day	24	26.4%
1		9	9.9%
2		12	13.2%
3		4	4.4%
4		5	5.5%
5		2	2.2%
7		7	7.7%
8		2	2.2%
10		5	5.5%

11		1	1.1%
12		1	1.1%
14		3	3.3%
15		1	1.1%
24		1	1.1%
30		1	1.1%
35		1	1.1%
36		1	1.1%
40		1	1.1%
42		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		229	

### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 296 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	29.2%
0		8	33.3%
1		4	16.7%
2		2	8.3%
4		1	4.2%
6		1	4.2%
12		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		296	

### D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	21.1%
0		56	36.8%
1		13	8.6%
2		9	5.9%
3		8	5.3%
4		5	3.3%
5		9	5.9%
6		2	1.3%
8		2	1.3%
9		1	0.7%
10		2	1.3%
15		6	3.9%
20		2	1.3%
21		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		168	

## D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: 168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	22.4%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	9	5.9%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	6	3.9%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	46	30.3%

4	CPU (customer pick up)	5	3.3%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	12	7.9%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	12	7.9%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	12	7.9%
8	Other	16	10.5%
Sysmiss		168	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	116	36.3%
1	Minor obstacle	89	27.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	61	19.1%
3	Major obstacle	37	11.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	14	4.4%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	7	2.2%
0	No obstacle	165	51.6%

1	Minor obstacle	74	23.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	46	14.4%
3	Major obstacle	18	5.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1.9%

### 01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	130	40.6%
2	No	189	59.1%

### 02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 130 Invalid: 190 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	Yes	88	67.7%
2	No	41	31.5%
Sysmiss		190	

### 03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	9.1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	13	4.1%
1	Strongly disagree	10	3.1%
2	Tend to disagree	33	10.3%
3	Tend to agree	183	57.2%
4	Strongly agree	52	16.3%

## O3B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	6.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	12	3.8%
1	Strongly disagree	3	0.9%
2	Tend to disagree	34	10.6%
3	Tend to agree	183	57.2%
4	Strongly agree	67	20.9%

## J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	8	2.5%
1	Strongly disagree	12	3.8%
2	Tend to disagree	33	10.3%
3	Tend to agree	133	41.6%
4	Strongly agree	118	36.9%

## R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	6	2.6%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	12	5.2%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	105	45.9%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	100	43.7%
4	No action was taken	4	1.7%
Sysmiss		91	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.3%
1	Yes	155	67.7%
2	No	71	31%
Sysmiss		91	

### R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: 165 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	25	16.1%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	87	56.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	41	26.5%
Sysmiss		165	

### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.3%
1	Yes	179	78.2%
2	No	47	20.5%
Sysmiss		91	

**R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 179    Invalid: 141    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	56	31.3%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	29	16.2%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	93	52%
Sysmiss		141	

**R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 179    Invalid: 141    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	4	2.2%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	27	15.1%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	73	40.8%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	57	31.8%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	6	3.4%
6	Targets were not achieved	12	6.7%
Sysmiss		141	

**R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 179 Invalid: 141 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	16	8.9%
2	Most managers and some production workers	49	27.4%
3	Most managers and most production workers	46	25.7%
4	All managers and most production workers	68	38%
Sysmiss		141	

## R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	Yes	75	32.8%
2	No	153	66.8%
Sysmiss		91	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 75 Invalid: 245 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	8	10.7%
2	Their team's or shift performance	11	14.7%
3	The establishment's performance	26	34.7%
4	The firm's performance	30	40%
Sysmiss		245	

## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	17	7.4%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	112	48.9%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	48	21%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	10	4.4%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	41	17.9%
Sysmiss		91	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	34	14.8%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	43	18.8%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	38	16.6%
3	Rarely or never	114	49.8%
Sysmiss		91	

## E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	116	36.3%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	132	41.3%
3	International	66	20.6%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 248 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 5000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	5.6%
-4	Too many to count	44	17.7%
0		6	2.4%
1		2	0.8%
2		17	6.9%
3		26	10.5%
4		21	8.5%

5		36	14.5%
6		9	3.6%
7		6	2.4%
8		4	1.6%
9		1	0.4%
10		30	12.1%
14		1	0.4%
15		10	4%
20		8	3.2%
25		1	0.4%
35		2	0.8%
40		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
100		3	1.2%
200		2	0.8%
250		1	0.4%
300		1	0.4%
5000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		72	

## E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 248 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	7	2.8%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	103	41.5%
3	There is competition among many firms	137	55.2%
Sysmiss		72	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	64	20%
2	No	254	79.4%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	4.1%
1	Yes	37	11.6%
2	No	270	84.4%

**E32: Change in competition in the last year?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%

1	Yes, there is more competition	136	42.5%
2	Yes, there is less competition	29	9.1%
3	No change	154	48.1%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	Prices are regulated	3	0.9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	2	0.6%
1	Yes	72	22.5%
2	No	239	74.7%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
1	Yes	27	8.4%
2	No	287	89.7%

### E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
-7	Does not apply	9	2.8%
0	No obstacle	105	32.8%
1	Minor obstacle	64	20%
2	Moderate obstacle	104	32.5%
3	Major obstacle	28	8.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	1.3%

## H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
1	Yes	229	71.6%
2	No	87	27.2%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
1	Yes	157	68.6%
2	No	70	30.6%
Sysmiss		91	

### H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	191	59.7%
2	No	128	40%

### H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	118	36.9%
2	No	201	62.8%

**H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 118    Invalid: 202    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 57000000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 57000000    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	12.7%
350		1	0.8%
500		2	1.7%
700		1	0.8%
1000		1	0.8%
2000		1	0.8%
3500		1	0.8%
4000		1	0.8%
5000		2	1.7%
7500		1	0.8%
10000		7	5.9%
12000		1	0.8%
15000		6	5.1%
17000		1	0.8%
18000		1	0.8%
19000		1	0.8%
20000		4	3.4%
25000		6	5.1%
30000		2	1.7%

35000		1	0.8%
40000		2	1.7%
50000		3	2.5%
60000		1	0.8%
75000		1	0.8%
85000		1	0.8%
100000		11	9.3%
115000		1	0.8%
120000		1	0.8%
125000		1	0.8%
150000		6	5.1%
200000		6	5.1%
201982		1	0.8%
250000		1	0.8%
260000		1	0.8%
300000		2	1.7%
400000		2	1.7%
429000		1	0.8%
500000		6	5.1%
700000		2	1.7%
800000		1	0.8%
820000		1	0.8%
900000		1	0.8%
1000000		2	1.7%
1100000		1	0.8%
1200000		1	0.8%
1850000		1	0.8%
2000000		1	0.8%
3000000		1	0.8%
30000000		1	0.8%
57000000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		202	

### F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 223 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	13.4%
40		3	3.1%
47		1	1%
50		8	8.2%
58		1	1%
60		7	7.2%
65		1	1%
66		1	1%
70		10	10.3%
71		1	1%
75		2	2.1%
80		21	21.6%
83		1	1%
85		8	8.2%
90		7	7.2%
94		1	1%
95		1	1%
100		10	10.3%
Sysmiss		223	

## G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
0		142	44.4%
1		1	0.3%
2		2	0.6%

5		1	0.3%
10		6	1.9%
20		4	1.3%
25		1	0.3%
30		3	0.9%
35		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
50		8	2.5%
60		2	0.6%
65		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
90		2	0.6%
100		141	44.1%

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	53	16.6%
2	No	266	83.1%

## G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 267 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 730  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 730 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	11.3%
-6	Still in process	7	13.2%
-5	Application denied	4	7.5%
1	One day or less	0	0%
45		1	1.9%
60		1	1.9%
90		7	13.2%
120		6	11.3%
150		1	1.9%
180		4	7.5%
200		1	1.9%
215		1	1.9%
270		1	1.9%
300		3	5.7%
365		3	5.7%
400		3	5.7%
553		1	1.9%
600		1	1.9%
700		1	1.9%
730		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		267	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 267 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	3.8%
2	No	50	94.3%
Sysmiss		267	

**G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	32	10%
2	No	282	88.1%

**G32: Wait for occupancy permit****Data file:** Belgium-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 32 Invalid: 288 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 730  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 730 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	21.9%
-6	Still in process	4	12.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
30		3	9.4%
40		1	3.1%
45		1	3.1%
60		1	3.1%
90		1	3.1%
120		1	3.1%
150		1	3.1%
180		3	9.4%

270		1	3.1%
360		1	3.1%
365		4	12.5%
400		1	3.1%
553		1	3.1%
730		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		288	

### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 288 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 41400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 41400 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	31.3%
0		3	9.4%
125		1	3.1%
300		1	3.1%
500		2	6.3%
1000		1	3.1%
2500		1	3.1%
3000		1	3.1%
3540		1	3.1%
4000		1	3.1%
5000		1	3.1%
10000		2	6.3%
15000		1	3.1%
20000		2	6.3%
27000		1	3.1%
30000		1	3.1%
35000		1	3.1%
41400		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		288	

**G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 63 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 20000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	12.7%
1		2	3.2%
16		1	1.6%
20		1	1.6%
35		1	1.6%
50		2	3.2%
60		1	1.6%
70		1	1.6%
80		1	1.6%
85		1	1.6%
86		1	1.6%
100		1	1.6%
120		1	1.6%
130		1	1.6%
150		1	1.6%
200		3	4.8%
205		1	1.6%
250		1	1.6%
300		4	6.3%
320		1	1.6%
400		1	1.6%
500		2	3.2%
600		3	4.8%
675		1	1.6%
900		2	3.2%
1000		5	7.9%
1100		1	1.6%
1350		1	1.6%
1500		2	3.2%
1600		1	1.6%

1650		1	1.6%
1834		1	1.6%
2000		1	1.6%
2200		1	1.6%
2350		1	1.6%
4000		1	1.6%
5000		2	3.2%
9800		1	1.6%
20000		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		257	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 55 Invalid: 265 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	1.8%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	54	98.2%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		265	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	5	1.6%
0	No obstacle	196	61.3%
1	Minor obstacle	32	10%
2	Moderate obstacle	30	9.4%
3	Major obstacle	40	12.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	16	5%

**GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	44	13.8%
2	No	276	86.3%

**GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 276 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.5%
0		2	4.5%
11		1	2.3%
450		1	2.3%
1000		1	2.3%
2000		3	6.8%
3000		1	2.3%
4000		2	4.5%
5000		6	13.6%
6500		1	2.3%
8000		2	4.5%
10000		3	6.8%
11000		1	2.3%
12000		1	2.3%
15000		2	4.5%
20000		6	13.6%
40000		1	2.3%
50000		3	6.8%
175000		1	2.3%
300000		1	2.3%
700000		1	2.3%
1200000		1	2.3%
2000000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		276	

## GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
1	Yes	84	26.3%

2	No	233	72.8%
---	----	-----	-------

## GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	248	77.5%
2	No	72	22.5%

## K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	6.6%
0		26	8.1%
2		1	0.3%
3		1	0.3%
4		1	0.3%
5		3	0.9%
6		1	0.3%
10		9	2.8%
15		3	0.9%
20		5	1.6%
22		1	0.3%

23		1	0.3%
25		6	1.9%
30		13	4.1%
33		1	0.3%
35		3	0.9%
36		1	0.3%
37		1	0.3%
39		1	0.3%
40		4	1.3%
44		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
50		20	6.3%
53		1	0.3%
58		2	0.6%
60		11	3.4%
65		2	0.6%
68		1	0.3%
70		14	4.4%
75		9	2.8%
77		1	0.3%
78		1	0.3%
79		1	0.3%
80		22	6.9%
85		6	1.9%
88		1	0.3%
90		11	3.4%
93		1	0.3%
94		2	0.6%
95		13	4.1%
99		1	0.3%
100		95	29.7%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	6.3%
0		130	40.6%
1		1	0.3%
5		11	3.4%
6		2	0.6%
7		1	0.3%
10		16	5%
11		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%
15		11	3.4%
20		23	7.2%
21		2	0.6%
24		1	0.3%
25		5	1.6%
28		1	0.3%
29		1	0.3%
30		17	5.3%
33		2	0.6%
35		4	1.3%
39		1	0.3%
40		16	5%
45		1	0.3%
47		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		22	6.9%
60		5	1.6%
63		1	0.3%
66		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
69		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
75		3	0.9%
77		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%

90		2	0.6%
95		1	0.3%
100		8	2.5%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	5.6%
0		274	85.6%
1		1	0.3%
3		1	0.3%
5		4	1.3%
7		1	0.3%
10		6	1.9%
15		1	0.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		2	0.6%
23		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
40		1	0.3%
42		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
50		2	0.6%
70		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	5.9%
0		213	66.6%
1		1	0.3%
5		11	3.4%
10		11	3.4%
12		1	0.3%
15		2	0.6%
18		1	0.3%
20		12	3.8%
21		1	0.3%
22		2	0.6%
23		1	0.3%
25		7	2.2%
28		1	0.3%
29		1	0.3%
30		7	2.2%
33		3	0.9%
39		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
42		1	0.3%
50		8	2.5%
55		2	0.6%
60		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
75		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
87		1	0.3%
100		5	1.6%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	5.3%
0		274	85.6%
4		1	0.3%
5		4	1.3%
7		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
10		8	2.5%
14		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
21		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		4	1.3%
85		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%

## K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	223	69.7%
2	No	95	29.7%

**N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 223 Invalid: 97 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 430000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 430000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	100%
Sysmiss		97	

**N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 223 Invalid: 97 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5990000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5990000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.2%
0		140	62.8%
2500		1	0.4%
5000		2	0.9%
10000		2	0.9%
10500		1	0.4%
15000		1	0.4%
16000		1	0.4%
20000		7	3.1%
20500		1	0.4%
24000		1	0.4%
24750		1	0.4%
25000		1	0.4%
29000		1	0.4%
30000		3	1.3%
50000		2	0.9%

50987		1	0.4%
51000		1	0.4%
54000		1	0.4%
60000		1	0.4%
70000		1	0.4%
72220		1	0.4%
75000		2	0.9%
80000		1	0.4%
100000		3	1.3%
110000		1	0.4%
120000		1	0.4%
130000		1	0.4%
180000		1	0.4%
200000		2	0.9%
218000		1	0.4%
240000		1	0.4%
246000		1	0.4%
250000		2	0.9%
265000		1	0.4%
280000		1	0.4%
282240		1	0.4%
300000		3	1.3%
350000		1	0.4%
360000		1	0.4%
450000		1	0.4%
500000		5	2.2%
504452		1	0.4%
550000		1	0.4%
600000		1	0.4%
700000		1	0.4%
800000		1	0.4%
1200000		1	0.4%
1400000		1	0.4%
1450000		1	0.4%
1500000		1	0.4%
1600000		1	0.4%
2000000		2	0.9%
4000000		1	0.4%
5000000		2	0.9%

5990000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		97	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 206 Invalid: 114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	6.3%
0		29	14.1%
5		3	1.5%
6		1	0.5%
10		10	4.9%
14		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
20		13	6.3%
23		1	0.5%
25		5	2.4%
30		6	2.9%
34		1	0.5%
35		3	1.5%
36		1	0.5%
40		2	1%
50		11	5.3%
60		5	2.4%
65		1	0.5%
70		4	1.9%
75		3	1.5%
80		5	2.4%
85		2	1%
90		1	0.5%
93		1	0.5%
95		1	0.5%

100		82	39.8%
Sysmiss		114	

## K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 300000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	35.3%
0		5	29.4%
3000		1	5.9%
20000		1	5.9%
24750		1	5.9%
93000		1	5.9%
250000		1	5.9%
300000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		303	

## K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 206 Invalid: 114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 86  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 86 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	5.8%
0		176	85.4%
5		1	0.5%
7		1	0.5%
10		2	1%

15		1	0.5%
20		3	1.5%
25		1	0.5%
28		1	0.5%
30		2	1%
50		3	1.5%
70		1	0.5%
85		1	0.5%
86		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		114	

### K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 75000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	47.1%
0		8	47.1%
75000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		303	

### K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 206 Invalid: 114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	5.8%
0		103	50%

3		1	0.5%
5		2	1%
7		1	0.5%
10		2	1%
15		2	1%
20		7	3.4%
25		2	1%
30		5	2.4%
35		1	0.5%
40		3	1.5%
50		8	3.9%
60		2	1%
65		2	1%
66		1	0.5%
70		7	3.4%
75		5	2.4%
77		1	0.5%
80		12	5.8%
85		1	0.5%
87		1	0.5%
90		5	2.4%
95		2	1%
100		18	8.7%
Sysmiss		114	

## K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 265000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 265000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	41.2%
0		3	17.6%
20000		1	5.9%

40000		1	5.9%
50000		1	5.9%
60000		1	5.9%
104000		1	5.9%
175000		1	5.9%
265000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		303	

## K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 206 Invalid: 114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	4.9%
0		185	89.8%
5		1	0.5%
10		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
33		1	0.5%
40		2	1%
50		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
100		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		114	

## K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	41.2%
0		10	58.8%
Sysmiss		303	

## K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 206 Invalid: 114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	5.3%
0		180	87.4%
5		1	0.5%
10		3	1.5%
20		3	1.5%
30		1	0.5%
50		4	1.9%
80		1	0.5%
100		2	1%
Sysmiss		114	

## K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	47.1%
0		9	52.9%
Sysmiss		303	

### K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 206 Invalid: 114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	5.3%
0		190	92.2%
10		2	1%
50		1	0.5%
100		2	1%
Sysmiss		114	

### K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 12000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	41.2%
0		9	52.9%
12000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		303	

**K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
1	Yes	293	91.6%
2	No	24	7.5%

**K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	3.1%
1	Yes	177	55.3%
2	No	133	41.6%

**K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%

1	Yes, a loan only	55	17.2%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	38	11.9%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	136	42.5%
4	No	86	26.9%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	Private commercial banks	205	89.5%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	16	7%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	3	1.3%
4	Other	4	1.7%
Sysmiss		91	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2025  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2025 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
1992		1	0.4%
1994		1	0.4%
2000		3	1.3%
2006		1	0.4%
2009		1	0.4%

2012		1	0.4%
2013		1	0.4%
2014		3	1.3%
2015		3	1.3%
2016		4	1.7%
2017		6	2.6%
2018		9	3.9%
2019		10	4.4%
2020		5	2.2%
2021		18	7.9%
2022		17	7.4%
2023		75	32.8%
2024		58	25.3%
2025		10	4.4%
Sysmiss		91	

### K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 620000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 620000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	5.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
3000		1	0.4%
5000		1	0.4%
6000		1	0.4%
10000		3	1.3%
11000		1	0.4%
12000		1	0.4%
15000		1	0.4%
16000		1	0.4%
20000		4	1.7%
23000		1	0.4%

25000		5	2.2%
30000		7	3.1%
33000		1	0.4%
36000		1	0.4%
40000		6	2.6%
41944		1	0.4%
43000		1	0.4%
45000		4	1.7%
50000		10	4.4%
54000		1	0.4%
60000		2	0.9%
62000		1	0.4%
65000		1	0.4%
70000		2	0.9%
75000		3	1.3%
76000		1	0.4%
80000		3	1.3%
100000		13	5.7%
105000		1	0.4%
118000		1	0.4%
120000		4	1.7%
125000		6	2.6%
130000		1	0.4%
131000		1	0.4%
140000		1	0.4%
150000		18	7.9%
160000		1	0.4%
175000		1	0.4%
200000		8	3.5%
217000		1	0.4%
220000		1	0.4%
225000		1	0.4%
235000		1	0.4%
250000		6	2.6%
266000		1	0.4%
275000		1	0.4%
290000		1	0.4%
300000		8	3.5%
325000		1	0.4%

350000		2	0.9%
375000		1	0.4%
400000		7	3.1%
450000		1	0.4%
500000		9	3.9%
520000		1	0.4%
577000		1	0.4%
580000		1	0.4%
600000		6	2.6%
675000		1	0.4%
700000		1	0.4%
750000		1	0.4%
800000		2	0.9%
900000		1	0.4%
1000000		3	1.3%
1025000		1	0.4%
1100000		2	0.9%
1150000		1	0.4%
1200000		1	0.4%
1250000		1	0.4%
1300000		2	0.9%
1376000		1	0.4%
1400000		1	0.4%
1500000		2	0.9%
1600000		1	0.4%
1700000		1	0.4%
2000000		1	0.4%
2100000		1	0.4%
2500000		3	1.3%
3000000		3	1.3%
3300000		1	0.4%
4500000		2	0.9%
8000000		2	0.9%
12000000		1	0.4%
12700000		1	0.4%
30000000		1	0.4%
45000000		1	0.4%
250000000		1	0.4%
300000000		1	0.4%

620000000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		91	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.2%
1	Yes	96	41.9%
2	No	128	55.9%
Sysmiss		91	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 96 Invalid: 224 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	Yes	52	54.2%
2	No	43	44.8%
Sysmiss		224	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 96 Invalid: 224 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	Yes	28	29.2%
2	No	67	69.8%
Sysmiss		224	

**K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 96    Invalid: 224    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
1	Yes	23	24%
2	No	71	74%
Sysmiss		224	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 96    Invalid: 224    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	Yes	19	19.8%
2	No	76	79.2%

Sysmiss		224	
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## K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 96 Invalid: 224 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
1	Yes	31	32.3%
2	No	63	65.6%
Sysmiss		224	

## K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 96 Invalid: 224 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 800000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	22.9%
5000		1	1%
20000		1	1%
23000		1	1%
28000		1	1%
30000		1	1%
40000		2	2.1%
62000		1	1%
67500		1	1%
80000		2	2.1%
100000		5	5.2%

150000		5	5.2%
200000		3	3.1%
300000		4	4.2%
350000		4	4.2%
400000		1	1%
450000		1	1%
500000		1	1%
550000		1	1%
600000		5	5.2%
675000		1	1%
700000		3	3.1%
750000		1	1%
800000		2	2.1%
1000000		4	4.2%
1250000		1	1%
1300000		1	1%
1400000		1	1%
1500000		4	4.2%
1658000		1	1%
1750000		1	1%
2000000		2	2.1%
2500000		2	2.1%
3000000		3	3.1%
6000000		1	1%
8000000		1	1%
35000000		1	1%
250000000		1	1%
300000000		1	1%
800000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		224	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229    Invalid: 91    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 4000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	10.5%
1		37	16.2%
2		26	11.4%
3		20	8.7%
4		16	7%
5		20	8.7%
6		21	9.2%
7		7	3.1%
8		4	1.7%
9		5	2.2%
10		9	3.9%
11		2	0.9%
12		3	1.3%
13		2	0.9%
14		1	0.4%
15		6	2.6%
17		1	0.4%
19		1	0.4%
20		5	2.2%
50		1	0.4%
350		1	0.4%
20000		1	0.4%
100000		1	0.4%
160000		1	0.4%
250000		1	0.4%
300000		2	0.9%
600000		1	0.4%
800000		1	0.4%
840000		1	0.4%
1000000		1	0.4%
1000263		1	0.4%
1300000		1	0.4%
1378000		1	0.4%
1700000		1	0.4%
2030000		1	0.4%

2379269		1	0.4%
4000000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		91	

### K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 205 Invalid: 115 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	90%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	10%
Sysmiss		115	

### K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	3.4%
1	Yes	53	16.6%
2	No	256	80%

### K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.2%
1	Yes, a loan only	80	25%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	18	5.6%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	36	11.3%
4	No	179	55.9%

### K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 179 Invalid: 141 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	147	82.1%
2	Application procedures were complex	1	0.6%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	9	5%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	1	0.6%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	0%
6	Did not think it would be approved	2	1.1%
7	Other	18	10.1%
Sysmiss		141	

### K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 134 Invalid: 186 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Application was approved in full	119	88.8%
2	Application was approved in part	11	8.2%
3	Application was rejected	3	2.2%
4	Application was withdrawn	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		186	

### K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 116 Invalid: 204 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 160000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 160000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	20.7%
0		13	11.2%
75		2	1.7%
100		2	1.7%
150		3	2.6%
170		1	0.9%
175		1	0.9%
200		1	0.9%
250		12	10.3%
300		6	5.2%
350		2	1.7%
400		1	0.9%
500		9	7.8%
700		2	1.7%
750		3	2.6%
900		1	0.9%

1000		4	3.4%
1200		1	0.9%
1250		3	2.6%
1500		2	1.7%
2000		5	4.3%
3000		5	4.3%
5000		6	5.2%
7000		1	0.9%
8000		1	0.9%
9000		1	0.9%
20000		1	0.9%
30000		1	0.9%
35000		1	0.9%
160000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		204	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 116 Invalid: 204 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.7%
1		8	6.9%
2		6	5.2%
3		6	5.2%
4		2	1.7%
5		11	9.5%
7		18	15.5%
8		1	0.9%
10		9	7.8%
14		11	9.5%
15		4	3.4%
20		2	1.7%

21		5	4.3%
25		1	0.9%
28		1	0.9%
30		11	9.5%
31		1	0.9%
35		1	0.9%
42		1	0.9%
56		1	0.9%
60		8	6.9%
90		5	4.3%
120		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		204	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.2%
1	Yes	164	51.3%
2	No	149	46.6%

## K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%

0		1	0.3%
20		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
60		5	1.6%
65		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		6	1.9%
75		6	1.9%
80		15	4.7%
84		1	0.3%
85		9	2.8%
90		13	4.1%
95		24	7.5%
96		2	0.6%
97		2	0.6%
98		10	3.1%
99		26	8.1%
100		189	59.1%

### K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 7 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Debit cards	51	16.3%
2	Credit cards	5	1.6%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	253	80.8%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	2	0.6%
Sysmiss		7	

**K342X: Other (Specify)**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: character

**K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 312 Invalid: 8 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 68  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 68 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.8%
0	Payment received in less than a day	31	9.9%
1		134	42.9%
2		84	26.9%
3		19	6.1%
4		2	0.6%
5		1	0.3%
7		3	1%
14		1	0.3%
20		3	1%
30		5	1.6%
39		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
45		9	2.9%
60		2	0.6%
68		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		8	

**K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 312 Invalid: 8 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	87	27.9%
0		143	45.8%
1		68	21.8%
2		8	2.6%
3		1	0.3%
4		2	0.6%
5		2	0.6%
10		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		8	

**K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 312    Invalid: 8    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 20833  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 20833    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	64	20.5%
0		45	14.4%
1		2	0.6%
3		1	0.3%
5		2	0.6%
6		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
10		5	1.6%
12		2	0.6%
13		2	0.6%
14		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
17		1	0.3%

18		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
23		1	0.3%
25		5	1.6%
30		6	1.9%
35		2	0.6%
36		1	0.3%
40		3	1%
41		1	0.3%
50		13	4.2%
55		1	0.3%
60		3	1%
65		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
76		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
100		12	3.8%
110		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
125		1	0.3%
132		1	0.3%
150		12	3.8%
160		1	0.3%
185		1	0.3%
193		1	0.3%
200		10	3.2%
250		8	2.6%
280		3	1%
290		1	0.3%
300		10	3.2%
306		1	0.3%
316		1	0.3%
340		1	0.3%
350		2	0.6%
352		1	0.3%
360		1	0.3%
400		4	1.3%
420		1	0.3%

450		1	0.3%
466		1	0.3%
500		11	3.5%
553		1	0.3%
600		4	1.3%
650		1	0.3%
750		1	0.3%
810		1	0.3%
850		1	0.3%
900		1	0.3%
1000		6	1.9%
1200		3	1%
1300		1	0.3%
1350		1	0.3%
1500		1	0.3%
2000		2	0.6%
2271		1	0.3%
2500		2	0.6%
2800		1	0.3%
3200		1	0.3%
3666		1	0.3%
4000		6	1.9%
4500		1	0.3%
5000		5	1.6%
5500		1	0.3%
6000		1	0.3%
9750		1	0.3%
10000		1	0.3%
15000		2	0.6%
20833		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		8	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
0		7	2.2%
10		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
80		1	0.3%
90		3	0.9%
95		9	2.8%
97		1	0.3%
98		8	2.5%
99		22	6.9%
100		261	81.6%

### K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 309 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.3%
1	Debit cards	15	4.9%
2	Credit cards	2	0.6%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	284	91.9%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	1	0.3%
Sysmiss		11	

### K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 303 Invalid: 17 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	89	29.4%
0		155	51.2%
1		47	15.5%
2		3	1%
3		1	0.3%
4		2	0.7%
10		2	0.7%
30		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
100		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		17	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.9%
0	No obstacle	177	55.3%

1	Minor obstacle	66	20.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	45	14.1%
3	Major obstacle	20	6.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	2.2%

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	7.8%
0	No time was spent	27	8.4%
1		24	7.5%
2		33	10.3%
3		6	1.9%
4		2	0.6%
5		74	23.1%
6		1	0.3%
7		3	0.9%
8		6	1.9%
10		47	14.7%
14		1	0.3%
15		17	5.3%
20		28	8.8%
25		10	3.1%
30		8	2.5%
40		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		2	0.6%
70		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%

**J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	65	20.3%
2	No	254	79.4%

**J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 255 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.1%
1		40	61.5%
2		7	10.8%
3		10	15.4%
4		1	1.5%
5		1	1.5%
6		1	1.5%
9		1	1.5%
10		1	1.5%
30		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		255	

**J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 255 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	1.5%
2	No	64	98.5%
Sysmiss		255	

**J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 255 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
1	Yes	41	63.1%
2	No	23	35.4%
Sysmiss		255	

**J33: Weeks until final audit report was received**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 41 Invalid: 279 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.9%
-5	Audit is ongoing	4	9.8%
1	One week or less	2	4.9%
2		2	4.9%
3		5	12.2%
4		2	4.9%
5		1	2.4%
6		2	4.9%
7		1	2.4%
8		2	4.9%
10		1	2.4%
12		5	12.2%
15		2	4.9%
16		5	12.2%
20		4	9.8%
24		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		279	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes, fully	140	43.8%
2	Yes, partially	103	32.2%
3	No	75	23.4%

### J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 6000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	78	24.4%
1	One hour or less	4	1.3%
2		1	0.3%
3		2	0.6%
5		2	0.6%
8		4	1.3%
10		4	1.3%
12		2	0.6%
15		2	0.6%
16		1	0.3%
20		7	2.2%
24		4	1.3%
25		2	0.6%
30		12	3.8%
35		1	0.3%
38		4	1.3%
40		12	3.8%
45		1	0.3%
48		3	0.9%
50		18	5.6%
60		9	2.8%
70		1	0.3%
80		9	2.8%
96		2	0.6%
100		22	6.9%
120		12	3.8%
128		1	0.3%
140		1	0.3%
144		1	0.3%
150		6	1.9%
160		5	1.6%
176		1	0.3%
180		5	1.6%
192		2	0.6%
200		18	5.6%

225		1	0.3%
230		1	0.3%
240		3	0.9%
250		5	1.6%
260		1	0.3%
288		1	0.3%
300		4	1.3%
312		2	0.6%
320		1	0.3%
350		2	0.6%
360		1	0.3%
384		1	0.3%
400		6	1.9%
416		1	0.3%
420		1	0.3%
432		1	0.3%
450		2	0.6%
490		1	0.3%
500		2	0.6%
600		3	0.9%
700		1	0.3%
750		1	0.3%
800		5	1.6%
1000		3	0.9%
1040		1	0.3%
1050		1	0.3%
1670		1	0.3%
2000		1	0.3%
2080		1	0.3%
2500		2	0.6%
3900		1	0.3%
4000		1	0.3%
4800		1	0.3%
6000		1	0.3%

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.2%
1	Yes, fully	310	96.9%
2	Yes, partially	2	0.6%
3	No	1	0.3%

## J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.8%
1	Yes, fully	307	95.9%
2	Yes, partially	2	0.6%
3	No	2	0.6%

## J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	4.4%

-7	Not VAT eligible	9	2.8%
-6	VAT refund not available	2	0.6%
1	Yes	176	55%
2	No	119	37.2%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 176 Invalid: 144 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	16.5%
-5	Refund still outstanding	5	2.8%
1	One week or less	5	2.8%
2		2	1.1%
3		2	1.1%
4		21	11.9%
5		12	6.8%
6		21	11.9%
7		5	2.8%
8		27	15.3%
9		3	1.7%
10		1	0.6%
11		1	0.6%
12		30	17%
13		1	0.6%
14		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
16		2	1.1%
26		1	0.6%
28		1	0.6%
30		2	1.1%
50		1	0.6%
90		2	1.1%

Sysmiss		144	
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## J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 201 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	11	9.2%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	4	3.4%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	90	75.6%
4	Other	14	11.8%
Sysmiss		201	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%
1	Yes	85	26.6%
2	No	230	71.9%

## J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 235 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	25	29.4%
2	Moderately difficult	32	37.6%
3	Somewhat difficult	25	29.4%
4	Not difficult at all	3	3.5%
Sysmiss		235	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	87	27.2%
2	No	231	72.2%

**J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 87    Invalid: 233    Minimum: -6    Maximum: 180

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -6 - 180    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	1	1.1%

1	Less than one day	0	0%
14		1	1.1%
15		1	1.1%
21		1	1.1%
24		1	1.1%
28		1	1.1%
30		20	23%
33		1	1.1%
35		2	2.3%
40		1	1.1%
45		11	12.6%
60		29	33.3%
70		1	1.1%
75		2	2.3%
90		10	11.5%
120		2	2.3%
150		1	1.1%
180		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		233	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: 9 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	5.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	277	89.1%
1		7	2.3%
2		2	0.6%
3		1	0.3%
5		2	0.6%
7		1	0.3%

20		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		9	

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 311 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 1000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	7	77.8%
400		1	11.1%
1000		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		311	

## J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
1	Yes	14	4.4%
2	No	303	94.7%

## J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 306 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	14.3%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	7.1%
2		3	21.4%
3		1	7.1%
7		1	7.1%
10		2	14.3%
14		1	7.1%
30		1	7.1%
60		1	7.1%
90		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		306	

**J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 14 Invalid: 306 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	14	100%
Sysmiss		306	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
1	Yes	25	7.8%
2	No	291	90.9%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 25 Invalid: 295 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 540  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 540 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	24%
-6	Still in process	2	8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	4%
10		1	4%
30		1	4%
45		1	4%
60		3	12%
100		1	4%
150		1	4%
180		4	16%
200		1	4%
240		1	4%
400		1	4%
540		1	4%

Sysmiss		295	
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## J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 295 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	4%
2	No	24	96%
Sysmiss		295	

## J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.3%
0	No obstacle	77	24.1%
1	Minor obstacle	55	17.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	89	27.8%
3	Major obstacle	67	20.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	29	9.1%

**J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.3%
0	No obstacle	141	44.1%
1	Minor obstacle	77	24.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	66	20.6%
3	Major obstacle	26	8.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1.9%

**J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	7	2.2%
0	No obstacle	139	43.4%
1	Minor obstacle	66	20.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	71	22.2%
3	Major obstacle	24	7.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	2.8%

**J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.9%
0	No obstacle	135	42.2%
1	Minor obstacle	69	21.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	56	17.5%
3	Major obstacle	42	13.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	15	4.7%

## J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	6	1.9%
0	No obstacle	241	75.3%
1	Minor obstacle	43	13.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	15	4.7%
3	Major obstacle	10	3.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.3%

## H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%
-7	Does not apply	4	1.3%
0	No obstacle	220	68.8%
1	Minor obstacle	49	15.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	30	9.4%
3	Major obstacle	9	2.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	0.9%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.6%
0	No obstacle	154	48.1%
1	Minor obstacle	104	32.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	36	11.3%
3	Major obstacle	18	5.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	0.9%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		44	13.8%
2		49	15.3%
3		56	17.5%
4		44	13.8%
5		39	12.2%
6		41	12.8%
7		47	14.7%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	12.2%
2		44	13.8%
3		55	17.2%
4		45	14.1%
5		49	15.3%
6		45	14.1%
7		43	13.4%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		45	14.1%
2		55	17.2%
3		24	7.5%
4		57	17.8%
5		42	13.1%
6		54	16.9%
7		43	13.4%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	13.1%
2		39	12.2%
3		55	17.2%
4		31	9.7%
5		58	18.1%
6		43	13.4%
7		52	16.3%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	10.3%
2		47	14.7%
3		61	19.1%
4		49	15.3%
5		22	6.9%
6		64	20%
7		44	13.8%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		52	16.3%
2		48	15%
3		35	10.9%
4		46	14.4%
5		52	16.3%
6		28	8.8%
7		59	18.4%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		65	20.3%
2		38	11.9%
3		34	10.6%
4		48	15%
5		58	18.1%
6		45	14.1%
7		32	10%

### L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 891

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 891 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1		3	0.9%
2		3	0.9%
3		4	1.3%
4		15	4.7%
5		18	5.6%
6		15	4.7%
7		14	4.4%
8		17	5.3%
9		18	5.6%
10		13	4.1%
11		13	4.1%
12		15	4.7%
13		6	1.9%
14		7	2.2%
15		9	2.8%

16		8	2.5%
17		2	0.6%
18		6	1.9%
19		3	0.9%
20		5	1.6%
22		4	1.3%
23		6	1.9%
24		6	1.9%
25		5	1.6%
27		3	0.9%
28		4	1.3%
29		2	0.6%
30		5	1.6%
31		3	0.9%
32		1	0.3%
33		2	0.6%
35		3	0.9%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		7	2.2%
42		3	0.9%
43		2	0.6%
44		2	0.6%
45		4	1.3%
46		1	0.3%
48		3	0.9%
49		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
51		1	0.3%
52		1	0.3%
55		1	0.3%
57		1	0.3%
58		1	0.3%
60		2	0.6%
64		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
66		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		3	0.9%

72		1	0.3%
75		2	0.6%
78		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
81		1	0.3%
88		2	0.6%
91		1	0.3%
95		1	0.3%
100		4	1.3%
103		1	0.3%
105		2	0.6%
110		2	0.6%
113		1	0.3%
117		1	0.3%
121		1	0.3%
122		1	0.3%
123		1	0.3%
135		1	0.3%
150		1	0.3%
163		1	0.3%
173		1	0.3%
175		2	0.6%
191		1	0.3%
203		1	0.3%
217		1	0.3%
223		1	0.3%
275		1	0.3%
350		2	0.6%
411		1	0.3%
730		1	0.3%
891		1	0.3%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 900 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.3%
1		4	1.3%
2		5	1.6%
3		4	1.3%
4		14	4.4%
5		17	5.3%
6		22	6.9%
7		22	6.9%
8		12	3.8%
9		15	4.7%
10		19	5.9%
11		11	3.4%
12		13	4.1%
13		6	1.9%
14		6	1.9%
15		6	1.9%
16		3	0.9%
17		10	3.1%
18		4	1.3%
19		3	0.9%
20		6	1.9%
21		2	0.6%
22		1	0.3%
23		3	0.9%
24		3	0.9%
25		6	1.9%
26		3	0.9%
27		2	0.6%
28		3	0.9%
30		7	2.2%
31		1	0.3%
32		2	0.6%
33		2	0.6%
35		6	1.9%

36		2	0.6%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		4	1.3%
42		1	0.3%
43		1	0.3%
45		4	1.3%
46		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		3	0.9%
53		1	0.3%
55		2	0.6%
57		1	0.3%
59		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
65		4	1.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		4	1.3%
80		1	0.3%
82		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
90		2	0.6%
91		1	0.3%
92		1	0.3%
94		1	0.3%
97		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%
102		1	0.3%
105		1	0.3%
106		1	0.3%
110		2	0.6%
119		1	0.3%
120		2	0.6%
127		1	0.3%
132		1	0.3%
135		1	0.3%
155		1	0.3%
160		2	0.6%
169		1	0.3%

180		1	0.3%
183		1	0.3%
185		1	0.3%
215		1	0.3%
220		1	0.3%
225		1	0.3%
370		1	0.3%
405		1	0.3%
812		1	0.3%
900		1	0.3%

### L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 223 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 754  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 754 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
1		1	1%
2		2	2.1%
3		1	1%
4		1	1%
5		8	8.2%
6		5	5.2%
7		5	5.2%
8		4	4.1%
9		3	3.1%
10		3	3.1%
11		1	1%
12		5	5.2%
14		1	1%
15		6	6.2%
16		3	3.1%
17		2	2.1%

18		1	1%
19		1	1%
20		3	3.1%
21		1	1%
25		1	1%
26		1	1%
27		2	2.1%
28		2	2.1%
30		2	2.1%
31		1	1%
35		2	2.1%
38		1	1%
39		3	3.1%
40		3	3.1%
45		1	1%
50		1	1%
55		1	1%
56		1	1%
57		1	1%
60		1	1%
70		1	1%
71		1	1%
75		2	2.1%
90		1	1%
106		1	1%
140		1	1%
150		2	2.1%
156		1	1%
160		1	1%
190		1	1%
472		1	1%
754		1	1%
Sysmiss		223	

### L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 97    Invalid: 223    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 258

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 258    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
0		7	7.2%
1		7	7.2%
2		7	7.2%
3		8	8.2%
4		8	8.2%
5		8	8.2%
6		2	2.1%
7		6	6.2%
8		2	2.1%
9		2	2.1%
10		8	8.2%
11		1	1%
12		1	1%
14		2	2.1%
15		3	3.1%
16		1	1%
19		1	1%
20		3	3.1%
23		1	1%
24		1	1%
25		2	2.1%
31		2	2.1%
33		1	1%
34		1	1%
35		3	3.1%
40		1	1%
46		1	1%
47		1	1%
67		1	1%
119		1	1%
137		1	1%
258		1	1%
Sysmiss		223	

**L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 315

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 315 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.8%
0		65	20.3%
1		18	5.6%
2		35	10.9%
3		22	6.9%
4		20	6.3%
5		27	8.4%
6		17	5.3%
7		7	2.2%
8		6	1.9%
9		7	2.2%
10		13	4.1%
11		8	2.5%
12		5	1.6%
13		2	0.6%
14		3	0.9%
15		3	0.9%
16		1	0.3%
18		5	1.6%
20		10	3.1%
22		2	0.6%
23		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
27		1	0.3%
28		1	0.3%
30		2	0.6%
34		1	0.3%

35		1	0.3%
40		3	0.9%
41		1	0.3%
42		1	0.3%
43		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
51		1	0.3%
57		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
75		2	0.6%
98		1	0.3%
99		1	0.3%
105		1	0.3%
116		1	0.3%
117		1	0.3%
122		1	0.3%
140		1	0.3%
173		1	0.3%
180		1	0.3%
190		1	0.3%
260		1	0.3%
315		1	0.3%

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 279  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 279 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.8%
0		91	28.4%
1		21	6.6%
2		32	10%

3		26	8.1%
4		14	4.4%
5		17	5.3%
6		9	2.8%
7		5	1.6%
8		9	2.8%
9		8	2.5%
10		11	3.4%
11		1	0.3%
12		5	1.6%
13		2	0.6%
14		1	0.3%
15		10	3.1%
16		1	0.3%
18		2	0.6%
19		1	0.3%
20		7	2.2%
21		3	0.9%
22		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
26		2	0.6%
29		1	0.3%
30		5	1.6%
32		1	0.3%
35		2	0.6%
40		2	0.6%
44		2	0.6%
50		1	0.3%
56		1	0.3%
57		1	0.3%
58		1	0.3%
60		2	0.6%
70		1	0.3%
73		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
110		1	0.3%
115		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
128		1	0.3%

226		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
279		1	0.3%

## L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 453  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 453 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	3.1%
0		147	45.9%
1		21	6.6%
2		23	7.2%
3		8	2.5%
4		13	4.1%
5		15	4.7%
6		5	1.6%
7		3	0.9%
8		1	0.3%
9		6	1.9%
10		7	2.2%
11		3	0.9%
12		5	1.6%
14		3	0.9%
15		5	1.6%
16		3	0.9%
17		2	0.6%
18		1	0.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		8	2.5%
23		1	0.3%
25		4	1.3%
26		3	0.9%

27		1	0.3%
28		1	0.3%
29		1	0.3%
30		3	0.9%
31		1	0.3%
32		2	0.6%
33		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
39		1	0.3%
42		1	0.3%
43		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
66		1	0.3%
78		2	0.6%
80		1	0.3%
104		1	0.3%
200		1	0.3%
453		1	0.3%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 223 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	11.3%
0		33	34%
1		16	16.5%
2		9	9.3%
3		4	4.1%
4		3	3.1%
5		3	3.1%
6		2	2.1%
7		1	1%

9		3	3.1%
10		2	2.1%
18		1	1%
22		1	1%
25		1	1%
30		1	1%
31		1	1%
35		1	1%
42		1	1%
45		1	1%
88		1	1%
300		1	1%
Sysmiss		223	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 223 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	11.3%
0		11	11.3%
1		16	16.5%
2		17	17.5%
3		9	9.3%
4		6	6.2%
5		3	3.1%
6		4	4.1%
7		3	3.1%
8		1	1%
9		1	1%
10		4	4.1%
13		2	2.1%
15		3	3.1%

17		1	1%
18		1	1%
20		1	1%
30		1	1%
45		1	1%
50		1	1%
Sysmiss		223	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 97 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 150 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.1%
0		24	10.8%
1		44	19.7%
2		33	14.8%
3		27	12.1%
4		17	7.6%
5		9	4%
6		7	3.1%
7		2	0.9%
8		4	1.8%
9		2	0.9%
10		7	3.1%
11		4	1.8%
12		2	0.9%
13		3	1.3%
15		4	1.8%
16		3	1.3%
17		2	0.9%
18		1	0.4%
20		4	1.8%

22		1	0.4%
23		2	0.9%
26		1	0.4%
30		1	0.4%
32		1	0.4%
33		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
42		1	0.4%
44		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
57		1	0.4%
60		1	0.4%
82		1	0.4%
85		1	0.4%
125		1	0.4%
150		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		97	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 235 Invalid: 85 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	8.1%
0		2	0.9%
6		1	0.4%
10		1	0.4%
15		2	0.9%
20		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
30		2	0.9%
35		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%

48		1	0.4%
50		12	5.1%
55		2	0.9%
60		8	3.4%
62		1	0.4%
70		5	2.1%
71		1	0.4%
75		3	1.3%
80		13	5.5%
90		13	5.5%
92		3	1.3%
95		6	2.6%
97		1	0.4%
98		3	1.3%
100		132	56.2%
Sysmiss		85	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 235 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 110  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 110 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	4.7%
2		5	5.9%
3		9	10.6%
4		5	5.9%
5		4	4.7%
6		6	7.1%
7		9	10.6%
8		5	5.9%
9		4	4.7%
10		2	2.4%
11		1	1.2%

12		3	3.5%
13		2	2.4%
14		1	1.2%
16		2	2.4%
17		2	2.4%
18		1	1.2%
23		1	1.2%
24		2	2.4%
25		2	2.4%
29		1	1.2%
30		1	1.2%
34		1	1.2%
36		1	1.2%
40		2	2.4%
48		1	1.2%
49		1	1.2%
55		2	2.4%
70		2	2.4%
80		1	1.2%
81		1	1.2%
110		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		235	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	204	63.8%
2	No	115	35.9%

**L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 48 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	8.3%
0	No employees trained	2	4.2%
6		1	2.1%
8		1	2.1%
10		1	2.1%
25		1	2.1%
50		7	14.6%
60		2	4.2%
70		1	2.1%
75		1	2.1%
80		4	8.3%
100		23	47.9%
Sysmiss		272	

**L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 21 Invalid: 299 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 116  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 116 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	23.8%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
2		2	9.5%
3		3	14.3%
5		1	4.8%

7		2	9.5%
8		1	4.8%
12		1	4.8%
14		1	4.8%
20		1	4.8%
39		1	4.8%
64		1	4.8%
75		1	4.8%
116		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		299	

### L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 48 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	8.3%
0	No employees trained	6	12.5%
10		1	2.1%
15		1	2.1%
20		3	6.3%
25		4	8.3%
28		1	2.1%
40		1	2.1%
50		5	10.4%
75		2	4.2%
100		20	41.7%
Sysmiss		272	

### L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 21 Invalid: 299 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	23.8%
0	No employees trained	5	23.8%
1		2	9.5%
3		4	19%
4		1	4.8%
5		1	4.8%
20		1	4.8%
25		1	4.8%
35		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		299	

**L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155 Invalid: 165 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.2%
0	No female employees trained	30	19.4%
10		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
20		3	1.9%
24		1	0.6%
30		2	1.3%
34		1	0.6%
50		16	10.3%
57		1	0.6%

60		3	1.9%
62		1	0.6%
66		1	0.6%
67		1	0.6%
75		2	1.3%
80		1	0.6%
90		2	1.3%
100		83	53.5%
Sysmiss		165	

### L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 271 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 32  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 32 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
0	No female employees trained	9	18.4%
1		16	32.7%
2		8	16.3%
3		4	8.2%
4		1	2%
5		4	8.2%
6		1	2%
7		1	2%
8		1	2%
15		1	2%
16		1	2%
32		1	2%
Sysmiss		271	

### L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	179	55.9%
2	No	139	43.4%

## L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 179 Invalid: 141 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 44  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 44 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.4%
-6	Still in progress	2	1.1%
0	Dismissals were immediate	48	26.8%
1		6	3.4%
2		11	6.1%
3		4	2.2%
4		17	9.5%
5		1	0.6%
6		15	8.4%
7		1	0.6%
8		14	7.8%
9		2	1.1%
10		6	3.4%
11		2	1.1%
12		21	11.7%
13		5	2.8%
15		3	1.7%

16		2	1.1%
18		1	0.6%
20		3	1.7%
24		4	2.2%
26		1	0.6%
30		2	1.1%
40		1	0.6%
44		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		141	

### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 179 Invalid: 141 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	16.8%
0	No severance was paid	22	12.3%
2		1	0.6%
3		4	2.2%
4		12	6.7%
5		3	1.7%
6		26	14.5%
7		1	0.6%
8		22	12.3%
9		1	0.6%
10		5	2.8%
11		2	1.1%
12		19	10.6%
13		8	4.5%
14		2	1.1%
15		5	2.8%
16		1	0.6%
20		2	1.1%

21		1	0.6%
22		1	0.6%
24		4	2.2%
26		1	0.6%
40		2	1.1%
49		1	0.6%
52		1	0.6%
60		1	0.6%
3000		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		141	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 427

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 427 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.6%
0		74	23.1%
1		56	17.5%
2		36	11.3%
3		29	9.1%
4		15	4.7%
5		15	4.7%
6		11	3.4%
7		7	2.2%
8		7	2.2%
9		6	1.9%
10		10	3.1%
11		3	0.9%
12		2	0.6%
13		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%
15		5	1.6%

16		3	0.9%
18		1	0.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
23		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
30		3	0.9%
31		2	0.6%
33		1	0.3%
34		1	0.3%
38		2	0.6%
42		1	0.3%
49		1	0.3%
50		3	0.9%
54		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
92		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%
120		1	0.3%
427		1	0.3%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	237	74.1%
1		16	5%
2		14	4.4%

3		4	1.3%
4		5	1.6%
5		9	2.8%
6		4	1.3%
7		1	0.3%
8		2	0.6%
10		3	0.9%
11		1	0.3%
12		2	0.6%
13		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		5	1.6%
27		1	0.3%
30		5	1.6%
36		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 241 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.1%
0		28	35.4%
1		17	21.5%
2		8	10.1%
3		4	5.1%
4		1	1.3%
5		2	2.5%
6		1	1.3%

7		2	2.5%
9		4	5.1%
10		2	2.5%
15		2	2.5%
18		1	1.3%
19		1	1.3%
20		1	1.3%
25		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		241	

### L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 241 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.8%
1	One month or less	19	24.1%
2		10	12.7%
3		9	11.4%
4		4	5.1%
5		2	2.5%
6		14	17.7%
8		1	1.3%
9		3	3.8%
10		1	1.3%
11		1	1.3%
12		12	15.2%
Sysmiss		241	

### L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	46	14.4%
2	No	273	85.3%

## L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 46 Invalid: 274 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 36 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	8	17.4%
0	Less than one month	5	10.9%
1		4	8.7%
2		4	8.7%
3		5	10.9%
4		2	4.3%
5		1	2.2%
6		3	6.5%
8		1	2.2%
9		1	2.2%
12		4	8.7%
16		1	2.2%
18		1	2.2%
24		3	6.5%
30		1	2.2%
36		2	4.3%

Sysmiss		274	
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### L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 315 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	20%
3		1	20%
7		1	20%
15		1	20%
20		1	20%
Sysmiss		315	

### L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 120000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	10.5%
0		6	15.8%
200		2	5.3%
900		1	2.6%
2000		1	2.6%
2500		3	7.9%
3000		1	2.6%
4000		1	2.6%

5000		3	7.9%
6000		1	2.6%
7800		1	2.6%
8000		2	5.3%
10000		3	7.9%
12000		1	2.6%
15000		1	2.6%
20000		2	5.3%
40000		1	2.6%
60000		2	5.3%
80000		1	2.6%
120000		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		282	

#### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.8%
1	Yes	120	37.5%
2	No	191	59.7%

#### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 200 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	0	0%
1	Yes	102	85%
2	No	17	14.2%
Sysmiss		200	

### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	154	48.1%
1	Minor obstacle	70	21.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	69	21.6%
3	Major obstacle	22	6.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	1.6%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.3%
0	No obstacle	67	20.9%
1	Minor obstacle	68	21.3%

2	Moderate obstacle	87	27.2%
3	Major obstacle	65	20.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	31	9.7%

### L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	62	19.4%
1	Minor obstacle	58	18.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	93	29.1%
3	Major obstacle	70	21.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	37	11.6%

### M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	5.6%
-7	Does not apply	15	4.7%
1	Access to finance	12	3.8%
2	Access to land	0	0%
3	Business licensing and permits	8	2.5%
4	Corruption	0	0%

5	Courts	1	0.3%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	3	0.9%
7	Customs and trade regulations	7	2.2%
8	Electricity	9	2.8%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	137	42.8%
10	Labor regulations	28	8.8%
11	Political instability	15	4.7%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	21	6.6%
13	Tax administration	4	1.3%
14	Tax rates	35	10.9%
15	Transport	7	2.2%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	5.9%
2		23	7.2%
3		27	8.4%
4		17	5.3%
5		14	4.4%
6		22	6.9%
7		16	5%
8		15	4.7%
9		23	7.2%
10		19	5.9%
11		24	7.5%
12		26	8.1%
13		29	9.1%
14		23	7.2%
15		23	7.2%

**M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		28	8.8%
2		23	7.2%
3		17	5.3%
4		19	5.9%
5		22	6.9%
6		20	6.3%
7		21	6.6%
8		18	5.6%
9		16	5%
10		17	5.3%
11		31	9.7%
12		27	8.4%
13		21	6.6%
14		20	6.3%
15		20	6.3%

**M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		30	9.4%
2		22	6.9%
3		11	3.4%

4		12	3.8%
5		8	2.5%
6		14	4.4%
7		15	4.7%
8		21	6.6%
9		18	5.6%
10		20	6.3%
11		34	10.6%
12		33	10.3%
13		32	10%
14		27	8.4%
15		23	7.2%

## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	6.9%
2		22	6.9%
3		24	7.5%
4		14	4.4%
5		15	4.7%
6		11	3.4%
7		22	6.9%
8		23	7.2%
9		18	5.6%
10		21	6.6%
11		35	10.9%
12		28	8.8%
13		22	6.9%
14		24	7.5%
15		19	5.9%

**M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	6.6%
2		25	7.8%
3		23	7.2%
4		19	5.9%
5		13	4.1%
6		13	4.1%
7		21	6.6%
8		13	4.1%
9		26	8.1%
10		9	2.8%
11		28	8.8%
12		35	10.9%
13		29	9.1%
14		17	5.3%
15		28	8.8%

**M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	6.6%

2		17	5.3%
3		11	3.4%
4		23	7.2%
5		24	7.5%
6		12	3.8%
7		16	5%
8		16	5%
9		18	5.6%
10		22	6.9%
11		43	13.4%
12		33	10.3%
13		20	6.3%
14		22	6.9%
15		22	6.9%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	6.3%
2		17	5.3%
3		15	4.7%
4		14	4.4%
5		27	8.4%
6		19	5.9%
7		12	3.8%
8		17	5.3%
9		18	5.6%
10		19	5.9%
11		40	12.5%
12		27	8.4%
13		27	8.4%

14		25	7.8%
15		23	7.2%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	5%
2		14	4.4%
3		25	7.8%
4		16	5%
5		20	6.3%
6		24	7.5%
7		25	7.8%
8		15	4.7%
9		18	5.6%
10		20	6.3%
11		24	7.5%
12		29	9.1%
13		27	8.4%
14		24	7.5%
15		23	7.2%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	0.9%
2		27	8.4%
3		12	3.8%
4		17	5.3%
5		27	8.4%
6		22	6.9%
7		31	9.7%
8		20	6.3%
9		21	6.6%
10		18	5.6%
11		30	9.4%
12		25	7.8%
13		27	8.4%
14		17	5.3%
15		23	7.2%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	3.4%
2		13	4.1%
3		17	5.3%
4		24	7.5%
5		14	4.4%
6		21	6.6%
7		20	6.3%
8		29	9.1%
9		26	8.1%
10		25	7.8%
11		31	9.7%

12		29	9.1%
13		20	6.3%
14		25	7.8%
15		15	4.7%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		27	8.4%
2		16	5%
3		29	9.1%
4		19	5.9%
5		21	6.6%
6		19	5.9%
7		21	6.6%
8		23	7.2%
9		27	8.4%
10		10	3.1%
12		28	8.8%
13		29	9.1%
14		25	7.8%
15		26	8.1%

## M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	6.3%
2		22	6.9%
3		24	7.5%
4		19	5.9%
5		23	7.2%
6		20	6.3%
7		23	7.2%
8		22	6.9%
9		20	6.3%
10		30	9.4%
13		37	11.6%
14		36	11.3%
15		24	7.5%

## M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		29	9.1%
2		31	9.7%
3		22	6.9%
4		25	7.8%
5		35	10.9%
6		31	9.7%
7		17	5.3%
8		22	6.9%
9		18	5.6%
10		26	8.1%

14		35	10.9%
15		29	9.1%

### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		26	8.1%
2		30	9.4%
3		19	5.9%
4		45	14.1%
5		29	9.1%
6		40	12.5%
7		27	8.4%
8		28	8.8%
9		19	5.9%
10		35	10.9%
15		22	6.9%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		27	8.4%
2		18	5.6%
3		44	13.8%

4		37	11.6%
5		28	8.8%
6		32	10%
7		33	10.3%
8		38	11.9%
9		34	10.6%
10		29	9.1%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 49472526  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 49472526 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	100%

## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 283 Invalid: 37 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 10000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	68	100%
Sysmiss		37	

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900000000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 900000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	43	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 320    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 500000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 500000    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	57	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 320    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4700000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 4700000    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	54	98.2%
-7	Does not apply	1	1.8%

**N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 97    Invalid: 223    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 413000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 413000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	11.3%
1800		1	1%
120000		2	2.1%
180000		2	2.1%
250000		1	1%
338966		1	1%
400000		1	1%
406000		1	1%
460000		1	1%
500000		1	1%
700000		1	1%
780000		1	1%
794000		1	1%
800000		1	1%
808270		1	1%
931757		1	1%
1000000		3	3.1%
1005000		1	1%
1121000		1	1%
1125000		1	1%
1160000		1	1%
1161000		1	1%
1201424		1	1%
1254067		1	1%
1284000		1	1%
1290000		1	1%
1300000		2	2.1%
1400000		2	2.1%
1495461		1	1%
1500000		1	1%
1560000		2	2.1%
1850000		1	1%

2000000		4	4.1%
2150000		1	1%
2225000		1	1%
2481550		1	1%
2530000		1	1%
2707000		1	1%
2750000		1	1%
2900000		1	1%
3000000		2	2.1%
3024000		1	1%
3126000		1	1%
3182971		1	1%
3196000		1	1%
3532461		1	1%
3793272		1	1%
3846755		1	1%
4000000		1	1%
4950000		1	1%
5200000		1	1%
5259831		1	1%
6204127		1	1%
6500000		1	1%
6700000		1	1%
7000000		1	1%
8000000		2	2.1%
8350000		1	1%
9000000		1	1%
9209000		1	1%
11100000		1	1%
11609779		1	1%
12652938		1	1%
15000000		1	1%
15060000		1	1%
18000000		1	1%
21200000		1	1%
23900000		1	1%
27800000		1	1%
35800000		1	1%
78300000		1	1%

140000000		1	1%
164810760		1	1%
170000000		1	1%
413000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		223	

## N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 63 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 70000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	20.6%
0		1	1.6%
15000		1	1.6%
21716		1	1.6%
25000		1	1.6%
117000		1	1.6%
125000		1	1.6%
200000		1	1.6%
222000		1	1.6%
250000		1	1.6%
300000		1	1.6%
588000		1	1.6%
690155		1	1.6%
751000		1	1.6%
857791		1	1.6%
960000		1	1.6%
979900		1	1.6%
1000000		2	3.2%
1010000		1	1.6%
1100000		1	1.6%
1155440		1	1.6%
1200000		1	1.6%

1300000		1	1.6%
1448426		1	1.6%
1500000		2	3.2%
1630000		1	1.6%
1766000		1	1.6%
1995000		1	1.6%
2000000		1	1.6%
2230500		1	1.6%
2300000		1	1.6%
2600000		1	1.6%
2977690		1	1.6%
3020000		1	1.6%
3200000		1	1.6%
3300000		1	1.6%
3500000		1	1.6%
3728766		1	1.6%
5550000		1	1.6%
8987000		1	1.6%
11000000		1	1.6%
11600000		1	1.6%
11900000		1	1.6%
13929634		1	1.6%
15000000		2	3.2%
15600000		1	1.6%
31023618		1	1.6%
70000000		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		257	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 223 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 300000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	28.9%
25000		1	1%
100000		2	2.1%
150000		1	1%
200000		1	1%
250000		1	1%
285000		1	1%
350000		1	1%
400000		1	1%
466000		1	1%
500000		3	3.1%
650000		1	1%
750000		1	1%
800000		3	3.1%
900000		1	1%
1000000		4	4.1%
1200000		1	1%
1400000		1	1%
1600000		1	1%
2000000		2	2.1%
2400000		1	1%
2500000		2	2.1%
3000000		5	5.2%
3200000		1	1%
4000000		1	1%
5000000		4	4.1%
5500000		1	1%
6000000		2	2.1%
6500000		1	1%
7000000		2	2.1%
7950000		1	1%
8000000		1	1%
8500000		1	1%
10000000		1	1%
12000000		3	3.1%
14000000		1	1%
15000000		2	2.1%
18000000		1	1%
20000000		2	2.1%

21000000		1	1%
25000000		2	2.1%
29000000		1	1%
30000000		1	1%
52000000		1	1%
54000000		1	1%
300000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		223	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	84	26.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	7	2.2%
0		41	12.8%
1		9	2.8%
2		3	0.9%
3		1	0.3%
4		1	0.3%
5		6	1.9%
6		2	0.6%
7		2	0.6%
8		1	0.3%
10		9	2.8%
12		2	0.6%
13		1	0.3%
15		2	0.6%
17		3	0.9%
19		1	0.3%
20		11	3.4%
21		2	0.6%

22		1	0.3%
23		2	0.6%
24		3	0.9%
25		60	18.8%
26		4	1.3%
27		5	1.6%
28		6	1.9%
29		1	0.3%
30		27	8.4%
31		1	0.3%
33		2	0.6%
35		8	2.5%
36		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
41		1	0.3%
42		1	0.3%
47		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		5	1.6%
100		1	0.3%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 3 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	0.9%
2		7	2.2%
3		9	2.8%
4		10	3.2%
5		11	3.5%
6		13	4.1%
7		17	5.4%

8		12	3.8%
9		9	2.8%
10		14	4.4%
11		12	3.8%
12		9	2.8%
13		11	3.5%
14		14	4.4%
15		6	1.9%
16		7	2.2%
17		13	4.1%
18		9	2.8%
19		12	3.8%
20		10	3.2%
21		10	3.2%
22		13	4.1%
23		5	1.6%
24		11	3.5%
25		11	3.5%
26		15	4.7%
27		9	2.8%
28		12	3.8%
29		9	2.8%
30		6	1.9%
31		8	2.5%
Sysmiss		3	

## A15M: Month

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 3 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	10.4%
2		46	14.5%

3		53	16.7%
4		42	13.2%
5		22	6.9%
6		33	10.4%
7		9	2.8%
8		23	7.3%
9		32	10.1%
10		12	3.8%
11		9	2.8%
12		3	0.9%
Sysmiss		3	

## A15Y: Year

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 3 Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2025 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		220	69.4%
2025		97	30.6%
Sysmiss		3	

## A15H: Hour

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 3 Minimum: 8 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 21 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		1	0.3%
9		13	4.1%

10		47	14.8%
11		57	18%
12		28	8.8%
13		13	4.1%
14		27	8.5%
15		31	9.8%
16		38	12%
17		27	8.5%
18		12	3.8%
19		12	3.8%
20		8	2.5%
21		3	0.9%
Sysmiss		3	

### A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 3 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 319 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	271	85%
2	Somewhat truthful	47	14.7%
3	Not truthful	1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1	

### A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 319 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	174	54.5%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	114	35.7%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	9	2.8%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	22	6.9%
Sysmiss		1	

**A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 319 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	294	92.2%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	4	1.3%
3	Several visits	21	6.6%
Sysmiss		1	

**A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours**

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 24 Invalid: 296 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

0		2	8.3%
1		18	75%
2		3	12.5%
3		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		296	

### A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 296 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		6	25%
5		1	4.2%
10		2	8.3%
15		1	4.2%
20		2	8.3%
30		4	16.7%
35		1	4.2%
40		1	4.2%
45		3	12.5%
55		2	8.3%
59		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		296	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 314 Invalid: 6 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		314	100%
Sysmiss		6	

### A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 319 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	33	10.3%
2	Video conference only	286	89.7%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	0%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	0	0%
Sysmiss		1	

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	18	5.6%
2	No	302	94.4%

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 318 Invalid: 2 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	27	8.5%
2	No	291	91.5%
Sysmiss		2	

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 318    Invalid: 2    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 2 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	25	7.9%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	20	6.3%
4	50.000 to 250.000	46	14.5%
5	Less than 50.000	227	71.4%
Sysmiss		2	

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320    Invalid:    Minimum: 1010    Maximum: 7490  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1010 - 7490    Format: Numeric

### STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE:

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Brussels-Capital Region	31	9.7%
2	Flemish Region	209	65.3%
3	Walloon Region	80	25%

### STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE:

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	199	62.2%
2	Medium (20-99)	52	16.3%
3	Large (100 or more)	22	6.9%
4	Small, Medium and Large (5+)	8	2.5%
5	Medium and Large (20+)	39	12.2%

### STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE:

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	16	5%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	37	11.6%
3	Other Manufacturing	89	27.8%
4	Manufacturing	72	22.5%

5	Other Services	100	31.3%
6		6	1.9%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE:

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	270	84.4%
1	Panel	50	15.6%

### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 17.2963085174561  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: 1 - 17.2963085174561 Format: Numeric

### WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 8.11876773834229 Maximum: 186.25212097168  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 8.11876773834229 - 186.25212097168 Format: Numeric

### WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 320 Invalid: Minimum: 15.7860889434814 Maximum: 351.760925292969  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 15.7860889434814 - 351.760925292969 Format: Numeric

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: Belgium-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 320    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 49  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 49    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	1.3%
2		12	3.8%
3		3	0.9%
4		3	0.9%
5		1	0.3%
6		1	0.3%
7		5	1.6%
8		1	0.3%
9		1	0.3%
10		2	0.6%
11		3	0.9%
12		12	3.8%
13		29	9.1%
14		3	0.9%
15		35	10.9%
16		3	0.9%
17		38	11.9%
18		3	0.9%
19		3	0.9%
20		4	1.3%
21		9	2.8%
22		4	1.3%
23		10	3.1%
24		2	0.6%
25		11	3.4%
26		2	0.6%
27		2	0.6%
28		6	1.9%
29		3	0.9%
30		1	0.3%

31		8	2.5%
32		14	4.4%
33		2	0.6%
34		5	1.6%
35		20	6.3%
36		2	0.6%
37		9	2.8%
38		4	1.3%
39		12	3.8%
40		2	0.6%
41		1	0.3%
42		1	0.3%
43		1	0.3%
44		1	0.3%
45		9	2.8%
46		4	1.3%
47		3	0.9%
48		2	0.6%
49		4	1.3%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Belgium World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

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title Belgium World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Belgium  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2024\_Questionnaire.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Belgium 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

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title The Belgium 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Belgium  
language English  
filename Belgium\_2024\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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