

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

MDA\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Moldova	MDA

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 220,000 firms in 159 countries with a total of 360 surveys since 2006.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2024 Moldova World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency, Public Services Agency in the case of Moldova.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Moldova 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for detailed methodology on sampling.

**RESPONSE RATE**

Overall survey response rate was 45.1%.

**WEIGHTING**

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Moldova 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

**DATES OF DATA COLLECTION**

Start	End
2024-05	2024-08

**DATA COLLECTION MODE**

Face-to-face [f2f]

**DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Moldova 2024 WBES were conducted between May 2024 and August 2024. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: Romanian and Russian. For monetary variables, the currency was Moldovan Leu (MDL).

The fieldwork for the Moldova 2024 WBES was implemented by CIVIS in collaboration with ACT LTD.

## questionnaires

**QUESTIONNAIRES**

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

**CONTACTS**

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	World Bank Group	<a href="mailto:enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org">enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org</a>

**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

The World Bank Group. Moldova - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. MDA\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

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DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_MDA\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-12-10

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (December 2024)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Moldova-2024-full-data.dta</b> Moldova 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey data	152	340



**Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**

Moldova 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey data

Cases: 152

variables: 340

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V2	id	Firm ID	
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	
V5	a2	Sampling Region	
V6	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V9	a6c	Screening Size	
V10	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V11	panel	Panel Code	
V12	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V13	a14d	Day	
V14	a14m	Month	
V15	a14y	Year	
V16	a14h	Hour	
V17	a14min	Minutes	
V18	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V19	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a1	Country Code	
V22	a12	Interviewer Number	
V23	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V24	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V25	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V26	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V27	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V28	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V29	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V30	b1_MDA	Legal Status of The Firm, Moldova	
V31	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V32	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V35	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V36	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V37	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V39	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V43	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V44	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V45	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V46	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V47	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V48	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V49	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V50	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V51	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V52	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V53	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V54	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V55	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V56	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V57	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V58	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V59	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V60	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V61	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V62	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V63	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V64	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V65	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V66	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V67	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V68	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V69	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V71	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V72	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V73	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V74	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V75	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V76	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V77	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V78	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V80	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V81	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V82	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V83	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6c	Specify units	
V85	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V86	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V87	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V88	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V89	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V90	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V91	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V92	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V93	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V94	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V95	d32	Main point of exit	
V96	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V97	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V98	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V99	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V100	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V101	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V102	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V103	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V104	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V105	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V107	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V108	d39	Main point of entry	
V109	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V110	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V111	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V112	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V113	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V114	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V115	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V116	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V117	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V118	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V119	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V120	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V121	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V122	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V123	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V124	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V125	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V126	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V127	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V128	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V129	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V130	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V131	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V132	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V133	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V134	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V135	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V136	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V137	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V138	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V139	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V140	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V141	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V142	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V143	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V144	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V145	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V146	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V147	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V148	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V149	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V150	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V151	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V152	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V153	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V154	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V155	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V156	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V157	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V158	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V159	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V160	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V161	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V162	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V163	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V164	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V165	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V166	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V167	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V168	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V169	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V170	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V171	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V172	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V173	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V174	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V175	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V176	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V177	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V178	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V179	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V182	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V183	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V184	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V185	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V186	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V187	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V188	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V189	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V190	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V191	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V192	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V193	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V194	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V195	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V196	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V197	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V198	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V199	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V200	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V201	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V202	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V203	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V204	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V205	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V206	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V207	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V208	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V209	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V210	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V211	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V213	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V214	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V215	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V216	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V217	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V218	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V219	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V220	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V221	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V222	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V223	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V224	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V225	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V226	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V227	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V228	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V229	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V230	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V231	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V232	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V233	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V234	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V235	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V236	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V237	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V238	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V239	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V240	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V241	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V242	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V243	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V244	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V245	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V246	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V247	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V248	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V249	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V250	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V251	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V252	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V253	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V254	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V255	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V256	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V257	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V258	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V259	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V260	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V261	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V262	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V265	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V266	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V267	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V268	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V269	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V270	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V271	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V272	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V273	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V274	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V275	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V276	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V277	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V278	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V279	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V280	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V281	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V282	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V283	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V284	l38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V285	l38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V286	l39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V287	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V288	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V289	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V290	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V291	l30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V292	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V293	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V294	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V295	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V296	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V297	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V298	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V299	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V300	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V301	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V302	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V303	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V304	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V305	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V306	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V307	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V308	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V309	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V310	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V311	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V312	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V313	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V314	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V315	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V316	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V317	a15d	Day	
V318	a15m	Month	
V319	a15y	Year	
V320	a15h	Hour	
V321	a15min	Minutes	
V322	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V323	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V324	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V325	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V326	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V327	a13	Supervisor Number	
V328	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V329	a3b	official Capital City?	
V330	a3c	Main Business City?	
V331	a3	Size of Locality	
V332	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V333	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V334	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V335	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V336	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V337	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V338	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V339	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V340	strata	see notes	

total: 340





**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1312367    Maximum: 1312518  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: 1312367 - 1312518    Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	13	8.6%
2	No	139	91.4%

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 6    Maximum: 11292  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: 6 - 11292    Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	76	50%
2	Services	76	50%

**A6A: Sampling Size****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	52	34.2%
2	Medium	50	32.9%
3	Large	50	32.9%

**A2: Sampling Region****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Center	77	50.7%
2	Rest of the Country	75	49.3%

**A1C: Sample Frame Level****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Establishment	0	0%
2	Firm	152	100%

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	76	50%
2	Retail services	24	15.8%
3	Other services	52	34.2%

## A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Center	78	51.3%
2	Rest of the Country	74	48.7%

## A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 1500  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 1500 Format: Numeric

**PANEL: Panel Code****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	72	47.4%
1	Panel	80	52.6%

**A1A: Language of The Interview****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Romanian	109	71.7%
2	Russian	43	28.3%

**A14D: Day****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 31    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.7%
2		4	2.6%
3		5	3.3%

4		4	2.6%
5		7	4.6%
6		6	3.9%
7		4	2.6%
8		5	3.3%
9		3	2%
11		4	2.6%
12		3	2%
13		3	2%
14		5	3.3%
15		7	4.6%
16		3	2%
17		7	4.6%
18		8	5.3%
19		8	5.3%
20		2	1.3%
21		4	2.6%
22		4	2.6%
23		5	3.3%
24		6	3.9%
25		9	5.9%
26		8	5.3%
27		2	1.3%
28		9	5.9%
29		8	5.3%
30		5	3.3%
31		3	2%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

5		21	13.8%
6		42	27.6%
7		65	42.8%
8		24	15.8%

## A14Y: Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 2024   Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2024 - 2024   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		152	100%

## A14H: Hour

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 8   Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 8 - 20   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		4	2.6%
9		19	12.5%
10		28	18.4%
11		14	9.2%
12		12	7.9%
13		15	9.9%
14		18	11.8%
15		17	11.2%
16		15	9.9%
17		6	3.9%
18		1	0.7%

19		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%

## A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5	3.3%
1		8	5.3%
2		5	3.3%
3		1	0.7%
4		12	7.9%
5		6	3.9%
6		5	3.3%
7		5	3.3%
8		2	1.3%
9		5	3.3%
10		6	3.9%
11		5	3.3%
12		3	2%
13		1	0.7%
14		5	3.3%
15		1	0.7%
16		4	2.6%
17		2	1.3%
18		4	2.6%
20		2	1.3%
21		1	0.7%
22		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%
24		4	2.6%
25		3	2%

26		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
34		2	1.3%
37		4	2.6%
38		2	1.3%
39		3	2%
40		2	1.3%
41		2	1.3%
42		1	0.7%
45		2	1.3%
46		3	2%
47		1	0.7%
48		3	2%
49		4	2.6%
51		1	0.7%
52		1	0.7%
53		3	2%
54		1	0.7%
55		3	2%
56		3	2%
57		5	3.3%
58		3	2%
59		3	2%

**A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 2023    Maximum: 2023  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 2023 - 2023    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		152	100%



**A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 12    Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 12 - 12    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		152	100%

**A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 31    Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 31 - 31    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		152	100%

**A1: Country Code****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 63    Maximum: 63  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 63 - 63    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
63		152	100%

**A12: Interviewer Number****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

### A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 13    Invalid: 139    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 31    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		5	38.5%
3		2	15.4%
4		1	7.7%
5		2	15.4%
6		1	7.7%
9		1	7.7%
31		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		139	

### A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 13    Invalid: 139    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	13	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		139	

**A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	13	100%
Sysmiss		139	

**A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	13	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		139	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 152   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

2	No
Sysmiss	

## B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	14	9.2%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	129	84.9%
3	Sole proprietorship	9	5.9%
4	Partnership	0	0%
5	Limited partnership	0	0%
6	Other	0	0%

## B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## B1\_MDA: Legal Status of The Firm, Moldova

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Open joint-stock company	14	9.2%
2	Closed joint-stock company	5	3.3%
3	Sole proprietorship	9	5.9%
4	General Partnership	0	0%
5	Limited partnership	0	0%
7	Limited Liability Company (LLC)	124	81.6%

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	99	65.1%
2	No	53	34.9%

### B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		16	10.5%
1		3	2%
2		1	0.7%
10		2	1.3%
35		1	0.7%
43		1	0.7%

45		1	0.7%
50		4	2.6%
65		1	0.7%
100		121	79.6%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		131	86.2%
50		2	1.3%
57		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
99		1	0.7%
100		15	9.9%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		146	96.1%
50		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
98		1	0.7%

99		2	1.3%
----	--	---	------

## B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		146	96.1%
35		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	63	41.4%
2	No	86	56.6%

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 63   Invalid: 89   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6.3%
1		3	4.8%
10		1	1.6%
12		1	1.6%
13		1	1.6%
14		1	1.6%
15		1	1.6%
16		1	1.6%
18		1	1.6%
20		2	3.2%
25		1	1.6%
30		3	4.8%
33		1	1.6%
35		1	1.6%
40		1	1.6%
50		15	23.8%
60		2	3.2%
70		4	6.3%
80		1	1.6%
85		1	1.6%
94		1	1.6%
100		16	25.4%
Sysmiss		89	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1924   Maximum: 2021  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1924 - 2021   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1924		1	0.7%
1946		1	0.7%
1947		1	0.7%
1956		1	0.7%
1969		1	0.7%
1975		1	0.7%
1983		1	0.7%
1985		2	1.3%
1989		2	1.3%
1991		2	1.3%
1992		11	7.2%
1993		5	3.3%
1994		7	4.6%
1995		9	5.9%
1996		6	3.9%
1997		1	0.7%
1998		4	2.6%
1999		5	3.3%
2000		4	2.6%
2001		8	5.3%
2002		7	4.6%
2003		6	3.9%
2004		7	4.6%
2005		4	2.6%
2006		3	2%
2007		9	5.9%
2008		5	3.3%
2009		6	3.9%
2010		4	2.6%
2011		7	4.6%
2012		4	2.6%
2013		3	2%
2014		1	0.7%
2016		2	1.3%

2017		4	2.6%
2018		2	1.3%
2019		2	1.3%
2020		2	1.3%
2021		1	0.7%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 700 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	13.8%
1		5	3.3%
2		21	13.8%
3		18	11.8%
4		6	3.9%
5		13	8.6%
6		4	2.6%
7		10	6.6%
8		1	0.7%
9		1	0.7%
10		5	3.3%
12		2	1.3%
13		4	2.6%
14		1	0.7%
15		4	2.6%
16		1	0.7%
20		3	2%
24		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
35		2	1.3%
40		2	1.3%
50		4	2.6%

55		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%
90		1	0.7%
100		2	1.3%
108		1	0.7%
110		1	0.7%
111		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
160		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
230		1	0.7%
250		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%
700		2	1.3%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1924    Maximum: 2021  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1924 - 2021    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1924		1	0.7%
1946		1	0.7%
1947		1	0.7%
1969		1	0.7%
1975		1	0.7%
1983		1	0.7%

1985		1	0.7%
1989		2	1.3%
1992		10	6.6%
1993		4	2.6%
1994		8	5.3%
1995		7	4.6%
1996		7	4.6%
1997		1	0.7%
1998		6	3.9%
1999		5	3.3%
2000		4	2.6%
2001		8	5.3%
2002		7	4.6%
2003		6	3.9%
2004		7	4.6%
2005		4	2.6%
2006		4	2.6%
2007		8	5.3%
2008		7	4.6%
2009		7	4.6%
2010		3	2%
2011		8	5.3%
2012		4	2.6%
2013		4	2.6%
2014		2	1.3%
2015		1	0.7%
2016		1	0.7%
2017		3	2%
2018		3	2%
2019		1	0.7%
2020		2	1.3%
2021		1	0.7%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 53

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 53    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	One year or less	3	2%
2		2	1.3%
3		1	0.7%
4		2	1.3%
5		3	2%
6		1	0.7%
7		3	2%
9		1	0.7%
10		5	3.3%
12		2	1.3%
13		5	3.3%
14		8	5.3%
15		9	5.9%
16		6	3.9%
17		5	3.3%
18		3	2%
19		1	0.7%
20		17	11.2%
21		4	2.6%
22		3	2%
23		7	4.6%
24		1	0.7%
25		7	4.6%
26		3	2%
27		1	0.7%
29		5	3.3%
30		11	7.2%
31		1	0.7%
32		4	2.6%
33		1	0.7%
34		2	1.3%
35		2	1.3%
36		2	1.3%
37		1	0.7%

38		1	0.7%
39		1	0.7%
40		7	4.6%
43		1	0.7%
45		3	2%
46		2	1.3%
50		2	1.3%
53		1	0.7%

## B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	33	21.7%
2	No	119	78.3%

## B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-6	Still in process	2	1.3%
1	Yes	47	30.9%
2	No	100	65.8%

**B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 64    Range: -    Format: character

**C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	12.5%
2	No	133	87.5%

**C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 19    Invalid: 133    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 500    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	1	5.3%
1	One day or less	1	5.3%
2		1	5.3%
3		2	10.5%
5		1	5.3%

7		1	5.3%
14		1	5.3%
30		1	5.3%
60		1	5.3%
180		4	21.1%
360		1	5.3%
365		2	10.5%
500		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		133	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 133   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	10.5%
2	No	16	84.2%
Sysmiss		133	

## C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 133   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 460000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 460000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	47.4%
300		1	5.3%



1000		1	5.3%
1500		1	5.3%
12000		1	5.3%
20000		1	5.3%
30000		1	5.3%
50000		1	5.3%
60000		1	5.3%
135000		1	5.3%
460000		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		133	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 645000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 645000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

### C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	73	48%
2	No	77	50.7%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 73   Invalid: 79   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 6   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	6.8%
0		33	45.2%
1		21	28.8%
2		7	9.6%
3		4	5.5%
4		2	2.7%
6		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		79	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 35   Invalid: 117   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 90   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.7%
0		2	5.7%
1		2	5.7%
2		8	22.9%
3		4	11.4%
4		2	5.7%
5		2	5.7%
6		3	8.6%

7		3	8.6%
8		2	5.7%
24		3	8.6%
36		1	2.9%
90		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		117	

## C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 35    Invalid: 117    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 30    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.7%
0		27	77.1%
1	One minute or less	2	5.7%
10		1	2.9%
30		3	8.6%
Sysmiss		117	

## C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 57    Invalid: 95    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 20    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	19.3%
0	None	38	66.7%
1		4	7%
2		1	1.8%

5		1	1.8%
20		2	3.5%
Sysmiss		95	

## C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 136   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 0 - 1000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	6.3%
1500		1	6.3%
5000		3	18.8%
5800		1	6.3%
10000		1	6.3%
20000		2	12.5%
36000		1	6.3%
40000		1	6.3%
50000		1	6.3%
164000		1	6.3%
200000		1	6.3%
400000		1	6.3%
1000000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		136	

## C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	47	30.9%
2	No	104	68.4%

## C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47   Invalid: 105   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 50   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	23.4%
0		19	40.4%
1		6	12.8%
2		2	4.3%
3		2	4.3%
5		2	4.3%
10		3	6.4%
50		2	4.3%
Sysmiss		105	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	3.9%
2	No	146	96.1%

### C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6    Invalid: 146    Minimum: -6    Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -6 - 365    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	16.7%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		1	16.7%
5		1	16.7%
61		1	16.7%
240		1	16.7%
365		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		146	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6    Invalid: 146    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	16.7%

2	No	5	83.3%
Sysmiss		146	

### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 146   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 135000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 135000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	16.7%
3000		1	16.7%
4500		1	16.7%
80000		2	33.3%
135000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		146	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 50000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 50000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	3.3%
1		6	3.9%
2		6	3.9%
3		6	3.9%
4		5	3.3%
5		5	3.3%

7		2	1.3%
8		2	1.3%
9		3	2%
10		12	7.9%
11		2	1.3%
12		2	1.3%
14		1	0.7%
18		1	0.7%
20		7	4.6%
21		1	0.7%
23		2	1.3%
26		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		7	4.6%
31		1	0.7%
33		3	2%
35		1	0.7%
37		1	0.7%
40		5	3.3%
43		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
50		3	2%
60		2	1.3%
67		1	0.7%
70		3	2%
80		1	0.7%
96		1	0.7%
103		2	1.3%
110		1	0.7%
116		1	0.7%
125		1	0.7%
126		1	0.7%
132		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
155		1	0.7%
161		1	0.7%
162		1	0.7%
170		1	0.7%



177		1	0.7%
200		4	2.6%
215		1	0.7%
240		1	0.7%
244		1	0.7%
250		4	2.6%
314		1	0.7%
330		1	0.7%
350		1	0.7%
400		1	0.7%
435		1	0.7%
442		1	0.7%
480		1	0.7%
500		2	1.3%
520		1	0.7%
555		1	0.7%
600		1	0.7%
1000		1	0.7%
1408		1	0.7%
4464		1	0.7%
5158		1	0.7%
6000		2	1.3%
8333		1	0.7%
26666		1	0.7%
50000		1	0.7%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 147   Invalid: 5   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	146	99.3%

2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Liters	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		5	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	6.6%
2	No	142	93.4%

### C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	20%

0		5	50%
1		1	10%
2		1	10%
5		1	10%
Sysmiss		142	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 149   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 48   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
5		1	33.3%
48		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		149	

## C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 10   Invalid: 142   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	9	90%
1		1	10%
Sysmiss		142	

**C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 152   Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

**C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	73	48%
2	No	77	50.7%

**C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	22	14.5%
2	No	130	85.5%

### C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.5%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	9.1%
2		4	18.2%
3		3	13.6%
4		1	4.5%
5		1	4.5%
7		5	22.7%
10		1	4.5%
14		1	4.5%
30		3	13.6%
Sysmiss		130	

### C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 8000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	18.2%

0		9	40.9%
250		1	4.5%
450		1	4.5%
600		1	4.5%
1000		2	9.1%
2000		1	4.5%
3000		1	4.5%
5000		1	4.5%
8000		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		130	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	2	1.3%
1	Yes	41	27%
2	No	109	71.7%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 111 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	9.8%
0	Less than 1 hour	23	56.1%

1		6	14.6%
2		2	4.9%
8		1	2.4%
9		1	2.4%
10		3	7.3%
12		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		111	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 23    Invalid: 129    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 30    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	95.7%
30		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		129	

## C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 37    Invalid: 115    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	13.5%
0	None	28	75.7%
1		1	2.7%
3		1	2.7%
10		1	2.7%
15		1	2.7%

Sysmiss		115	
---------	--	-----	--

## C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 148   Minimum: 1500   Maximum: 24000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 1500 - 24000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1500		1	25%
5000		1	25%
12000		1	25%
24000		1	25%
Sysmiss		148	

## C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.3%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	14	9.2%
1	Unable to change provider	8	5.3%
2	With some difficulty	14	9.2%
3	With little difficulty	10	6.6%
4	With no difficulty at all	98	64.5%



**C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	70	46.1%
1	Minor obstacle	15	9.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	10.5%
3	Major obstacle	17	11.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	33	21.7%

**D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 52    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	76	50%
2	Retail trade of	24	15.8%
3	Wholesale trade of	18	11.8%
4	Construction of	13	8.6%
6	Provide services of	19	12.5%
51	Hotel	0	0%
52	Restaurant	2	1.3%

**D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 152    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 152    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 152    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Square Feet
2	Square Yards
3	Square Meters
4	Other (Specify)
Sysmiss	

**D1A6CX: Other (Specify)****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
50		5	3.3%
52		1	0.7%
53		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
60		5	3.3%
65		1	0.7%
70		14	9.2%
75		6	3.9%
80		14	9.2%
82		1	0.7%
85		4	2.6%
90		12	7.9%
95		10	6.6%
97		2	1.3%
98		2	1.3%
99		2	1.3%
100		69	45.4%

**D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 408278    Maximum: 3370000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 408278 - 3370000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

**D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 102    Range: -    Format: character

**N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 280819    Maximum: 1023000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 280819 - 1023000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year

**N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 87    Range: -    Format: character

**D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 40   Invalid: 112   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	12.5%
0		9	22.5%
1		12	30%
2		3	7.5%
3		2	5%
5		1	2.5%
6		1	2.5%
10		2	5%
15		1	2.5%
19		1	2.5%
20		3	7.5%
Sysmiss		112	

**D3A: % of Sales: National Sales****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		14	9.2%
1		2	1.3%
3		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
10		3	2%

25		1	0.7%
30		5	3.3%
42		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
55		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
70		2	1.3%
80		2	1.3%
83		1	0.7%
85		1	0.7%
87		1	0.7%
90		6	3.9%
95		1	0.7%
96		2	1.3%
97		1	0.7%
100		102	67.1%

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		143	94.1%
2		1	0.7%
4		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
13		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%

**D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		107	70.4%
3		1	0.7%
4		2	1.3%
5		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		6	3.9%
11		1	0.7%
20		2	1.3%
30		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
70		5	3.3%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
95		2	1.3%
97		1	0.7%
99		2	1.3%
100		12	7.9%

**D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: character

**D32: Main point of exit****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 40   Invalid: 112   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.5%
1	Airport	0	0%
2	Land border crossing	37	92.5%
3	Seaport	2	5%
Sysmiss		112	

**D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 40   Invalid: 112   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	5	12.5%
1		11	27.5%
2		5	12.5%
3		7	17.5%
4		3	7.5%
5		3	7.5%
7		3	7.5%
10		1	2.5%
Sysmiss		112	



**D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 5    Invalid: 147    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 20    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	20%
4		1	20%
5		1	20%
12		1	20%
20		1	20%
Sysmiss		147	

**D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 40    Invalid: 112    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 30    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	7.5%
0	Less than one day	2	5%
1		6	15%
2		5	12.5%
3		8	20%
4		5	12.5%
5		6	15%
7		3	7.5%
21		1	2.5%

30		1	2.5%
Sysmiss		112	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2    Invalid: 150    Minimum: 4    Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 4 - 23    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	50%
23		1	50%
Sysmiss		150	

### D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 40    Invalid: 112    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	32.5%
1	FCA (free carrier)	15	37.5%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	0	0%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	1	2.5%
4	Other	11	27.5%
Sysmiss		112	

### D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 40   Invalid: 112   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.5%
1	Yes	6	15%
2	No	33	82.5%
Sysmiss		112	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 50   Invalid: 102   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2023   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4%
1992		2	4%
1994		1	2%
1995		1	2%
1996		2	4%
1997		1	2%
1998		1	2%
2000		2	4%
2001		2	4%
2002		1	2%
2005		1	2%
2006		2	4%
2007		1	2%
2008		3	6%
2009		1	2%
2010		1	2%

2011		4	8%
2012		3	6%
2013		1	2%
2014		1	2%
2015		1	2%
2016		2	4%
2017		2	4%
2018		4	8%
2019		1	2%
2020		1	2%
2021		1	2%
2022		4	8%
2023		1	2%
Sysmiss		102	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		37	24.3%
1		1	0.7%
2		2	1.3%
3		3	2%
5		3	2%
10		12	7.9%
15		1	0.7%
20		8	5.3%
25		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		4	2.6%
40		5	3.3%

47		1	0.7%
50		5	3.3%
60		1	0.7%
70		5	3.3%
75		1	0.7%
80		8	5.3%
90		7	4.6%
92		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
100		41	27%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		41	27%
5		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		7	4.6%
20		8	5.3%
25		1	0.7%
30		5	3.3%
40		1	0.7%
50		5	3.3%
53		1	0.7%
60		5	3.3%
70		4	2.6%
72		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		8	5.3%
85		1	0.7%

90		12	7.9%
95		3	2%
97		3	2%
98		2	1.3%
99		1	0.7%
100		37	24.3%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 108    Invalid: 44    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	69	63.9%
2	No	39	36.1%
Sysmiss		44	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 18    Range: -    Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69    Invalid: 83    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	1	1.4%
2	Land border crossing	57	82.6%
3	Seaport	11	15.9%
Sysmiss		83	

## D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 83 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 70 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	7	10.1%
1		16	23.2%
2		19	27.5%
3		8	11.6%
4		5	7.2%
5		2	2.9%
7		7	10.1%
10		1	1.4%
14		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
60		1	1.4%
70		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		83	

## D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 7 Invalid: 145 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	28.6%
5		1	14.3%
8		1	14.3%
20		1	14.3%
23		2	28.6%
Sysmiss		145	

## D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69   Invalid: 83   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 360   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	2	2.9%
1		10	14.5%
2		17	24.6%
3		10	14.5%
4		5	7.2%
5		4	5.8%
6		1	1.4%
7		7	10.1%
8		1	1.4%
10		2	2.9%
14		5	7.2%
41		1	1.4%
60		2	2.9%
70		1	1.4%
360		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		83	



**D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 2    Invalid: 150    Minimum: 8    Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 8 - 23    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
8		1	50%
23		1	50%
Sysmiss		150	

**D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 69    Invalid: 83    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 40    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	11.6%
0		5	7.2%
1		9	13%
2		3	4.3%
4		1	1.4%
5		3	4.3%
8		1	1.4%
10		3	4.3%
15		3	4.3%
19		1	1.4%
20		4	5.8%
21		2	2.9%

22		2	2.9%
23		2	2.9%
24		1	1.4%
25		5	7.2%
27		2	2.9%
28		1	1.4%
30		6	8.7%
32		1	1.4%
35		4	5.8%
39		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		83	

## D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69   Invalid: 83   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 8   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	15.9%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	14	20.3%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	6	8.7%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	12	17.4%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	3	4.3%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	3	4.3%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	4	5.8%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	7	10.1%
8	Other	9	13%
Sysmiss		83	

## D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	2%
0	No obstacle	71	46.7%
1	Minor obstacle	17	11.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	21	13.8%
3	Major obstacle	20	13.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	20	13.2%

## D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	25	16.4%
0	No obstacle	69	45.4%
1	Minor obstacle	11	7.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	24	15.8%
3	Major obstacle	11	7.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	11	7.2%

## O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	36	23.7%
2	No	116	76.3%

## 02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 116 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	61.1%
2	No	14	38.9%
Sysmiss		116	

## 03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	17.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	39	25.7%
1	Strongly disagree	18	11.8%
2	Tend to disagree	19	12.5%
3	Tend to agree	31	20.4%

4	Strongly agree	18	11.8%
---	----------------	----	-------

### 03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	19.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	47	30.9%
1	Strongly disagree	13	8.6%
2	Tend to disagree	16	10.5%
3	Tend to agree	32	21.1%
4	Strongly agree	14	9.2%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	17.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	25	16.4%
1	Strongly disagree	18	11.8%
2	Tend to disagree	25	16.4%
3	Tend to agree	40	26.3%
4	Strongly agree	17	11.2%

**R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 97   Invalid: 55   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	12	12.4%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	22	22.7%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	58	59.8%
4	No action was taken	2	2.1%
Sysmiss		55	

**R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 97   Invalid: 55   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
1	Yes	56	57.7%
2	No	39	40.2%
Sysmiss		55	

**R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 56   Invalid: 96   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	20	35.7%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	29	51.8%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	6	10.7%
Sysmiss		96	

## R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 55 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	74	76.3%
2	No	23	23.7%
Sysmiss		55	

## R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 78 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	18	24.3%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	21	28.4%

3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	35	47.3%
Sysmiss		78	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	2	2.7%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	8	10.8%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	29	39.2%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	20	27%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	6	8.1%
6	Targets were not achieved	8	10.8%
Sysmiss		78	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 78 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	19	25.7%
2	Most managers and some production workers	23	31.1%
3	Most managers and most production workers	13	17.6%
4	All managers and most production workers	19	25.7%
Sysmiss		78	



**R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 97   Invalid: 55   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	Yes	45	46.4%
2	No	51	52.6%
Sysmiss		55	

**R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 45   Invalid: 107   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	14	31.1%
2	Their team's or shift performance	13	28.9%
3	The establishment's performance	5	11.1%
4	The firm's performance	13	28.9%
Sysmiss		107	

**R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 97   Invalid: 55   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	8	8.2%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	60	61.9%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	5	5.2%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	3	3.1%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	21	21.6%
Sysmiss		55	

### R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 97   Invalid: 55   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	3	3.1%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	19	19.6%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	6	6.2%
3	Rarely or never	68	70.1%
Sysmiss		55	

### E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	43	28.3%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	76	50%
3	International	32	21.1%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 119    Invalid: 33    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 50    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
-4	Too many to count	58	48.7%
0		1	0.8%
1		1	0.8%
2		7	5.9%
3		13	10.9%
4		5	4.2%
5		9	7.6%
6		4	3.4%
7		4	3.4%
8		1	0.8%
10		7	5.9%
15		4	3.4%
20		2	1.7%
30		1	0.8%
50		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		33	

**E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 119    Invalid: 33    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	7	5.9%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	26	21.8%
3	There is competition among many firms	85	71.4%
Sysmiss		33	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
1	Yes	21	13.8%
2	No	127	83.6%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	6.6%
1	Yes	39	25.7%
2	No	103	67.8%

## E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	5.9%
1	Yes, there is more competition	84	55.3%
2	Yes, there is less competition	7	4.6%
3	No change	52	34.2%

## E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Prices are regulated	9	5.9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	18	11.8%
1	Yes	11	7.2%
2	No	112	73.7%

**E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
1	Yes	20	13.2%
2	No	127	83.6%

**E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.9%
-7	Does not apply	17	11.2%
0	No obstacle	70	46.1%
1	Minor obstacle	11	7.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	26	17.1%
3	Major obstacle	12	7.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	10	6.6%

**H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	39	25.7%
2	No	112	73.7%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 39   Invalid: 113   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	64.1%
2	No	14	35.9%
Sysmiss		113	

## H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 244   Range: -   Format: character

## H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	37	24.3%
2	No	114	75%

**H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

**H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	35	23%
2	No	115	75.7%

**H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 117 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 20000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	17.1%
20000		2	5.7%



50000		1	2.9%
75000		1	2.9%
80000		1	2.9%
100000		7	20%
145000		1	2.9%
200000		1	2.9%
250000		1	2.9%
300000		1	2.9%
350000		2	5.7%
400000		1	2.9%
420000		1	2.9%
500000		3	8.6%
1000000		2	5.7%
2000000		1	2.9%
3000000		1	2.9%
10000000		1	2.9%
20000000		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		117	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 76 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.9%
10		1	1.3%
20		1	1.3%
30		4	5.3%
35		1	1.3%
50		10	13.2%
55		1	1.3%
60		5	6.6%
65		1	1.3%

70		12	15.8%
80		15	19.7%
90		3	3.9%
95		1	1.3%
97		2	2.6%
100		16	21.1%
Sysmiss		76	

## G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		77	50.7%
1		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
10		4	2.6%
15		1	0.7%
20		4	2.6%
30		3	2%
40		1	0.7%
50		5	3.3%
70		2	1.3%
75		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
100		47	30.9%

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	23	15.1%
2	No	128	84.2%

## G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 129   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 730  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 730   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
-6	Still in process	3	13%
-5	Application denied	1	4.3%
1	One day or less	1	4.3%
3		1	4.3%
5		2	8.7%
7		2	8.7%
10		1	4.3%
14		1	4.3%
15		1	4.3%
30		4	17.4%
40		1	4.3%
100		1	4.3%
365		1	4.3%
730		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		129	

**G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23    Invalid: 129    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	13%
2	No	18	78.3%
Sysmiss		129	

**G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	12	7.9%
2	No	136	89.5%

**G32: Wait for occupancy permit****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 12    Invalid: 140    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 365    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	8.3%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	1	8.3%
1	One day or less	1	8.3%
7		1	8.3%
10		1	8.3%
16		1	8.3%
30		2	16.7%
60		1	8.3%
180		2	16.7%
365		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		140	

### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 140   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 500000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 500000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	25%
0		3	25%
1000		1	8.3%
7000		1	8.3%
10000		1	8.3%
26000		1	8.3%
100000		1	8.3%
500000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		140	

**G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 24   Invalid: 128   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 14000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 14000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	12.5%
12		1	4.2%
30		1	4.2%
50		1	4.2%
60		1	4.2%
80		1	4.2%
100		1	4.2%
150		2	8.3%
160		1	4.2%
167		1	4.2%
250		2	8.3%
350		1	4.2%
400		1	4.2%
450		1	4.2%
700		1	4.2%
800		1	4.2%
2400		1	4.2%
3200		1	4.2%
3723		1	4.2%
14000		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		128	

**G5B: The Area Is Measured In:****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 21   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 3 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	21	100%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		131	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	99	65.1%
1	Minor obstacle	12	7.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	10.5%
3	Major obstacle	17	11.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	2.6%

### GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	14.5%
2	No	130	85.5%

## GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 22   Invalid: 130   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 6000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 6000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.5%
4000		1	4.5%
10000		1	4.5%
15000		1	4.5%
20000		1	4.5%
25000		2	9.1%
50000		3	13.6%
70000		1	4.5%
80000		1	4.5%
100000		4	18.2%
140000		1	4.5%
200000		1	4.5%
450000		1	4.5%
1000000		1	4.5%
1700000		1	4.5%
6000000		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		130	



**GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	32	21.1%
2	No	118	77.6%

**GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	51	33.6%
2	No	101	66.4%

**K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0		8	5.3%
20		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		8	5.3%
34		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
50		12	7.9%
60		5	3.3%
65		1	0.7%
70		6	3.9%
76		1	0.7%
80		6	3.9%
85		2	1.3%
88		1	0.7%
90		14	9.2%
95		3	2%
97		2	1.3%
99		1	0.7%
100		72	47.4%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0		89	58.6%

1		1	0.7%
3		2	1.3%
5		3	2%
8		1	0.7%
10		12	7.9%
12		1	0.7%
15		3	2%
20		4	2.6%
30		8	5.3%
33		1	0.7%
40		3	2%
50		11	7.2%
70		5	3.3%
72		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
100		2	1.3%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 80   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0		147	96.7%
80		1	0.7%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0		123	80.9%
4		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
10		5	3.3%
12		1	0.7%
20		2	1.3%
30		1	0.7%
33		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
50		6	3.9%
100		4	2.6%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0		143	94.1%
10		2	1.3%
20		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%

### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	90	59.2%
2	No	61	40.1%

## N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 90   Invalid: 62   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 100000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.4%
0		3	3.3%
30000		1	1.1%
35000		1	1.1%
40000		1	1.1%
50000		1	1.1%
80000		2	2.2%
100000		4	4.4%
120000		1	1.1%
142000		1	1.1%
147000		1	1.1%
160000		2	2.2%
200000		3	3.3%
215000		1	1.1%
300000		5	5.6%
350000		1	1.1%
367689		1	1.1%

400000		3	3.3%
480000		1	1.1%
500000		1	1.1%
600000		4	4.4%
644000		1	1.1%
667000		1	1.1%
800000		5	5.6%
837300		1	1.1%
870000		1	1.1%
902000		1	1.1%
1000000		3	3.3%
1500000		1	1.1%
1693000		1	1.1%
2000000		2	2.2%
2281965		1	1.1%
2500000		2	2.2%
2776000		1	1.1%
3000000		1	1.1%
3500000		1	1.1%
4000000		3	3.3%
5000000		2	2.2%
5774000		1	1.1%
5800000		1	1.1%
6000000		4	4.4%
6500000		1	1.1%
7363121		1	1.1%
7500000		1	1.1%
10000000		3	3.3%
13000000		1	1.1%
15724000		1	1.1%
18400000		1	1.1%
19300000		1	1.1%
29000000		1	1.1%
50000000		1	1.1%
60000000		1	1.1%
100000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		62	

**N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 90   Invalid: 62   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30000000

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 30000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.1%
0		65	72.2%
100000		1	1.1%
112718		1	1.1%
150000		1	1.1%
200000		1	1.1%
361000		1	1.1%
365000		1	1.1%
500000		1	1.1%
750000		1	1.1%
900000		1	1.1%
2000000		3	3.3%
2444000		1	1.1%
3000000		2	2.2%
3600000		1	1.1%
5000000		3	3.3%
10000000		1	1.1%
12000000		2	2.2%
15000000		1	1.1%
30000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		62	

**K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 85   Invalid: 67   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	7.1%
20		3	3.5%
25		1	1.2%
30		2	2.4%
50		7	8.2%
60		4	4.7%
70		1	1.2%
80		1	1.2%
85		1	1.2%
90		2	2.4%
95		1	1.2%
100		56	65.9%
Sysmiss		67	

### K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 5   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2776000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 0 - 2776000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	20%
50000		1	20%
80000		1	20%
1899000		1	20%
2776000		1	20%
Sysmiss		147	



**K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 85   Invalid: 67   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		82	96.5%
10		1	1.2%
25		1	1.2%
100		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		67	

**K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 5   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	100%
Sysmiss		147	

**K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 85   Invalid: 67   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		63	74.1%
5		1	1.2%
10		2	2.4%
15		1	1.2%
20		1	1.2%
30		2	2.4%
40		1	1.2%
50		6	7.1%
70		2	2.4%
75		2	2.4%
80		2	2.4%
90		1	1.2%
100		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		67	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 5   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4936000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 0 - 4936000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		3	60%
1000000		1	20%
4936000		1	20%
Sysmiss		147	

**K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 85   Invalid: 67   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 80   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		81	95.3%
40		3	3.5%
80		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		67	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 5   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1383000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 0 - 1383000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	80%
1383000		1	20%
Sysmiss		147	

**K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 85   Invalid: 67   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		82	96.5%
10		1	1.2%
100		2	2.4%
Sysmiss		67	

## K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 5    Invalid: 147    Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	100%
Sysmiss		147	

## K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 85    Invalid: 67    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 10    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		84	98.8%
10		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		67	

**K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 5    Invalid: 147    Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	100%
Sysmiss		147	

**K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	148	97.4%
2	No	4	2.6%

**K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	43	28.3%
2	No	106	69.7%

## K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	15	9.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	33	21.7%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	19	12.5%
4	No	85	55.9%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 67 Invalid: 85 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	66	98.5%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	0	0%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	1	1.5%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		85	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 67   Invalid: 85   Minimum: 2010   Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2010 - 2024   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2010		1	1.5%
2019		1	1.5%
2021		4	6%
2022		7	10.4%
2023		33	49.3%
2024		21	31.3%
Sysmiss		85	

## K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 67   Invalid: 85   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 163000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 163000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	4.5%
92000		1	1.5%
125000		1	1.5%
172000		1	1.5%
200000		1	1.5%
255000		1	1.5%
300000		1	1.5%

350000		1	1.5%
400000		3	4.5%
500000		3	4.5%
600000		2	3%
800000		5	7.5%
900000		2	3%
1000000		6	9%
1200000		1	1.5%
1500000		4	6%
1800000		1	1.5%
2000000		1	1.5%
2500000		1	1.5%
2600000		1	1.5%
3000000		5	7.5%
4500000		1	1.5%
5000000		3	4.5%
6000000		1	1.5%
7000000		1	1.5%
10000000		2	3%
11000000		2	3%
13000000		1	1.5%
18000000		1	1.5%
21000000		1	1.5%
30000000		1	1.5%
35000000		1	1.5%
40000000		2	3%
46000000		1	1.5%
70000000		1	1.5%
100000000		1	1.5%
163000000		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		85	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 67   Invalid: 85   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
1	Yes	46	68.7%
2	No	20	29.9%
Sysmiss		85	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 46   Invalid: 106   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
1	Yes	29	63%
2	No	15	32.6%
Sysmiss		106	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 46   Invalid: 106   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
1	Yes	17	37%
2	No	27	58.7%
Sysmiss		106	

**K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 46   Invalid: 106   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
1	Yes	8	17.4%
2	No	36	78.3%
Sysmiss		106	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 46   Invalid: 106   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
1	Yes	10	21.7%
2	No	34	73.9%
Sysmiss		106	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 46   Invalid: 106   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.3%
1	Yes	10	21.7%
2	No	34	73.9%
Sysmiss		106	

## K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 46   Invalid: 106   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 250000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 250000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	26.1%
100000		1	2.2%
300000		1	2.2%
400000		2	4.3%
550000		1	2.2%
600000		2	4.3%
1000000		1	2.2%
1500000		1	2.2%
1900000		1	2.2%
2000000		2	4.3%
3600000		1	2.2%
4500000		1	2.2%
4800000		1	2.2%
5000000		1	2.2%
7000000		1	2.2%
7500000		1	2.2%
8000000		3	6.5%
12000000		3	6.5%
18000000		1	2.2%

20000000		2	4.3%
25000000		1	2.2%
30000000		1	2.2%
34000000		1	2.2%
40000000		1	2.2%
56000000		1	2.2%
120000000		1	2.2%
250000000		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		106	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 67   Invalid: 85   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 17  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 17   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6%
1		35	52.2%
2		13	19.4%
3		6	9%
4		2	3%
5		2	3%
6		1	1.5%
7		2	3%
11		1	1.5%
17		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		85	

## K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 63   Invalid: 89   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 400000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 400000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	7.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	3.2%
0		4	6.3%
20000		1	1.6%
21600		1	1.6%
60000		2	3.2%
92000		1	1.6%
100000		2	3.2%
140000		1	1.6%
255000		1	1.6%
300000		3	4.8%
400000		3	4.8%
450000		1	1.6%
566695		1	1.6%
600000		1	1.6%
668000		1	1.6%
700000		1	1.6%
750000		1	1.6%
800000		1	1.6%
1000000		2	3.2%
1200000		1	1.6%
1500000		4	6.3%
2400000		1	1.6%
3000000		1	1.6%
4200000		1	1.6%
6260000		1	1.6%
9000000		2	3.2%
10000000		2	3.2%
11000000		1	1.6%
12000000		3	4.8%
13370000		1	1.6%
15000000		1	1.6%
18000000		2	3.2%
20000000		1	1.6%
22000000		1	1.6%

25000000		1	1.6%
70000000		1	1.6%
100000000		1	1.6%
308000000		1	1.6%
400000000		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		89	

## K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.6%
1	Yes	15	9.9%
2	No	130	85.5%

## K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	17	11.2%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	23	15.1%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	12	7.9%
4	No	100	65.8%

**K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 100    Invalid: 52    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	81	81%
2	Application procedures were complex	2	2%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	10	10%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	1	1%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	0%
6	Did not think it would be approved	0	0%
7	Other	6	6%
Sysmiss		52	

**K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 52    Invalid: 100    Minimum: -6    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -6 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	1.9%
1	Application was approved in full	47	90.4%
2	Application was approved in part	2	3.8%
3	Application was rejected	1	1.9%
4	Application was withdrawn	1	1.9%
Sysmiss		100	

**K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 29   Invalid: 123   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 611197  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 611197   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	31%
0		3	10.3%
1		1	3.4%
2		2	6.9%
12000		1	3.4%
15000		1	3.4%
20000		1	3.4%
50000		2	6.9%
65000		1	3.4%
68520		1	3.4%
70000		1	3.4%
80000		1	3.4%
150000		1	3.4%
180000		1	3.4%
200000		1	3.4%
300000		1	3.4%
611197		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		123	

**K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 28   Invalid: 124   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 120   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.1%
1		3	10.7%
2		2	7.1%
3		3	10.7%
7		1	3.6%
10		3	10.7%
14		3	10.7%
15		1	3.6%
20		1	3.6%
21		2	7.1%
30		1	3.6%
60		3	10.7%
90		1	3.6%
120		2	7.1%
Sysmiss		124	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	48	31.6%
2	No	104	68.4%

## K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		8	5.3%
1		2	1.3%
2		1	0.7%
5		1	0.7%
10		4	2.6%
15		4	2.6%
20		3	2%
25		1	0.7%
30		8	5.3%
35		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
45		1	0.7%
50		7	4.6%
60		6	3.9%
70		10	6.6%
75		3	2%
80		5	3.3%
85		1	0.7%
90		9	5.9%
92		1	0.7%
95		7	4.6%
96		1	0.7%
97		2	1.3%
98		1	0.7%
99		6	3.9%
100		56	36.8%

### K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 143   Invalid: 9   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	14	9.8%
2	Credit cards	2	1.4%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	127	88.8%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		9	

### K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 143 Invalid: 9 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0	Payment received in less than a day	45	31.5%
1		65	45.5%
2		23	16.1%
3		8	5.6%
4		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		9	

### K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 143   Invalid: 9   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 8   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	7.7%
0		82	57.3%
1		35	24.5%
2		9	6.3%
3		4	2.8%
4		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		9	

## K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 143   Invalid: 9   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 15000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	51	35.7%
0		14	9.8%
5		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
120		1	0.7%
200		3	2.1%
250		2	1.4%
300		2	1.4%
350		1	0.7%

400		1	0.7%
500		1	0.7%
540		1	0.7%
600		2	1.4%
700		2	1.4%
800		1	0.7%
900		1	0.7%
960		1	0.7%
1000		3	2.1%
1200		1	0.7%
1250		1	0.7%
1500		5	3.5%
2000		4	2.8%
2300		1	0.7%
2500		4	2.8%
3000		2	1.4%
4000		1	0.7%
4500		1	0.7%
5000		3	2.1%
6000		2	1.4%
7388		1	0.7%
9000		1	0.7%
10000		3	2.1%
11000		2	1.4%
13400		1	0.7%
15000		2	1.4%
18500		1	0.7%
20000		1	0.7%
27000		1	0.7%
35000		1	0.7%
39000		1	0.7%
40000		1	0.7%
45000		2	1.4%
50000		1	0.7%
58576		1	0.7%
91000		1	0.7%
150000		1	0.7%
200000		1	0.7%
300772		1	0.7%

3000000		1	0.7%
15000000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		9	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
0		3	2%
1		1	0.7%
4		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
30		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
50		4	2.6%
60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
80		4	2.6%
90		6	3.9%
94		1	0.7%
95		5	3.3%
97		3	2%
98		1	0.7%
99		11	7.2%
100		104	68.4%

### K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 147 Invalid: 5 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	0	0%
2	Credit cards	0	0%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	147	100%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		5	

### K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 147 Invalid: 5 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	10.2%
0		82	55.8%
1		45	30.6%
2		2	1.4%
3		2	1.4%
10		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		5	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	88	57.9%
1	Minor obstacle	16	10.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	27	17.8%
3	Major obstacle	10	6.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	4.6%

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 80    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	12.5%
0	No time was spent	60	39.5%
1		4	2.6%
2		2	1.3%
3		1	0.7%
5		16	10.5%
7		1	0.7%
10		19	12.5%
12		1	0.7%
15		2	1.3%
20		10	6.6%
21		1	0.7%
25		4	2.6%



30		3	2%
35		1	0.7%
50		4	2.6%
70		1	0.7%
80		3	2%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	75	49.3%
2	No	77	50.7%

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 75 Invalid: 77 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		51	68%
2		11	14.7%
3		7	9.3%
4		5	6.7%
6		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		77	

**J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 75   Invalid: 77   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	4%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	71	94.7%
Sysmiss		77	

**J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 75   Invalid: 77   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
1	Yes	45	60%
2	No	29	38.7%
Sysmiss		77	

**J33: Weeks until final audit report was received****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 45   Invalid: 107   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 24   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	4.4%
-5	Audit is ongoing	1	2.2%
1	One week or less	18	40%
2		4	8.9%
3		2	4.4%
4		2	4.4%
5		2	4.4%
7		1	2.2%
8		2	4.4%
9		1	2.2%
10		3	6.7%
14		5	11.1%
21		1	2.2%
24		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		107	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	11	7.2%
2	Yes, partially	10	6.6%
3	No	131	86.2%

### J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2000

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	11.8%
1	One hour or less	6	3.9%
2		1	0.7%
3		1	0.7%
4		1	0.7%
6		1	0.7%
7		2	1.3%
8		1	0.7%
14		2	1.3%
15		1	0.7%
16		7	4.6%
18		1	0.7%
20		5	3.3%
21		5	3.3%
24		7	4.6%
28		2	1.3%
30		5	3.3%
32		3	2%
35		2	1.3%
36		2	1.3%
40		1	0.7%
42		1	0.7%
48		2	1.3%
50		1	0.7%
56		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
72		2	1.3%
80		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
96		5	3.3%
128		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%

160		2	1.3%
192		1	0.7%
200		3	2%
250		1	0.7%
288		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%
320		1	0.7%
360		1	0.7%
384		2	1.3%
416		2	1.3%
432		1	0.7%
480		6	3.9%
500		2	1.3%
528		1	0.7%
624		1	0.7%
672		1	0.7%
780		1	0.7%
850		2	1.3%
900		1	0.7%
920		1	0.7%
960		9	5.9%
1000		2	1.3%
1150		1	0.7%
1190		1	0.7%
1200		1	0.7%
1440		1	0.7%
1920		13	8.6%
2000		1	0.7%

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	150	98.7%
2	Yes, partially	1	0.7%
3	No	1	0.7%

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	150	98.7%
2	Yes, partially	1	0.7%
3	No	1	0.7%

### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Not VAT eligible	10	6.6%
-6	VAT refund not available	4	2.6%
1	Yes	34	22.4%
2	No	102	67.1%

**J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 34    Invalid: 118    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 21    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	11.8%
-5	Refund still outstanding	1	2.9%
1	One week or less	11	32.4%
2		4	11.8%
3		1	2.9%
4		2	5.9%
6		2	5.9%
7		2	5.9%
10		3	8.8%
14		2	5.9%
21		2	5.9%
Sysmiss		118	

**J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 102    Invalid: 50    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	0	0%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	3	2.9%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	91	89.2%
4	Other	7	6.9%
Sysmiss		50	

**J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	57	37.5%
2	No	95	62.5%

**J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 57    Invalid: 95    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.8%
1	Very much difficult	12	21.1%
2	Moderately difficult	20	35.1%
3	Somewhat difficult	14	24.6%
4	Not difficult at all	10	17.5%
Sysmiss		95	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	36	23.7%
2	No	116	76.3%

### J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 36   Invalid: 116   Minimum: 7   Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 7 - 90   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	0	0%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
7		4	11.1%
10		2	5.6%
14		3	8.3%
15		7	19.4%
16		1	2.8%
21		1	2.8%
25		1	2.8%
30		12	33.3%
45		1	2.8%
60		3	8.3%
90		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		116	

### J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 142 Invalid: 10 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	2.8%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	133	93.7%
1		2	1.4%
Sysmiss		10	

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 142 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 50000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	9	90%
50000		1	10%
Sysmiss		142	

## J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	14	9.2%
2	No	135	88.8%

## J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14   Invalid: 138   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -6 - 60   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	7.1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	7.1%
2		4	28.6%
3		2	14.3%
7		1	7.1%
10		1	7.1%
14		1	7.1%
30		2	14.3%
60		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		138	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14   Invalid: 138   Minimum: -8   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -8 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	7.1%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	13	92.9%
Sysmiss		138	

### J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	32	21.1%
2	No	120	78.9%

### J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 32 Invalid: 120 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.3%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	6.3%
2		3	9.4%
3		4	12.5%
4		2	6.3%
5		2	6.3%

7		4	12.5%
10		4	12.5%
14		3	9.4%
30		5	15.6%
45		1	3.1%
Sysmiss		120	

## J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 32   Invalid: 120   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	30	93.8%
Sysmiss		120	

## J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	61	40.1%
1	Minor obstacle	11	7.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	46	30.3%

3	Major obstacle	28	18.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	3.9%

### J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	104	68.4%
1	Minor obstacle	14	9.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	25	16.4%
3	Major obstacle	6	3.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.7%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-7	Does not apply	6	3.9%
0	No obstacle	107	70.4%
1	Minor obstacle	17	11.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	10	6.6%
3	Major obstacle	7	4.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.3%

## J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.3%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.3%
0	No obstacle	58	38.2%
1	Minor obstacle	7	4.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	36	23.7%
3	Major obstacle	28	18.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	13	8.6%

## J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
-7	Does not apply	9	5.9%
0	No obstacle	84	55.3%
1	Minor obstacle	12	7.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	25	16.4%
3	Major obstacle	10	6.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	5.3%

**H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
-7	Does not apply	14	9.2%
0	No obstacle	95	62.5%
1	Minor obstacle	12	7.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	13	8.6%
3	Major obstacle	9	5.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	3.3%

**I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	5	3.3%
0	No obstacle	99	65.1%
1	Minor obstacle	19	12.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	16	10.5%
3	Major obstacle	11	7.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.7%

**J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**



## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		24	15.8%
2		23	15.1%
3		24	15.8%
4		17	11.2%
5		18	11.8%
6		29	19.1%
7		17	11.2%

## J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.2%
2		20	13.2%
3		27	17.8%
4		26	17.1%
5		19	12.5%
6		16	10.5%
7		30	19.7%

## J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		17	11.2%
2		26	17.1%
3		15	9.9%
4		25	16.4%
5		27	17.8%
6		24	15.8%
7		18	11.8%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	10.5%
2		22	14.5%
3		25	16.4%
4		9	5.9%
5		28	18.4%
6		29	19.1%
7		23	15.1%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.2%
2		25	16.4%
3		23	15.1%
4		34	22.4%
5		14	9.2%
6		20	13.2%
7		22	14.5%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	21.7%
2		14	9.2%
3		20	13.2%
4		19	12.5%
5		21	13.8%
6		15	9.9%
7		30	19.7%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		34	22.4%
2		22	14.5%
3		18	11.8%
4		22	14.5%
5		25	16.4%
6		19	12.5%
7		12	7.9%

## L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 1500

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 1500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		14	9.2%
6		8	5.3%
7		4	2.6%
8		5	3.3%
9		8	5.3%
10		5	3.3%
11		1	0.7%
14		2	1.3%
15		2	1.3%
16		1	0.7%
18		2	1.3%
20		6	3.9%
21		2	1.3%
22		2	1.3%
23		3	2%

24		2	1.3%
25		1	0.7%
26		1	0.7%
27		3	2%
28		1	0.7%
30		5	3.3%
31		1	0.7%
33		2	1.3%
40		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
50		4	2.6%
51		1	0.7%
60		5	3.3%
65		2	1.3%
73		1	0.7%
76		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
81		1	0.7%
88		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
93		1	0.7%
100		3	2%
105		1	0.7%
110		1	0.7%
112		1	0.7%
116		1	0.7%
120		2	1.3%
121		1	0.7%
125		1	0.7%
127		1	0.7%
129		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
132		2	1.3%
139		1	0.7%
141		1	0.7%
150		2	1.3%
152		1	0.7%
165		1	0.7%

172		2	1.3%
176		1	0.7%
197		1	0.7%
200		2	1.3%
204		1	0.7%
220		1	0.7%
228		1	0.7%
231		1	0.7%
235		1	0.7%
240		1	0.7%
262		1	0.7%
269		1	0.7%
305		1	0.7%
314		1	0.7%
390		1	0.7%
397		1	0.7%
400		1	0.7%
456		1	0.7%
529		1	0.7%
650		1	0.7%
722		1	0.7%
727		1	0.7%
947		1	0.7%
1204		1	0.7%
1500		1	0.7%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 1344

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 1344 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%

3		1	0.7%
4		3	2%
5		8	5.3%
6		7	4.6%
7		6	3.9%
8		6	3.9%
9		6	3.9%
10		1	0.7%
11		2	1.3%
12		2	1.3%
13		2	1.3%
15		4	2.6%
16		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
18		5	3.3%
19		1	0.7%
20		1	0.7%
21		2	1.3%
22		4	2.6%
24		2	1.3%
25		2	1.3%
26		1	0.7%
27		1	0.7%
28		6	3.9%
30		3	2%
32		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
38		2	1.3%
42		1	0.7%
45		2	1.3%
48		1	0.7%
54		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
60		4	2.6%
61		1	0.7%
63		1	0.7%
68		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
80		2	1.3%

90		2	1.3%
93		1	0.7%
97		1	0.7%
98		2	1.3%
100		2	1.3%
104		1	0.7%
110		2	1.3%
120		3	2%
130		2	1.3%
132		1	0.7%
135		1	0.7%
140		1	0.7%
148		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
156		1	0.7%
158		1	0.7%
160		2	1.3%
165		1	0.7%
170		2	1.3%
175		1	0.7%
180		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
204		2	1.3%
225		1	0.7%
240		1	0.7%
246		1	0.7%
250		1	0.7%
251		1	0.7%
262		1	0.7%
275		1	0.7%
287		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%
311		1	0.7%
320		1	0.7%
346		1	0.7%
350		1	0.7%
359		1	0.7%
504		1	0.7%
524		1	0.7%



652		1	0.7%
741		1	0.7%
790		1	0.7%
892		1	0.7%
1344		1	0.7%

### L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1026  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 1026   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
3		2	2.6%
4		1	1.3%
5		2	2.6%
6		3	3.9%
8		2	2.6%
9		1	1.3%
11		1	1.3%
13		1	1.3%
14		1	1.3%
15		1	1.3%
16		3	3.9%
18		3	3.9%
20		1	1.3%
21		1	1.3%
22		1	1.3%
23		1	1.3%
24		1	1.3%
27		1	1.3%
28		1	1.3%
30		3	3.9%
33		1	1.3%

35		1	1.3%
42		2	2.6%
43		1	1.3%
44		1	1.3%
45		1	1.3%
50		1	1.3%
55		1	1.3%
60		1	1.3%
65		1	1.3%
70		2	2.6%
75		1	1.3%
76		1	1.3%
85		1	1.3%
100		2	2.6%
101		2	2.6%
108		1	1.3%
110		1	1.3%
114		1	1.3%
116		1	1.3%
122		1	1.3%
124		1	1.3%
133		1	1.3%
140		1	1.3%
150		2	2.6%
176		1	1.3%
180		1	1.3%
200		1	1.3%
217		1	1.3%
226		1	1.3%
250		1	1.3%
294		1	1.3%
317		1	1.3%
350		1	1.3%
367		1	1.3%
446		1	1.3%
589		1	1.3%
768		1	1.3%
1026		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

**L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 76   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 400  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 400   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
0		1	1.3%
1		5	6.6%
2		6	7.9%
3		4	5.3%
4		3	3.9%
5		1	1.3%
6		2	2.6%
7		2	2.6%
8		3	3.9%
9		3	3.9%
10		4	5.3%
11		1	1.3%
12		2	2.6%
15		3	3.9%
17		2	2.6%
18		2	2.6%
20		2	2.6%
22		1	1.3%
23		1	1.3%
28		1	1.3%
29		1	1.3%
30		3	3.9%
35		1	1.3%
36		1	1.3%
37		1	1.3%
38		1	1.3%
40		2	2.6%

43		1	1.3%
50		1	1.3%
52		1	1.3%
55		1	1.3%
57		2	2.6%
58		1	1.3%
80		1	1.3%
104		1	1.3%
138		1	1.3%
162		1	1.3%
178		1	1.3%
179		1	1.3%
197		1	1.3%
200		1	1.3%
400		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

#### L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 442

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 442 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		15	9.9%
1		5	3.3%
2		8	5.3%
3		11	7.2%
4		8	5.3%
5		12	7.9%
6		8	5.3%
7		1	0.7%
8		7	4.6%
9		2	1.3%

10		6	3.9%
11		2	1.3%
12		2	1.3%
13		1	0.7%
14		2	1.3%
15		4	2.6%
16		2	1.3%
18		1	0.7%
19		1	0.7%
20		7	4.6%
21		1	0.7%
22		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%
25		3	2%
26		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
29		2	1.3%
30		5	3.3%
35		1	0.7%
36		1	0.7%
37		1	0.7%
38		1	0.7%
40		5	3.3%
42		1	0.7%
43		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
46		1	0.7%
50		2	1.3%
53		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
72		1	0.7%
82		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
103		1	0.7%
135		1	0.7%
198		1	0.7%
225		1	0.7%
280		1	0.7%

442		1	0.7%
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## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 708

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 708 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		33	21.7%
1		6	3.9%
2		7	4.6%
3		9	5.9%
4		2	1.3%
5		5	3.3%
6		6	3.9%
7		2	1.3%
8		5	3.3%
9		3	2%
10		7	4.6%
11		1	0.7%
13		2	1.3%
14		1	0.7%
15		2	1.3%
16		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
18		2	1.3%
20		7	4.6%
23		2	1.3%
25		1	0.7%
28		1	0.7%
30		2	1.3%
35		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%

44		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
46		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
50		3	2%
66		3	2%
70		2	1.3%
71		1	0.7%
72		1	0.7%
73		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		1	0.7%
85		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
100		1	0.7%
108		1	0.7%
110		1	0.7%
129		1	0.7%
130		1	0.7%
148		1	0.7%
150		1	0.7%
171		1	0.7%
180		2	1.3%
186		1	0.7%
220		1	0.7%
234		1	0.7%
375		1	0.7%
680		1	0.7%
708		1	0.7%

## L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1230

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1230 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		49	32.2%
1		8	5.3%
2		8	5.3%
3		4	2.6%
4		8	5.3%
5		8	5.3%
6		1	0.7%
7		3	2%
9		1	0.7%
10		8	5.3%
11		1	0.7%
12		4	2.6%
13		1	0.7%
15		3	2%
16		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
18		2	1.3%
20		5	3.3%
21		1	0.7%
22		1	0.7%
23		1	0.7%
26		1	0.7%
27		2	1.3%
30		1	0.7%
31		1	0.7%
35		1	0.7%
36		1	0.7%
37		2	1.3%
38		1	0.7%
40		3	2%
50		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
68		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
103		1	0.7%
120		2	1.3%
122		1	0.7%



134		1	0.7%
160		1	0.7%
198		1	0.7%
210		1	0.7%
300		1	0.7%
315		1	0.7%
1230		1	0.7%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 818  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 818   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.9%
0		8	10.5%
1		1	1.3%
2		2	2.6%
3		5	6.6%
4		1	1.3%
5		1	1.3%
6		2	2.6%
9		1	1.3%
10		3	3.9%
13		1	1.3%
15		1	1.3%
16		3	3.9%
17		1	1.3%
18		1	1.3%
20		2	2.6%
23		2	2.6%
29		1	1.3%
30		3	3.9%
32		1	1.3%

35		1	1.3%
40		3	3.9%
50		3	3.9%
69		1	1.3%
70		2	2.6%
75		1	1.3%
80		1	1.3%
81		1	1.3%
82		1	1.3%
97		1	1.3%
100		1	1.3%
104		1	1.3%
115		1	1.3%
120		1	1.3%
129		1	1.3%
130		2	2.6%
170		1	1.3%
198		1	1.3%
253		1	1.3%
278		1	1.3%
392		1	1.3%
508		1	1.3%
518		1	1.3%
818		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 175  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 175   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.9%
0		5	6.6%

1		8	10.5%
2		7	9.2%
3		4	5.3%
4		3	3.9%
5		3	3.9%
6		4	5.3%
7		3	3.9%
8		3	3.9%
9		2	2.6%
10		4	5.3%
11		1	1.3%
12		1	1.3%
13		2	2.6%
14		2	2.6%
15		1	1.3%
17		1	1.3%
18		2	2.6%
20		3	3.9%
21		1	1.3%
25		1	1.3%
30		1	1.3%
32		1	1.3%
64		1	1.3%
121		1	1.3%
125		2	2.6%
145		1	1.3%
162		1	1.3%
175		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1200  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 1200   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.6%
0		2	2.6%
1		15	19.7%
2		4	5.3%
3		13	17.1%
4		2	2.6%
5		3	3.9%
6		2	2.6%
7		3	3.9%
8		3	3.9%
10		6	7.9%
13		1	1.3%
14		1	1.3%
15		4	5.3%
18		1	1.3%
19		1	1.3%
20		3	3.9%
23		1	1.3%
25		2	2.6%
30		1	1.3%
45		1	1.3%
70		1	1.3%
80		1	1.3%
135		1	1.3%
697		1	1.3%
1200		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 129    Invalid: 23    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	7.8%
0		1	0.8%
10		1	0.8%
30		1	0.8%
50		3	2.3%
60		4	3.1%
65		1	0.8%
80		3	2.3%
86		1	0.8%
90		7	5.4%
93		1	0.8%
95		5	3.9%
100		91	70.5%
Sysmiss		23	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 23    Invalid: 129    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 128

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 128    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1	4.3%
1		1	4.3%
2		3	13%
3		2	8.7%
4		1	4.3%
5		2	8.7%
6		2	8.7%
7		1	4.3%
8		1	4.3%
9		1	4.3%
18		1	4.3%
26		2	8.7%

30		1	4.3%
80		1	4.3%
123		1	4.3%
127		1	4.3%
128		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		129	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	57	37.5%
2	No	92	60.5%

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 125 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 4 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
4		1	3.7%
5		1	3.7%
10		3	11.1%
20		1	3.7%
25		1	3.7%

30		1	3.7%
50		1	3.7%
95		1	3.7%
100		17	63%
Sysmiss		125	

## L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 4    Invalid: 148    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 12    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	25%
3		1	25%
5		1	25%
12		1	25%
Sysmiss		148	

## L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27    Invalid: 125    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	8	29.6%
1		1	3.7%
7		1	3.7%
10		2	7.4%

20		2	7.4%
50		2	7.4%
80		1	3.7%
95		1	3.7%
100		9	33.3%
Sysmiss		125	

## L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 148   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	2	50%
2		1	25%
3		1	25%
Sysmiss		148	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 42   Invalid: 110   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.4%
0	No female employees trained	6	14.3%
3		1	2.4%
20		2	4.8%
25		3	7.1%



30		1	2.4%
50		3	7.1%
80		1	2.4%
95		1	2.4%
100		23	54.8%
Sysmiss		110	

## L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 15   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 12   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	3	20%
1		1	6.7%
2		1	6.7%
3		5	33.3%
5		2	13.3%
6		1	6.7%
10		1	6.7%
12		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		137	

## L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	41	27%
2	No	109	71.7%

### L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 41   Invalid: 111   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 12   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.4%
-6	Still in progress	1	2.4%
0	Dismissals were immediate	14	34.1%
2		15	36.6%
4		7	17.1%
8		1	2.4%
10		1	2.4%
12		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		111	

### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 41   Invalid: 111   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 14   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	12.2%
0	No severance was paid	27	65.9%
1		1	2.4%
2		3	7.3%

4		1	2.4%
8		1	2.4%
9		1	2.4%
12		1	2.4%
14		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		111	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 254

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 254 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0		83	54.6%
1		9	5.9%
2		11	7.2%
3		13	8.6%
4		5	3.3%
5		13	8.6%
6		3	2%
8		2	1.3%
9		1	0.7%
10		4	2.6%
21		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
40		2	1.3%
254		1	0.7%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 230

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 230 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	128	84.2%
1		3	2%
2		3	2%
3		1	0.7%
4		1	0.7%
5		2	1.3%
8		1	0.7%
10		3	2%
15		2	1.3%
16		1	0.7%
20		2	1.3%
26		1	0.7%
230		1	0.7%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 21   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 200   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		10	47.6%
2		2	9.5%
4		1	4.8%
5		2	9.5%
10		2	9.5%
15		2	9.5%
16		1	4.8%
200		1	4.8%

Sysmiss		131	
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## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 21   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	3	14.3%
2		5	23.8%
3		9	42.9%
5		1	4.8%
6		2	9.5%
9		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		131	

## L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Yes	4	2.6%
2	No	146	96.1%

## L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 148   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 12   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	0	0%
0	Less than one month	1	25%
1		1	25%
12		1	25%
Sysmiss		148	

## L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 151   Minimum: 14   Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 14 - 14   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
14		1	100%
Sysmiss		151	

## L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 148   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 0 - 20000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	25%
10000		1	25%
12000		1	25%
20000		1	25%
Sysmiss		148	

## L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
1	Yes	40	26.3%
2	No	108	71.1%

## L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 112 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.5%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	1	2.5%
1	Yes	29	72.5%
2	No	9	22.5%
Sysmiss		112	

**L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	98	64.5%
1	Minor obstacle	18	11.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	26	17.1%
3	Major obstacle	8	5.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.7%

**L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	45	29.6%
1	Minor obstacle	9	5.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	35	23%
3	Major obstacle	36	23.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	23	15.1%

**L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**



## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.7%
0	No obstacle	57	37.5%
1	Minor obstacle	10	6.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	41	27%
3	Major obstacle	27	17.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	14	9.2%

## M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-7	Does not apply	16	10.5%
1	Access to finance	11	7.2%
2	Access to land	0	0%
3	Business licensing and permits	1	0.7%
4	Corruption	4	2.6%
5	Courts	1	0.7%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	1	0.7%
7	Customs and trade regulations	5	3.3%
8	Electricity	3	2%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	51	33.6%
10	Labor regulations	3	2%
11	Political instability	20	13.2%

12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	12	7.9%
13	Tax administration	4	2.6%
14	Tax rates	16	10.5%
15	Transport	1	0.7%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.6%
2		9	5.9%
3		3	2%
4		8	5.3%
5		9	5.9%
6		11	7.2%
7		6	3.9%
8		5	3.3%
9		7	4.6%
10		10	6.6%
11		14	9.2%
12		13	8.6%
13		19	12.5%
14		11	7.2%
15		14	9.2%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.6%
2		4	2.6%
3		7	4.6%
4		8	5.3%
5		5	3.3%
6		7	4.6%
7		7	4.6%
8		10	6.6%
9		16	10.5%
10		6	3.9%
11		14	9.2%
12		15	9.9%
13		12	7.9%
14		17	11.2%
15		11	7.2%

## M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	7.9%
2		17	11.2%
3		8	5.3%
4		11	7.2%
5		5	3.3%
6		6	3.9%
7		12	7.9%
8		12	7.9%

9		6	3.9%
10		11	7.2%
11		9	5.9%
12		20	13.2%
13		6	3.9%
14		11	7.2%
15		6	3.9%

## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	7.9%
2		8	5.3%
3		12	7.9%
4		4	2.6%
5		7	4.6%
6		8	5.3%
7		8	5.3%
8		11	7.2%
9		11	7.2%
10		7	4.6%
11		13	8.6%
12		8	5.3%
13		18	11.8%
14		15	9.9%
15		10	6.6%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.6%
2		13	8.6%
3		10	6.6%
4		13	8.6%
5		9	5.9%
6		5	3.3%
7		9	5.9%
8		5	3.3%
9		11	7.2%
10		6	3.9%
11		18	11.8%
12		17	11.2%
13		9	5.9%
14		7	4.6%
15		10	6.6%

## M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.2%
2		4	2.6%
3		7	4.6%
4		7	4.6%
5		14	9.2%

6		11	7.2%
7		8	5.3%
8		10	6.6%
9		10	6.6%
10		7	4.6%
11		21	13.8%
12		8	5.3%
13		10	6.6%
14		11	7.2%
15		13	8.6%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	5.9%
2		11	7.2%
3		11	7.2%
4		4	2.6%
5		5	3.3%
6		9	5.9%
7		7	4.6%
8		11	7.2%
9		10	6.6%
10		16	10.5%
11		10	6.6%
12		12	7.9%
13		15	9.9%
14		13	8.6%
15		9	5.9%

**M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	2%
2		9	5.9%
3		9	5.9%
4		16	10.5%
5		7	4.6%
6		14	9.2%
7		12	7.9%
8		14	9.2%
9		5	3.3%
10		7	4.6%
11		15	9.9%
12		16	10.5%
13		9	5.9%
14		8	5.3%
15		8	5.3%

**M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.3%
2		9	5.9%
3		11	7.2%

4		10	6.6%
5		8	5.3%
6		14	9.2%
7		10	6.6%
8		7	4.6%
9		5	3.3%
10		5	3.3%
11		17	11.2%
12		13	8.6%
13		11	7.2%
14		13	8.6%
15		14	9.2%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.6%
2		9	5.9%
3		11	7.2%
4		7	4.6%
5		8	5.3%
6		5	3.3%
7		13	8.6%
8		4	2.6%
9		13	8.6%
10		7	4.6%
11		21	13.8%
12		12	7.9%
13		18	11.8%
14		9	5.9%
15		11	7.2%



**M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.2%
2		10	6.6%
3		8	5.3%
4		6	3.9%
5		17	11.2%
6		7	4.6%
7		15	9.9%
8		6	3.9%
9		7	4.6%
10		14	9.2%
12		18	11.8%
13		11	7.2%
14		12	7.9%
15		10	6.6%

**M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	5.9%
2		11	7.2%

3		13	8.6%
4		17	11.2%
5		12	7.9%
6		14	9.2%
7		3	2%
8		14	9.2%
9		14	9.2%
10		6	3.9%
13		14	9.2%
14		11	7.2%
15		14	9.2%

## M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	10.5%
2		9	5.9%
3		10	6.6%
4		8	5.3%
5		12	7.9%
6		15	9.9%
7		10	6.6%
8		19	12.5%
9		14	9.2%
10		12	7.9%
14		14	9.2%
15		13	8.6%

## M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9.2%
2		11	7.2%
3		17	11.2%
4		14	9.2%
5		18	11.8%
6		8	5.3%
7		18	11.8%
8		13	8.6%
9		14	9.2%
10		16	10.5%
15		9	5.9%

## M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.6%
2		18	11.8%
3		15	9.9%
4		19	12.5%
5		16	10.5%
6		18	11.8%
7		14	9.2%
8		11	7.2%
9		9	5.9%

10		22	14.5%
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## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 221600000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 221600000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 11384 Maximum: 66575000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 11384 - 66575000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 42000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 42000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
----	---	---	----

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		16	10.5%
300		1	0.7%
460		1	0.7%
600		2	1.3%
660		1	0.7%
900		5	3.3%
1200		4	2.6%
1260		1	0.7%
1500		5	3.3%
1512		1	0.7%
1600		1	0.7%
1800		1	0.7%
2000		1	0.7%
2100		1	0.7%
2200		1	0.7%
2250		1	0.7%
2400		1	0.7%
2700		2	1.3%
2800		1	0.7%
3000		7	4.6%
3060		1	0.7%
3300		1	0.7%
3396		1	0.7%
3400		1	0.7%

3600		1	0.7%
3679		1	0.7%
4200		1	0.7%
5000		1	0.7%
5400		1	0.7%
6000		6	3.9%
6240		1	0.7%
6300		1	0.7%
7000		2	1.3%
7903		1	0.7%
8118		1	0.7%
8600		1	0.7%
9000		1	0.7%
9329		1	0.7%
9600		1	0.7%
10000		3	2%
10529		1	0.7%
11200		1	0.7%
12000		4	2.6%
12836		1	0.7%
13500		1	0.7%
14000		2	1.3%
15000		4	2.6%
17000		1	0.7%
18000		1	0.7%
20000		1	0.7%
21000		1	0.7%
22000		1	0.7%
24000		2	1.3%
27000		1	0.7%
29000		1	0.7%
30906		1	0.7%
31000		1	0.7%
32098		1	0.7%
35000		1	0.7%
38000		1	0.7%
39500		1	0.7%
41400		1	0.7%
43600		1	0.7%

45000		2	1.3%
46250		1	0.7%
48462		1	0.7%
50000		1	0.7%
53000		1	0.7%
60000		4	2.6%
65000		1	0.7%
72080		1	0.7%
73298		1	0.7%
75000		1	0.7%
100000		1	0.7%
100538		1	0.7%
105000		1	0.7%
113000		1	0.7%
150000		1	0.7%
155000		1	0.7%
158485		1	0.7%
159000		1	0.7%
160087		1	0.7%
166700		1	0.7%
180000		1	0.7%
200000		1	0.7%
237946		1	0.7%
334000		1	0.7%
1310400		1	0.7%
1547423		1	0.7%
1800000		2	1.3%
2500000		1	0.7%
8000000		1	0.7%
10048998		1	0.7%
15000000		1	0.7%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 663320

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 663320 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.9%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		3	2%
300		3	2%
560		1	0.7%
1385		1	0.7%
1440		1	0.7%
1460		1	0.7%
1500		1	0.7%
1560		1	0.7%
2160		1	0.7%
2200		1	0.7%
2300		1	0.7%
2400		3	2%
2500		1	0.7%
3000		8	5.3%
3150		1	0.7%
3333		1	0.7%
3600		8	5.3%
3840		1	0.7%
4000		3	2%
4200		2	1.3%
4320		1	0.7%
4800		2	1.3%
4880		1	0.7%
5000		4	2.6%
5060		1	0.7%
5400		1	0.7%
5500		1	0.7%
6000		10	6.6%
6500		1	0.7%
6600		1	0.7%
7000		4	2.6%
7200		5	3.3%
7500		1	0.7%



7560		2	1.3%
8400		2	1.3%
10000		2	1.3%
10011		1	0.7%
10800		1	0.7%
11000		4	2.6%
12000		2	1.3%
13000		2	1.3%
13541		1	0.7%
14000		1	0.7%
14400		1	0.7%
15000		4	2.6%
15600		1	0.7%
16800		1	0.7%
17500		1	0.7%
18000		2	1.3%
19200		1	0.7%
19500		1	0.7%
20000		5	3.3%
20800		1	0.7%
21600		1	0.7%
23000		1	0.7%
24000		1	0.7%
25000		1	0.7%
25600		1	0.7%
26280		1	0.7%
26480		1	0.7%
27000		3	2%
30000		3	2%
34907		1	0.7%
35000		1	0.7%
36000		1	0.7%
40000		1	0.7%
41000		1	0.7%
42000		1	0.7%
45239		1	0.7%
47000		1	0.7%
48000		1	0.7%
50000		1	0.7%

59230		1	0.7%
61738		1	0.7%
82800		1	0.7%
88000		1	0.7%
99000		1	0.7%
120000		1	0.7%
163000		1	0.7%
191520		1	0.7%
240000		1	0.7%
286000		1	0.7%
663320		1	0.7%

## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 375511553  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 375511553   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.9%
0		3	3.9%
68581		1	1.3%
70973		1	1.3%
105000		1	1.3%
113554		1	1.3%
250000		1	1.3%
294500		1	1.3%
300000		2	2.6%
313650		1	1.3%
400000		1	1.3%
414869		1	1.3%
483574		1	1.3%
543000		1	1.3%
588089		1	1.3%
590000		1	1.3%

702241		1	1.3%
756000		1	1.3%
962853		1	1.3%
1112000		1	1.3%
1123844		1	1.3%
1240000		1	1.3%
1274133		1	1.3%
1378350		1	1.3%
1500000		1	1.3%
1866858		1	1.3%
2984583		1	1.3%
3124897		1	1.3%
3500000		1	1.3%
3800000		1	1.3%
4339951		1	1.3%
4400000		1	1.3%
4594394		1	1.3%
4650000		1	1.3%
4822352		1	1.3%
5000000		1	1.3%
5491053		1	1.3%
5700000		1	1.3%
6195000		1	1.3%
6700000		1	1.3%
6965000		1	1.3%
7500000		1	1.3%
9000000		1	1.3%
13230000		1	1.3%
14502685		1	1.3%
16576085		1	1.3%
21738000		1	1.3%
22000000		1	1.3%
23000000		1	1.3%
23173666		1	1.3%
24360000		1	1.3%
25860000		1	1.3%
27401000		1	1.3%
28000000		1	1.3%
28348476		1	1.3%

33500000		1	1.3%
35000000		1	1.3%
38500000		1	1.3%
47939000		1	1.3%
51000000		1	1.3%
51108000		1	1.3%
54776490		1	1.3%
70071697		1	1.3%
111296636		1	1.3%
131477000		1	1.3%
196000000		1	1.3%
217705519		1	1.3%
250267490		1	1.3%
300133964		1	1.3%
302788000		1	1.3%
375511553		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

## N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 24    Invalid: 128    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 349000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 349000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	12.5%
139439		1	4.2%
550000		1	4.2%
1151144		1	4.2%
1200000		1	4.2%
1967741		1	4.2%
2500000		1	4.2%
3000000		1	4.2%
4105901		1	4.2%
4789026		1	4.2%

5283143		1	4.2%
5343833		1	4.2%
5521000		1	4.2%
8000000		1	4.2%
8400000		1	4.2%
8500000		1	4.2%
12000000		1	4.2%
16849322		1	4.2%
18600000		1	4.2%
24000000		1	4.2%
33821000		1	4.2%
349000000		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		128	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 700000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 700000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.9%
0		2	2.6%
36396		1	1.3%
62800		1	1.3%
73688		1	1.3%
111847		1	1.3%
126400		1	1.3%
184955		1	1.3%
350000		1	1.3%
406000		1	1.3%
425909		1	1.3%
500000		1	1.3%
664707		1	1.3%
892663		1	1.3%

1000000		1	1.3%
1051500		1	1.3%
1189000		1	1.3%
1200000		1	1.3%
1446738		1	1.3%
1797133		1	1.3%
1841000		1	1.3%
2111163		1	1.3%
2204636		1	1.3%
2373000		1	1.3%
2400000		1	1.3%
2549726		1	1.3%
3000000		2	2.6%
3016686		1	1.3%
3400000		2	2.6%
3500000		1	1.3%
3616093		1	1.3%
3865875		1	1.3%
4000000		1	1.3%
6708446		1	1.3%
7770000		1	1.3%
7900000		1	1.3%
7946130		1	1.3%
8511625		1	1.3%
9000000		1	1.3%
9295000		1	1.3%
9492000		1	1.3%
9559000		1	1.3%
10000000		1	1.3%
10056430		1	1.3%
12000000		2	2.6%
12779000		1	1.3%
13000000		1	1.3%
14000000		1	1.3%
18535601		1	1.3%
20000000		1	1.3%
24200000		1	1.3%
27766000		1	1.3%
29735499		1	1.3%

31686915		1	1.3%
31954530		1	1.3%
32783264		1	1.3%
34485000		1	1.3%
38600000		1	1.3%
40000000		2	2.6%
50000000		1	1.3%
50500000		1	1.3%
57000000		1	1.3%
59647628		1	1.3%
69200000		1	1.3%
89342041		1	1.3%
100000000		1	1.3%
160000000		1	1.3%
205000000		1	1.3%
700000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		76	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0		22	14.5%
1		1	0.7%
4		2	1.3%
5		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
12		109	71.7%
13		1	0.7%

14		1	0.7%
15		2	1.3%
18		1	0.7%
20		2	1.3%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 31

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 31    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	1.3%
2		5	3.3%
3		2	1.3%
4		3	2%
5		8	5.3%
6		5	3.3%
7		7	4.6%
8		9	5.9%
9		5	3.3%
10		2	1.3%
11		2	1.3%
12		4	2.6%
13		2	1.3%
14		5	3.3%
15		7	4.6%
16		6	3.9%
17		7	4.6%
18		7	4.6%
19		7	4.6%
20		2	1.3%
21		4	2.6%
22		5	3.3%
23		3	2%



24		3	2%
25		5	3.3%
26		6	3.9%
27		2	1.3%
28		7	4.6%
29		10	6.6%
30		5	3.3%
31		5	3.3%

**A15M: Month**

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 5    Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 5 - 8    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		21	13.8%
6		29	19.1%
7		71	46.7%
8		31	20.4%

**A15Y: Year**

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 2024    Maximum: 2024  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 2024 - 2024    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		152	100%

**A15H: Hour****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 9 Maximum: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 9 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9		2	1.3%
10		14	9.2%
11		24	15.8%
12		20	13.2%
13		10	6.6%
14		17	11.2%
15		25	16.4%
16		17	11.2%
17		14	9.2%
18		3	2%
19		2	1.3%
20		4	2.6%

**A15MIN: Minutes****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

**A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	120	78.9%
2	Somewhat truthful	32	21.1%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	73	48%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	72	47.4%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	1	0.7%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	6	3.9%

## A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 152 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	92	60.5%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	9	5.9%
3	Several visits	51	33.6%

## A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 60   Invalid: 92   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	63.3%
2		15	25%
3		6	10%
4		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		92	

## A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 60   Invalid: 92   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 59   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		16	26.7%
1		1	1.7%
15		4	6.7%
18		1	1.7%
20		8	13.3%
25		2	3.3%
26		1	1.7%
30		20	33.3%
35		1	1.7%
40		2	3.3%
45		1	1.7%
55		1	1.7%
59		2	3.3%
Sysmiss		92	

**A13: Supervisor Number****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		152	100%

**A1D: Mode of Collection****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	26	17.1%
2	Video conference only	15	9.9%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	25	16.4%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	86	56.6%

**A3B: official Capital City?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	57	37.5%
2	No	95	62.5%

**A3C: Main Business City?****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	57	37.5%
2	No	95	62.5%

**A3: Size of Locality****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 3    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 3 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	0	0%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	57	37.5%
4	50.000 to 250.000	19	12.5%
5	Less than 50.000	76	50%

**D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1010    Maximum: 7320  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1010 - 7320    Format: Numeric

**STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode****Data file:** Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Center	77	50.7%
2	Rest of the Country	75	49.3%

## STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	52	34.2%
2	Medium (20-99)	50	32.9%
3	Large (100 or more)	50	32.9%

## STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode

Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 152   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	76	50%
2	Services	76	50%

**STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	72	47.4%
1	Panel	80	52.6%

**WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1.02782475948334    Maximum: 155.562530517578  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 6    Range: 1.02782475948334 - 155.562530517578    Format: Numeric

**WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 2.29063153266907    Maximum: 257.222625732422  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 6    Range: 2.29063153266907 - 257.222625732422    Format: Numeric

**WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 2.00062108039856    Maximum: 379.661773681641  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 6    Range: 2.00062108039856 - 379.661773681641    Format: Numeric

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: Moldova-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 152    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 24    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	2%
2		5	3.3%
3		13	8.6%
4		13	8.6%
5		5	3.3%
6		6	3.9%
7		6	3.9%
8		5	3.3%
9		7	4.6%
10		8	5.3%
11		2	1.3%
12		4	2.6%
13		2	1.3%
14		2	1.3%
15		7	4.6%
16		7	4.6%
17		9	5.9%
18		9	5.9%
19		5	3.3%
20		5	3.3%
21		9	5.9%
22		11	7.2%
23		4	2.6%
24		5	3.3%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Moldova World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

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title Moldova World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Moldova  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY 2024 Questionnaire.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Moldova 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

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title The Moldova 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Moldova  
language English  
filename Moldova 2024\_ES\_Implementation Report.pdf

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