BASELINE SURVEY

INTRODUCTION Section

My name is ………………………………………and I am representing the 2M Corp in collaboration with the NOVAFRICA research center at the Nova University of Lisbon in conducting a research survey aimed at learning more about the desires and needs of the Gambian youth.

There are no risks involved in participating in this study. Taking part in this study is completely voluntary. All information collected in this study will be kept confidential and anonymized. All information will be strictly used for university research purposes and will not be shared with any third party. Participants have the right to withdraw their participation at any point in time.

The interview will take about an hour.

In case you require further information and clarification, you can contact Tijan L. Bah on the following numbers: 7321546/5122794.

Can we continue with the interview? If so, I would like you to sign this informed consent letter stating that you agree to participate in our research study. You will keep a copy of this letter with our contact information so that you can reach our team at any time.

Household ID Number_____
Compound Name_____
Household Head Name_____
Household Address:
GPS Coordinates   _____N _____W
Instructions of how to find dwelling:_____
Village_____   Province_____
Interview Date: Day ___ Month___ Year_____
Interview Start Time_____
Interview Language: 1 = English, 2 = Mandingo, 3 = Fula, 4 = Wolof, 5 = Jola, 6 = Other, 7=Serer
Interviewer ID:

Province: *[Search from 400 Villages Database]*
Village: *[Search from 400 Villages Database]*
Ho-usehold ID Number: *[Search from Sampling Form Database]*
Interview Date: *[Preset]*
Interview Start Time_____
Interviewer ID: *[App calculates and display Name (username)]*

Interview Language: 1 = English, 2 = Mandingo, 3 = Fula, 4 = Wolof, 5 = Jola, 6 = Other, 7=Serer
GPS Coordinates: _____
Pictures of the house:

Section A –YOUTH CHARACTERISTICS

A1a: Full name	
A1b: Are you known by any other names or nicknames? (If so, write down the other name)	
A2a: When were you born? (dd/mm/yr)	1. dd/mm/yr -> A3a 999. Don't know
A2b: How old are you?	
A3a: Do you own your own cell phone? **A3b: What is (are) your cell phone number (s)?**	1 = Yes, 2 = No -> A3c Phone 1:_____ RING: Y/N Phone 2_____ RING: Y/N -> A4a [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Test each cell phone by making it ring.]
A3c: Can you use someone else's cell phone to make and receive calls? **A3d: What is (are) the cell phone number (s) you can use?**	1 = Yes, 2 = No -> A4a Phone 1:_____ RING: Y/N Phone 2_____ RING: Y/N [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Test each cell phone by making it ring.]
A4a: Do you have an email account?	Email address 1: Email address 2:
A4b: What are your social media nicknames/contacts:	1. Whatsapp *(record 888 = has account but doesn't want to share details, 999 = does not have this social media account – same for others below)* 2. Viber 3. Facebook 4. Other:
A5: What are your family members' phone numbers?	1. Father 2. Mother 3. Other

A6: Your Education
a. What is the highest grade of schooling you have completed? (0 = No schooling, 1-12 = Grades 1 to 12, 13 = post-secondary education)
b. Have you ever taken a vocational training course to teach you specific skills like carpentry, metalwork, IT, etc?
    1 = Yes, 2 = No -> A7
    i. If Yes, What is the most recent year you took such a course?_____
    ii. How many days of training did you receive?_____

iii.   What skill did you receive training in?_____

iv.   Which organization provided this training?_____

v.   What was the cost to you of this training?_____

A7: Languages Spoken
   a. What is the main language you speak at home? 1 = English, 2 = Mandingo, 3 = Fula, 4 = Wolof/Serer, 5 = Jola, 6 = Other
   b. Would you say you speak English well enough to use it in a job where you have to interact with customers? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 3 = Not Sure
   c. Would you say you speak French well enough to use it in a job where you have to interact with customers? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 3 = Not Sure

A8: Marital Status: What is your current marital status?
   1. Never married
   2. Married Monogamous
   3. Married Poly (2 spouses)
   4. Married Poly (3 spouses)
   5. Married Poly (4 spouses)
   6. Married Poly (5+ spouses)
   7. Divorced
   8. Separated
   9. Widowed

A9: How many children do you have? _____

A10: Who lives in your household? How many of the following:
[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Record number of people under each relationship with household head.]   *[INTERVIEWER NOTE: A household is defined as all people who sleep under the same roof and eat from the same pan.*]
1. Household head
2. Wife of household head
3. Co-wife of household head
4. Son or daughter by birth of household head
5. Adopted/foster/stepchild of household head
6. Niece/Nephew of household head
7. Brother/sister of household head
8. Son/daughter-in-law of household head
9. Grandchild of household head
10. Parent of household head
11. Step-parent of household head
12. Parents-in-law of household head

	13. Other relatives of household head
	14. Not family related to household head

A11: How many people live in your household in total?_____

A12: How many children under 16 live in your household?_____

A13: How many elderly above 60 live in your household?_____

A14: What is your relationship with the household head?
1. Self
2. Son by birth
3. Adopted/foster/stepchild
4. Nephew
5. Brother
6. Son-in-law
7. Grandchild
8. Other relative
9. Not family related

YOUR WORK

A11a. What was your main occupation during the last rainy season?
1. Worked on a farm owned or rented by me or a member of the household, whether in cultivating crops or in other farm maintenance tasks.
2. Cared for livestock belonging to me or a member of the household.
3. Worked as an employee for wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind; including doing paid domestic work or farm work or apprentices (*this category would include working on a farm owned by other households and caring for livestock belonging to other households*)
4. Worked on my own account or in a business enterprise belonging to me or someone in the household, for example, as a trader, shopkeeper, barber, dressmaker, tailor, carpenter, taxi driver, car wash, etc.
5. Other (specify_____)
6. Did not work

A11b. List this occupation (if A11a = 3,4 or 5)

A12. Where did this occupation take place?
1. In the village

2. Same LGA, other village
3. Same LGA, town (specify)
4. Different LGA, other village (specify)
5. Different LGA, town (specify)
6. Abroad (specify)

A13a. What has been your main occupation since the start of the dry season?
1. Worked on a farm owned or rented by me or a member of the household, whether in cultivating crops or in other farm maintenance tasks.
2. Cared for livestock belonging to me or a member of the household.
3. Worked as an employee for wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind; including doing paid domestic work or farm work or apprentices (*this category would include working on a farm owned by other households and caring for livestock belonging to other households*)
4. Worked on my own account or in a business enterprise belonging to me or someone in the household, for example, as a trader, shopkeeper, barber, dressmaker, tailor, carpenter, taxi driver, car wash, etc.
5. Other (specify_____)
6. Did not work

A13b. List this occupation (if A13a = 3,4 or 5)

A14. Where has this occupation taken place?
1. In the village
2. Same region, other village
3. Same region, town (specify_____)
4. Different region, other village (specify_____)
5. Different region, town (specify_____)
6. Abroad (specify_____)

A15. In the last month, have you worked at all for pay?
        1 = Yes
        2 = No -> A16

A15a. How many hours per week did you work for pay on average in the last 30 days? _____hours/week

A15b. How much income did you earn from all paid work in the last 30 days?_____

A16. Does your household own or rent any agricultural land to cultivate?
        1 = Yes
        2 = No

A16a. How many plots of land does your household cultivate?

	A16b. How large are these plots of land? [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Record size of each piece of land cultivated by the household in hectares. Describe a hectare as the size of a football field.]	A16c. What is the main crop being cultivated?	A16d. Is this plot of land irrigated?	A16e. Is fertilizer used?	A16f. Are improved seeds used?	A16g. Are pesticides used?	A16h. Is a tractor used to prepare the land?	A16i. Is paid labor hired to work in this plot of land?
1.								
2.								
3.								
4.								
5.								
6.								
7.								
8.								
9.								
10.								

A16j. If you were to leave this village to work somewhere else, could your household still manage to farm any land it owns? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 3 = Unsure

KNOWLEDGE SOURCES/COMMUNICATION METHODS

A17. Do you have an email account?

    1 = Yes -> what is this email? _____

    2 = No

A18. In the past month have you obtained news about the world from any of the following sources?   (1 = Yes, 2 = No)
   a. Facebook
   b. Whatsapp
   c. Internet Websites
   d. Radio
   e. Television
   f. Others - specify

A19. How well does cellphone service work in this village? 1 = Not at all, 2 = Poorly, 3 = Sometimes, 4 = Most times, 5 =Always

YOUR HEALTH

A20. Do you currently suffer from any chronic illness or disability that limits your ability to travel or work?

1 = Yes

2 = No

A21. In the past month, did any member of your household have to skip a meal due to lack of funds?

    1 = Yes

    2 = No -> A23

A21a. How many times in the past month did at least one household member have to skip a meal? _____

A23. HOUSEHOLD ASSET OWNERSHIP

A23a. How many rooms does this household occupy? (Do not include bathrooms, toilets and kitchens)	A23b. On what basis does the household occupy this dwelling? 1. Owning 2. Renting 3. Other, specify	A23c. What is the main source of drinking water? 1. Piped water 2. Well with pump 3. Well without pump 4. River or stream 5. Other, specify 6. Borehole	A23d. What is the main source of light? 1. NAWEC 2. Private generator 3. Kerosene lamp 4. Candles 5. Solar 6. Battery lamp 7. Other	A23e. What type of toilet does the household mainly use? 1. Flush toilet 2. Own pit latrine 3. Public pit latrine 4. Bush 5. Other, specify	A23f. What is the main construction materials of outside walls? 1. Mud/Kirinting 2. Wood 3. Brick/cement 4. Thatched/grass 5. Other, specify	A23g. What is the main roofing material? 1. Thatched/grass 2. Corrugated iron sheet 3. Asbestos 4. Cement/concrete 5. Other, specify	A23h. What is the main flooring material? 1. Mud/earth 2. Wood 3. Tiles 4. Cement/concrete 5. Other, specify 6. Animal dung

A24. Do you or any household member own the following livestock? 1 = Yes 2 = No -> A25 A24a. Ask for quantity				
Type of livestock	Livestock code	Response code 1= Yes 2= No	How many?
Horses	101		
Oxen	102		
Donkeys	103		

10

Cattle	104		
Sheep	105		
Goats	106		
Pigs	107		
Poultry	108		
Bee hives	109		
Fish ponds	110		

A25. Do you or any household member own the following items?

1 = Yes

2 = No -> Section B

Item code	Name of items	Response code 1= Yes 2= No	Item code	Name of items	Response code 1= Yes 2= No
201	Motorcar		210	Solar panel(s)	
202	Moror cycle/scooter		211	Iron	
203	Bicycle		212	Horse cart/donkey cart	
204	Radio		213	Weel barrow	
205	Television		214	Plough	
206	Computer/Laptop		215	Tractor	
207	Sewing machine		216	Seeder	
208	Refrigerator/freezer		217	Weeder	
209	Generator		218	Boat/Canoe	

A26: Code for Version of A26A assigned 1 = Version A, 2 = Version B , 3 = Version C, 4 = Version D

A26A. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true? *Answer: Number that are true*	
	At least one member of my household plan to open a business in the next five years?

	The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years
	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago
	This household has at least one member who migrated to Europe irregularly or through the "Backway"

A26B. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true? *Answer: Number that are true*	
	At least one member of my household plan to open a business in the next five years?
	The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years
	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago

A26C. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true? *Answer: Number that are true*	
	My household received a remittance from Europe in the past year
	I expect to be living in this same village when I am 40 years old

	This household has at least one member who migrated to Europe irregularly or through the "Backway"
	I have talked to someone who is living in Senegal in the last year

A26D. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true?   ***Answer: Number that are true***

	My household received a remittance from Europe in the past year
	I expect to be living in this same village when I am 40 years old
	I have talked to someone who is living in Senegal in the last year

SECTION B: MIGRATION HISTORY AND NETWORK

B1. Since the age of 12, have you ever stayed for 3 months or more in another Local Government Area(LGA) of the Gambia?
    1 = Yes
    2 = No -> B3

B2. Can you please give me your complete history of living in other LGAs of the Gambia, starting with the oldest or first such time (since the age of 12)?

B2.1 **Spells, Destination** *(write the name of the region code)* *1. Banjul*	B2.2 **Year this move started**	B2.3 **How long did you spend in destination** (NAME)?	B2.4 **What was your main reason for migrating?**

		(Specify in months)	1. Working/Looking for work 2. Medical reason 3. Studying 4. Visiting family/friends 5. Originally lived there, before moving to this village 6. Other, specify 7. Marriage reason
2. KMC *3.. Brikama* *4. Mansakonko* *5. Kerewan* *6. Kuntaur* *7. Janjabureh* *8. Basse* *999. Don't know*			
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			

B3: Do you know any person be it relatives, family, or friends who work in another LGA of the Gambia? *(If the answer is No, skip to question B5, If they have more than 10 people, list the 10 people they know best)*	1. Yes 2. No	

B4.1 **NETW ID_NO**	B4.2 **What is his/her name?**	B4.3 **What is his/her relationship to you?** ents 2. Sibling 3. Other relatives 4. Friend 5. Other, specify	B4.4 **Which LGA of the Gambia do they work in?** 1. Banjul 2. KMC 3. Brikama 5. Mansakonko 6. Kerewan 7. Kuntaur 8. Janjabureh 9. Basse 999. Don't know	**B4.5** **How often does (NAME)** **talk to you on the phone? (this should also include Whatsapp/SMS communication)** 1.Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Rarely 6. Never
01				
02				
03				
04				
05				
06				
07				

08				
09				
10				

B5: Since the age of 12, have you ever migrated to another country for 3 months or more, or LEFT THE VILLAGE in AN ATTEMPT to move to another country for 3 months or more?
1 = Yes
2 = No -> B7

B6. Can you please give me the complete history of your moves and attempted moves to other countries since the age of 12, starting with the first attempt.

B6.1 **Intended Destination** (this should be the ultimate destination you aimed to move to, not any country you were just passing through) *1. Italy* *2. Spain* *3. Germany* *5. Morocco* *6. Libya* *7. Senegal* *8. Guinea-Bissau* *9. Other (specify)* *999. Don't know*	B6.2 **Year of attempt**	B6.3 **What was your reason for migrating?** 1. Working/Looking for work 2. Medical reason 3. Studying 4. Visiting family/friends 5. Originally lived there, before moving to this village 6. Other, specify	B6.4 **What procedure did you use or try to use when migrating?** 1. Visa 2. No visa required 3. Illegal/Backway 4. Other - specify	**B6.5** How much did you spend on the cost of this move (include visa fees, fees for transport, fees to smugglers, etc.)	**B6.6** Did you experience any of the following during this attempt? (1 = Yes, 2 =No) [More than one option allowed] a. Robbed of money b. Physical harm (beating, torture, etc.) c. Arrested/Imprisonment d. Got stuck in an intermediate country e. Other problem - specify	**B6.7** Were you successful in reaching your intended destination? 1 = Yes -> B6.8 2 = No -> B6.7a	**B6.7a** What was the farthest point from your village you reached before turning back/returning? 1 = Somewhere else in Gambia 2 = Senegal 3 = Mali 4 = Niger 5 = Desert 6 = Libya 7 = Morocco 8 = Italy 9 = Spain 10 = Other (specify) Then go to next attempt	**B6.8** How long did you spend in this destination (months)?
1.								
2.								
3.								

4.								
5.								
6.								

B7: Do you know any person be it relatives, family, or friends who have migrated to another country, or who attempted to migrate to another country but was not successful? *(If the answer is No, skip to question B9)*	1. Yes 2. No

B8 : Can you give me the following details of those people? *[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Start recording first the people who left more recently, if more than 10 list the 10 people they know best.]*

	B8.1 **NETW ID_NO**	B8.2 **What is his/her name?**	B8.3 **What is his/her relationship to you?** 1. Parent 2. Sibling 3. Other relatives 4. Friend 5. Other, specify	B8.4 **What is their country of destination or intended destination?** *1. Italy* *2. Spain* *3. Germany* *4. Morocco* *5. Libya* *6. Senegal* *7. Guinea-Bissau* *8.. Other (specify)* *999. Don't know*	B8.5 **How did he/she travel?** 1. Visa 2. No visa required 3. Illegal/Backway 4. Don't know	B8.6 What year did he/she moved? 1. year 9999. Don't know	B8.7 Did [Name] experience any of the following during this attempt? (1 = Yes, 2 =No, 3= Don't Know) [More than one option allowed] a. Robbed of money b. Physical harm (beating, torture, etc.) c. Arrested /Imprisonment d. Got	B8.8 Was [Name] successful in getting to this destination? 1 = Yes, and is still at this destination. 2 = Yes, but now is in a different country outside of the Gambia 3 = Yes, but now has returned to the Gambia -> go to discuss next person who migrated or attempted to 4 =No -> go to discuss next person who migrated or attempted to.	B8.9 *How often does* (NAME) *talk to you on the phone? (this should also include Whatsapp/SMS communication)* 1.Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Rarely 6. Never

						stuck in an interme diate country		
01.								
02.								
03.								
04.								
05.								
06.								
07.								
08.								
09.								
10.								

B9: How many people do you know who were deported from Europe?
1. 0 -> B11
2. Number: ___

B10: **What is his/her relationship to you?** *[INTERVIEWER NOTE: More than one option allowed.*]
1. Parent
2. Sibling
3. Other relatives
4. Friend
5. Other, specify

B11: **Remittances: In the past TWELVE months, has your household received any money or gifts from people living within The Gambia or another country?**
6. Yes
7. No -> Section C

B12: What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as remittances/transfers from people living elsewhere within The Gambia?
1. GMD _____
2. Don't want to give the amount

3. Don't know

B13: What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as remittances/transfers from people abroad?
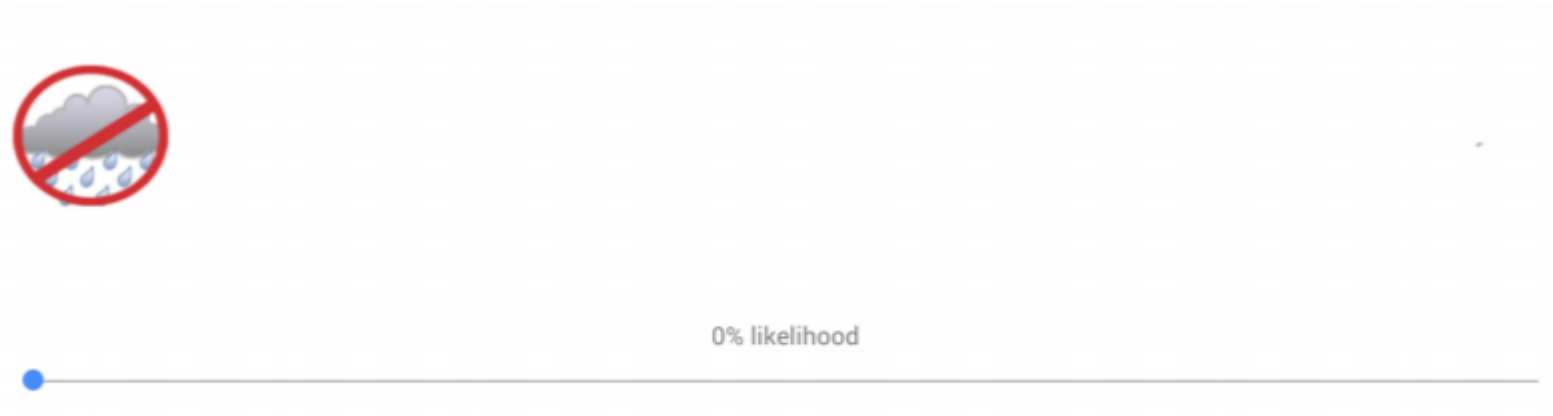1. GMD _____
2. Don't want to give the amount
3. Don't know

Section C – INTENTIONS TO MIGRATE

C1.0: Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you be willing to migrate and live elsewhere <u>inside</u> The Gambia? (If the answer is No, skip to C2.0)	1. Yes 2. No	
C1.1: Which place would you like to move to?	1. Banjul 7. Kuntaur 2. KMC 8. Janjabureh 3. Brikama 9. Basse 5. Mansakonko 999. Don't know 6. Kerewan	
C1.2: What is the main reason for migrating intention?	1. Looking for work 2. Studying 3. Medical reason 4. Visiting family/friends 5. Other, specify........ 6. Marriage reason	
C1.3. Are you planning to move to this other place in the next 12 months?	1. Yes 2. No	
C1.3: Have you already done any preparation for this move?	1. Yes 2. No	

C1.4. If C1.3 is yes,
    a. Have you already figured out how you would travel there if you were to go?
 	
    b. Have you already collected the money needed to pay the cost of leaving?
 	
    b. Have you asked someone to help you find a job there?
 	
    c. Have you asked someone to help you find accomodation there?
 	
    d. Have you done research about this destination online?
	1. Yes
	2. No
	1. Yes
	2. No
	1. Yes
	2. No
	1. Yes
	2. No
	1. Yes
	2. No	

C2.0: Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you be willing to migrate and live elsewhere <u>outside</u> The Gambia? (If the answer is No, skip to Section D)	1. Yes 2. No	
C2.1: Which place would you like to move to?	Write the country(s) code in the order of listing	
C2.2: What is the main reason for migrating intention?	1. Looking for work 2. Studying 3. Medical reason 4. Visiting family/friends 5. Other, specify........ 6. Marriage reason	
C2.3. Are you planning to move to this other place in the next 12 months?	1. Yes 2. No	
C2.4: Have you already done any preparation for this move?	1. Yes 2. No	
C2.5. If C2.3 is yes, **a. Have you already figured out how you would travel there if you were to go?** **b. Have you already collected the money needed to pay the cost of leaving?** **c. Have you already applied for a visa?** **d. Have you asked someone to help you find a job there?** **e. Have you asked someone to help you find accomodation there?** **f. Have you done research about this destination online?**	 1. Yes 2. No 1. Yes 2. No 1. Yes 2. No 1. Yes 2. No 1. Yes 2. No 1. Yes 2. No	
C2.6: If planned destination is Europe, would you migrate through the "Backway"/illegal way? (If the answer is No, skip to Section D)		
C2.7: How much do you expect to be overall cost of migrating from Gambia to (name country of intended destination country)?	GMD..	
C2.8: How much are you willing to accept per month in order to stop migrating and live in Gambia?	GMD..	
C2.9: How much do you expect to earn per month in (name country of intended destination)?	EURO...	

Section D – BELIEFS/EXPECTATIONS

Now I will ask you some questions about uncertain outcomes. In each case, try to think about the whole range of possible outcomes, and how likely they are to occur during the specified time period. As you know, there are many events in our lives that are uncertain. For example, we can guess about the chance it will rain tomorrow, but cannot say for sure it will rain on any given day. The chance it might rain will also depend on the season. For example, in this rainy season (June-October), you might expect that there is a high chance that it will rain tomorrow. But there is no guarantee that it will rain for sure. On the other hand, if I had asked you this question about a day in the dry season (November-May), you might have expected that the chance of rain is very low. But again, completely unexpected rains can arrive even in March! Using this screen, you can express how certain you think these uncertain events might occur (like whether it will rain tomorrow). When the ball is in the middle of the line, it shows you think it is equally likely that it will rain or not rain. As you move the ball towards the rain, you indicate that you are more and more certain it will rain. If you slide it all the way to the right, you are 100% absolutely certain it will rain

0% likelihood

[Example of zero likelihood of rain tomorrow]

50% likelihood

[Example of equal likelihood of rain or no rain]
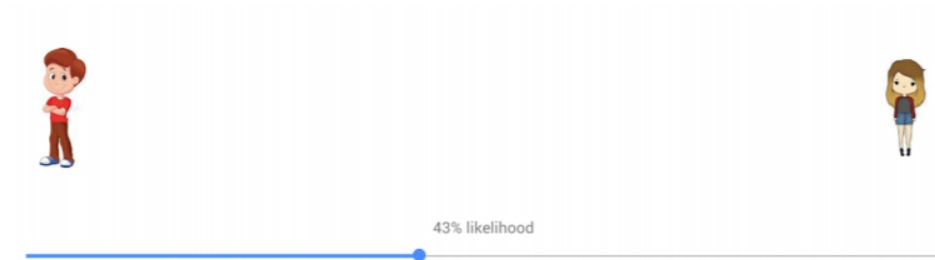
100% likelihood

[Example of 100% likelihood of rain]

Now let's try a couple of examples.
D1. How likely are you to go and buy something from the market sometime in the next two days?
(*Have them move the slider and record the result*)

How likely are you to go to the market sometime in the next two days?

77% likelihood

D2. If a new baby is born to one of your friends, what is the percent chance that it is a girl?
(*Have them move the slider and record the answer*)

22

43% likelihood

Now, I will ask you some questions about uncertain outcomes. In each case, try to think about the

D3a. Now consider the likelihood that you will move to work in another part of the Gambia in the next year. Please drag the slider to indicate how likely you think this is. (*Show slider, and have them drag it from 0% (definitely will Not move elsewhere in Gambia), to 100% (definitely move elsewhere in the Gambia)*

D3b. If you were to move elsewhere in the Gambia, what do you think is the most likely occupation you would work in?_____

D3c. If you were to move elsewhere in the Gambia, what do you think your monthly income from work would be?_____

D4. How likely is it that you will migrate to Senegal in the next year? Please drag the slide to indicate how likely you think this is (*Show slider, and have them drag it from from 0% (definitely will Not move to Senegal), to 100% (definitely will move to Senegal)*

D4b. If you were to move to Senegal, what do you think is the most likely occupation you would work in?_____

D4c. If you were to move to Senegal, what do you think your monthly income from work would be?_____

D5. How likely is it that you will migrate to Europe in the next year? Please drag the slide to indicate how likely you think this is (*Show slider, and have them drag it from from 0% (definitely will Not move to Europe), to 100% (definitely will move to Europe)*

D5b. If you were to move to Europe, what do you think is the most likely occupation you would work in?_____

D5c. If you were to move to Europe, what do you think your monthly income from work would be?_____

D6. Out of every 100 Gambian migrants who try the backway to Europe, use the slide (marked from 0 to 100)
- a. How many do you think make it at least as far as Libya or Morocco?
- b. End up being arrested or imprisoned before they get to Europe?
- c. Are attacked or robbed?
- d. Die on the way to Europe
- e. Make it to Europe
- f. Are able to obtain residency or refugee status in Europe?

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D7. Out of every 100 Gambian migrants who board a boat to cross the Mediterranean, how many do you think actually make it across the sea?

DS1: What is the typical monthly wage a Gambian migrant worker earns working in the business sector in Dakar?

DS2: True or False: Gambians do not need a passport to travel into Senegal.

DS3: True or False: Gambian migrants in Dakar typically work as businessmen, tailors, and mechanics.

DS4: What is the cost of a bus ticket from Banjul to Dakar?

DS5: True or False: The average time it takes to travel from Banjul to Dakar is 5 to 6 hours.

DE1: True or False: It has become easier to cross the Mediterranean in the last two years because if you are rescued, the coast guard will take you to Europe.

DE2: True/False: "Backway" migrants without residence/asylum permits can be deported by the European Union.

DE3: How many months does the average Gambian migrant take to reach Europe through the backway if they make it all the way there?

DE4: How much does it cost the average Gambian to go from the Gambia to Italy the "Backway"?

DE5: True or False: When migrating the backway, more people die trying to cross the Sahara desert than die trying to cross the Mediterranean.

D7.A. Out of every 100 Gambian young migrants who go to live and work in Senegal, how many do you think will die on their way there or in the first one year after arriving there?

D7.B. Out of every 100 Gambian male youth living in your village, how many do you think will die in the next one year?

D8. How many people do you personally know who have died along the "Backway"?

D9. How many people do you personally know who have successfully travelled to the Europe through the Backway/irregularly?

D10 Now I want you to think about other young men in your village. If you had to guess which 5 young men would be most likely to try the Backway to Europe in the next year, who would they be?

	Name	*Age*	*Do they live in your same household (1 = Yes, 2 = No)*	*Id-No (if in the same household)*
D10_1				

D10_2
D!0_3
D10_4
D10_5

SECTION E: STIGMA AND KNOWLEDGE OF OTHER OPPORTUNITIES

E1 Stigma Perceptions
We would like you to consider the prestige and respect that you think men of your age with the following occupations are viewed in your community. Please take these 8 cards, and sort them in order, where 1 = most prestige/respect, and 8 = least prestige/respect

   a. Farmer
   b. Small Business Owner
   c. Unemployed Youth
   d. Community youth leader
   e. Youth who has gone to work in Banjul
   f. Youth who has gone to work in Senegal
   g. Youth who tried to go to work in Europe, but was unsuccessful and returned to the village
   h. Youth who is working in Europe

E2. Can you please tell us your knowledge and perceptions of the following initiatives?

	E2.1 **Have you heard of the following initiative or organization?** 1 = Yes 2 = No -> move to next row	E2.2 **Has a representative from this initiative come to your village?** 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know	E2.3 **How useful do you think this initiative is for youth in your village?** 1 = Very Useful 2 = Somewhat Useful 3 = Not Useful 4 = Don't know
a. "You can make it here" "Tekki			

Fii" campaign			
b Youth Empowerment Program (YEP)			
c Youths Against Irregular Migration (YAIM)			
e. International Organization of Migration			
f. Gambia Government			
g. Other (specify)			

Section F– PREFERENCES (RISK, TIME, SELF CONFIDENCE, OPTIMISM)

F1: Risk (version 1)

Imagine you won a gift of 1,000 Dalasis without any indication of how you should spend this amount. You are now given the possibility to use that money in a game. In this game you can win or lose. Usually, in every 10 people who play this game, 5 win and 5 lose. If you win, you get 150% of the amount invested in the game (1,500 Dalasis if you invest 1,000 Dalasis) within a year. If you lose, you get half (500 Dalasis if you invest 1,000 Dalasis) within a year too. You can choose to invest in the whole game (1,000 Dalasis), only part or nothing.

How much would you like to play in this risky but potentially lucrative investment?

Nothing, I will decline playing	*0*
100 Dalasis	*1*
200 Dalasis	*2*
300 Dalasis	*3*
400 Dalasis	*4*
500 Dalasis	*5*
600 Dalasis	*6*
700 Dalasis	*7*
800 Dalasis	*8*
900 *Dalasis*	*9*
1000 *Dalasis*	*1 0*
Don't know [*Interviewer:* Do not read.]	*9 9*

F2: Risk (version 2)

In the following game, you will choose between a sure or safe amount which is different in each case and a raffle/draw of 50% chance of winning D300 and 50% chance of winning D0. That is in every 10 people who play this game, 5 will win D300 and 5 lose everything. In each case, you will be asked which option you will prefer.

Number	SAFE OPTION 1	RAFFLE/DRAW 2	CHOSEN OPTION
1	D0	RAFFLE/DRAW	
2	D10	RAFFLE/DRAW	
3	D20	RAFFLE/DRAW	
4	D30	RAFFLE/DRAW	

5	D40	RAFFLE/DRAW	
6	D50	RAFFLE/DRAW	
7	D60	RAFFLE/DRAW	
8	D70	RAFFLE/DRAW	
9	D80	RAFFLE/DRAW	
10	D90	RAFFLE/DRAW	
11	D100	RAFFLE/DRAW	
12	D110	RAFFLE/DRAW	
13	D120	RAFFLE/DRAW	
14	D130	RAFFLE/DRAW	
15	D140	RAFFLE/DRAW	
16	D150	RAFFLE/DRAW	
17	D160	RAFFLE/DRAW	
18	D170	RAFFLE/DRAW	
19	D180	RAFFLE/DRAW	
20	D190	RAFFLE/DRAW	

F3: Time Preference (Version 1)

How willing are you to give up something that is beneficial for you today in order to benefit more from that in the future? Please again indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are "completely unwilling to do so" and a 10 means you are "very willing to do so". You can also use any numbers between 0 and 10 to indicate where you fall on the scale, like 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.

	Completely										Very
	unwilling to do so										willing to do so
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	

F4: Time Preference (Version 2)

Suppose you have won GMD100,000 in a lottery. However, the lottery will not pay out the prize to you until exactly one year from now. How much are you willing to pay to receive the GMD100,000 immediately rather than one year from now?

GMD..

F5. New General Self-Efficacy Scale (NGSE, Chen, Gully, & Eden, 2001)

Please say the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements, on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 = Strong disagree, 2 = Disagree, 3 = Neither agree nor disagree, 4 = Agree, and 5 = Strongly Agree

1. I will be able to achieve most of the goals that I have set for myself.
2. When facing difficult tasks, I am certain that I will accomplish them.
3. In general, I think that I can obtain outcomes that are important to me.
4. I believe I can succeed at most any endeavor to which I set my mind.
5. I will be able to successfully overcome many challenges.
6. I am confident that I can perform effectively on many different tasks.
7. Compared to other people, I can do most tasks very well.
8. Even when things are tough, I can perform quite well.

SECTION G: BEHAVIORAL MEASURE OF WILLINGNESS TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FOR MIGRATION

Would you like to receive more information about migration to Europe?

We want to know if enough Gambians are planning to migrate to Europe. If so, we will collect information about wages earned by recent Gambian migrants in Europe.

If you are interested in learning about the wages recent Gambian migrants have earned in Europe, send an SMS message to the number 2391264/5122795 after we finish our conversation or in the next 7 days.

If more than half the people send SMS messages wanting to learn about the wages of Gambian migrants in Europe, we will collect this information and provide it to you.

Your name and phone number will be kept confidential, no one will know about your participation except for our research team.

[INTERVIEWER: give respondent a leaflet summarizing this information, including our contact phone number.]

SECTION H: ADDITIONAL CONTACT INFORMATION

We would like to follow-up with you in the future to see how your life and job choices have been going. If you end up moving or changing your phone number, can you provide us with the contact information of two other people who could help us get in touch with you:

H1 Person 1:
    a. Name_____
    b. Relation to you (1 = Sibling, 2 = Parent, 3 = Other Family Member, 4 = Friend, 5 = Village Elder, 6 = Other)_____
    c. Address:_____
    d. Phone number:_____
    e. Other contact info (email/Whatsapp/Skype/etc.)_____

H2 Person 2:
    a. Name_____
    b. Relation to you (1 = Sibling, 2 = Parent, 3 = Other Family Member, 4 = Friend, 5 = Village Elder, 6 = Other)_____
    c. Address:_____
    d. Phone number:_____
    e. Other contact info (email/Whatsapp/Skype/etc.)_____

H3 Do you have an Whatsapp number?
1 = Yes
0 = No -> Skip to section I

H4 What is your Whatsapp number?
[INTERVIEWER TO SAY:]

Let me confirm your WhatsApp number.
[INTERVIEWER WORKS WITH RESPONDENT TO CONFIRM WHATSAPP NUMBER:]

H5 [Whatsapp number confirmation.]
1=Whatsapp number confirmed.
2=Whatsapp number not confirmed.   -> Skip to H4.
3=Whatsapp number not confirmed because there is no cell phone coverage.
4=Whatsapp number not confirmed because respondent could not remember it.
5=Other – specify:

[INTERVIEWER TO SAY:]
We would like to use your Whatsapp account to contact you and know where you will be in the next 1 year. From time to time, we will send you a message asking to share your location with us. If you share your location, we will compensate you with D50 credit to a number of your choice. All information will always be kept confidential. It will be used for a university research study, and it will never be shared with any government, private or public institution.

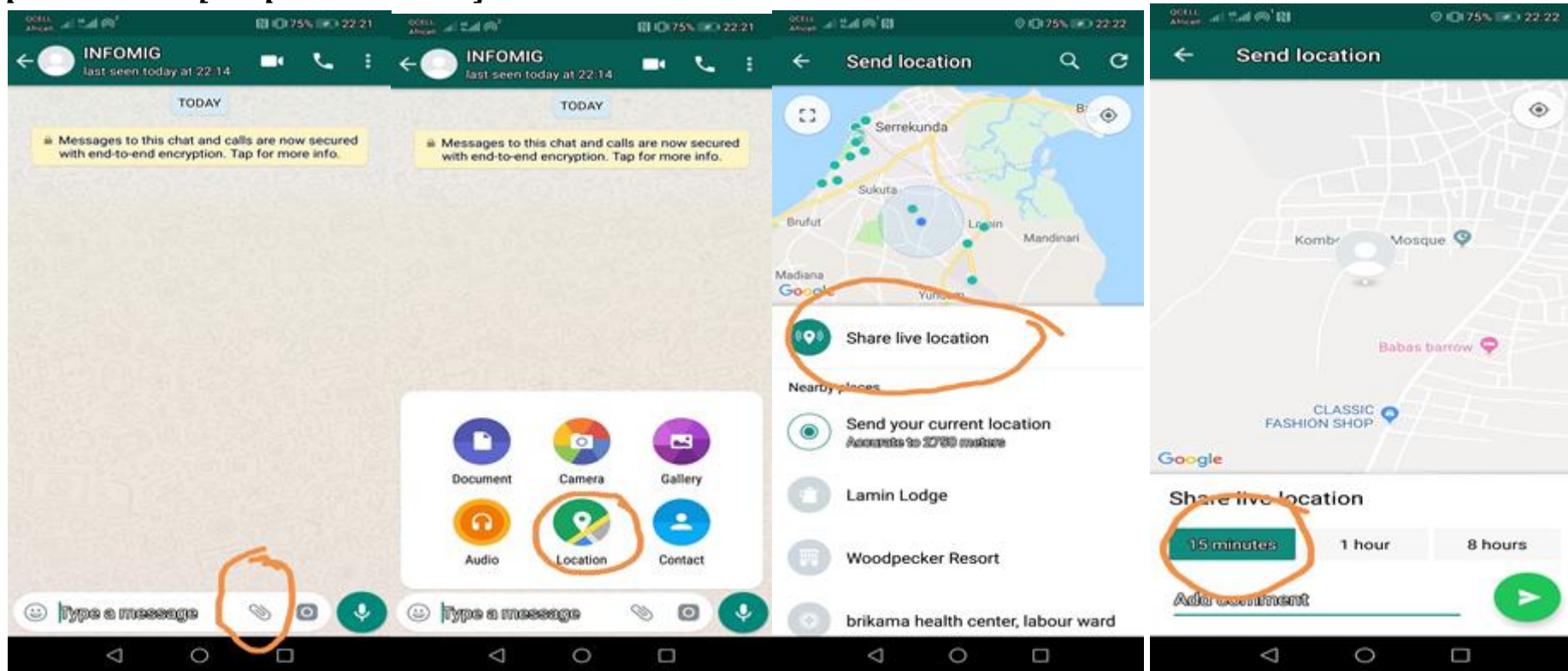H6 Do you agree that we contact you using Whatsapp and ask you for this information?
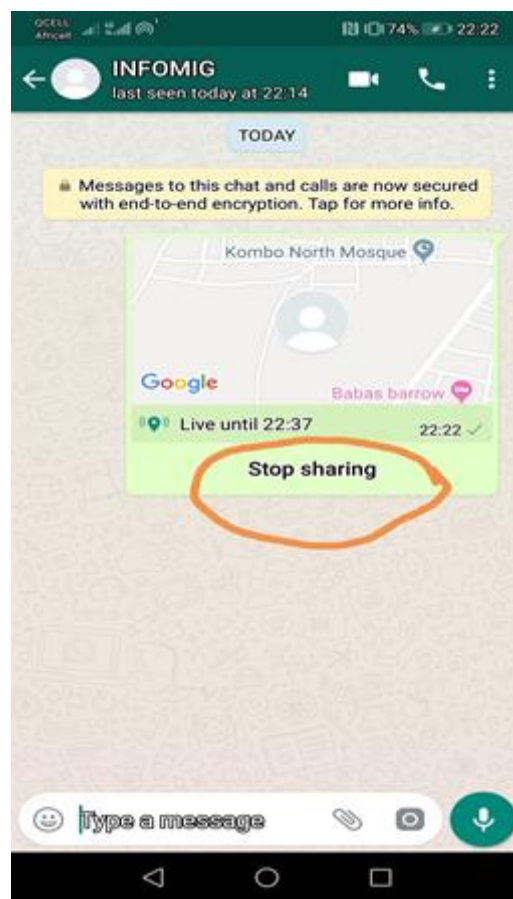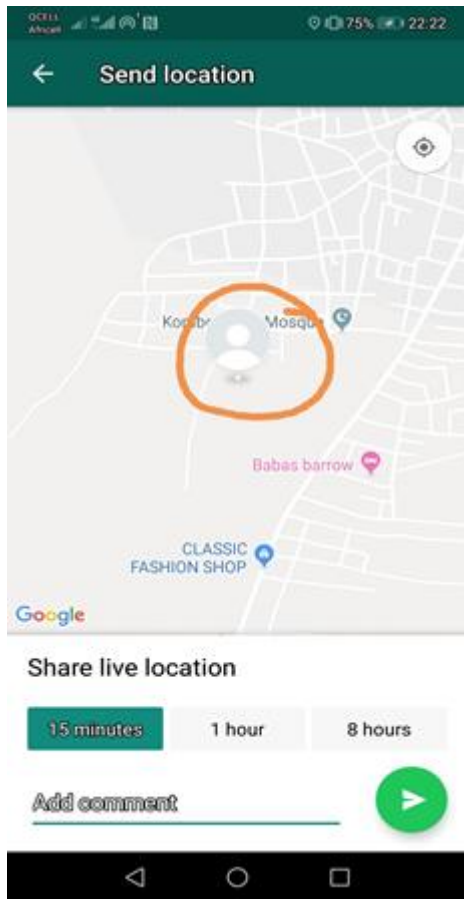1 = Yes
2 = No -> Skip to section I

[Interviewer: With the consent of the respondent, add the number 7321546 [call it INFOMIG] on the respondents' contact list. Show how to share my live location by following the instructions below. Leave the Whstaspp location sharing instructions with the respondent.]

[INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO SHARE MY LOCATION:]

Open the respondent's Whatsapp account and search for contact "INFOMIG", on the right side, click on the attachment icon. Locate the "Location" icon [note that you need to on the location], click on "Share live location", click on "15 minutes" and press "Send". [See pictures below]

SECTION I: EXPERIMENTAL INTERVENTIONS

[INTERVIEWER TO SAY:]
Now we want to show you a short video.

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW VIDEO DEPENDING ON VILLAGE TREATMENT STATUS.]

SECTION IA: EXPERIMENTAL INTERVENTIONS - TIMING FOR SENEGAL BUS SERVICE INTERVENTION
[THESE QUESTIONS WILL ONLY BE ASKED IN VILLAGES WITH SENEGAL TREATMENT STATUS]

[INTERVIEWER TO SAY:]
Now we want to offer you the possibility of travelling to Dakar in Senegal for free. We will give you a bus ticket for free so that you can go to Dakar and look for a job there. You can do that only after Ramadan and the planting season is over.

If you want to do this, we will give you this voucher that you can exchange for a bus ticket at the BUS COMPANY located XXXXXX during the next 3 months – add TODAY's DATE + 90 days.

IA1: Are you willing to take up a free bus transportation offer to travel to Dakar in Senegal for the purpose of looking for a job? *[If the answer is No, skip to D-2 or J depending on the randomization]*	1. Yes 2. No	
IA2: What season would you like to leave?	1. Rainy season 2. Dry season	
IA3: What month would you like to leave?	1. January 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July	

	8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 99. Don't Know	
[INTERVIEWER: give respondent the free travel voucher.] **IA4: Record Voucher Number**	XXXXXX	

SECTION IB: EXPERIMENTAL INTERVENTIONS - TIMING FOR TRAINING INTERVENTION
[THESE QUESTIONS WILL ONLY BE ASKED IN VILLAGES WITH TRAINING TREATMENT STATUS]

[INTERVIEWER TO SAY:]
Now we want to offer you the possibility to participate in a vocational training program.

We are offering the vocational training program at the TRAINING COMPANY XXXXXX located at YYYYYYY to 20 people in your village. We can only pay for the cost of this training to the first 10 people that sign up for it. So, the first 10 people who sign up for the training program, will do this training for free. There will be a waiting list for those who reply after we have filled our list of 10 people.

You can register for the training anytime in the next 90 days. Note that you can register now and the training can take place only after Ramadan and the planting season is over.

If you want to sign up for this vocational training program, we will give you this voucher that you can use to register for a training program at the TRAINING COMPANY XXXXXX located at YYYYYYY until DD/MM/YYYY.

IB1: Are you willing to take up this *vocational skill training program? [If the answer is No, skip to D-2 or J depending on the randomization]*	1. Yes 2. No	

IB2: What season would you like to start the training?	1. Rainy season 2. Dry season	

IB3: What month would you like to start the training?	1. January 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 99. Don't Know	
[INTERVIEWER: give respondent the free training voucher.] **IB4: Record Voucher Number**	XXXXXX	

SECTION D-2: BELIEFS/EXPECTATIONS (2)

Now, I will ask you some questions about uncertain outcomes. In each case, try to think about the

We will now ask just a few quick questions similar to those answered before. We are asking them now to be sure of your answers.

D3a_2. Now consider the likelihood that you will move to work in another part of the Gambia in the next year. Please drag the slider to indicate how likely you think this is. (*Show slider, and have them drag it from 0% (definitely will Not move elsewhere in Gambia), to 100% (definitely move elsewhere in the Gambia)*)

D3b_2. If you were to move elsewhere in the Gambia, what do you think is the most likely occupation you would work in?_____
D3c. If you were to move elsewhere in the Gambia, what do you think your monthly income from work would be?_____

D4_2. How likely is it that you will migrate to Senegal in the next year? Please drag the slide to indicate how likely you think this is (*Show slider, and have them drag it from from 0% (definitely will Not move to Senegal), to 100% (definitely will move to Senegal)*)

D4b_2. If you were to move to Senegal, what do you think is the most likely occupation you would work in?_____
D4c_2. If you were to move to Senegal, what do you think your monthly income from work would be?_____

D5_2. How likely is it that you will migrate to Europe in the next year? Please drag the slide to indicate how likely you think this is (*Show slider, and have them drag it from from 0% (definitely will Not move to Europe), to 100% (definitely will move to Europe)*)

D5b_2. If you were to move to Europe, what do you think is the most likely occupation you would work in?_____
D5c_2. If you were to move to Europe, what do you think your monthly income from work would be?_____

D6_2. Out of every 100 Gambian migrants who try the backway to Europe, use the slide (marked from 0 to 100)
      g.   How many do you think make it at least as far as Libya or Morocco?
      h.   End up being arrested or imprisoned before they get to Europe?
      i.   Are attacked or robbed?
      j.   Die on the way to Europe
      k.   Make it to Europe
      l.   Are able to obtain residency or refugee status in Europe?

D7_2. Out of every 100 Gambian migrants who board a boat to cross the Mediterranean, how many do you think actually make it across the sea?

DS_1: What is the typical monthly wage a Gambian migrant worker earns working in the business sector in Dakar?

DS_2: True or False: Gambians do not need a passport to travel into Senegal.

DS_3: True or False: Gambian migrants in Dakar typically work as businessmen, tailors, and mechanics.

DS_4: True or False: What is the cost of a bus ticket from Banjul to Dakar?

DS_5: True or False: The average duration it takes to travel from Banjul to Dakar is 5 to 6 hours.

DE_1: True or False: It has become easier to cross the Mediterranean in the last two years because if you are rescued, the coast guard will take you to Europe.

DE_2: True/False: "Backway" migrants without residence/asylum permits can be deported by the European Union.

DE_3: How many months does the average Gambian migrant take to reach Europe through the backway if they make it all the way there?

DE_4: How much does it cost the average Gambian to go from the Gambia to Italy the "Backway"?

DE_5: True or False: When migrating the backway, more people die trying to cross the Sahara desert than die trying to cross the Mediterranean.

SECTION J: INTERVIEWER NOTES

[INTERVIEWER TO SAY:]

Thank you very much for you participation in this interview!

QUESTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS FINISHED:

J1: Was anyone listening to the interview? Y/N
J1a: If so, who was that person?
       a. Mother
       b. Father
       c. Spouse/Female friend
       d. Own children
       e. Other family member
       f.   Other friends
       g. Person not related to respondent

J2: Were there any incidents or problems with the interview? Y/N
J2a: If so, describe these problems.

Interview End Time_____