

# Afrobarometer Survey 2022

**Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZMB\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

### SUBTITLE

Round 9

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zambia	ZMB

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

### ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individual

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

## Scope

### NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

Citizens of Zambia who are 18 years and older

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

#### Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of  $n=1200$  cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than  $\pm 2.8\%$  with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of  $n=2400$ , the margin of error decreases to  $\pm 2.0\%$  at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

#### Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

#### Zambia

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: 2022 population projections produced by Zambia Statistics Agency (ZamStats) based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing Sampling Frame

#### RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 87%.

#### WEIGHTING

##### Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

[https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer\\_Weights\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf)

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-08-03	2022-09-07	Round 9

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Institute of Economic and Social Research (INESOR)

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the

Respondent (Q1 – Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

## data\_appraisal

### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ZMB\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-11

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ZAM_R9.data_final.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav</b> Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.	1200	366





**Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 366

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V31	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V32	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V33	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V34	CALLS	Number of calls	
V35	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V36	STRTIME		
V37	Q1	Q1. Age	
V38	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V40	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V41	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V42	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V43	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V44	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V45	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V46	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V47	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V48	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V49	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V50	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V51	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V52	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V53	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V54	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V55	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V56	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V57	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V58	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V59	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V60	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V61	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V62	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V63	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V64	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V65	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V66	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V67	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V68	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V69	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V70	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V71	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V72	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V73	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V74	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V75	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V76	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V77	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V78	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V79	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V80	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V81	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V82	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V83	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V85	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V86	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V87	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V88	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V89	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V90	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V91	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V92	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V93	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V94	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V95	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V96	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V97	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V98	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V99	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V100	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V101	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V102	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V103	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V104	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V105	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V106	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V107	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V108	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V109	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V110	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V111	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V112	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V113	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V114	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V115	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V116	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V117	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V118	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V119	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V120	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V121	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V122	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V123	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V124	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V125	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V126	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V127	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V128	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V130	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V131	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V132	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V133	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V134	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V135	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V136	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V137	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V138	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V139	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V140	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V141	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V142	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V143	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V144	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V145	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V146	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V147	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V148	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V149	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V150	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V151	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V152	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V153	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V154	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V155	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V156	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V157	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V158	Q44A	Q44a. How often: police professional and respect rights	
V159	Q44B	Q44b. How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V160	Q44C	Q44c. How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V161	Q44D	Q44d. How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V162	Q44E	Q44e. How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V163	Q45PT1	Q45PT1. Interviewer: Code first problem (corrected)	
V164	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [Interviewer: If the respondent offers more than three answers ask:] Which three of these are the most important?	
V165	Q45PT2	Q45PT2. Interviewer: Code second problem (corrected)	
V166	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45PT2. [Interviewer: if the respondent only offers one problem offer:] Anything else?	
V167	Q45PT3	Q45PT3. Interviewer: Code third problem (corrected)	
V168	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45PT3. [Interviewer: if the respondent only offers two problems offer:] Anything else?	
V169	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V170	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V171	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V172	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V174	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V175	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V176	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V177	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V178	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V179	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V180	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V181	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V182	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V183	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V184	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V185	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V186	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V187	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V188	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V189	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V190	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V191	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V192	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V193	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V194	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V195	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V196	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V197	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V198	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V199	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V200	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V201	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V202	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V203	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V204	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V205	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V206	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V207	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V208	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V209	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V210	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V211	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V212	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V213	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V214	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V215	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V216	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V217	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q61B	Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V219	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V220	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V221	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V222	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V223	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V224	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V225	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V226	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V227	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V228	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V229	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V230	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V231	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V232	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V233	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V234	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V235	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V236	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V237	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V238	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V239	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V240	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V241	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V242	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V243	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V244	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V245	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V246	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V247	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V248	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V249	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V250	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V251	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V252	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V253	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V254	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V255	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V256	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V257	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V258	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V259	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V260	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V261	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V262	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V264	Q78F	Q78f. Influence of the EU	
V265	Q79A_ZAM	Q79a_zam. Law restricting campaigning should be repealed	
V266	Q79B_ZAM	Q79b_zam. Zambians should have right to criticize senior elected officials	
V267	Q79C_ZAM	Q79c_zam. Strictly enforce ban on use of state resources during campaigning	
V268	Q79D_ZAM	Q79d_zam. Giving tax holidays to mining companies justified	
V269	Q80A_ZAM	Q80a_zam. Presidents hire director of public prosecutions vs practice encourages independence	
V270	Q80B_ZAM	Q80b_zam. Calls for resignation of Director of Public Prosecutions justified	
V271	Q81A_ZAM	Q81a_zam. Extend list of public officials required to declare their assets	
V272	Q81B_ZAM	Q81b_zam. Law governing declaration of assets should be strengthened	
V273	Q81C_ZAM	Q81c_zam. Establish office with mandate on handling asset declaration	
V274	Q81D_ZAM	Q81d_zam. President failure to declare assets shows lack of commitment to fighting corruption	
V275	Q82_ZAM	Q82_zam. Free primary and secondary education vs important to raise education standards	
V276	Q83_ZAM	Q83_zam. Government only spend resources it is able to generate vs having quality public services	
V277	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V278	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V279	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V280	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V281	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V282	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V283	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V284	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V285	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V286	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V287	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V288	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V289	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V290	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V291	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V292	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V293	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V294	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V295	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V296	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V297	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V298	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V299	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V300	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V301	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V302	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V303	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V304	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V305	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V306	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V307	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V308	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V309	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V310	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V311	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V312	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V313	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V314	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V315	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V316	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V317	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V318	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V319	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V320	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V321	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V322	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V323	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V324	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V325	ENDTIME		
V326	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V327	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V328	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V329	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	
V330	Q101OTHER	Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V331	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V332	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V333	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V334	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	
V335	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V336	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V337	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V338	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V339	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V340	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V341	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	
V342	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V343	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	
V344	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V345	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V346	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V347	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V348	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	
V349	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V350	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V351	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V352	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V353	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V354	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V355	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V356	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V357	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V358	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V359	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V360	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V361	Q118_5	Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V362	Q118_6	Q118. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V363	Q118_7	Q118. Other spoken languages_seventh	
V364	Q118_8	Q118. Other spoken languages_eighth	
V365	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V366	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V367	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 366



**EA\_FAC\_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1152	96%
1	Yes	40	3.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

**EA\_FAC\_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	344	28.7%
1	Yes	848	70.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

**RESPNO: Respondent number****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	544	45.3%
2	Rural	656	54.7%

**REGION: Province or region****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 820   Maximum: 829  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 820 - 829   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
820	Lusaka	248	20.7%
821	Central	112	9.3%
822	Copperbelt	192	16%
823	Eastern	136	11.3%
824	Luapula	72	6%
825	Northern	96	8%
826	North Western	56	4.7%
827	Southern	144	12%
828	Western	64	5.3%
829	Muchinga	80	6.7%

**EA\_SVC\_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	536	44.7%
1	Yes	664	55.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

## EA\_SVC\_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	704	58.7%
1	Yes	472	39.3%
9	Can't determine	24	2%

## EA\_SVC\_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	848	70.7%
1	Yes	304	25.3%

9	Can't determine	48	4%
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### EA\_SVC\_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_final.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	392	32.7%
1	Yes	784	65.3%
9	Can't determine	24	2%

### EA\_SVC\_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_final.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	456	38%
1	Yes	688	57.3%
9	Can't determine	56	4.7%

### EA\_FAC\_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_final.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	992	82.7%
1	Yes	184	15.3%
9	Can't determine	24	2%

### EA\_FAC\_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	688	57.3%
1	Yes	472	39.3%
9	Can't determine	40	3.3%

### EA\_FAC\_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	272	22.7%
1	Yes	856	71.3%
9	Can't determine	72	6%

**EA\_FAC\_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	864	72%
1	Yes	312	26%
9	Can't determine	24	2%

**EA\_FAC\_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	896	74.7%
1	Yes	224	18.7%
9	Can't determine	80	6.7%

**EA\_FAC\_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	416	34.7%
1	Yes	768	64%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

### EA\_SEC\_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1096	91.3%
1	Yes	104	8.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1168	97.3%
1	Yes	32	2.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1160	96.7%
1	Yes	40	3.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1176	98%
1	Yes	24	2%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	816	68%
2	Gravel	152	12.7%
3	Stone	8	0.7%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	208	17.3%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	16	1.3%

### EA\_ROAD\_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	384	32%
2	Gravel	192	16%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	608	50.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	16	1.3%

### EA\_ROAD\_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	24	2%
2	Very poor	336	28%
3	Poor	200	16.7%
4	Fair	168	14%
5	Good	336	28%
6	Very good	120	10%
7	Not applicable	16	1.3%

### NOCALL\_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	19	1.6%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	21	1.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	40	3.3%
7	No adults in household	29	2.4%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1084	90.3%

## NOCALL\_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	9	0.8%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	11	0.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	12	1%
7	No adults in household	9	0.8%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1158	96.5%

## NOCALL\_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	4	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1186	98.8%

### **NOCALL\_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.3%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1193	99.4%

**NOCALL\_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 3 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

**NOCALL\_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 9997   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9997 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

### THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	598	49.8%
2	Woman	602	50.2%

### ADULT\_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 14 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		100	8.3%
2		465	38.8%
3		241	20.1%
4		181	15.1%
5		102	8.5%
6		57	4.8%
7		26	2.2%
8		14	1.2%
9		4	0.3%
10		7	0.6%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%



14		1	0.1%
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## CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1190	99.2%
2		10	0.8%

## DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-08-03		41	3.4%
2022-08-04		43	3.6%
2022-08-05		56	4.7%
2022-08-06		41	3.4%
2022-08-07		53	4.4%
2022-08-08		37	3.1%
2022-08-09		52	4.3%
2022-08-10		31	2.6%
2022-08-11		44	3.7%
2022-08-12		40	3.3%
2022-08-13		53	4.4%
2022-08-14		46	3.8%
2022-08-15		47	3.9%

2022-08-16		48	4%
2022-08-17		46	3.8%
2022-08-18		43	3.6%
2022-08-19		35	2.9%
2022-08-20		24	2%
2022-08-21		41	3.4%
2022-08-22		55	4.6%
2022-08-23		32	2.7%
2022-08-24		41	3.4%
2022-08-25		40	3.3%
2022-08-26		28	2.3%
2022-08-27		44	3.7%
2022-08-28		40	3.3%
2022-08-29		56	4.7%
2022-08-30		24	2%
2022-08-31		8	0.7%
2022-09-01		8	0.7%
2022-09-02		2	0.2%
2022-09-07		1	0.1%

**STRTIME:****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

**Q1: Q1. Age****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 18   Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 18 - 90   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		50	4.2%

19		41	3.4%
20		52	4.3%
21		32	2.7%
22		59	4.9%
23		38	3.2%
24		51	4.3%
25		55	4.6%
26		23	1.9%
27		36	3%
28		47	3.9%
29		30	2.5%
30		32	2.7%
31		22	1.8%
32		40	3.3%
33		13	1.1%
34		31	2.6%
35		34	2.8%
36		24	2%
37		25	2.1%
38		28	2.3%
39		18	1.5%
40		32	2.7%
41		15	1.3%
42		37	3.1%
43		21	1.8%
44		14	1.2%
45		17	1.4%
46		13	1.1%
47		20	1.7%
48		25	2.1%
49		15	1.3%
50		17	1.4%
51		7	0.6%
52		17	1.4%
53		4	0.3%
54		11	0.9%
55		16	1.3%
56		9	0.8%
57		11	0.9%

58		8	0.7%
59		1	0.1%
60		8	0.7%
61		6	0.5%
62		7	0.6%
63		8	0.7%
64		2	0.2%
65		11	0.9%
66		6	0.5%
67		8	0.7%
68		6	0.5%
69		4	0.3%
70		6	0.5%
71		1	0.1%
72		5	0.4%
73		4	0.3%
74		4	0.3%
75		8	0.7%
76		2	0.2%
77		4	0.3%
78		2	0.2%
80		2	0.2%
87		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		3	0.3%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	43	3.6%
820	Bemba	444	37%
821	Nyanja	202	16.8%
822	Tonga	149	12.4%
823	Lozi	52	4.3%
824	Chewa	47	3.9%
825	Nsenga	25	2.1%
826	Tumbuka	35	2.9%
827	Kaonde	5	0.4%
828	Luvale	9	0.8%
829	Namwanga	24	2%
830	Lunda	35	2.9%
831	Bisa	9	0.8%
832	Nkoya	4	0.3%
833	Mambwe	12	1%
834	Lenje	15	1.3%
835	Ngoni	9	0.8%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	8	0.7%
838	Ushi	2	0.2%
839	Chokwe	2	0.2%
840	Mbunda	11	0.9%
841	Kunda	6	0.5%
842	Lala	14	1.2%
843	Lamba	10	0.8%
844	Lungu	4	0.3%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	6	0.5%
847	Tokaleya	7	0.6%
848	Bwile	1	0.1%
849	Ngumbo	1	0.1%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	9	0.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

**Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: character

**Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	569	47.4%
2	Going in the right direction	598	49.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

**Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	300	25%
2	Fairly bad	327	27.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	125	10.4%
4	Fairly good	381	31.8%

5	Very good	63	5.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	208	17.3%
2	Fairly bad	385	32.1%
3	Neither good nor bad	150	12.5%
4	Fairly good	399	33.3%
5	Very good	58	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

## Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	179	14.9%
2	Worse	308	25.7%
3	Same	167	13.9%
4	Better	427	35.6%

5	Much better	108	9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

### Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	117	9.8%
2	Worse	101	8.4%
3	Same	60	5%
4	Better	466	38.8%
5	Much better	306	25.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	150	12.5%

### Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	477	39.8%
1	Just once or twice	263	21.9%
2	Several times	287	23.9%
3	Many times	142	11.8%



4	Always	30	2.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	612	51%
1	Just once or twice	163	13.6%
2	Several times	182	15.2%
3	Many times	136	11.3%
4	Always	105	8.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	182	15.2%
1	Just once or twice	153	12.8%
2	Several times	312	26%
3	Many times	369	30.8%

4	Always	171	14.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	12	1%

### Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	707	58.9%
1	Just once or twice	270	22.5%
2	Several times	133	11.1%
3	Many times	62	5.2%
4	Always	27	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	114	9.5%
1	Just once or twice	187	15.6%
2	Several times	411	34.3%
3	Many times	346	28.8%

4	Always	140	11.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

## Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	616	51.3%
1	Just once or twice	207	17.3%
2	Several times	218	18.2%
3	Many times	95	7.9%
4	Always	63	5.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

## Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	637	53.1%
1	Just once or twice	239	19.9%
2	Several times	179	14.9%
3	Many times	94	7.8%

4	Always	50	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

## Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	364	30.3%
1	Occasionally	519	43.3%
2	Frequently	314	26.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

## Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	57	4.8%
2	Not very free	140	11.7%
3	Somewhat free	238	19.8%
4	Completely free	748	62.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

**Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	60	5%
2	Not very free	48	4%
3	Somewhat free	130	10.8%
4	Completely free	925	77.1%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	19	1.6%
2	Not very free	15	1.3%
3	Somewhat free	61	5.1%
4	Completely free	1099	91.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	93	7.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	446	37.2%
2	Yes, once or twice	174	14.5%
3	Yes, several times	281	23.4%
4	Yes, often	200	16.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

**Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	180	15%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	547	45.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	151	12.6%
3	Yes, several times	195	16.3%
4	Yes, often	122	10.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

**Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	733	61.1%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	401	33.4%
2	Yes, once or twice	35	2.9%
3	Yes, several times	17	1.4%
4	Yes, often	7	0.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

**Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	406	33.8%
1	Not very likely	218	18.2%
2	Somewhat likely	310	25.8%
3	Very likely	239	19.9%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%
998	Refused	0	0%

**Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	823	68.6%
1	Only once	165	13.8%
2	A few times	137	11.4%
3	Often	63	5.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1037	86.4%
1	Only once	90	7.5%
2	A few times	34	2.8%
3	Often	21	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%



**Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1030	85.8%
1	Only once	79	6.6%
2	A few times	50	4.2%
3	Often	27	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	675	56.3%
1	Only once	91	7.6%
2	A few times	155	12.9%
3	Often	240	20%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	237	19.8%
1	Not very well	242	20.2%
2	Fairly well	354	29.5%
3	Very well	311	25.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

**Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	190	15.8%
1	Not very well	127	10.6%
2	Fairly well	311	25.9%
3	Very well	533	44.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

**Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	264	22%
1	I was too young to vote	41	3.4%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	2	0.2%
3	I voted in the election	893	74.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 98    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	73	6.1%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	93	7.8%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	285	23.8%
4	Completely free and fair	712	59.3%
8	Do not understand question	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%
98	Refused	2	0.2%

**Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	782	65.2%
1	Not very likely	185	15.4%
2	Somewhat likely	106	8.8%
3	Very likely	75	6.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

**Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	316	26.3%
1	Somewhat	132	11%
2	A little bit	174	14.5%
3	Not at all	577	48.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	285	23.8%
2	Agree with 1	163	13.6%
3	Agree with 2	241	20.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	481	40.1%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	566	47.2%
2	Agree with 1	183	15.3%
3	Agree with 2	184	15.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	241	20.1%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	710	59.2%
2	Agree with 1	227	18.9%
3	Agree with 2	106	8.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	123	10.3%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

### Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	181	15.1%
2	Agree with 1	101	8.4%
3	Agree with 2	274	22.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	627	52.3%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	101	8.4%
2	Agree with 1	70	5.8%
3	Agree with 2	253	21.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	756	63%
5	Agree with neither	17	1.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	735	61.3%
2	Agree with 1	241	20.1%
3	Agree with 2	83	6.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	119	9.9%
5	Agree with neither	17	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

**Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	179	14.9%
2	Agree with 1	82	6.8%
3	Agree with 2	239	19.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	679	56.6%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	583	48.6%
2	Disagree	283	23.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	131	10.9%
5	Strongly agree	176	14.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%



**Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	85	7.1%
2	Disagree	102	8.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	319	26.6%
5	Strongly agree	666	55.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	796	66.3%
2	Disapprove	251	20.9%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	11	0.9%
4	Approve	70	5.8%
5	Strongly approve	58	4.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	868	72.3%
2	Disapprove	219	18.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	13	1.1%
4	Approve	57	4.8%
5	Strongly approve	31	2.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	889	74.1%
2	Disapprove	250	20.8%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	5	0.4%
4	Approve	31	2.6%
5	Strongly approve	18	1.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q23: Q23. Support for democracy****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	71	5.9%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	84	7%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1026	85.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

**Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	753	62.8%
2	Agree with 1	242	20.2%
3	Agree with 2	92	7.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	97	8.1%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	178	14.8%
2	Agree with 1	95	7.9%
3	Agree with 2	268	22.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	638	53.2%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

## Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	450	37.5%
2	Agree with 1	186	15.5%
3	Agree with 2	177	14.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	365	30.4%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

## Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	593	49.4%
2	Agree with 1	262	21.8%
3	Agree with 2	120	10%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	149	12.4%
5	Agree with neither	63	5.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	638	53.2%
2	Agree with 1	201	16.8%
3	Agree with 2	115	9.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	221	18.4%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	142	11.8%
2	Agree with 1	74	6.2%
3	Agree with 2	267	22.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	693	57.8%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	140	11.7%
2	Agree with 1	116	9.7%
3	Agree with 2	344	28.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	573	47.8%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	562	46.8%
2	Agree with 1	214	17.8%
3	Agree with 2	172	14.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	229	19.1%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	327	27.3%
2	Agree with 1	196	16.3%
3	Agree with 2	235	19.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	404	33.7%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

**Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	253	21.1%
1	Rarely	377	31.4%
2	Often	298	24.8%
3	Always	234	19.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	36	3%

**Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	355	29.6%
1	Rarely	323	26.9%
2	Often	297	24.8%
3	Always	174	14.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%



**Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	54	4.5%
2	A democracy, with major problems	169	14.1%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	503	41.9%
4	A full democracy	453	37.8%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%
98	Refused	2	0.2%

**Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	1	0.1%
1	Not at all satisfied	115	9.6%
2	Not very satisfied	198	16.5%
3	Fairly satisfied	445	37.1%
4	Very satisfied	413	34.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Do not know	25	2.1%

**Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	131	10.9%
2	Somewhat less democratic	120	10%
3	About the same	286	23.8%
4	Somewhat more democratic	261	21.8%
5	Much more democratic	350	29.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

**Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	96	8%
2	Somewhat less democratic	59	4.9%
3	About the same	215	17.9%
4	Somewhat more democratic	191	15.9%
5	Much more democratic	498	41.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	138	11.5%

**Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	141	11.8%
1	Rarely	420	35%
2	Often	391	32.6%
3	Always	239	19.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	638	53.2%
1	Rarely	280	23.3%
2	Often	93	7.8%
3	Always	50	4.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	136	11.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	737	61.4%
1	Rarely	228	19%
2	Often	61	5.1%
3	Always	39	3.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	132	11%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	227	18.9%
1	Rarely	240	20%
2	Often	300	25%
3	Always	394	32.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

**Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	621	51.8%
1	Rarely	168	14%
2	Often	73	6.1%
3	Always	322	26.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

**Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	50	4.2%
1	Not very free	271	22.6%
2	Somewhat free	327	27.3%
3	Completely free	511	42.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

**Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	245	20.4%
1	Sometimes	424	35.3%
2	Often	287	23.9%
3	Always	218	18.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	24	2%

### Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	706	58.8%
1	Only sometimes	351	29.3%
2	Often	69	5.8%
3	Always	50	4.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	572	47.7%
1	Only sometimes	392	32.7%
2	Often	140	11.7%
3	Always	67	5.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	717	59.8%
1	Not very likely	170	14.2%
2	Somewhat likely	158	13.2%
3	Very likely	100	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	55	4.6%

### Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	701	58.4%
1	Not very likely	174	14.5%
2	Somewhat likely	171	14.3%
3	Very likely	82	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	72	6%

### Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	715	59.6%
1	Not very likely	177	14.8%
2	Somewhat likely	151	12.6%
3	Very likely	75	6.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	82	6.8%

### Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	485	40.4%
1	Not very likely	205	17.1%
2	Somewhat likely	314	26.2%
3	Very likely	142	11.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	54	4.5%

### Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	293	24.4%
1	Not very likely	137	11.4%
2	Somewhat likely	308	25.7%
3	Very likely	408	34%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	53	4.4%

### Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	418	34.8%
1	Not very likely	153	12.8%
2	Somewhat likely	282	23.5%
3	Very likely	255	21.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	91	7.6%

### Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	135	11.3%
1	Just a little	203	16.9%
2	Somewhat	222	18.5%
3	A lot	620	51.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	16	1.3%

### Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	296	24.7%
1	Just a little	354	29.5%
2	Somewhat	257	21.4%
3	A lot	260	21.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	30	2.5%

### Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	178	14.8%
1	Just a little	295	24.6%
2	Somewhat	322	26.8%
3	A lot	367	30.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

### Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	227	18.9%
1	Just a little	370	30.8%
2	Somewhat	279	23.3%
3	A lot	283	23.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	40	3.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	165	13.8%
1	Just a little	263	21.9%
2	Somewhat	324	27%
3	A lot	423	35.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

### Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	486	40.5%
1	Just a little	385	32.1%
2	Somewhat	170	14.2%
3	A lot	122	10.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	31	2.6%

### Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	306	25.5%
1	Just a little	326	27.2%
2	Somewhat	264	22%
3	A lot	290	24.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.9%

### Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	75	6.3%
1	Just a little	130	10.8%
2	Somewhat	313	26.1%
3	A lot	642	53.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	36	3%

### Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	127	10.6%
1	Just a little	255	21.3%
2	Somewhat	388	32.3%
3	A lot	397	33.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	31	2.6%

### Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	97	8.1%
1	Just a little	242	20.2%
2	Somewhat	326	27.2%
3	A lot	434	36.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	100	8.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	107	8.9%
1	Just a little	241	20.1%
2	Somewhat	305	25.4%
3	A lot	531	44.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	15	1.3%

### Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	290	24.2%
1	Some of them	550	45.8%
2	Most of them	126	10.5%
3	All of them	70	5.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	160	13.3%

### Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	111	9.3%
1	Some of them	660	55%
2	Most of them	171	14.3%
3	All of them	94	7.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	161	13.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	97	8.1%
1	Some of them	666	55.5%
2	Most of them	228	19%
3	All of them	79	6.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	127	10.6%

### Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	126	10.5%
1	Some of them	662	55.2%
2	Most of them	195	16.3%
3	All of them	80	6.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	131	10.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	78	6.5%
1	Some of them	383	31.9%
2	Most of them	391	32.6%
3	All of them	266	22.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	76	6.3%

### Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	120	10%
1	Some of them	620	51.7%
2	Most of them	205	17.1%
3	All of them	123	10.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	127	10.6%

### Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	142	11.8%
1	Some of them	537	44.8%
2	Most of them	186	15.5%
3	All of them	81	6.8%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	245	20.4%

### Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	206	17.2%
1	Some of them	609	50.8%
2	Most of them	149	12.4%
3	All of them	66	5.5%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	160	13.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	325	27.1%
1	Some of them	600	50%
2	Most of them	138	11.5%
3	All of them	36	3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	94	7.8%

### Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	124	10.3%
1	Some of them	554	46.2%
2	Most of them	242	20.2%
3	All of them	87	7.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	188	15.7%

### Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	252	21%
1	Some of them	530	44.2%
2	Most of them	100	8.3%
3	All of them	33	2.8%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	277	23.1%

### Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	137	11.4%
2	Increased somewhat	80	6.7%
3	Stayed the same	278	23.2%
4	Decreased somewhat	424	35.3%
5	Decreased a lot	214	17.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

### Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	404	33.7%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	765	63.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

### Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	772	64.3%
1	Yes	428	35.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	147	12.3%

2	Easy	177	14.8%
3	Difficult	51	4.3%
4	Very Difficult	52	4.3%
7	Not Applicable	772	64.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	376	31.3%
1	Once or twice	33	2.8%
2	A few times	11	0.9%
3	Often	6	0.5%
7	Not Applicable	772	64.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	32	2.7%

1	A little bit	62	5.2%
2	Somewhat	71	5.9%
3	A lot	263	21.9%
7	No contact	772	64.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

## Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	289	24.1%
1	Yes	911	75.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	190	15.8%
2	Easy	315	26.3%
3	Difficult	214	17.8%
4	Very Difficult	191	15.9%



7	Not Applicable	289	24.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	823	68.6%
1	Once or twice	34	2.8%
2	A few times	33	2.8%
3	Often	20	1.7%
7	Not Applicable	289	24.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	146	12.2%
1	A little bit	183	15.3%
2	Somewhat	188	15.7%
3	A lot	394	32.8%

7	No contact	289	24.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	52	4.3%
1	Once or twice	80	6.7%
2	A few times	260	21.7%
3	Often	518	43.2%
7	Not applicable	289	24.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	538	44.8%
1	Once or twice	149	12.4%
2	A few times	140	11.7%
3	Often	84	7%

7	Not applicable	289	24.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	181	15.1%
1	Once or twice	121	10.1%
2	A few times	233	19.4%
3	Often	376	31.3%
7	Not applicable	289	24.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	388	32.3%
1	Once or twice	181	15.1%
2	A few times	164	13.7%
3	Often	177	14.8%

7	Not applicable	289	24.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	948	79%
1	Yes	251	20.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	70	5.8%
2	Easy	106	8.8%
3	Difficult	40	3.3%
4	Very Difficult	34	2.8%
7	Not Applicable	949	79.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

**Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	198	16.5%
1	Once or twice	29	2.4%
2	A few times	18	1.5%
3	Often	5	0.4%
7	Not Applicable	949	79.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

**Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	33	2.8%
1	A little bit	72	6%
2	Somewhat	65	5.4%
3	A lot	80	6.7%
7	No contact	949	79.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1039	86.6%
1	Yes	161	13.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	25	2.1%
2	Easy	45	3.8%
3	Difficult	45	3.8%
4	Very Difficult	46	3.8%
7	Not Applicable	1039	86.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	87	7.3%
1	Once or twice	25	2.1%
2	A few times	26	2.2%
3	Often	23	1.9%
7	Not Applicable	1039	86.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	900	75%
1	Once or twice	115	9.6%
2	A few times	105	8.8%
3	Often	77	6.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

### Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	158	13.2%
1	Once or twice	51	4.3%
2	A few times	46	3.8%
3	Often	40	3.3%
7	Not Applicable	903	75.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

### Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	156	13%
2	Rarely	230	19.2%
3	Sometimes	443	36.9%
4	Often	194	16.2%
5	Always	123	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

### Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	224	18.7%
2	Rarely	149	12.4%
3	Sometimes	320	26.7%
4	Often	267	22.3%
5	Always	119	9.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	119	9.9%

### Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	222	18.5%
2	Rarely	125	10.4%
3	Sometimes	346	28.8%
4	Often	269	22.4%
5	Always	82	6.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	154	12.8%

### Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	162	13.5%
2	Rarely	96	8%
3	Sometimes	319	26.6%
4	Often	346	28.8%
5	Always	190	15.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	85	7.1%

### Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	344	28.7%
2	Rarely	145	12.1%
3	Sometimes	336	28%
4	Often	147	12.3%
5	Always	55	4.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	168	14%

### Q45PT1: Q45PT1. Interviewer: Code first problem (corrected)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	1	0.1%
1	Management of the economy	239	19.9%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	12	1%
3	Unemployment	107	8.9%
4	Poverty/destitution	21	1.8%
5	Rates and Taxes	2	0.2%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	9	0.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	26	2.2%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	2	0.2%
11	Transportation	24	2%
12	Communications	5	0.4%
13	Infrastructure / roads	129	10.8%
14	Education	40	3.3%
15	Housing	6	0.5%
16	Electricity	9	0.8%
17	Water supply	144	12%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	28	2.3%
20	Health	127	10.6%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	3	0.3%
23	Crime and Security	36	3%
24	Corruption	66	5.5%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	6	0.5%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	4	0.3%
29	Democracy/political rights	4	0.3%
30	War (international)	0	0%

31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	127	10.6%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	7	0.6%
9998	Refused	10	0.8%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q45PT1OTHER: Q45PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [Interviewer: If the respondent offers more than three answers ask:] Which three of these are the most important?**

**Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 131 Range: - Format: character

**Q45PT2: Q45PT2. Interviewer: Code second problem (corrected)**

**Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	171	14.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	8	0.7%
3	Unemployment	92	7.7%
4	Poverty/destitution	6	0.5%
5	Rates and Taxes	3	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	9	0.8%
7	Farming/agriculture	9	0.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	21	1.8%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	3	0.3%
11	Transportation	19	1.6%

12	Communications	3	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	156	13%
14	Education	71	5.9%
15	Housing	3	0.3%
16	Electricity	15	1.3%
17	Water supply	122	10.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	4	0.3%
19	Services (other)	46	3.8%
20	Health	184	15.3%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	4	0.3%
23	Crime and Security	45	3.8%
24	Corruption	33	2.8%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	8	0.7%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	8	0.7%
29	Democracy/political rights	10	0.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	94	7.8%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	14	1.2%
9996	No further reply	39	3.3%

**Q45PT2OTHER: Q45PT2. [Interviewer: if the respondent only offers one problem offer:]  
Anything else?**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 122 Range: - Format: character

**Q45PT3: Q45PT3. Interviewer: Code third problem (corrected)**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	114	9.5%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	8	0.7%
3	Unemployment	79	6.6%
4	Poverty/destitution	15	1.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	3	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	5	0.4%
7	Farming/agriculture	21	1.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	15	1.3%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	3	0.3%
11	Transportation	11	0.9%
12	Communications	8	0.7%
13	Infrastructure / roads	139	11.6%
14	Education	84	7%
15	Housing	6	0.5%
16	Electricity	24	2%
17	Water supply	93	7.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	10	0.8%
19	Services (other)	42	3.5%
20	Health	168	14%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	3	0.3%
23	Crime and Security	36	3%
24	Corruption	34	2.8%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	8	0.7%
29	Democracy/political rights	14	1.2%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	70	5.8%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%

9995	Other responses	16	1.3%
9996	No further reply	166	13.8%

### Q45PT3OTHER: Q45PT3. [Interviewer: if the respondent only offers two problems offer:] Anything else?

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 131 Range: - Format: character

### Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	200	16.7%
2	Fairly badly	333	27.8%
3	Fairly well	496	41.3%
4	Very well	133	11.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	38	3.2%

### Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	189	15.8%
2	Fairly badly	303	25.3%
3	Fairly well	529	44.1%
4	Very well	138	11.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	41	3.4%

### Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	141	11.8%
2	Fairly badly	181	15.1%
3	Fairly well	505	42.1%
4	Very well	347	28.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	26	2.2%

### Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	589	49.1%



2	Fairly badly	369	30.8%
3	Fairly well	197	16.4%
4	Very well	33	2.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

## Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	346	28.8%
2	Fairly badly	383	31.9%
3	Fairly well	359	29.9%
4	Very well	44	3.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	67	5.6%

## Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	193	16.1%
2	Fairly badly	230	19.2%
3	Fairly well	546	45.5%

4	Very well	181	15.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	49	4.1%

### Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	289	24.1%
2	Fairly badly	385	32.1%
3	Fairly well	413	34.4%
4	Very well	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

### Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	95	7.9%
2	Fairly badly	94	7.8%
3	Fairly well	482	40.2%
4	Very well	507	42.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%
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## Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	351	29.3%
2	Fairly badly	325	27.1%
3	Fairly well	354	29.5%
4	Very well	142	11.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	28	2.3%

## Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	166	13.8%
2	Fairly badly	237	19.8%
3	Fairly well	581	48.4%
4	Very well	151	12.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	65	5.4%

**Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	428	35.7%
2	Fairly badly	329	27.4%
3	Fairly well	275	22.9%
4	Very well	80	6.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	85	7.1%

**Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	253	21.1%
2	Fairly badly	220	18.3%
3	Fairly well	387	32.3%
4	Very well	232	19.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	105	8.8%

**Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	75	6.3%
2	Fairly badly	151	12.6%
3	Fairly well	626	52.2%
4	Very well	261	21.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	87	7.3%

**Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	70	5.8%
2	Fairly badly	147	12.3%
3	Fairly well	641	53.4%
4	Very well	219	18.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	123	10.3%

**Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	127	10.6%
2	Fairly badly	238	19.8%
3	Fairly well	586	48.8%
4	Very well	151	12.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	98	8.2%

### Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	82	6.8%
2	Fairly badly	147	12.3%
3	Fairly well	367	30.6%
4	Very well	105	8.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	497	41.4%

### Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	87	7.3%
2	Fairly badly	174	14.5%
3	Fairly well	403	33.6%
4	Very well	127	10.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	408	34%

### Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	134	11.2%
2	Disapprove	127	10.6%
3	Approve	493	41.1%
4	Strongly approve	403	33.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	38	3.2%

### Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	352	29.3%
2	Disapprove	383	31.9%
3	Approve	271	22.6%
4	Strongly approve	109	9.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	82	6.8%

### Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	334	27.8%
2	Disapprove	369	30.8%
3	Approve	315	26.3%
4	Strongly approve	109	9.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	70	5.8%

### Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	232	19.3%
1	The Parliament / local government council	96	8%
2	Their Political Party	52	4.3%
3	The Voters	797	66.4%
4	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	61	5.1%
1	The Parliament / local government council	234	19.5%
2	Their Political Party	40	3.3%
3	The Voters	846	70.5%
4	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	122	10.2%
2	Disagree	204	17%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	23	1.9%
4	Agree	429	35.8%
5	Strongly agree	403	33.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	18	1.5%

### Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	95	7.9%
2	Disagree	168	14%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	32	2.7%
4	Agree	441	36.8%
5	Strongly agree	445	37.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	18	1.5%

### Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	121	10.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	81	6.8%
3	Somewhat likely	271	22.6%
4	Very likely	710	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

### Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	409	34.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	245	20.4%
3	Somewhat likely	277	23.1%
4	Very likely	237	19.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

### Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	479	39.9%
2	Somewhat unlikely	246	20.5%
3	Somewhat likely	193	16.1%
4	Very likely	202	16.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	79	6.6%

### Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	86	7.2%
2	Somewhat less	77	6.4%
3	About the right amount	224	18.7%
4	Somewhat more	213	17.8%
5	Much more	563	46.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

### Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	26	2.2%
1	Unequal access to education	290	24.2%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	203	16.9%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	209	17.4%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	70	5.8%
5	Gender-based violence	355	29.6%
6	Some other issue	22	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

### Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	248	20.7%
2	Sometimes justified	568	47.3%
3	Never justified	384	32%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	94	7.8%
2	Sometimes justified	242	20.2%
3	Never justified	862	71.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	292	24.3%
2	Somewhat common	280	23.3%
3	Not very common	431	35.9%
4	Not at all common	174	14.5%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

### Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	183	15.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	98	8.2%
3	Somewhat likely	150	12.5%
4	Very likely	729	60.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

### Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	242	20.2%
2	Somewhat unlikely	266	22.2%
3	Somewhat likely	300	25%
4	Very likely	356	29.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

### Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	419	34.9%
2	Agree with 1	197	16.4%
3	Agree with 2	177	14.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	335	27.9%
5	Agree with neither	72	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	181	15.1%
2	Somewhat frequently	335	27.9%
3	Not very frequently	465	38.8%
4	Not at all frequently	199	16.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

### Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	171	14.3%



2	Somewhat frequently	284	23.7%
3	Not very frequently	412	34.3%
4	Not at all frequently	304	25.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

### Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	418	34.8%
2	Somewhat frequently	328	27.3%
3	Not very frequently	267	22.3%
4	Not at all frequently	177	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

### Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	323	26.9%
2	Disagree	235	19.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	60	5%

4	Agree	314	26.2%
5	Strongly agree	174	14.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	92	7.7%

### Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	279	23.3%
2	Disagree	175	14.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69	5.8%
4	Agree	352	29.3%
5	Strongly agree	239	19.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	86	7.2%

### Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	422	35.2%
2	Disagree	241	20.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	51	4.3%

4	Agree	217	18.1%
5	Strongly agree	156	13%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	113	9.4%

## Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	107	8.9%
2	No	1092	91%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	365	30.4%
2	No	834	69.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	371	30.9%
1	Yes	828	69%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	213	17.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	42	3.5%
3	Somewhat likely	59	4.9%
4	Very likely	56	4.7%
7	Not applicable	828	69%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	10	0.8%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	6	0.5%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	10	0.8%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	0	0%
5	God will protect me	14	1.2%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	39	3.3%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	52	4.3%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	1	0.1%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	6	0.5%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	4	0.3%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	1	0.1%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	31	2.6%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	3	0.3%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	5	0.4%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	8	0.7%
17	Allergic to vaccines	3	0.3%
18	Don't like needles	9	0.8%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	9	0.8%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	0	0%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	0	0%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	1	0.1%
25	I will get the vaccine later	14	1.2%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	3	0.3%
95	Some other reason	19	1.6%
97	Not applicable	945	78.8%
98	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
99	Don't know	3	0.3%

**Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	226	18.8%
2	Just a little	198	16.5%
3	Somewhat	266	22.2%
4	A lot	471	39.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

**Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	42	3.5%
2	Fairly badly	85	7.1%
3	Fairly well	484	40.3%
4	Very well	546	45.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	277	23.1%
1	Not very satisfied	259	21.6%
2	Fairly satisfied	340	28.3%
3	Very satisfied	222	18.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	101	8.4%

## Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	117	9.8%
1	Not very satisfied	155	12.9%
2	Fairly satisfied	426	35.5%
3	Very satisfied	476	39.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

**Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	82	6.8%
1	Not very satisfied	156	13%
2	Fairly satisfied	429	35.8%
3	Very satisfied	466	38.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

**Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	663	55.3%
2	Some	142	11.8%
3	A little	59	4.9%
4	None	63	5.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	269	22.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%



**Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	303	25.3%
2	Disagree	354	29.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	19	1.6%
4	Agree	361	30.1%
5	Strongly agree	127	10.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

**Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	246	20.5%
2	Disagree	181	15.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	23	1.9%
4	Agree	449	37.4%
5	Strongly agree	279	23.3%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	432	36%
2	Disagree	302	25.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	41	3.4%
4	Agree	274	22.8%
5	Strongly agree	121	10.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	96	8%

2	Somewhat unprepared	107	8.9%
3	Somewhat prepared	406	33.8%
4	Very prepared	481	40.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	108	9%

## Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	287	23.9%
2	Disagree	284	23.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	44	3.7%
4	Agree	363	30.3%
5	Strongly agree	190	15.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

## Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1107	92.3%
1	Yes	87	7.3%

7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	576	48%
2	Somewhat unfairly	243	20.3%
3	Somewhat fairly	141	11.8%
4	Very fairly	81	6.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	159	13.3%

### Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	333	27.8%
2	Somewhat more severe	250	20.8%
3	Stayed the same	182	15.2%
4	Somewhat less severe	180	15%

5	Much less severe	184	15.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	70	5.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	158	13.2%
2	Somewhat more severe	188	15.7%
3	Stayed the same	281	23.4%
4	Somewhat less severe	208	17.3%
5	Much less severe	308	25.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	529	44.1%
1	Yes	526	43.8%

8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	142	11.8%

## Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	11	0.9%
2	Somewhat better	27	2.3%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	29	2.4%
4	Somewhat worse	171	14.3%
5	Much worse	262	21.8%
7	Not Applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	26	2.2%

## Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	22	1.8%
2	Disagree	67	5.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	223	18.6%

5	Strongly agree	180	15%
7	Not applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

## Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	27	2.3%
2	Disagree	60	5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	204	17%
5	Strongly agree	196	16.3%
7	Not applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%

## Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	26	2.2%
1	Ordinary citizens	238	19.8%

2	Business and industry	32	2.7%
3	The government of country	173	14.4%
4	Rich or developed countries	17	1.4%
5	Traditional leaders	18	1.5%
6	Someone else	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

### Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	16	1.3%
2	Need to do somewhat more	90	7.5%
3	Need to do a lot more	363	30.3%
7	Not applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

### Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	Doing enough	10	0.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	68	5.7%
3	Need to do a lot more	390	32.5%
7	Not applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

## Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	12	1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	49	4.1%
3	Need to do a lot more	418	34.8%
7	Not applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

## Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	22	1.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	74	6.2%

3	Need to do a lot more	352	29.3%
7	Not applicable	674	56.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	77	6.4%

## Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	257	21.4%
2	Agree with 1	220	18.3%
3	Agree with 2	210	17.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	443	36.9%
5	Agree with neither	29	2.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

## Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	366	30.5%
2	Somewhat serious	246	20.5%
3	Not very serious	317	26.4%

4	Not at all serious	247	20.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

## Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	164	13.7%
1	Air pollution	102	8.5%
2	Pollution of water sources	182	15.2%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	87	7.3%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	335	27.9%
5	Deforestation	298	24.8%
6	Some other issue	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

## Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	70	5.8%
2	Disagree	146	12.2%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	39	3.3%
4	Agree	410	34.2%
5	Strongly agree	420	35%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%

## Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	3	0.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	666	55.5%
2	Business and industry	28	2.3%
3	The national government	165	13.8%
4	Local government	244	20.3%
5	Traditional leaders	78	6.5%
6	Someone else	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

## Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Much less	40	3.3%
2	Somewhat less	61	5.1%
3	About the same	137	11.4%
4	Somewhat more	131	10.9%
5	Much more	747	62.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	84	7%

### Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	69	5.8%
2	Disagree	83	6.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	447	37.3%
5	Strongly agree	446	37.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	118	9.8%

### Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	227	18.9%
2	Disagree	263	21.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	35	2.9%
4	Agree	360	30%
5	Strongly agree	154	12.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	160	13.3%

### Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	247	20.6%
2	Disagree	313	26.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	39	3.3%
4	Agree	264	22%
5	Strongly agree	102	8.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	234	19.5%

### Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	231	19.3%
2	Disagree	254	21.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	67	5.6%
4	Agree	330	27.5%
5	Strongly agree	131	10.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	185	15.4%

## Q74A: Q74a. Radio news

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	208	17.3%
1	Less than once a month	59	4.9%
2	A few times a month	140	11.7%
3	A few times a week	331	27.6%
4	Every day	461	38.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

## Q74B: Q74b. Television news

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	469	39.1%
1	Less than once a month	91	7.6%
2	A few times a month	109	9.1%
3	A few times a week	147	12.3%
4	Every day	380	31.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

## Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	965	80.4%
1	Less than once a month	85	7.1%
2	A few times a month	59	4.9%
3	A few times a week	63	5.3%
4	Every day	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	17	1.4%

## Q74D: Q74d. Internet news

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



0	Never	710	59.2%
1	Less than once a month	48	4%
2	A few times a month	59	4.9%
3	A few times a week	106	8.8%
4	Every day	266	22.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

## Q74E: Q74e. Social media news

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	664	55.3%
1	Less than once a month	47	3.9%
2	A few times a month	60	5%
3	A few times a week	112	9.3%
4	Every day	306	25.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

## Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	346	28.8%
2	Disagree	382	31.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	60	5%
4	Agree	258	21.5%
5	Strongly agree	93	7.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

### Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	150	12.5%
1	Yes, available to the public	1004	83.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

### Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	159	13.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	987	82.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%

9	Don't know	51	4.3%
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## Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	701	58.4%
1	Yes, available to the public	466	38.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

## Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	57	4.8%
1	A little	113	9.4%
2	Some	187	15.6%
3	A lot	428	35.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	412	34.3%

**Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	84	7%
2	Somewhat negative	97	8.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	69	5.8%
4	Somewhat positive	294	24.5%
5	Very positive	236	19.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	416	34.7%

**Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	41	3.4%
2	Somewhat negative	56	4.7%
3	Neither positive nor negative	49	4.1%
4	Somewhat positive	306	25.5%
5	Very positive	222	18.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	521	43.4%

**Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	41	3.4%
2	Somewhat negative	50	4.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	48	4%
4	Somewhat positive	238	19.8%
5	Very positive	137	11.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	681	56.8%

**Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	140	11.7%
1	Yes	215	17.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	841	70.1%

**Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	19	1.6%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	57	4.8%
2	About the same number of requirements	32	2.7%
3	Somewhat more requirements	20	1.7%
4	Many more requirements	10	0.8%
7	Not applicable	985	82.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	77	6.4%

## Q78F: Q78f. Influence of the EU

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Negative	29	2.4%
1	Somewhat negative	62	5.2%
2	Neither positive nor negative	71	5.9%
3	Somewhat positive	227	18.9%
4	Very positive	125	10.4%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	683	56.9%

**Q79A\_ZAM: Q79a\_zam. Law restricting campaigning should be repealed****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	124	10.3%
2	Disagree	132	11%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	23	1.9%
4	Agree	433	36.1%
5	Strongly agree	410	34.2%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	72	6%

**Q79B\_ZAM: Q79b\_zam. Zambians should have right to criticize senior elected officials****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	79	6.6%
2	Disagree	170	14.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	28	2.3%
4	Agree	457	38.1%
5	Strongly agree	425	35.4%
8	Refused to answer	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	36	3%

**Q79C\_ZAM: Q79c\_zam. Strictly enforce ban on use of state resources during campaigning****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	47	3.9%
2	Disagree	116	9.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	33	2.8%
4	Agree	480	40%
5	Strongly agree	464	38.7%
8	Refused to answer	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

**Q79D\_ZAM: Q79d\_zam. Giving tax holidays to mining companies justified****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	238	19.8%
2	Disagree	238	19.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	275	22.9%
5	Strongly agree	143	11.9%
8	Refused to answer	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	263	21.9%



## Q80A\_ZAM: Q80a\_zam. Presidents hire director of public prosecutions vs practice encourages independence

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	169	14.1%
2	Agree with 1	130	10.8%
3	Agree with 2	138	11.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	186	15.5%
5	Agree with neither	29	2.4%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	540	45%

## Q80B\_ZAM: Q80b\_zam. Calls for resignation of Director of Public Prosecutions justified

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not justified	80	6.7%
2	Somewhat justified	104	8.7%
3	Very justified	132	11%
8	Refused	18	1.5%
9	Don't know	866	72.2%

**Q81A\_ZAM: Q81a\_zam. Extend list of public officials required to declare their assets****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	81	6.8%
2	Disagree	129	10.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	468	39%
5	Strongly agree	388	32.3%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	113	9.4%

**Q81B\_ZAM: Q81b\_zam. Law governing declaration of assets should be strengthened****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	85	7.1%
2	Disagree	153	12.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	27	2.3%
4	Agree	469	39.1%
5	Strongly agree	344	28.7%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	116	9.7%

**Q81C\_ZAM: Q81c\_zam. Establish office with mandate on handling asset declaration****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	65	5.4%
2	Disagree	137	11.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29	2.4%
4	Agree	487	40.6%
5	Strongly agree	357	29.8%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	119	9.9%

**Q81D\_ZAM: Q81d\_zam. President failure to declare assets shows lack of commitment to fighting corruption****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	184	15.3%
2	Disagree	231	19.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	52	4.3%
4	Agree	291	24.3%
5	Strongly agree	271	22.6%
8	Refused to answer	22	1.8%
9	Don't know	149	12.4%

## Q82\_ZAM: Q82\_zam. Free primary and secondary education vs important to raise education standards

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	464	38.7%
2	Agree with 1	228	19%
3	Agree with 2	137	11.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	338	28.2%
5	Agree with neither	22	1.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q83\_ZAM: Q83\_zam. Government only spend resources it is able to generate vs having quality public services

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	528	44%
2	Agree with 1	256	21.3%
3	Agree with 2	176	14.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	190	15.8%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

**Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 820    Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 820 - 9999    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	298	24.8%
821	Nyanja	31	2.6%
822	Tonga	167	13.9%
823	Lozi	70	5.8%
824	Chewa	93	7.8%
825	Nsenga	51	4.3%
826	Tumbuka	57	4.8%
827	Kaonde	14	1.2%
828	Luvale	24	2%
829	Namwanga	43	3.6%
830	Lunda	49	4.1%
831	Bisa	25	2.1%
832	Nkoya	6	0.5%
833	Mambwe	40	3.3%
834	Lenje	22	1.8%
835	Ngoni	43	3.6%
836	Soli	4	0.3%
837	Ila	20	1.7%
838	Ushi	12	1%
839	Chokwe	6	0.5%
840	Mbunda	12	1%
841	Kunda	8	0.7%
842	Lala	31	2.6%
843	Lamba	18	1.5%
844	Lungu	4	0.3%
845	Nyika	1	0.1%

846	Senga	12	1%
847	Tokaleya	6	0.5%
848	Bwile	8	0.7%
849	Ngumbo	2	0.2%
850	Chishinga	1	0.1%
851	Tabwa	5	0.4%
852	Goba	0	0%
9990	National identity (Zambian) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	1	0.1%
9995	Other	13	1.1%
9998	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9999	Don’t know	1	0.1%

### Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	922	76.8%
1	Sometimes	169	14.1%
2	Often	48	4%
3	Always	33	2.8%
7	Not Applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don’t know	23	1.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	48	4%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	26	2.2%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	696	58%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	179	14.9%
5	I feel only (national identity)	241	20.1%
7	Not applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	346	28.8%
1	Yes	819	68.3%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	29	2.4%
7	Not applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	2	0.2%
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### Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	62	5.2%
1	Yes	1101	91.8%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	29	2.4%
7	Not applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	41	3.4%
2	Disagree	72	6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29	2.4%
4	Agree	580	48.3%
5	Strongly agree	470	39.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%



**Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	20	1.7%
1	Mother's side	351	29.3%
2	Father's side	140	11.7%
3	Both sides equally	682	56.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	188	15.7%
1	Just a little	369	30.8%
2	Somewhat	360	30%
3	A lot	272	22.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	37	3.1%
1	Just a little	218	18.2%
2	Somewhat	328	27.3%
3	A lot	609	50.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	92	7.7%
1	Just a little	339	28.3%
2	Somewhat	442	36.8%
3	A lot	319	26.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	157	13.1%
1	Just a little	425	35.4%
2	Somewhat	402	33.5%
3	A lot	209	17.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	138	11.5%
1	Just a little	335	27.9%
2	Somewhat	442	36.8%
3	A lot	277	23.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	110	9.2%
1	Just a little	369	30.8%
2	Somewhat	460	38.3%
3	A lot	250	20.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	47	3.9%
2	Somewhat dislike	44	3.7%
3	Would not care	387	32.3%
4	Somewhat like	230	19.2%
5	Strongly like	485	40.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	28	2.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	47	3.9%
3	Would not care	376	31.3%
4	Somewhat like	245	20.4%
5	Strongly like	499	41.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1053	87.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	60	5%
3	Would not care	40	3.3%
4	Somewhat like	15	1.3%
5	Strongly like	14	1.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	12	1%

### Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	156	13%
2	Somewhat dislike	164	13.7%
3	Would not care	358	29.8%
4	Somewhat like	242	20.2%
5	Strongly like	271	22.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	103	8.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	118	9.8%
3	Would not care	411	34.3%
4	Somewhat like	219	18.3%
5	Strongly like	337	28.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

### Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	39	3.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	29	2.4%
3	Would not care	412	34.3%
4	Somewhat like	153	12.8%
5	Strongly like	559	46.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	47	3.9%
2	Disagree	60	5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	43	3.6%
4	Agree	437	36.4%
5	Strongly agree	584	48.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

### Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	602	50.2%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	560	46.7%
8	Refused to answer	33	2.8%
9	Does not know	5	0.4%

### Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 821 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 821 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development (ADD)	0	0%
821	Democratic Party (DP)	3	0.3%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development (FDD)	1	0.1%
823	Green Party (GP)	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy (MMD)	5	0.4%
825	National Democratic Congress (NDC)	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress (NMP)	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party (NAREP)	1	0.1%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress (PeP)	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front (PF)	85	7.1%
830	People's Alliance for Change (PAC)	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia	3	0.3%
832	United National Independence Party (UNIP)	4	0.3%
833	United Party for National Development (UPND)	426	35.5%



834	United People's Party (UPP)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Not Applicable	640	53.3%
9998	Refused	28	2.3%
9999	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	384	32%
1	Someone else in household owns	131	10.9%
2	Yes (personally owns)	680	56.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	604	50.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	134	11.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	457	38.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	994	82.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	92	7.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	109	9.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q90D: Q90d. Own computer**

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	971	80.9%

1	Someone else in household owns	80	6.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	144	12%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	746	62.2%
1	Someone else in household owns	139	11.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	309	25.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	166	13.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	118	9.8%
2	Yes (personally owns)	911	75.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	477	39.8%
1	Yes (Have internet)	426	35.5%
7	Not Applicable	289	24.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

**Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	127	10.6%
1	Less than once a month	14	1.2%
2	A few times a month	64	5.3%
3	A few times a week	127	10.6%
4	Every day	860	71.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	649	54.1%
1	Less than once a month	59	4.9%
2	A few times a month	68	5.7%
3	A few times a week	146	12.2%
4	Every day	263	21.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

**Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	136	11.3%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	139	11.6%
3	Public tap or standpipe	161	13.4%
4	Tubewell or borehole	290	24.2%
5	Protected dug well	202	16.8%
6	Unprotected dug well	159	13.3%
7	Protected spring	5	0.4%
8	Unprotected spring	14	1.2%
9	Rainwater collection	0	0%

10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	1	0.1%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	1	0.1%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	85	7.1%
95	Other	2	0.2%
98	Refused	4	0.3%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	131	10.9%
2	Inside the compound	413	34.4%
3	Outside the compound	651	54.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	40	3.3%
1	Yes, inside the house	144	12%

2	Yes, inside the compound	871	72.6%
3	Yes, outside the compound	140	11.7%
8	Refused to Answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	735	61.3%
1	Yes	460	38.3%
8	Refused to Answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

## Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	5	0.4%
2	Occasionally	13	1.1%
3	About half of the time	11	0.9%
4	Most of the time	186	15.5%
5	All of the time	245	20.4%
7	Not Applicable	740	61.7%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	388	32.3%
1	No (looking)	371	30.9%
2	Yes, part time	125	10.4%
3	Yes, full time	310	25.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	107	8.9%
1	Student	81	6.8%
2	Housewife / homemaker	66	5.5%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	376	31.3%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	147	12.3%
5	Retail / Shop	54	4.5%



6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	153	12.8%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	74	6.2%
8	Clerical or secretarial	8	0.7%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	4	0.3%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	20	1.7%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	79	6.6%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	19	1.6%
9995	Other	4	0.3%
9998	Refused	6	0.5%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

### Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	322	26.8%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	52	4.3%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	531	44.3%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	187	15.6%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	62	5.2%
6	None of the above / Some other response	3	0.3%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	36	3%
8	Refused to Answer	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q94: Q94. Education of respondent****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	60	5%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	4	0.3%
2	Some primary schooling	198	16.5%
3	Primary school completed	202	16.8%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	318	26.5%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	236	19.7%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	130	10.8%
7	Some university	16	1.3%
8	University completed	28	2.3%
9	Post-graduate	2	0.2%
98	Refused	5	0.4%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	11	0.9%
1	3	86	7.2%

2	4	234	19.5%
3	5	13	1.1%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	24	2%
6	8	2	0.2%
7	9	3	0.3%
8	10	14	1.2%
9	11	43	3.6%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	13	1.1%
13	15	248	20.7%
14	16	12	1%
15	17	55	4.6%
16	18	183	15.3%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	10	0.8%
19	21	0	0%
20	22	0	0%
21	23	0	0%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	0	0%
26	28	0	0%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	0	0%
29	31	0	0%
30	32	35	2.9%
31	33	0	0%
32	34	13	1.1%
33	35	15	1.3%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%

462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	65	5.4%
821	48	73	6.1%
822	49	29	2.4%
823	50	10	0.8%
9995	51	4	0.3%
9998	52	4	0.3%
9999	53	1	0.1%

## Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 19 Range: - Format: character

## Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 821 Maximum: 9999  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 821 - 9999 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development (ADD)	0	0%
821	Democratic Party (DP)	11	0.9%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development (FDD)	1	0.1%
823	Green Party (GP)	1	0.1%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy (MMD)	3	0.3%
825	National Democratic Congress (NDC)	3	0.3%
826	National Movement for Progress (NMP)	1	0.1%
827	National Restoration Party (NAREP)	0	0%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress (PeP)	1	0.1%

829	Patriotic Front (PF)	119	9.9%
830	Peopple's Alliance for Change (PAC)	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia	4	0.3%
832	United National Independence Party (UNIP)	7	0.6%
833	United Party for National Development (UPND)	672	56%
834	United People's Party (UPP)	0	0%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9997	Would not vote	110	9.2%
9998	Refused to answer	162	13.5%
9999	Don't know	103	8.6%

### Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: character

### Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	0	0%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	189	15.8%
2	Research Company	28	2.3%
3	Non-government or religious organization	16	1.3%
4	University / School / College	102	8.5%
5	Private company	10	0.8%
6	Media	3	0.3%
7	Political party or politician	22	1.8%
8	Government	654	54.5%
9	International organization or another country	12	1%

10	God	5	0.4%
95	Other	24	2%
98	Refused to answer	10	0.8%
99	Don't know	125	10.4%

**ENDTIME:****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**LENGTH: Length of interview****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 39 Maximum: 378  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 39 - 378 Format: Numeric

**LENGTH\_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1195	99.6%
1	Yes	5	0.4%

**Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	598	49.8%
2	Woman	602	50.2%

### Q101: Q101. Race of respondent

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1199	99.9%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	1	0.1%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q102: Q102. Language of interview

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 827  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 827 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	444	37%
820	Bemba	425	35.4%
821	Nyanja	202	16.8%
822	Tonga	71	5.9%
823	Lozi	34	2.8%
824	Chewa	7	0.6%
827	Kaonde	17	1.4%

### Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	810	67.5%
2	Traditional house / hut	333	27.8%
3	Temporary structure / shack	10	0.8%
4	Flat in a block of flats	42	3.5%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	5	0.4%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	0	0%



**Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	841	70.1%
2	Tiles	2	0.2%
3	Shingles	1	0.1%
4	Thatch or grass	277	23.1%
5	Plastic sheets	0	0%
6	Asbestos	77	6.4%
7	Multiple materials	1	0.1%
8	Concrete	0	0%
9	Some other material	1	0.1%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

**Q105: Q105. Others present****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	842	70.2%
2	Spouse only	105	8.8%
3	Children only	122	10.2%
4	A few others	111	9.3%
5	Small crowd	20	1.7%

**Q106A: Q106a. Check with others****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1127	93.9%
1	Yes	73	6.1%

**Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1153	96.1%
1	Yes	47	3.9%

**Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1182	98.5%
1	Yes	18	1.5%

**Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1199	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

**Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

**Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering****Data file:** ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	952	79.3%

1	Few	178	14.8%
2	Some	47	3.9%
3	Most	17	1.4%
4	All	6	0.5%

### Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1078	89.8%
2	In between	120	10%
3	Hostile	2	0.2%

### Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1003	83.6%
2	In between	174	14.5%
3	Bored	23	1.9%

### Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1028	85.7%
2	In between	164	13.7%
3	Uncooperative	8	0.7%

## Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	980	81.7%
2	In between	191	15.9%
3	Impatient	29	2.4%

## Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	1005	83.8%

2	In between	170	14.2%
3	Suspicious	25	2.1%

### Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	988	82.3%
2	In between	199	16.6%
3	Misleading	13	1.1%

### Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

### Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 25 Maximum: 46  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 25 - 46 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
25		63	5.3%
27		70	5.8%
29		144	12%
32		148	12.3%

33		72	6%
34		72	6%
36		144	12%
37		35	2.9%
38		144	12%
41		74	6.2%
42		83	6.9%
44		74	6.2%
45		66	5.5%
46		11	0.9%

### Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	607	50.6%
2	Female	593	49.4%

### Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	137	11.4%
2	Urban	1063	88.6%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

**Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 832

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 832 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	252	21%
820	Bemba	380	31.7%
821	Nyanja	144	12%
822	Tonga	147	12.3%
823	Lozi	131	10.9%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	72	6%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	74	6.2%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%



847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 820 Maximum: 846  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 820 - 846 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	309	25.8%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	165	13.8%
823	Lozi	131	10.9%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	72	6%
829	Namwanga	144	12%
830	Lunda	0	0%

831	Bisa	70	5.8%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	144	12%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	19	1.6%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	74	6.2%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	72	6%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9990	Zambian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 6 - 8    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	424	35.3%
7	Some university	361	30.1%
8	University completed	415	34.6%
9	Post graduate	0	0%

## Q118\_1: Q118. Other spoken languages\_first

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 821

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 821    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	782	65.2%
820	Bemba	345	28.8%
821	Nyanja	73	6.1%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%

834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q118\_2: Q118. Other spoken languages\_second

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 820   Maximum: 822  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 820 - 822   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	651	54.3%
821	Nyanja	476	39.7%
822	Tonga	73	6.1%
823	Lozi	0	0%

824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q118\_3: Q118. Other spoken languages\_third

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 821    Maximum: 842

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 821 - 842    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	651	54.3%
822	Tonga	177	14.8%
823	Lozi	212	17.7%
824	Chewa	144	12%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	16	1.3%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%

9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q118\_4: Q118. Other spoken languages\_fourth

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 822   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 822 - 9996   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	141	11.8%
823	Lozi	85	7.1%
824	Chewa	72	6%
825	Nsenga	72	6%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	216	18%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	72	6%
834	Lenje	92	7.7%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%

842	Lala	148	12.3%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	302	25.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q118\_5: Q118. Other spoken languages\_fifth

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 824   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 824 - 9996   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	70	5.8%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	144	12%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	91	7.6%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	72	6%



831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	137	11.4%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	74	6.2%
837	Ila	18	1.5%
838	Ushi	72	6%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	72	6%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	450	37.5%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q118\_6: Q118. Other spoken languages\_sixth

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 830   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 830 - 9996   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%

820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	72	6%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	70	5.8%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	74	6.2%
838	Ushi	18	1.5%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	19	1.6%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	72	6%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	72	6%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	803	66.9%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

**Q118\_7: Q118. Other spoken languages\_seventh****Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 850   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 850 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%

849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	18	1.5%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	74	6.2%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1108	92.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q118\_8: Q118. Other spoken languages\_eighth

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 9996   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9996 - 9996   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%

838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### WITHINWT\_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.34692620127576 Maximum: 2.34475028870021  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.34692620127576 - 2.34475028870021 Format: Numeric

### WITHINWT\_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: ZAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.157959220888445 Maximum: 4.82887870612821  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.157959220888445 - 4.82887870612821 Format: Numeric



# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zambia

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title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zambia  
date 2022-07-31  
country Zambia  
language English  
filename ZAM\_R9\_Indigenized-questionnaire\_31July2022-Final.pdf

---

## reports

### Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Zambia, 2022

---

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Zambia, 2022  
country Zambia  
language English  
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/zambia-round-9-summary-of-results/>

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## technical\_documents

### Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Zambia

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title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Zambia  
authors Prepared by: Jamy Felton  
date 2024-06  
country Zambia  
language English  
filename ZAM\_R9\_Codebook\_4Jun24\_final.pdf

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