

Afrobarometer Survey 2023

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ETH_2023_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2023

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2023

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Ethiopia	ETH

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Ethiopia who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Ethiopia

- Sample size: 2,400
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: Pre-census frame 2018/19 and projected adult population 2022, ESS

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 87%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size.

“Withinwt” should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, “Combinwt” should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2023-05-25	2023-06-22	Round 9

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
ABCON Research and Consulting

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ETH_2023_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-28

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ETH_R9.data_final.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data October, 2023 version.	2400	375

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data October, 2023 version.

Cases: 2400

variables: 375

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V3	REGION	Province or region	
V4	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V5	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V23	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V24	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V25	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V26	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V27	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V28	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V29	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V30	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V31	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V32	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V33	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V34	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V35	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
V36	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V37	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	CALLS	Number of calls	
V39	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V40	STRTIME		
V41	Q1	Q1. Age	
V42	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V43	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V44	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V45	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V46	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V47	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V48	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V49	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V50	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V51	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V52	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V53	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V54	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V55	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V56	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V57	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V58	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V59	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V60	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V61	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V62	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V63	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V64	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V65	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V66	Q11C1_ETH	Q11c1-eth. Contact regional or zonal council member.	
V67	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V68	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V69	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V70	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V71	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V72	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V73	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V74	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V75	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V76	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V77	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V78	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V79	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V80	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V81	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V82	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V84	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V85	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V86	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V87	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V88	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V89	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V90	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V91	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V92	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V93	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V94	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V95	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V96	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V97	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V98	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V99	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V100	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V101	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V102	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V103	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V104	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V105	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V106	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V107	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V108	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V109	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V110	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V111	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V112	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V113	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V114	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V115	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V116	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V117	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V118	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V119	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V120	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V121	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V122	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V123	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V124	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V125	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V126	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V127	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V129	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V130	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V131	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V132	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V133	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V134	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V135	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V136	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V137	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V138	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V139	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V140	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V141	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V142	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V143	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V144	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V145	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V146	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V147	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V148	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V149	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V150	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V151	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V152	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V153	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V154	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V155	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V156	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V157	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V158	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V159	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V160	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V161	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V162	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V163	Q44A	Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights	
V164	Q44B	Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V165	Q44C	Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V166	Q44D	Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V167	Q44E	Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V168	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V169	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V170	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V171	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V172	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V174	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V175	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V176	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V177	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V178	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V179	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V180	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V181	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V182	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V183	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V184	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V185	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V186	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V187	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V188	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V189	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V190	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V191	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V192	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V193	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V194	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V195	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V196	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V197	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V198	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V199	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V200	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V201	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V202	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V203	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V204	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V205	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V206	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V207	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V208	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V209	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V210	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V211	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V212	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V213	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V214	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V215	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V216	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V217	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V219	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V220	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V221	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V222	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V223	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V224	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V225	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V226	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V227	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V228	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V229	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V230	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V231	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V232	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V233	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V234	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V235	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V236	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V237	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V238	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V239	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V240	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V241	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V242	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V243	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V244	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V245	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V246	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V247	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V248	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V249	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V250	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V251	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V252	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V253	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V254	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V255	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V256	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V257	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V258	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V259	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V260	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V261	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V262	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V264	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V265	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V266	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V267	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V268	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V269	Q78C1	Q78c1. Influence of country: Russia	
V270	Q78F	Q78f. Influence of the EU	
V271	Q79A_ETH	Q79a_eth. Keep or replace constitution	
V272	Q80A_ETH	Q80a_eth. Federalism best for diversity vs unitary government	
V273	Q80B_ETH	Q80b_eth. Identity-based federalism vs geography-based federalism	
V274	Q81A_ETH	Q81a_eth. Remove self-determination rights from constitution	
V275	Q81B_ETH	Q81b_eth. Remove national emblem on flag from constitution	
V276	Q81C_ETH	Q81c_eth. Designate additional languages as federal languages in constitution	
V277	Q81D_ETH	Q81d_eth. Impose prime ministerial term limits in constitution	
V278	Q81E_ETH	Q81e_eth. Make Addis Ababa federal member stat in constitution	
V279	Q82A_ETH	Q82a_eth. Heard about human rights	
V280	Q82B_ETH	Q82b_eth. Government committed to protecting human rights	
V281	Q82C_ETH	Q82c_eth. Government should do more to protect human rights	
V282	Q83A_ETH	Q83a_eth. Best approach to resolving Ethiopia's grievances	
V283	Q83B_ETH	Q83b_eth. Most important reason for multi-household disputes	
V284	Q83BOTHER_ETH	Q83bother_eth. Most important reason for multi-household disputes (verbatim)	
V285	Q83C_ETH	Q83c_eth. Who provides assistance in resolving disputes	
V286	Q83COTHER_ETH	Q83cother_eth. Who provides assistance in resolving disputes (verbatim)	
V287	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V288	Q84AOTHER	Q84aoth. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V289	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V290	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V291	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V292	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V293	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V294	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V295	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V296	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V297	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V298	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V299	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V300	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V301	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V302	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V303	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V304	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V305	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V306	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V307	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V309	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V310	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V311	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V312	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V313	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V314	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V315	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V316	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V317	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V318	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V319	Q90J_ETH	Q90j-eth. Government's internet access restrictions	
V320	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V321	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V322	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V323	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V324	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V325	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V326	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V327	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V328	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V329	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V330	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V331	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V332	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V333	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V334	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V335	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V336	ENDTIME		
V337	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V338	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V339	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V340	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	
V341	Q101OTHER	Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V342	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V343	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V344	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V345	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	
V346	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V347	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V348	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V349	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V350	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V351	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V352	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V354	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	
V355	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V356	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V357	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V358	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V359	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	
V360	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V361	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	
V362	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V363	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V364	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V365	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V366	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V367	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V368	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V369	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V370	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V371	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V372	Q118_5	Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V373	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V374	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V375	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 375

RESPNO: Respondent number

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	264	11%
1	Yes	2136	89%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	904	37.7%
2	Rural	1496	62.3%

REGION: Province or region

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 1352
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 1352 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1340	Tigray	144	6%
1341	Afar	104	4.3%
1342	Amhara	440	18.3%
1343	Oromia	576	24%
1344	Somale	136	5.7%
1345	Benishangul Gumuz	104	4.3%
1346	Snnp	240	10%
1347	Gambela	104	4.3%
1348	Hareri	104	4.3%
1349	Addis Ababa	128	5.3%
1350	Dire Dawa Astedadar	104	4.3%
1351	Sidama	112	4.7%
1352	South West Ethiopia Peoples	104	4.3%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1128	47%
1	Yes	1272	53%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1504	62.7%
1	Yes	896	37.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1936	80.7%
1	Yes	464	19.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	312	13%
1	Yes	2088	87%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1536	64%
1	Yes	864	36%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1888	78.7%
1	Yes	512	21.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1232	51.3%
1	Yes	1168	48.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	536	22.3%
1	Yes	1864	77.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1040	43.3%
1	Yes	1360	56.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1504	62.7%
1	Yes	896	37.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1312	54.7%
1	Yes	1088	45.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	928	38.7%
1	Yes	1472	61.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1760	73.3%
1	Yes	640	26.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1880	78.3%
1	Yes	520	21.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1976	82.3%
1	Yes	424	17.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2120	88.3%
1	Yes	280	11.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2200	91.7%
1	Yes	200	8.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	1408	58.7%
2	Gravel	376	15.7%
3	Stone	408	17%
4	Muram	32	1.3%
5	Paved/ Tarred	56	2.3%
6	Concrete	104	4.3%
7	None of above	16	0.7%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	1080	45%
2	Gravel	416	17.3%
3	Stone	256	10.7%
4	Muram	32	1.3%
5	Paved/ Tarred	152	6.3%
6	Concrete	448	18.7%
7	None of above	16	0.7%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	96	4%
2	Very poor	592	24.7%
3	Poor	360	15%
4	Fair	560	23.3%
5	Good	504	21%
6	Very good	288	12%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	31	1.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	13	0.5%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	10	0.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	34	1.4%
6	Did not fit gender quota	73	3%
7	No adults in household	37	1.5%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2202	91.8%

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	6	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	4	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	21	0.9%
6	Did not fit gender quota	22	0.9%
7	No adults in household	8	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2335	97.3%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	16	0.7%
6	Did not fit gender quota	7	0.3%
7	No adults in household	1	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2369	98.7%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	13	0.5%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2382	99.3%

■ NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	9	0.4%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	2	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2389	99.5%

■ NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	6	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2393	99.7%

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	6	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2393	99.7%

NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	4	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2396	99.8%

NOCALL_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2398	99.9%

NOCALL_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2399	100%

NOCALL_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2400	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	1199	50%
2	Woman	1201	50%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 18
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		230	9.6%
2		1167	48.6%
3		485	20.2%
4		255	10.6%
5		149	6.2%
6		55	2.3%
7		27	1.1%
8		19	0.8%
9		5	0.2%
10		3	0.1%
12		2	0.1%
14		1	0%
15		1	0%
18		1	0%

CALLS: Number of calls**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2348	97.8%
2		52	2.2%

DATEINTR: Date of interview**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023-05-25		8	0.3%
2023-05-26		93	3.9%
2023-05-27		132	5.5%
2023-05-28		99	4.1%
2023-05-29		137	5.7%
2023-05-30		153	6.4%
2023-05-31		135	5.6%
2023-06-01		155	6.5%
2023-06-02		120	5%
2023-06-03		144	6%
2023-06-04		130	5.4%
2023-06-05		128	5.3%
2023-06-06		112	4.7%
2023-06-07		129	5.4%
2023-06-08		80	3.3%
2023-06-09		112	4.7%

2023-06-10		81	3.4%
2023-06-11		108	4.5%
2023-06-12		64	2.7%
2023-06-13		83	3.5%
2023-06-14		50	2.1%
2023-06-15		41	1.7%
2023-06-16		26	1.1%
2023-06-17		32	1.3%
2023-06-18		8	0.3%
2023-06-20		8	0.3%
2023-06-21		16	0.7%
2023-06-22		16	0.7%

STRTIME:

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 85

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 85 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		59	2.5%
19		105	4.4%
20		131	5.5%
21		68	2.8%
22		90	3.8%
23		72	3%
24		56	2.3%
25		191	8%

26		62	2.6%
27		59	2.5%
28		113	4.7%
29		49	2%
30		156	6.5%
31		36	1.5%
32		71	3%
33		34	1.4%
34		31	1.3%
35		162	6.8%
36		41	1.7%
37		21	0.9%
38		64	2.7%
39		21	0.9%
40		116	4.8%
41		19	0.8%
42		35	1.5%
43		24	1%
44		7	0.3%
45		97	4%
46		10	0.4%
47		10	0.4%
48		31	1.3%
49		8	0.3%
50		69	2.9%
51		13	0.5%
52		17	0.7%
53		10	0.4%
54		10	0.4%
55		37	1.5%
56		16	0.7%
57		7	0.3%
58		22	0.9%
59		3	0.1%
60		37	1.5%
61		3	0.1%
62		10	0.4%
63		6	0.3%
64		3	0.1%

65		28	1.2%
66		1	0%
67		4	0.2%
68		7	0.3%
69		4	0.2%
70		13	0.5%
71		2	0.1%
72		1	0%
73		5	0.2%
74		1	0%
75		7	0.3%
77		1	0%
78		3	0.1%
79		1	0%
80		3	0.1%
82		2	0.1%
83		1	0%
84		1	0%
85		3	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	2	0.1%
1340	Afan Oromo	663	27.6%
1341	Amharic	874	36.4%
1342	Somali	136	5.7%
1343	Tigrigna	151	6.3%

1344	Sidamigna	100	4.2%
1345	Guragigna	19	0.8%
1346	Silte	23	1%
1347	Welayitigna	52	2.2%
1348	Hadiyagna	40	1.7%
1349	Kembatigna	15	0.6%
1350	Gedogna	16	0.7%
1351	Gamogna	23	1%
1352	Kafficho	37	1.5%
1353	Afarigna	87	3.6%
1354	Adergigna orHarari	5	0.2%
1355	Agnwakigna	14	0.6%
1356	Nuerigna	0	0%
1357	Dinkagna	0	0%
1358	Mejenegna	1	0%
1359	Shinashigna	9	0.4%
1360	Bertagan	28	1.2%
1361	Dawurogna	14	0.6%
1362	Derashigna	12	0.5%
1363	Hamerigna	15	0.6%
9995	Other	64	2.7%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	1368	57%
2	Going in the right direction	1000	41.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	1.3%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	769	32%
2	Fairly bad	807	33.6%
3	Neither good nor bad	199	8.3%
4	Fairly good	455	19%
5	Very good	163	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	440	18.3%
2	Fairly bad	715	29.8%
3	Neither good nor bad	376	15.7%
4	Fairly good	706	29.4%
5	Very good	163	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	692	28.8%
2	Worse	901	37.5%
3	Same	261	10.9%
4	Better	494	20.6%
5	Much better	47	2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	416	17.3%
2	Worse	624	26%
3	Same	324	13.5%
4	Better	805	33.5%
5	Much better	128	5.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	103	4.3%

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	925	38.5%
1	Just once or twice	565	23.5%
2	Several times	478	19.9%
3	Many times	346	14.4%
4	Always	86	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	793	33%
1	Just once or twice	436	18.2%
2	Several times	485	20.2%
3	Many times	449	18.7%
4	Always	237	9.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	722	30.1%
1	Just once or twice	509	21.2%
2	Several times	521	21.7%
3	Many times	448	18.7%
4	Always	196	8.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.2%

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1323	55.1%
1	Just once or twice	432	18%
2	Several times	349	14.5%
3	Many times	214	8.9%
4	Always	80	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	282	11.8%
1	Just once or twice	513	21.4%
2	Several times	686	28.6%
3	Many times	626	26.1%
4	Always	293	12.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1288	53.7%
1	Just once or twice	494	20.6%
2	Several times	284	11.8%
3	Many times	221	9.2%
4	Always	112	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1635	68.1%
1	Just once or twice	343	14.3%
2	Several times	202	8.4%
3	Many times	149	6.2%
4	Always	71	3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	922	38.4%
1	Occasionally	1109	46.2%
2	Frequently	357	14.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	12	0.5%

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	330	13.8%
2	Not very free	495	20.6%
3	Somewhat free	968	40.3%
4	Completely free	599	25%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	372	15.5%

2	Not very free	588	24.5%
3	Somewhat free	856	35.7%
4	Completely free	517	21.5%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	64	2.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	339	14.1%
2	Not very free	509	21.2%
3	Somewhat free	858	35.8%
4	Completely free	660	27.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	32	1.3%

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	426	17.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	630	26.3%

2	Yes, once or twice	632	26.3%
3	Yes, several times	477	19.9%
4	Yes, often	232	9.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	579	24.1%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	663	27.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	609	25.4%
3	Yes, several times	396	16.5%
4	Yes, often	153	6.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	1055	44%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	820	34.2%

2	Yes, once or twice	392	16.3%
3	Yes, several times	97	4%
4	Yes, often	34	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	785	32.7%
1	Not very likely	554	23.1%
2	Somewhat likely	860	35.8%
3	Very likely	176	7.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	24	1%

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1579	65.8%
1	Only once	467	19.5%
2	A few times	288	12%

3	Often	64	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2077	86.5%
1	Only once	162	6.8%
2	A few times	113	4.7%
3	Often	37	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11C1_ETH: Q11c1-eth. Contact regional or zonal council member.

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2074	86.4%
1	Only once	185	7.7%
2	A few times	97	4%

3	Often	34	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2049	85.4%
1	Only once	187	7.8%
2	A few times	117	4.9%
3	Often	36	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1234	51.4%
1	Only once	417	17.4%
2	A few times	472	19.7%

3	Often	263	11%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	144	6%
0	Not at all well	393	16.4%
1	Not very well	484	20.2%
2	Fairly well	924	38.5%
3	Very well	325	13.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	128	5.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	144	6%
0	Not at all well	568	23.7%
1	Not very well	513	21.4%

2	Fairly well	692	28.8%
3	Very well	374	15.6%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	106	4.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	144	6%
0	I did not vote	588	24.5%
1	I was too young to vote	57	2.4%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	43	1.8%
3	I voted in the election	1566	65.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	144	6%
1	Not free and fair	293	12.2%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	425	17.7%

3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	648	27%
4	Completely free and fair	779	32.5%
8	Do not understand question	29	1.2%
9	Don't know	81	3.4%
98	Refused	1	0%

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	144	6%
0	Not at all likely	892	37.2%
1	Not very likely	376	15.7%
2	Somewhat likely	627	26.1%
3	Very likely	254	10.6%
8	Refused	6	0.3%
9	Don't know	101	4.2%

Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	144	6%
0	A lot	110	4.6%
1	Somewhat	232	9.7%
2	A little bit	280	11.7%

3	Not at all	1608	67%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	24	1%

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	319	13.3%
2	Agree with 1	450	18.8%
3	Agree with 2	733	30.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	852	35.5%
5	Agree with neither	18	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	26	1.1%

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	750	31.3%
2	Agree with 1	673	28%
3	Agree with 2	506	21.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	405	16.9%

5	Agree with neither	26	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	39	1.6%

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	985	41%
2	Agree with 1	707	29.5%
3	Agree with 2	384	16%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	273	11.4%
5	Agree with neither	26	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	1%

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	419	17.5%
2	Agree with 1	455	19%
3	Agree with 2	684	28.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	800	33.3%

5	Agree with neither	12	0.5%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	27	1.1%

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	285	11.9%
2	Agree with 1	295	12.3%
3	Agree with 2	606	25.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1192	49.7%
5	Agree with neither	18	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1147	47.8%
2	Agree with 1	669	27.9%
3	Agree with 2	334	13.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	231	9.6%

5	Agree with neither	14	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	205	8.5%
2	Agree with 1	217	9%
3	Agree with 2	573	23.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1395	58.1%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	799	33.3%
2	Disagree	794	33.1%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	26	1.1%
4	Agree	524	21.8%
5	Strongly agree	256	10.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	209	8.7%
2	Disagree	219	9.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	45	1.9%
4	Agree	767	32%
5	Strongly agree	1151	48%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	663	27.6%
2	Disapprove	847	35.3%

3	Neither approve nor disapprove	70	2.9%
4	Approve	546	22.8%
5	Strongly approve	224	9.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	50	2.1%

Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	627	26.1%
2	Disapprove	801	33.4%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	136	5.7%
4	Approve	582	24.3%
5	Strongly approve	185	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	69	2.9%

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	1198	49.9%
2	Disapprove	897	37.4%

3	Neither approve nor disapprove	65	2.7%
4	Approve	149	6.2%
5	Strongly approve	70	2.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	0.9%

Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	104	4.3%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	281	11.7%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	2012	83.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1369	57%
2	Agree with 1	644	26.8%
3	Agree with 2	216	9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	155	6.5%

5	Agree with neither	5	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	391	16.3%
2	Agree with 1	406	16.9%
3	Agree with 2	601	25%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	949	39.5%
5	Agree with neither	20	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	1.3%

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	858	35.8%
2	Agree with 1	609	25.4%
3	Agree with 2	403	16.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	494	20.6%

5	Agree with neither	13	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	398	16.6%
2	Somewhat less democratic	271	11.3%
3	About the same	534	22.3%
4	Somewhat more democratic	666	27.8%
5	Much more democratic	403	16.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	126	5.3%

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1031	43%
2	Agree with 1	712	29.7%
3	Agree with 2	335	14%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	193	8%

5	Agree with neither	89	3.7%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	38	1.6%

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1042	43.4%
2	Agree with 1	610	25.4%
3	Agree with 2	379	15.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	334	13.9%
5	Agree with neither	22	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	269	11.2%
2	Agree with 1	255	10.6%
3	Agree with 2	721	30%

4	Agree very strongly with 2	1130	47.1%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	311	13%
2	Agree with 1	286	11.9%
3	Agree with 2	716	29.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1017	42.4%
5	Agree with neither	44	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	25	1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	948	39.5%

2	Agree with 1	619	25.8%
3	Agree with 2	412	17.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	346	14.4%
5	Agree with neither	32	1.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	1.7%

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	618	25.8%
2	Agree with 1	517	21.5%
3	Agree with 2	536	22.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	651	27.1%
5	Agree with neither	39	1.6%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know	35	1.5%

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	500	20.8%

2	A democracy, with major problems	862	35.9%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	735	30.6%
4	A full democracy	279	11.6%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	7	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	0.6%
98	Refused	2	0.1%

Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	46	1.9%
1	Not at all satisfied	630	26.3%
2	Not very satisfied	724	30.2%
3	Fairly satisfied	802	33.4%
4	Very satisfied	184	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Do not know	13	0.5%

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	683	28.5%

2	Somewhat less democratic	552	23%
3	About the same	549	22.9%
4	Somewhat more democratic	369	15.4%
5	Much more democratic	216	9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	30	1.3%

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	276	11.5%
1	Rarely	1207	50.3%
2	Often	563	23.5%
3	Always	266	11.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	88	3.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	532	22.2%

1	Rarely	1036	43.2%
2	Often	459	19.1%
3	Always	257	10.7%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	114	4.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	644	26.8%
1	Rarely	938	39.1%
2	Often	453	18.9%
3	Always	236	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	128	5.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	222	9.3%

1	Rarely	684	28.5%
2	Often	568	23.7%
3	Always	875	36.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	50	2.1%

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	519	21.6%
1	Rarely	1098	45.8%
2	Often	499	20.8%
3	Always	269	11.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	0.6%

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	425	17.7%
1	Rarely	1027	42.8%
2	Often	629	26.2%

3	Always	268	11.2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	49	2%

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	868	36.2%
1	Rarely	989	41.2%
2	Often	364	15.2%
3	Always	156	6.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	387	16.1%
1	Not very free	674	28.1%
2	Somewhat free	1002	41.8%
3	Completely free	215	9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%

9	Don't know	120	5%
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Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	388	16.2%
1	Sometimes	887	37%
2	Often	717	29.9%
3	Always	396	16.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	901	37.5%
1	Only sometimes	1046	43.6%
2	Often	257	10.7%
3	Always	77	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	119	5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	740	30.8%
1	Only sometimes	1104	46%
2	Often	418	17.4%
3	Always	83	3.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	54	2.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1266	52.8%
1	Not very likely	349	14.5%
2	Somewhat likely	570	23.8%
3	Very likely	166	6.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	49	2%

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1323	55.1%
1	Not very likely	418	17.4%
2	Somewhat likely	471	19.6%
3	Very likely	144	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	44	1.8%

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1408	58.7%
1	Not very likely	402	16.8%
2	Somewhat likely	414	17.3%
3	Very likely	117	4.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	57	2.4%

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	891	37.1%
1	Not very likely	466	19.4%
2	Somewhat likely	843	35.1%
3	Very likely	174	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	26	1.1%

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	749	31.2%
1	Not very likely	358	14.9%
2	Somewhat likely	807	33.6%
3	Very likely	444	18.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	42	1.8%

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1108	46.2%
1	Not very likely	456	19%
2	Somewhat likely	580	24.2%
3	Very likely	205	8.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	49	2%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	715	29.8%
1	Just a little	499	20.8%
2	Somewhat	675	28.1%
3	A lot	489	20.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	20	0.8%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	647	27%
1	Just a little	644	26.8%
2	Somewhat	701	29.2%
3	A lot	330	13.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	77	3.2%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	681	28.4%
1	Just a little	594	24.8%
2	Somewhat	703	29.3%
3	A lot	340	14.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	81	3.4%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	552	23%
1	Just a little	648	27%
2	Somewhat	823	34.3%
3	A lot	362	15.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	14	0.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	688	28.7%
1	Just a little	574	23.9%
2	Somewhat	743	31%
3	A lot	355	14.8%
8	Refused	6	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	1.4%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	991	41.3%
1	Just a little	665	27.7%
2	Somewhat	523	21.8%
3	A lot	115	4.8%
8	Refused	6	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	100	4.2%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	437	18.2%
1	Just a little	553	23%
2	Somewhat	928	38.7%
3	A lot	462	19.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19	0.8%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	248	10.3%
1	Just a little	340	14.2%
2	Somewhat	735	30.6%
3	A lot	1049	43.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	28	1.2%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	375	15.6%
1	Just a little	570	23.8%
2	Somewhat	924	38.5%
3	A lot	494	20.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	37	1.5%

Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	192	8%
1	Just a little	360	15%
2	Somewhat	759	31.6%
3	A lot	1031	43%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	58	2.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	87	3.6%
1	Just a little	160	6.7%
2	Somewhat	487	20.3%
3	A lot	1652	68.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	14	0.6%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	440	18.3%
1	Some of them	1072	44.7%
2	Most of them	487	20.3%
3	All of them	164	6.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	235	9.8%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	361	15%
1	Some of them	1190	49.6%
2	Most of them	467	19.5%
3	All of them	128	5.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	253	10.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	228	9.5%
1	Some of them	1100	45.8%
2	Most of them	785	32.7%
3	All of them	171	7.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	114	4.8%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	261	10.9%
1	Some of them	1189	49.5%
2	Most of them	680	28.3%
3	All of them	171	7.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	98	4.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	330	13.8%
1	Some of them	1195	49.8%
2	Most of them	600	25%
3	All of them	187	7.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	86	3.6%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	373	15.5%
1	Some of them	1072	44.7%
2	Most of them	632	26.3%
3	All of them	211	8.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	110	4.6%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	303	12.6%
1	Some of them	1058	44.1%
2	Most of them	711	29.6%
3	All of them	165	6.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	162	6.8%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	1467	61.1%
1	Some of them	661	27.5%
2	Most of them	138	5.8%
3	All of them	57	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	77	3.2%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	1697	70.7%
1	Some of them	490	20.4%
2	Most of them	106	4.4%
3	All of them	72	3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	35	1.5%

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	277	11.5%
1	Some of them	1066	44.4%
2	Most of them	699	29.1%
3	All of them	178	7.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	179	7.5%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	677	28.2%
1	Some of them	997	41.5%
2	Most of them	340	14.2%
3	All of them	113	4.7%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	270	11.3%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	1009	42%
2	Increased somewhat	548	22.8%
3	Stayed the same	354	14.8%
4	Decreased somewhat	212	8.8%
5	Decreased a lot	205	8.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	70	2.9%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	609	25.4%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1754	73.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	35	1.5%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1479	61.6%
1	Yes	920	38.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	205	8.5%

2	Easy	568	23.7%
3	Difficult	126	5.3%
4	Very Difficult	20	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	1480	61.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	797	33.2%
1	Once or twice	58	2.4%
2	A few times	53	2.2%
3	Often	9	0.4%
7	Not Applicable	1480	61.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	89	3.7%

1	A little bit	132	5.5%
2	Somewhat	256	10.7%
3	A lot	441	18.4%
7	No contact	1480	61.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	931	38.8%
1	Yes	1469	61.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	142	5.9%
2	Easy	721	30%
3	Difficult	467	19.5%
4	Very Difficult	139	5.8%

7	Not Applicable	931	38.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1290	53.8%
1	Once or twice	111	4.6%
2	A few times	50	2.1%
3	Often	13	0.5%
7	Not Applicable	931	38.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.2%

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	276	11.5%
1	A little bit	314	13.1%
2	Somewhat	481	20%
3	A lot	397	16.5%

7	No contact	931	38.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	274	11.4%
1	Once or twice	393	16.4%
2	A few times	420	17.5%
3	Often	381	15.9%
7	Not applicable	931	38.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	583	24.3%
1	Once or twice	381	15.9%
2	A few times	331	13.8%
3	Often	170	7.1%

7	Not applicable	931	38.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.2%

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	263	11%
1	Once or twice	466	19.4%
2	A few times	415	17.3%
3	Often	324	13.5%
7	Not applicable	931	38.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	433	18%
1	Once or twice	423	17.6%
2	A few times	333	13.9%
3	Often	266	11.1%

7	Not applicable	931	38.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	13	0.5%

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1368	57%
1	Yes	1030	42.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	100	4.2%
2	Easy	477	19.9%
3	Difficult	314	13.1%
4	Very Difficult	137	5.7%
7	Not Applicable	1370	57.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	763	31.8%
1	Once or twice	136	5.7%
2	A few times	91	3.8%
3	Often	38	1.6%
7	Not Applicable	1370	57.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	198	8.3%
1	A little bit	247	10.3%
2	Somewhat	337	14%
3	A lot	247	10.3%
7	No contact	1370	57.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2131	88.8%
1	Yes	268	11.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	27	1.1%
2	Easy	122	5.1%
3	Difficult	77	3.2%
4	Very Difficult	42	1.8%
7	Not Applicable	2132	88.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	170	7.1%
1	Once or twice	57	2.4%
2	A few times	27	1.1%
3	Often	14	0.6%
7	Not Applicable	2132	88.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1387	57.8%
1	Once or twice	481	20%
2	A few times	351	14.6%
3	Often	175	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.3%

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	799	33.3%
1	Once or twice	122	5.1%
2	A few times	65	2.7%
3	Often	18	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	1393	58%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	237	9.9%
2	Rarely	579	24.1%
3	Sometimes	648	27%
4	Often	653	27.2%
5	Always	252	10.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	29	1.2%

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	685	28.5%
2	Rarely	654	27.3%
3	Sometimes	528	22%
4	Often	347	14.5%
5	Always	76	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	110	4.6%

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	561	23.4%
2	Rarely	643	26.8%
3	Sometimes	546	22.8%
4	Often	408	17%
5	Always	117	4.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	124	5.2%

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	433	18%
2	Rarely	708	29.5%
3	Sometimes	606	25.3%
4	Often	461	19.2%
5	Always	123	5.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	68	2.8%

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	730	30.4%
2	Rarely	763	31.8%
3	Sometimes	511	21.3%
4	Often	242	10.1%
5	Always	56	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	97	4%

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	9	0.4%
1	Management of the economy	665	27.7%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	5	0.2%
3	Unemployment	108	4.5%
4	Poverty/destitution	63	2.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	4	0.2%
6	Loans / credit	1	0%
7	Farming/agriculture	114	4.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	72	3%
9	Drought	11	0.5%
10	Land	9	0.4%
11	Transportation	35	1.5%
12	Communications	2	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	194	8.1%
14	Education	25	1%
15	Housing	7	0.3%
16	Electricity	115	4.8%
17	Water supply	211	8.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.1%
19	Services (other)	4	0.2%
20	Health	53	2.2%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0%
23	Crime and Security	184	7.7%
24	Corruption	47	2%
25	Political violence	24	1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	45	1.9%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	30	1.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	3	0.1%
29	Democracy/political rights	52	2.2%
30	War (international)	0	0%

31	Civil war	218	9.1%
32	Agricultural marketing	29	1.2%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	11	0.5%
9998	Refused	37	1.5%
9999	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 186 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	380	15.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	9	0.4%
3	Unemployment	154	6.4%
4	Poverty/destitution	62	2.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	7	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	13	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	98	4.1%
8	Food shortage/famine	60	2.5%
9	Drought	12	0.5%
10	Land	17	0.7%
11	Transportation	65	2.7%
12	Communications	4	0.2%
13	Infrastructure / roads	156	6.5%

14	Education	54	2.3%
15	Housing	17	0.7%
16	Electricity	168	7%
17	Water supply	221	9.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.1%
19	Services (other)	11	0.5%
20	Health	98	4.1%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0%
23	Crime and Security	136	5.7%
24	Corruption	57	2.4%
25	Political violence	34	1.4%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	47	2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	26	1.1%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	3	0.1%
29	Democracy/political rights	51	2.1%
30	War (international)	1	0%
31	Civil war	202	8.4%
32	Agricultural marketing	37	1.5%
33	Climate change	2	0.1%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	4	0.2%
9996	No further reply	191	8%

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 134 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	194	8.1%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	9	0.4%
3	Unemployment	207	8.6%
4	Poverty/destitution	66	2.8%
5	Rates and Taxes	7	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	13	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	93	3.9%
8	Food shortage/famine	31	1.3%
9	Drought	17	0.7%
10	Land	17	0.7%
11	Transportation	64	2.7%
12	Communications	7	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	148	6.2%
14	Education	78	3.3%
15	Housing	31	1.3%
16	Electricity	169	7%
17	Water supply	176	7.3%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	3	0.1%
19	Services (other)	8	0.3%
20	Health	138	5.8%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	97	4%
24	Corruption	72	3%
25	Political violence	26	1.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	37	1.5%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	20	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	5	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	51	2.1%
30	War (international)	2	0.1%
31	Civil war	99	4.1%
32	Agricultural marketing	22	0.9%
33	Climate change	8	0.3%
34	COVID-19	0	0%

9995	Other responses	25	1%
9996	No further reply	460	19.2%

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 162 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	972	40.5%
2	Fairly badly	837	34.9%
3	Fairly well	491	20.5%
4	Very well	90	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.4%

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1006	41.9%
2	Fairly badly	788	32.8%
3	Fairly well	498	20.8%
4	Very well	100	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.3%

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	997	41.5%
2	Fairly badly	794	33.1%
3	Fairly well	501	20.9%
4	Very well	95	4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	0.5%

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1397	58.2%

2	Fairly badly	669	27.9%
3	Fairly well	277	11.5%
4	Very well	51	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.3%

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1119	46.6%
2	Fairly badly	867	36.1%
3	Fairly well	336	14%
4	Very well	63	2.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	14	0.6%

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	716	29.8%
2	Fairly badly	697	29%
3	Fairly well	769	32%

4	Very well	199	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	19	0.8%

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	412	17.2%
2	Fairly badly	707	29.5%
3	Fairly well	1070	44.6%
4	Very well	207	8.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.2%

Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	262	10.9%
2	Fairly badly	535	22.3%
3	Fairly well	1245	51.9%
4	Very well	348	14.5%
8	Refused	1	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.4%
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Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	631	26.3%
2	Fairly badly	621	25.9%
3	Fairly well	902	37.6%
4	Very well	245	10.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1	0%

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	669	27.9%
2	Fairly badly	890	37.1%
3	Fairly well	684	28.5%
4	Very well	99	4.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	57	2.4%

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	601	25%
2	Fairly badly	680	28.3%
3	Fairly well	920	38.3%
4	Very well	188	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.5%

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	811	33.8%
2	Fairly badly	653	27.2%
3	Fairly well	750	31.3%
4	Very well	183	7.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	0.1%

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	616	25.7%
2	Fairly badly	778	32.4%
3	Fairly well	818	34.1%
4	Very well	171	7.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	16	0.7%

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	389	16.2%
2	Fairly badly	439	18.3%
3	Fairly well	1118	46.6%
4	Very well	438	18.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	15	0.6%

Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	425	17.7%
2	Fairly badly	687	28.6%
3	Fairly well	1045	43.5%
4	Very well	201	8.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	42	1.8%

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	198	8.3%
2	Fairly badly	447	18.6%
3	Fairly well	1154	48.1%
4	Very well	441	18.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	160	6.7%

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	210	8.8%
2	Fairly badly	467	19.5%
3	Fairly well	1224	51%
4	Very well	406	16.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	92	3.8%

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	437	18.2%
2	Disapprove	703	29.3%
3	Approve	914	38.1%
4	Strongly approve	284	11.8%
8	Refused	7	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	55	2.3%

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	315	13.1%
2	Disapprove	766	31.9%
3	Approve	1029	42.9%
4	Strongly approve	180	7.5%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	107	4.5%

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	273	11.4%
2	Disapprove	778	32.4%
3	Approve	1104	46%
4	Strongly approve	191	8%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	50	2.1%

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	847	35.3%
1	The Parliament / local government council	570	23.8%
2	Their Political Party	241	10%
3	The Voters	517	21.5%
4	No One	94	3.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	130	5.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	606	25.3%
1	The Parliament / local government council	618	25.8%
2	Their Political Party	377	15.7%
3	The Voters	559	23.3%
4	No One	107	4.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	131	5.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	163	6.8%
2	Disagree	450	18.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	42	1.8%
4	Agree	1090	45.4%
5	Strongly agree	642	26.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	13	0.5%

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	147	6.1%
2	Disagree	403	16.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	46	1.9%
4	Agree	933	38.9%
5	Strongly agree	865	36%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.3%

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	242	10.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	317	13.2%
3	Somewhat likely	899	37.5%
4	Very likely	926	38.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	767	32%
2	Somewhat unlikely	557	23.2%
3	Somewhat likely	821	34.2%
4	Very likely	240	10%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	0.6%

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	927	38.6%
2	Somewhat unlikely	479	20%
3	Somewhat likely	693	28.9%
4	Very likely	285	11.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	172	7.2%
2	Somewhat less	780	32.5%
3	About the right amount	1024	42.7%
4	Somewhat more	274	11.4%
5	Much more	130	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	100	4.2%
1	Unequal access to education	355	14.8%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	445	18.5%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	422	17.6%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	429	17.9%
5	Gender-based violence	602	25.1%
6	Some other issue	33	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	186	7.8%
2	Sometimes justified	1009	42%
3	Never justified	1195	49.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	123	5.1%
2	Sometimes justified	573	23.9%
3	Never justified	1699	70.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	149	6.2%
2	Somewhat common	773	32.2%
3	Not very common	545	22.7%
4	Not at all common	931	38.8%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	145	6%
2	Somewhat unlikely	194	8.1%
3	Somewhat likely	750	31.3%
4	Very likely	1295	54%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	15	0.6%

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	722	30.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	492	20.5%
3	Somewhat likely	829	34.5%
4	Very likely	348	14.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	875	36.5%
2	Agree with 1	522	21.8%
3	Agree with 2	389	16.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	604	25.2%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	156	6.5%
2	Somewhat frequently	967	40.3%
3	Not very frequently	489	20.4%
4	Not at all frequently	781	32.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	174	7.3%

2	Somewhat frequently	778	32.4%
3	Not very frequently	570	23.8%
4	Not at all frequently	876	36.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	262	10.9%
2	Somewhat frequently	730	30.4%
3	Not very frequently	563	23.5%
4	Not at all frequently	831	34.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	510	21.3%
2	Disagree	430	17.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	97	4%

4	Agree	708	29.5%
5	Strongly agree	646	26.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	534	22.3%
2	Disagree	370	15.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	83	3.5%
4	Agree	698	29.1%
5	Strongly agree	708	29.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	561	23.4%
2	Disagree	411	17.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	89	3.7%

4	Agree	624	26%
5	Strongly agree	705	29.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	80	3.3%
2	No	2315	96.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	647	27%
2	No	1749	72.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	961	40%
1	Yes	1438	59.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	430	17.9%
2	Somewhat unlikely	130	5.4%
3	Somewhat likely	224	9.3%
4	Very likely	153	6.4%
7	Not applicable	1438	59.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	1%

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	67	2.8%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	44	1.8%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	43	1.8%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	0	0%
5	God will protect me	169	7%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	35	1.5%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	75	3.1%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	3	0.1%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	6	0.3%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	4	0.2%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	5	0.2%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	31	1.3%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	1	0%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	5	0.2%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	12	0.5%
17	Allergic to vaccines	2	0.1%
18	Don't like needles	11	0.5%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	0	0%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	2	0.1%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	9	0.4%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	19	0.8%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	1	0%
25	I will get the vaccine later	2	0.1%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	5	0.2%
95	Some other reason	6	0.3%
97	Not applicable	1840	76.7%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	484	20.2%
2	Just a little	319	13.3%
3	Somewhat	731	30.5%
4	A lot	806	33.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	60	2.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	63	2.6%
2	Fairly badly	242	10.1%
3	Fairly well	1320	55%
4	Very well	743	31%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	1.3%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	0	0%
1	Not very satisfied	0	0%
2	Fairly satisfied	0	0%
3	Very satisfied	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	2400	100%

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	196	8.2%
1	Not very satisfied	441	18.4%
2	Fairly satisfied	943	39.3%
3	Very satisfied	796	33.2%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	24	1%
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Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	154	6.4%
1	Not very satisfied	427	17.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	1030	42.9%
3	Very satisfied	757	31.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	1.3%

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	390	16.3%
2	Some	682	28.4%
3	A little	476	19.8%
4	None	471	19.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	380	15.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%
----	---------------------------------	---	----

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	227	9.5%
2	Disagree	519	21.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	112	4.7%
4	Agree	1025	42.7%
5	Strongly agree	458	19.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	59	2.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	164	6.8%
2	Disagree	284	11.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	96	4%
4	Agree	1196	49.8%

5	Strongly agree	644	26.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	263	11%
2	Disagree	334	13.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	96	4%
4	Agree	1049	43.7%
5	Strongly agree	627	26.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	31	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very unprepared	323	13.5%
2	Somewhat unprepared	336	14%
3	Somewhat prepared	873	36.4%
4	Very prepared	581	24.2%
8	Refused	14	0.6%
9	Don't know	273	11.4%

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	167	7%
2	Disagree	261	10.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	98	4.1%
4	Agree	1171	48.8%
5	Strongly agree	644	26.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	59	2.5%

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	8	0.3%
0	No	2122	88.4%

1	Yes	236	9.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	1.4%

Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	0	0%
2	Somewhat unfairly	0	0%
3	Somewhat fairly	0	0%
4	Very fairly	0	0%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	2400	100%

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	349	14.5%
2	Somewhat more severe	534	22.3%

3	Stayed the same	345	14.4%
4	Somewhat less severe	572	23.8%
5	Much less severe	523	21.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	77	3.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	212	8.8%
2	Somewhat more severe	488	20.3%
3	Stayed the same	451	18.8%
4	Somewhat less severe	645	26.9%
5	Much less severe	529	22%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	75	3.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1226	51.1%
1	Yes	1154	48.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	20	0.8%

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	163	6.8%
2	Somewhat better	331	13.8%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	78	3.3%
4	Somewhat worse	317	13.2%
5	Much worse	256	10.7%
7	Not Applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.4%

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	102	4.3%
2	Disagree	132	5.5%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	32	1.3%
4	Agree	562	23.4%
5	Strongly agree	325	13.5%
7	Not applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	96	4%
2	Disagree	76	3.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	40	1.7%
4	Agree	517	21.5%
5	Strongly agree	423	17.6%
7	Not applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	6	0.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	472	19.7%
2	Business and industry	50	2.1%
3	The government of country	532	22.2%
4	Rich or developed countries	78	3.3%
5	Traditional leaders	11	0.5%
6	Someone else	0	0%
7	Not applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	154	6.4%
2	Need to do somewhat more	333	13.9%
3	Need to do a lot more	659	27.5%
7	Not applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	83	3.5%
2	Need to do somewhat more	262	10.9%
3	Need to do a lot more	783	32.6%
7	Not applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	1.1%

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	110	4.6%
2	Need to do somewhat more	245	10.2%
3	Need to do a lot more	790	32.9%
7	Not applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Doing enough	106	4.4%
2	Need to do somewhat more	236	9.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	760	31.7%
7	Not applicable	1246	51.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	2.2%

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	542	22.6%
2	Agree with 1	481	20%
3	Agree with 2	542	22.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	749	31.2%
5	Agree with neither	54	2.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	1.3%

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	635	26.5%

2	Somewhat serious	904	37.7%
3	Not very serious	463	19.3%
4	Not at all serious	381	15.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	0.7%

Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	121	5%
1	Air pollution	158	6.6%
2	Pollution of water sources	532	22.2%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	581	24.2%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	262	10.9%
5	Deforestation	685	28.5%
6	Some other issue	50	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.5%

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	199	8.3%
2	Disagree	442	18.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	110	4.6%
4	Agree	1028	42.8%
5	Strongly agree	563	23.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	58	2.4%

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	4	0.2%
1	Ordinary citizens	1180	49.2%
2	Business and industry	86	3.6%
3	The national government	398	16.6%
4	Local government	675	28.1%
5	Traditional leaders	45	1.9%
6	Someone else	3	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	229	9.5%
2	Somewhat less	400	16.7%
3	About the same	455	19%
4	Somewhat more	496	20.7%
5	Much more	771	32.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	49	2%

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	212	8.8%
2	Disagree	235	9.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	66	2.8%
4	Agree	1127	47%
5	Strongly agree	727	30.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	32	1.3%

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	398	16.6%
2	Disagree	608	25.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	108	4.5%
4	Agree	835	34.8%
5	Strongly agree	367	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	84	3.5%

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	443	18.5%
2	Disagree	771	32.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	133	5.5%
4	Agree	690	28.8%
5	Strongly agree	275	11.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	88	3.7%

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	360	15%
2	Disagree	670	27.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	158	6.6%
4	Agree	824	34.3%
5	Strongly agree	307	12.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	79	3.3%

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	936	39%
1	Less than once a month	110	4.6%
2	A few times a month	205	8.5%
3	A few times a week	522	21.8%
4	Every day	452	18.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	174	7.3%

Q74B: Q74b. Television news

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1056	44%
1	Less than once a month	148	6.2%
2	A few times a month	139	5.8%
3	A few times a week	265	11%
4	Every day	642	26.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	149	6.2%

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1803	75.1%
1	Less than once a month	105	4.4%
2	A few times a month	58	2.4%
3	A few times a week	45	1.9%
4	Every day	21	0.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	367	15.3%

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1538	64.1%
1	Less than once a month	49	2%
2	A few times a month	51	2.1%
3	A few times a week	150	6.3%
4	Every day	297	12.4%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't Know	312	13%

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1517	63.2%
1	Less than once a month	46	1.9%
2	A few times a month	61	2.5%
3	A few times a week	170	7.1%
4	Every day	292	12.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	314	13.1%

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	706	29.4%
2	Disagree	970	40.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	77	3.2%
4	Agree	431	18%
5	Strongly agree	192	8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	1%

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	429	17.9%
1	Yes, available to the public	1947	81.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	567	23.6%

1	Yes, available to the public	1788	74.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	44	1.8%

Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	912	38%
1	Yes, available to the public	1438	59.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	48	2%

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	421	17.5%
1	A little	379	15.8%
2	Some	651	27.1%
3	A lot	551	23%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	398	16.6%

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	210	8.8%
2	Somewhat negative	433	18%
3	Neither positive nor negative	195	8.1%
4	Somewhat positive	740	30.8%
5	Very positive	455	19%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	367	15.3%

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	449	18.7%
2	Somewhat negative	506	21.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	223	9.3%
4	Somewhat positive	536	22.3%
5	Very positive	276	11.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	409	17%

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	125	5.2%
2	Somewhat negative	298	12.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	394	16.4%
4	Somewhat positive	536	22.3%
5	Very positive	205	8.5%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know	838	34.9%

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1122	46.8%
1	Yes	444	18.5%
8	Refused	6	0.3%
9	Don't know	828	34.5%

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	72	3%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	156	6.5%
2	About the same number of requirements	66	2.8%
3	Somewhat more requirements	75	3.1%
4	Many more requirements	36	1.5%
7	Not applicable	1956	81.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	39	1.6%

Q78C1: Q78c1. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	156	6.5%
2	Somewhat negative	321	13.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	301	12.5%
4	Somewhat positive	601	25%
5	Very positive	301	12.5%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know	716	29.8%

Q78F: Q78f. Influence of the EU**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Negative	239	10%
1	Somewhat negative	530	22.1%
2	Neither positive nor negative	342	14.3%
3	Somewhat positive	582	24.3%
4	Very positive	138	5.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	568	23.7%

Q79A_ETH: Q79a_eth. Keep or replace constitution**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Statement 1: The current Constitution of Ethiopia should be kept as it is; there is no need for changes or reforms.	429	17.9%
2	Statement 2: The country's current Constitution should be kept, but it should be amended to meet the needs of the curr	1605	66.9%
3	Statement 3: The current Constitution should be discarded and replaced with a completely new one.	343	14.3%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q80A_ETH: Q80a_eth. Federalism best for diversity vs unitary government**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	778	32.4%
2	Agree with Statement 1	597	24.9%
3	Agree with Statement 2	495	20.6%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	413	17.2%
5	Agree with Neither	33	1.4%
8	Refused to answer	8	0.3%
9	Don't know	76	3.2%

Q80B_ETH: Q80b_eth. Identity-based federalism vs geography-based federalism**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	704	29.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	507	21.1%
3	Agree with Statement 2	560	23.3%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	523	21.8%
5	Agree with Neither	35	1.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	70	2.9%

Q81A_ETH: Q81a_eth. Remove self-determination rights from constitution**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	506	21.1%
2	Oppose	618	25.8%
3	Neither support nor oppose	98	4.1%
4	Support	488	20.3%
5	Strongly support	601	25%
8	Refused	16	0.7%
9	Don't know	73	3%

Q81B_ETH: Q81b_eth. Remove national emblem on flag from constitution**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	646	26.9%
2	Oppose	810	33.8%
3	Neither support nor oppose	175	7.3%
4	Support	346	14.4%
5	Strongly support	334	13.9%
8	Refused	15	0.6%
9	Don't know	74	3.1%

Q81C_ETH: Q81c_eth. Designate additional languages as federal languages in constitution**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	220	9.2%
2	Oppose	424	17.7%
3	Neither support nor oppose	81	3.4%
4	Support	707	29.5%
5	Strongly support	938	39.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	29	1.2%

Q81D_ETH: Q81d_eth. Impose prime ministerial term limits in constitution**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	172	7.2%
2	Oppose	426	17.8%
3	Neither support nor oppose	135	5.6%
4	Support	885	36.9%
5	Strongly support	735	30.6%
8	Refused	12	0.5%
9	Don't know	35	1.5%

Q81E_ETH: Q81e_eth. Make Addis Ababa federal member stat in constitution**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	301	12.5%
2	Oppose	495	20.6%
3	Neither support nor oppose	212	8.8%
4	Support	690	28.8%
5	Strongly support	579	24.1%
8	Refused	17	0.7%
9	Don't know	106	4.4%

Q82A_ETH: Q82a_eth. Heard about human rights**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1053	43.9%
1	Yes	1330	55.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	0.7%

Q82B_ETH: Q82b_eth. Government committed to protecting human rights**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not committed at all	345	14.4%
1	Not committed	432	18%
2	Neither committed nor not committed	54	2.3%
3	Committed	408	17%
4	Very Committed	85	3.5%
7	Not applicable	1070	44.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	0.3%

Q82C_ETH: Q82c_eth. Government should do more to protect human rights

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	263	11%
2	Less	433	18%
3	About the same	217	9%
4	More	249	10.4%
5	A lot more	162	6.8%
7	Not applicable	1070	44.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	0.3%

Q83A_ETH: Q83a_eth. Best approach to resolving Ethiopia's grievances**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing needs to be done	24	1%
1	Prosecute perpetrators in courts of law	958	39.9%
2	Establish mechanisms to facilitate healing and reconciliation	939	39.1%
3	Forgive all perpetrators	173	7.2%
4	Compensate all victims	236	9.8%
5	Memorization of victims	57	2.4%
6	Other approach	1	0%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	0.4%

Q83B_ETH: Q83b_eth. Most important reason for multi-household disputes**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No disputes	389	16.2%
1	Land	1086	45.3%
2	Water	93	3.9%
3	Grazing pasture	132	5.5%
4	Politics/party issues	237	9.9%
5	Religion	64	2.7%
6	Contract (for example, with employer / landlord/tenants etc)	16	0.7%

7	Domestic disputes (eg, marriage /infidelity / divorce)	39	1.6%
8	Money issues /loans	47	2%
9	Drunkenness	108	4.5%
10	Theft/bulgrary/robbery	77	3.2%
11	Car theft/ car jacking	1	0%
12	Assaults/beatings	15	0.6%
13	Murder	22	0.9%
14	Kidnapping	1	0%
15	Youth Delinquency	3	0.1%
16	Drug abuse	11	0.5%
17	Noise	21	0.9%
95	Other, specify	16	0.7%
98	Refused	2	0.1%
99	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q83BOTHER_ETH: Q83bother_eth. Most important reason for multi-household disputes (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

Q83C_ETH: Q83c_eth. Who provides assistance in resolving disputes

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	29	1.2%
1	A government agency or official	1135	47.3%
2	Family member(s)	166	6.9%
3	Friends	61	2.5%
4	Traditional leader	532	22.2%

5	Religious leader	197	8.2%
6	Local political party leader	77	3.2%
7	Member of Parliament	4	0.2%
8	Local government councillor	139	5.8%
9	Local opinion leader/ influencer	18	0.8%
10	A civil society leader/ organization	20	0.8%
11	Some other person or official	11	0.5%
95	Other, specify	2	0.1%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q83COTHER_ETH: Q83cother_eth. Who provides assistance in resolving disputes (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1340	Oromo	714	29.8%
1341	Amhara	626	26.1%
1342	Somali	139	5.8%
1343	Tigraway	162	6.8%
1344	Sidama	102	4.3%
1345	Guragie	61	2.5%
1346	Silte	36	1.5%
1347	Welayta	61	2.5%
1348	Hadiya	44	1.8%
1349	Kembata	19	0.8%

1350	Gedeo	17	0.7%
1351	Gamo	24	1%
1352	Afar	143	6%
1353	Adere or Harari	12	0.5%
1354	Agnwak	10	0.4%
1355	Nuer	0	0%
1356	Dinka	5	0.2%
1357	Mejenge	0	0%
1358	Shinasha	15	0.6%
1359	Berta	23	1%
1360	Bench	10	0.4%
1361	Dawuro	16	0.7%
1362	Dershe	14	0.6%
1363	Hamer	15	0.6%
1364	Kimant	10	0.4%
1365	Menti	11	0.5%
9990	Ethiopian only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	48	2%
9995	Other	61	2.5%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	2	0.1%

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	968	40.3%
1	Sometimes	676	28.2%
2	Often	420	17.5%
3	Always	250	10.4%
7	Not Applicable	50	2.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	35	1.5%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	213	8.9%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	299	12.5%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	923	38.5%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	281	11.7%
5	I feel only (national identity)	633	26.4%
7	Not applicable	50	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	220	9.2%
1	Yes	2094	87.3%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	36	1.5%
7	Not applicable	50	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	98	4.1%
1	Yes	2220	92.5%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	32	1.3%
7	Not applicable	50	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	226	9.4%
2	Disagree	366	15.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	100	4.2%
4	Agree	1163	48.5%
5	Strongly agree	532	22.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	19	0.8%
1	Mother's side	423	17.6%
2	Father's side	304	12.7%
3	Both sides equally	1639	68.3%
8	Refused	7	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	394	16.4%
1	Just a little	424	17.7%
2	Somewhat	995	41.5%
3	A lot	580	24.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	89	3.7%
1	Just a little	146	6.1%
2	Somewhat	715	29.8%
3	A lot	1446	60.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	104	4.3%
1	Just a little	217	9%
2	Somewhat	933	38.9%
3	A lot	1143	47.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	264	11%
1	Just a little	526	21.9%
2	Somewhat	1091	45.5%
3	A lot	513	21.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	444	18.5%
1	Just a little	484	20.2%
2	Somewhat	983	41%
3	A lot	482	20.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	475	19.8%
1	Just a little	496	20.7%
2	Somewhat	945	39.4%
3	A lot	470	19.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	281	11.7%
2	Somewhat dislike	236	9.8%
3	Would not care	410	17.1%
4	Somewhat like	813	33.9%
5	Strongly like	659	27.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	252	10.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	248	10.3%
3	Would not care	394	16.4%
4	Somewhat like	873	36.4%
5	Strongly like	627	26.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1862	77.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	63	2.6%
3	Would not care	75	3.1%
4	Somewhat like	110	4.6%
5	Strongly like	75	3.1%
8	Refused	31	1.3%
9	Don't know	184	7.7%

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	228	9.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	222	9.3%
3	Would not care	456	19%
4	Somewhat like	842	35.1%
5	Strongly like	636	26.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	449	18.7%
2	Somewhat dislike	301	12.5%
3	Would not care	555	23.1%
4	Somewhat like	661	27.5%
5	Strongly like	405	16.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	28	1.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	393	16.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	199	8.3%
3	Would not care	574	23.9%
4	Somewhat like	477	19.9%
5	Strongly like	752	31.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	212	8.8%
2	Disagree	251	10.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	140	5.8%
4	Agree	926	38.6%
5	Strongly agree	826	34.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	1.9%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	1845	76.9%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	521	21.7%
8	Refused to answer	17	0.7%
9	Does not know	17	0.7%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1340	Enat Party	9	0.4%
1341	Ethiopian Citizens for Social Justice Party, EZEMA	35	1.5%
1342	Ethiopian Federal Democratic Unity Party, Medrek	7	0.3%
1343	Hibir Ethiopia Democratic Party	1	0%
1344	National Movement of Amhara	44	1.8%
1345	Oromo Federalist Congresss	5	0.2%
1346	Oromo Liberation Front	9	0.4%
1347	Prosperity Party	332	13.8%
1348	Tigray People Liberation Front (TPLF)	62	2.6%
9995	Other	6	0.3%
9997	Not Applicable	1879	78.3%
9998	Refused	4	0.2%
9999	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1052	43.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	565	23.5%

2	Yes (personally owns)	778	32.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1069	44.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	557	23.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	767	32%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1538	64.1%
1	Someone else in household owns	729	30.4%
2	Yes (personally owns)	123	5.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1550	64.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	716	29.8%
2	Yes (personally owns)	125	5.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	477	19.9%
1	Someone else in household owns	497	20.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1423	59.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	372	15.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	423	17.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1603	66.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	1035	43.1%
1	Yes (Have internet)	559	23.3%
7	Not Applicable	797	33.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.4%

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	518	21.6%
1	Less than once a month	63	2.6%
2	A few times a month	104	4.3%
3	A few times a week	331	13.8%
4	Every day	1381	57.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q90J_ETH: Q90j-eth. Government's internet access restrictions

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1643 Invalid: 757 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	481	29.3%
2	Disagree	465	28.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	57	3.5%
4	Agree	406	24.7%
5	Strongly agree	192	11.7%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	40	2.4%
Sysmiss		757	

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1763	73.5%
1	Less than once a month	58	2.4%
2	A few times a month	50	2.1%
3	A few times a week	212	8.8%
4	Every day	291	12.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	1.1%

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	647	27%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	199	8.3%
3	Public tap or standpipe	502	20.9%
4	Tubewell or borehole	170	7.1%
5	Protected dug well	101	4.2%
6	Unprotected dug well	93	3.9%
7	Protected spring	236	9.8%
8	Unprotected spring	204	8.5%
9	Rainwater collection	21	0.9%
10	Bottled water	5	0.2%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	3	0.1%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	5	0.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	213	8.9%
95	Other	1	0%

98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	65	2.7%
2	Inside the compound	660	27.5%
3	Outside the compound	1675	69.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	256	10.7%
1	Yes, inside the house	88	3.7%
2	Yes, inside the compound	1385	57.7%
3	Yes, outside the compound	671	28%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1271	53%
1	Yes	1125	46.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	15	0.6%
2	Occasionally	280	11.7%
3	About half of the time	116	4.8%
4	Most of the time	489	20.4%
5	All of the time	225	9.4%
7	Not Applicable	1275	53.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	782	32.6%
1	No (looking)	391	16.3%
2	Yes, part time	191	8%
3	Yes, full time	1036	43.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	129	5.4%
1	3	138	5.8%
2	4	469	19.5%
3	5	967	40.3%
4	6	185	7.7%
5	7	100	4.2%
6	8	110	4.6%
7	9	77	3.2%
8	10	19	0.8%
9	11	9	0.4%

10	12	20	0.8%
11	13	133	5.5%
12	14	38	1.6%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	4	0.2%
9998	21	1	0%
9999	22	1	0%

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	509	21.2%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	293	12.2%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	1172	48.8%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	303	12.6%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	38	1.6%
6	None of the above / Some other response	8	0.3%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	62	2.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	648	27%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	128	5.3%
2	Some primary schooling	560	23.3%
3	Primary school completed	285	11.9%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	200	8.3%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	243	10.1%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	164	6.8%
7	Some university	32	1.3%
8	University completed	114	4.8%
9	Post-graduate	25	1%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0%

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	6	0.3%
1	3	227	9.5%

2	4	15	0.6%
3	5	932	38.8%
4	6	2	0.1%
5	7	0	0%
6	8	1	0%
7	9	0	0%
8	10	20	0.8%
9	11	18	0.8%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	1	0%
12	14	150	6.3%
13	15	72	3%
14	16	0	0%
15	17	0	0%
16	18	5	0.2%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	924	38.5%
19	21	6	0.3%
20	22	2	0.1%
21	23	0	0%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	4	0.2%
26	28	0	0%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	1	0%
29	31	0	0%
30	32	0	0%
31	33	0	0%
32	34	10	0.4%
33	35	0	0%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%

462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	3	0.1%
9998	62	1	0%
9999	63	0	0%

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1340	Enat Party	28	1.2%
1341	Ethiopian Citizens for Social Justice Party, EZEMA	100	4.2%
1342	Ethiopian Federal Democratic Unity Party, Medrek	37	1.5%
1343	Hibir Ethiopia Democratic Party	10	0.4%
1344	National Moveent of Amhara	130	5.4%
1345	Oromo Federalist Congresss	34	1.4%
1346	Oromo Liberation Front	93	3.9%
1347	Prosperity Party	963	40.1%
1348	Tigray People Liberation Front (TPLF)	123	5.1%
9995	Other	11	0.5%
9997	Would not vote	258	10.8%
9998	Refused to answer	73	3%
9999	Don't know	540	22.5%

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	35	1.5%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	1517	63.2%
2	Research Company	146	6.1%
3	Non-government or religious organization	59	2.5%
4	University / School / College	12	0.5%
5	Private company	45	1.9%

6	Media	4	0.2%
7	Political party or politician	31	1.3%
8	Government	450	18.8%
9	International organization or another country	27	1.1%
10	God	1	0%
95	Other	7	0.3%
98	Refused to answer	1	0%
99	Don't know	65	2.7%

ENDTIME:

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 30 Maximum: 558

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 30 - 558 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2400	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	1199	50%
2	Woman	1201	50%

Q101: Q101. Race of respondent

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	2398	99.9%
2	White / European	2	0.1%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q102: Q102. Language of interview

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 1344
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 1344 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1340	Afan Oromo	604	25.2%
1341	Amharic	1433	59.7%
1342	Somaligna	121	5%
1343	Tigrigna	144	6%
1344	Sidamigna	98	4.1%

Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	1617	67.4%
2	Traditional house / hut	675	28.1%
3	Temporary structure / shack	17	0.7%
4	Flat in a block of flats	39	1.6%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	51	2.1%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	1	0%
8	Other	0	0%

Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	1731	72.1%
2	Tiles	38	1.6%
3	Shingles	15	0.6%
4	Thatch or grass	413	17.2%
5	Plastic sheets	50	2.1%
6	Asbestos	5	0.2%
7	Multiple materials	76	3.2%
8	Concrete	50	2.1%
9	Some other material	22	0.9%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q105: Q105. Others present**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	2110	87.9%
2	Spouse only	88	3.7%
3	Children only	141	5.9%
4	A few others	57	2.4%
5	Small crowd	4	0.2%

Q106A: Q106a. Check with others**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2310	96.3%
1	Yes	90	3.8%

Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2338	97.4%
1	Yes	62	2.6%

Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2336	97.3%
1	Yes	64	2.7%

Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2308	96.2%
1	Yes	92	3.8%

Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2288	95.3%
1	Yes	112	4.7%

Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	2103	87.6%

1	Few	187	7.8%
2	Some	54	2.3%
3	Most	33	1.4%
4	All	23	1%

Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1991	83%
2	In between	391	16.3%
3	Hostile	18	0.8%

Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1945	81%
2	In between	428	17.8%
3	Bored	27	1.1%

Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1816	75.7%
2	In between	562	23.4%
3	Uncooperative	22	0.9%

Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1649	68.7%
2	In between	595	24.8%
3	Impatient	156	6.5%

Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	1730	72.1%

2	In between	628	26.2%
3	Suspicious	42	1.8%

Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1934	80.6%
2	In between	457	19%
3	Misleading	9	0.4%

Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 23 Maximum: 47
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 23 - 47 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
23		132	5.5%
24		170	7.1%
25		203	8.5%
26		50	2.1%

27		104	4.3%
28		343	14.3%
29		135	5.6%
30		359	15%
31		70	2.9%
32		383	16%
34		94	3.9%
35		73	3%
36		28	1.2%
37		66	2.8%
38		44	1.8%
39		32	1.3%
40		36	1.5%
43		44	1.8%
47		34	1.4%

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1490	62.1%
2	Female	910	37.9%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	368	15.3%
2	Urban	2032	84.7%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 1353
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 1353 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1340	Afan Oromo	699	29.1%
1341	Amharic	1075	44.8%
1342	Somaligna	136	5.7%
1343	Tigirigna	220	9.2%
1344	Sidamigna	160	6.7%
1345	Guragigna	0	0%
1346	Silte	0	0%
1347	Welayitigna	0	0%
1348	Hadiyagna	0	0%
1349	Kembatigna	32	1.3%
1350	Gedogna	0	0%
1351	Gamogna	0	0%
1352	Kafficho	0	0%
1353	Afarigna	78	3.3%
1354	Adergigna orHarari	0	0%
1355	Agnwakigna	0	0%
1356	Nuerigna	0	0%
1357	Dinkagna	0	0%
1358	Mejengegna	0	0%
1359	Shinashigna	0	0%
1360	Bertagan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe**Data file:** ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 9990

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 9990 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1340	Oromo	765	31.9%
1341	Amhara	679	28.3%
1342	Somali	136	5.7%
1343	Tigraway	312	13%
1344	Sidama	192	8%
1345	Guragie	115	4.8%
1346	Silite	0	0%
1347	Welayta	0	0%
1348	Hadiya	0	0%
1349	Kembata	32	1.3%
1350	Gedeo	0	0%
1351	Gamo	0	0%
1352	Keffa	0	0%
1353	Afar	78	3.3%
1354	Adereor Harari	0	0%
1355	Agnwak	0	0%
1356	Nuer	0	0%
1357	Dinka	0	0%
1358	Mejenge	0	0%
1359	Shinasha	0	0%
1360	Berta	0	0%

9990	Ethiopian only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	91	3.8%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	273	11.4%
7	Some university	29	1.2%
8	University completed	1739	72.5%
9	Post graduate	359	15%

Q118_1: Q118. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1343
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1343 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	English	616	25.7%
1340	Afan Oromo	553	23%
1341	Amharic	1057	44%
1342	Somaligna	102	4.3%
1343	Tigirigna	72	3%
1344	Sidamigna	0	0%
1345	Guragigna	0	0%
1346	Silte	0	0%
1347	Welayitigna	0	0%
1348	Hadiyagna	0	0%
1349	Kembatigna	0	0%
1350	Gedogna	0	0%
1351	Gamogna	0	0%
1352	Kafficho	0	0%
1353	Afarigna	0	0%
1354	Adergigna or Harari	0	0%
1355	Agnwakigna	0	0%
1356	Nuerigna	0	0%
1357	Dinkagna	0	0%
1358	Mejengegna	0	0%
1359	Shinashigna	0	0%
1360	Bertagan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q118_2: Q118. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1340 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1340 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1340	Afan Oromo	367	15.3%
1341	Amharic	562	23.4%
1342	Somaligna	0	0%

1343	Tigirigna	340	14.2%
1344	Sidamigna	160	6.7%
1345	Guragigna	38	1.6%
1346	Silte	0	0%
1347	Welayitigna	0	0%
1348	Hadiyagna	0	0%
1349	Kembatigna	0	0%
1350	Gedogna	0	0%
1351	Gamogna	0	0%
1352	Kafficho	0	0%
1353	Afarigna	19	0.8%
1354	Adergigna or Harari	0	0%
1355	Agnwakigna	0	0%
1356	Nuerigna	0	0%
1357	Dinkagna	0	0%
1358	Mejengegna	0	0%
1359	Shinashigna	0	0%
1360	Bertagan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	914	38.1%

Q118_3: Q118. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1341 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1341 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1340	Afan Oromo	0	0%
1341	Amharic	367	15.3%
1342	Somaligna	34	1.4%
1343	Tigirigna	0	0%
1344	Sidamigna	32	1.3%
1345	Guragigna	38	1.6%

1346	Silte	0	0%
1347	Welayitigna	0	0%
1348	Hadiyagna	32	1.3%
1349	Kembatigna	0	0%
1350	Gedogna	0	0%
1351	Gamogna	0	0%
1352	Kafficho	0	0%
1353	Afarigna	85	3.5%
1354	Adergigna or Harari	0	0%
1355	Agnwakigna	0	0%
1356	Nuerigna	0	0%
1357	Dinkagna	0	0%
1358	Mejengegna	0	0%
1359	Shinashigna	0	0%
1360	Bertagan	0	0%
9995	Other	44	1.8%
9996	No further response	1768	73.7%

Q118_4: Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 1349 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1349 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1340	Afan Oromo	0	0%
1341	Amharic	0	0%
1342	Somaligna	0	0%
1343	Tigirigna	0	0%
1344	Sidamigna	0	0%
1345	Guragigna	0	0%
1346	Silte	0	0%
1347	Welayitigna	0	0%
1348	Hadiyagna	0	0%

1349	Kembatigna	32	1.3%
1350	Gedogna	0	0%
1351	Gamogna	0	0%
1352	Kafficho	0	0%
1353	Afarigna	0	0%
1354	Adergigna or Harari	0	0%
1355	Agnwakigna	0	0%
1356	Nuerigna	0	0%
1357	Dinkagna	0	0%
1358	Mejengegna	0	0%
1359	Shinashigna	0	0%
1360	Bertagan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2368	98.7%

Q118_5: Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth

Data file: ETH_R9.data_final_wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1340	Afan Oromo	0	0%
1341	Amharic	0	0%
1342	Somaligna	0	0%
1343	Tigirigna	0	0%
1344	Sidamigna	0	0%
1345	Guragigna	0	0%
1346	Silte	0	0%
1347	Welayitigna	0	0%
1348	Hadiyagna	0	0%
1349	Kembatigna	0	0%
1350	Gedogna	0	0%
1351	Gamogna	0	0%

1352	Kafficho	0	0%
1353	Afarigna	0	0%
1354	Adergigna or Harari	0	0%
1355	Agnwakigna	0	0%
1356	Nuerigna	0	0%
1357	Dinkagna	0	0%
1358	Mejengegna	0	0%
1359	Shinashigna	0	0%
1360	Bertagan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2400	100%

Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0.036028579518443 Maximum: 3.45539093157672
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.036028579518443 - 3.45539093157672 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: ETH_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.03Oct23.sav

Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: Minimum: 0.015847016886609 Maximum: 5.81844115316406
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.015847016886609 - 5.81844115316406 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Ethiopia

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Ethiopia
date 2023-05-31
country Ethiopia
language English
filename ETH_R9.Indigenized-questionnaire_Final_31May23.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Ethiopia, 2023

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Ethiopia, 2023
country Ethiopia
language English
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/ethiopia-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Ethiopia

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Ethiopia
authors Prepared by: Jamy Felton
date 2024-06
country Ethiopia
language English
filename ETH_R9.Codebook_14Jun24.final_.pdf
