

Global School-Based Student Health Survey 2017

Ministry of Health

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
TON_2017_GSHS_v01_M

TITLE
Global School-Based Student Health Survey 2017

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GSHS 2017

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Tonga	TON

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the second GSHS conducted by Tonga.

ABSTRACT
The GSHS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to obtain data on young people's health behaviour and protective factors related to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality among children and adults worldwide.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
The following core modules were included in the survey:

- alcohol use
- dietary behaviours
- drug use
- hygiene
- mental health
- physical activity
- protective factors
- tobacco use
- violence and unintentional injury

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
school health
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
protective factors
health surveys
alcohol use
diet
nutrition
drug use
hygiene
mental health
physical activity
tobacco use
violence and unintentional injury
overweight
obesity
bullying

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-17 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

A two-stage cluster sample design was used to produce data representative of all students in grade Forms 1-7 in Tonga. At the first stage, schools were selected with probability proportional to enrollment size. At the second stage, classes were randomly selected and all students in selected classes were eligible to participate.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 90%, and the overall response rate was 90%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3.$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting each school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting each classroom

f1 - A school-level non response adjustment factor

f2 - A student-level non response adjustment factor calculated by classroom

f3 - A post stratification adjustment factor calculated by sex within grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2017	2017

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The following core modules were included in the survey:

- alcohol use
- dietary behaviours
- drug use
- hygiene
- mental health
- physical activity
- protective factors
- tobacco use
- violence and unintentional injury

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GSHS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global School-Based Student Health Survey (GSHS). GSHS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_TON_2017_GSHS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2020-02-12

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (TON_2017_GSHS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
TON2017	3333	141

Data file: TON2017

Cases: 3333

variables: 141

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	Q1	Custom Age	How old are you?
V2	Q2	Sex	What is your sex?
V3	Q3	In what grade are you	In what grade/class/ standard are you? COUNTRY SPECIFIC RESPONSE OPTIONS
V4	Q4	How tall are you	How tall are you without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR HEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.
V5	Q5	How much do you weigh	How much do you weigh without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR WEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.
V6	Q6	How often went hungry	During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?
V7	Q7	No fruit eating	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat fruit, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V8	Q8	No vegetable eating	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat vegetables, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V9	Q9	Soft drinks	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually drink carbonated soft drinks, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES? (Do not include diet soft drinks.)
V10	Q10	Fast food eating	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat food from a fast food restaurant, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V11	Q11	Tooth brushing	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually clean or brush your teeth?
V12	Q12	Hand washing before eating	During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands before eating?
V13	Q13	Hand washing after toilet	During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands after using the toilet or latrine?
V14	Q14	Hand washing with soap	During the past 30 days, how often did you use soap when washing your hands?
V15	Q15	Physically attacked	During the past 12 months, how many times were you physically attacked?
V16	Q16	Physical fighting	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?
V17	Q17	Seriously injured	During the past 12 months, how many times were you seriously injured?
V18	Q18	Serious injury type	During the past 12 months, what was the most serious injury that happened to you?
V19	Q19	Serious injury cause	During the past 12 months, what was the major cause of the most serious injury that happened to you?
V20	Q20	Bullied	During the past 30 days, on how many days were you bullied?
V21	Q21	Bullied how	During the past 30 days, how were you bullied most often?
V22	Q22	Felt lonely	During the past 12 months, how often have you felt lonely?
V23	Q23	Could not sleep	During the past 12 months, how often have you been so worried about something that you could not sleep at night?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V24	Q24	Considered suicide	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?
V25	Q25	Made a suicide plan	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
V26	Q26	Attempted suicide	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
V27	Q27	Close friends	How many close friends do you have?
V28	Q28	Initiation of cigarette use	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V29	Q29	Current cigarette use	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V30	Q30	Other tobacco use	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V31	Q31	Smoking cessation	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V32	Q32	Smoking in their presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence?
V33	Q33	Parental tobacco use	Which of your parents or guardians use any form of tobacco?
V34	Q34	Initiation of alcohol use	How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
V35	Q35	Current alcohol use	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink containing alcohol?
V36	Q36	Drank 2+ drinks	During the past 30 days, on the days you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually drink per day?
V37	Q37	Source of alcohol	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.
V38	Q38	Really drunk	During your life, how many times did you drink so much alcohol that you were really drunk?
V39	Q39	Trouble from drinking	During your life, how many times have you got into trouble with your family or friends, missed school, or got into fights, as a result of drinking alcohol?
V40	Q40	Initiation of drug use	How old were you when you first used drugs?
V41	Q41	Ever marijuana use	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?
V42	Q42	Current marijuana use	During the past 30 days, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?
V43	Q43	Amphetamine or methamphetamine use	During your life, how many times have you used amphetamines or methamphetamines (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR AMPHETAMINES AND METHAMPHETAMINES)?
V44	Q44	Ever sexual intercourse	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
V45	Q45	Age first had sex	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
V46	Q46	Number of sex partners	During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?
V47	Q47	Condom use	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom or [COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERM FOR CONDOM]?
V48	Q48	Birth control used	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any other method of birth control, such as withdrawal, rhythm (safe time), birth control pills, or any other method to prevent pregnancy?
V49	Q49	Physical activity past 7 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? ADD UP ALL THE TIME YOU SPENT IN ANY KIND OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY EACH DAY.
V50	Q50	Walk or bike to school	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you walk or ride a bicycle to or from school?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V51	Q51	PE attendance	During this school year, on how many days did you go to physical education (PE) class each week?
V52	Q52	Sitting activities	How much time do you spend during a typical or usual day sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends, or doing other sitting activities, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V53	Q53	Miss school no permission	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you miss classes or school without permission?
V54	Q54	Other students kind and helpful	During the past 30 days, how often were most of the students in your school kind and helpful?
V55	Q55	Parents check homework	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians check to see if your homework was done?
V56	Q56	Parents understand problems	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians understand your problems and worries?
V57	Q57	Parents know about free time	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians really know what you were doing with your free time?
V58	Q58	Parents go through their things	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians go through your things without your approval?
V59	QN6	Most of the time or always went hungry	Percentage of students who most of the time or always went hungry (because there was not enough food in their home during the 30 days before the survey)
V60	QN7	Did not eat fruit	Percentage of students who did not eat fruit (during the 30 days before the survey)
V61	QN8	Did not eat vegetables	Percentage of students who did not eat vegetables (during the 30 days before the survey)
V62	QN9	Did not drink carbonated soft drinks	Percentage of students who did not drink carbonated soft drinks (excluding diet soft drinks, during the 30 days before the survey)
V63	QN10	Did not eat food from a fast food restaurant	Percentage of students who did not eat food from a fast food restaurant (during the 7 days before the survey)
V64	QN11	Usually cleaned or brushed their teeth	Percentage of students who usually cleaned or brushed their teeth (one or more times per day during the 30 days before the survey)
V65	QN12	Never or rarely washed their hands before eating	Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands before eating (during the 30 days before the survey)
V66	QN13	Never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine	Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine (during the 30 days before the survey)
V67	QN14	Never or rarely used soap when washing their hands	Percentage of students who never or rarely used soap when washing their hands (during the 30 days before the survey)
V68	QN15	Were physically attacked	Percentage of students who were physically attacked (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V69	QN16	Were in a physical fight	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V70	QN17	Were seriously injured	Percentage of students who were seriously injured (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V71	QN18	Reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint	Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)
V72	QN19	Reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle	Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)
V73	QN20	Were bullied	Percentage of students who were bullied (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
V74	QN21	Were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors	Percentage of students who were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors (among students who were bullied during the 30 days before the survey)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V75	QN22	Most of the time or always felt lonely	Percentage of students who most of the time or always felt lonely (during the 12 months before the survey)
V76	QN23	Most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night	Percentage of students who most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night (during the 12 months before the survey)
V77	QN24	Seriously considered attempting suicide	Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)
V78	QN25	Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide	Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)
V79	QN26	Attempted suicide	Percentage of students who attempted suicide (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V80	QN27	Did not have any close friends	Percentage of students who did not have any close friends
V81	QN28	Tried a cigarette before age 14 years	Percentage of students who tried a cigarette before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever smoked cigarettes)
V82	QN29	Currently smoked cigarettes	Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V83	QN30	Currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes	Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V84	QN31	Tried to quit smoking cigarettes	Percentage of students who tried to quit smoking cigarettes (among students who smoked cigarettes during the 12 months before the survey)
V85	QN32	Reported that people smoked in their presence	Percentage of students who reported that people smoked in their presence (on one or more days during the 7 days before the survey)
V86	QN33	Had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco	Percentage of students who had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco
V87	QN34	Drank alcohol before age 14 years	Percentage of students who drank alcohol before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips)
V88	QN35	Currently drank alcohol	Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V89	QN36	Usually drank two or more drinks per day	Percentage of students who usually drank two or more drinks per day (on the days they drank alcohol among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)
V90	QN37	Usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends	Percentage of students who usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends (among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)
V91	QN38	Ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk	Percentage of students who ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)
V92	QN39	Ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol	Percentage of students who ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol (one or more times during their life)
V93	QN40	Used drugs before age 14 years	Percentage of students who used drugs before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever used drugs)
V94	QN41	Ever used marijuana	Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)
V95	QN42	Currently used marijuana	Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)
V96	QN43	Ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines	Percentage of students who ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines (one or more times during their life)
V97	QN44	Ever had sexual intercourse	Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse
V98	QN45	Had sexual intercourse before age 14 years	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V99	QN46	Had sexual intercourse with two or more persons	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with two or more persons (during their life)
V100	QN47	Used a condom	Percentage of students who used a condom (during last sexual intercourse among students who ever had sexual intercourse)
V101	QN48	Used a method of birth control other than condoms	Percentage of students who used a method of birth control other than condoms (such as withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)
V102	QN49	Were not physically active	Percentage of students who were not physically active (for at least 60 minutes per day on any day during the 7 days before the survey)
V103	QN50	Did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school	Percentage of students who did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school (during the 7 days before the survey)
V104	QN51	Did not attend physical education classes	Percentage of students who did not attend physical education classes (each week during this school year)
V105	QN52	Spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities	Percentage of students who spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities (sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends when not in school or doing homework during a typical or usual day)
V106	QN53	Missed classes or school without permission	Percentage of students who missed classes or school without permission (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
V107	QN54	Reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful	Percentage of students who reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful (during the 30 days before the survey)
V108	QN55	Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done (during the 30 days before the survey)
V109	QN56	Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries (during the 30 days before the survey)
V110	QN57	Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time (during the 30 days before the survey)
V111	QN58	Reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval (during the 30 days before the survey)
V115	qnunwtg	Were underweight	Percentage of students who were underweight (<-2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)
V116	qnowtg	Were overweight	Percentage of students who were overweight (>+1SD from median for BMI by age and sex)
V117	qnobeseg	Were obese	Percentage of students who were obese (>+2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)
V118	qnfrlg	Usually ate fruit less than one time per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V119	qnfr1g	Usually ate fruit one or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V120	qnfr2g	Usually ate fruit two or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V121	qnfr3g	Usually ate fruit three or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V122	qnveglg	Usually ate vegetables less than one time per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V123	qnveg1g	Usually ate vegetables one or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V124	qnveg2g	Usually ate vegetables two or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V125	qnveg3g	Usually ate vegetables three or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V126	qnsodalg	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V127	qnsoda1g	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V128	qnsoda2g	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V129	qnsoda3g	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V130	qnff1g	Ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days	Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V131	qnff2g	Ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days	Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V132	qnff3g	Ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days	Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V133	qnc2g	Were bullied and could not sleep at night	Percentage of students who were bullied and could not sleep at night (among students who most of the time or always had been so worried about something that they could not sleep at night during 12 months before the survey, on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
V134	qntob2g	Currently used any tobacco product	Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V135	qnotb2g	Did not currently use any tobacco products	Percentage of students who did not currently use any tobacco products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V136	qnbcanyg	Used a method of birth control	Percentage of students who used a method of birth control (such as condoms, withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)
V137	qnc1g	Ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk	Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)
V138	qnpa5g	Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days	Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V139	qnpa7g	Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days	Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V140	qnpe3g	Attended physical education classes on three or more days	Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on three or more days (each week during this school year)
V141	qnpe5g	Attended physical education classes on five or more days	Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on five or more days (each week during this school year)
V142	weight		
V143	stratum		
V144	psu		

total: 141

Q1: Custom Age**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3328 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	313	9.4%
2	12 years old	468	14.1%
3	13 years old	491	14.8%
4	14 years old	545	16.4%
5	15 years old	563	16.9%
6	16 years old	486	14.6%
7	17 years old	323	9.7%
8	18 years old or older	139	4.2%
Sysmiss		5	

Q10: Fast food eating**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat food from a fast food restaurant, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1013	30.5%
2	1 day	879	26.5%
3	2 days	524	15.8%

4	3 days	324	9.8%
5	4 days	193	5.8%
6	5 days	126	3.8%
7	6 days	71	2.1%
8	7 days	187	5.6%
Sysmiss		16	

Q2: Sex

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3312 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1520	45.9%
2	Female	1792	54.1%
Sysmiss		21	

Q3: In what grade are you

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3320 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/class/ standard are you? COUNTRY SPECIFIC RESPONSE OPTIONS

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Form One	620	18.7%
2	Form Two	536	16.1%
3	Form Three	614	18.5%

4	Form Four	599	18%
5	Form Five	664	20%
6	Form Six	282	8.5%
7	Form Seven	1	0%
8	Some other form	4	0.1%
Sysmiss		13	

Q4: How tall are you

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3124 Invalid: 209 Minimum: 1.25 Maximum: 1.94 Mean: 1.624 Standard deviation: 0.0919
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1.27 - 1.87 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about your height, weight, and going hungry.

LITERAL QUESTION

How tall are you without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR HEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.

Q5: How much do you weigh

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3124 Invalid: 209 Minimum: 29 Maximum: 180 Mean: 65.302 Standard deviation: 17.842
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 28 - 116 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about your height, weight, and going hungry.

LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you weigh without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR WEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.

Q6: How often went hungry

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3304 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about your height, weight, and going hungry.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1156	35%
2	Rarely	834	25.2%
3	Sometimes	959	29%
4	Most of the time	141	4.3%
5	Always	214	6.5%
Sysmiss		29	

Q7: No fruit eating

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3301 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat fruit, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not eat fruit	304	9.2%
2	Less than one time per day	641	19.4%
3	1 time per day	660	20%
4	2 times per day	497	15.1%
5	3 times per day	393	11.9%
6	4 times per day	170	5.1%
7	5 or more times per day	636	19.3%
Sysmiss		32	

Q8: No vegetable eating**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat vegetables, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not eat vegetables	244	7.4%
2	Less than one time per day	559	16.9%
3	1 time per day	861	26%
4	2 times per day	476	14.4%
5	3 times per day	298	9%
6	4 times per day	190	5.7%
7	5 or more times per day	689	20.8%
Sysmiss		16	

Q9: Soft drinks**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually drink carbonated soft drinks, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES? (Do not include diet soft drinks.)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Did not drink soft drinks	412	12.4%
2	Less than one time per day	919	27.7%
3	1 time per day	773	23.3%
4	2 times per day	392	11.8%
5	3 times per day	245	7.4%
6	4 times per day	109	3.3%
7	5 or more times per day	465	14%
Sysmiss		18	

Q11: Tooth brushing

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3283 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually clean or brush your teeth?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not brush my teeth	83	2.5%
2	Less than 1 time per day	158	4.8%
3	1 time per day	418	12.7%
4	2 times per day	997	30.4%
5	3 times per day	282	8.6%
6	4 or more times per day	1345	41%
Sysmiss		50	

Q12: Hand washing before eating

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3268 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands before eating?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	121	3.7%
2	Rarely	379	11.6%
3	Sometimes	561	17.2%
4	Most of the time	625	19.1%
5	Always	1582	48.4%
Sysmiss		65	

Q13: Hand washing after toilet

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3298 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands after using the toilet or latrine?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	72	2.2%
2	Rarely	195	5.9%
3	Sometimes	276	8.4%
4	Most of the time	511	15.5%
5	Always	2244	68%
Sysmiss		35	

Q14: Hand washing with soap

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3286 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you use soap when washing your hands?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	224	6.8%
2	Rarely	432	13.1%
3	Sometimes	766	23.3%
4	Most of the time	661	20.1%
5	Always	1203	36.6%
Sysmiss		47	

Q15: Physically attacked

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3312 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next question asks about physical attacks. A physical attack occurs when one or more people hit or strike someone, or when one or more people hurt another person with a weapon (such as a stick, knife, or gun). It is not a physical attack when two students of about the same strength or power choose to fight each other.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how many times were you physically attacked?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	1724	52.1%
2	1 time	588	17.8%
3	2 or 3 times	468	14.1%
4	4 or 5 times	186	5.6%
5	6 or 7 times	106	3.2%
6	8 or 9 times	52	1.6%

7	10 or 11 times	34	1%
8	12 or more times	154	4.6%
Sysmiss		21	

Q16: Physical fighting

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3323 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next question asks about physical fights. A physical fight occurs when two students of about the same strength or power choose to fight each other.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2079	62.6%
2	1 time	504	15.2%
3	2 or 3 times	334	10.1%
4	4 or 5 times	129	3.9%
5	6 or 7 times	58	1.7%
6	8 or 9 times	36	1.1%
7	10 or 11 times	19	0.6%
8	12 or more times	164	4.9%
Sysmiss		10	

Q17: Seriously injured

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3106 Invalid: 227

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about serious injuries that happened to you. An injury is serious when it makes you miss at least one full day of usual activities (such as school, sports, or a job) or requires treatment by a doctor or nurse.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how many times were you seriously injured?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	1623	52.3%
2	1 time	714	23%
3	2 or 3 times	371	11.9%
4	4 or 5 times	152	4.9%
5	6 or 7 times	80	2.6%
6	8 or 9 times	35	1.1%
7	10 or 11 times	21	0.7%
8	12 or more times	110	3.5%
Sysmiss		227	

Q18: Serious injury type

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3176 Invalid: 157

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about serious injuries that happened to you. An injury is serious when it makes you miss at least one full day of usual activities (such as school, sports, or a job) or requires treatment by a doctor or nurse.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, what was the most serious injury that happened to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not seriously injured	2109	66.4%
2	Broken bone/dislocated joint	213	6.7%
3	I had a cut or stab wound	185	5.8%
4	Concussion/head injury	107	3.4%
5	I had a gunshot wound	29	0.9%
6	I had a bad burn	91	2.9%
7	I was poisoned	14	0.4%
8	Something else happened to me	428	13.5%
Sysmiss		157	

Q19: Serious injury cause**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3154 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about serious injuries that happened to you. An injury is serious when it makes you miss at least one full day of usual activities (such as school, sports, or a job) or requires treatment by a doctor or nurse.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, what was the major cause of the most serious injury that happened to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not seriously injured	2060	65.3%
2	Motor vehicle accident	98	3.1%
3	I fell	434	13.8%
4	Something fell on me or hit me	171	5.4%
5	I was attacked	83	2.6%
6	Was in a fire	50	1.6%
7	breathed something bad	16	0.5%
8	Something else	242	7.7%
Sysmiss		179	

Q20: Bullied**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3173 Invalid: 160

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 2 questions ask about bullying. Bullying occurs when a student or group of students say or do bad and unpleasant things to another student. It is also bullying when a student is teased a lot in an unpleasant way or when a student is left out of things on purpose. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or when teasing is done in a friendly and fun way.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days were you bullied?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1978	62.3%
2	1 or 2 days	666	21%
3	3 to 5 days	233	7.3%
4	6 to 9 days	117	3.7%
5	10 to 19 days	69	2.2%
6	20 to 29 days	28	0.9%
7	All 30 days	82	2.6%
Sysmiss		160	

Q21: Bullied how

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3195 Invalid: 138

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 2 questions ask about bullying. Bullying occurs when a student or group of students say or do bad and unpleasant things to another student. It is also bullying when a student is teased a lot in an unpleasant way or when a student is left out of things on purpose. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or when teasing is done in a friendly and fun way.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how were you bullied most often?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not bullied	2247	70.3%
2	Kicked, pushed, or shoved	287	9%
3	Made fun of race	163	5.1%
4	Made fun because of religion	63	2%
5	Made fun of about sex	73	2.3%
6	Left out of activities	25	0.8%
7	Made fun of about body	91	2.8%
8	Some other way	246	7.7%
Sysmiss		138	

Q22: Felt lonely

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3312 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how often have you felt lonely?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1436	43.4%
2	Rarely	664	20%
3	Sometimes	742	22.4%
4	Most of the time	245	7.4%
5	Always	225	6.8%
Sysmiss		21	

Q23: Could not sleep

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3290 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how often have you been so worried about something that you could not sleep at night?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1492	45.3%
2	Rarely	705	21.4%
3	Sometimes	605	18.4%
4	Most of the time	290	8.8%
5	Always	198	6%
Sysmiss		43	

Q24: Considered suicide**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3242 Invalid: 91

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	403	12.4%
2	No	2839	87.6%
Sysmiss		91	

Q25: Made a suicide plan**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3230 Invalid: 103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	451	14%
2	No	2779	86%
Sysmiss		103	

Q26: Attempted suicide**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3265 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2737	83.8%
2	1 time	282	8.6%
3	2 or 3 times	121	3.7%
4	4 or 5 times	85	2.6%
5	6 or more times	40	1.2%
Sysmiss		68	

Q27: Close friends**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3260 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

LITERAL QUESTION

How many close friends do you have?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	464	14.2%
2	1	424	13%
3	2	476	14.6%
4	3 or more	1896	58.2%
Sysmiss		73	

Q28: Initiation of cigarette use**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3047 Invalid: 286

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2169	71.2%
2	7 years old or younger	220	7.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	122	4%
4	10 or 11 years old	161	5.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	146	4.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	153	5%
7	16 or 17 years old	69	2.3%
8	18 years old or older	7	0.2%
Sysmiss		286	

Q29: Current cigarette use**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3225 Invalid: 108

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	0 days	2680	83.1%
2	1 or 2 days	255	7.9%
3	3 to 5 days	93	2.9%
4	6 to 9 days	59	1.8%
5	10 to 19 days	44	1.4%
6	20 to 29 days	24	0.7%
7	All 30 days	70	2.2%
Sysmiss		108	

Q30: Other tobacco use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2874	86.7%
2	1 or 2 days	195	5.9%
3	3 to 5 days	105	3.2%
4	6 to 9 days	49	1.5%
5	10 to 19 days	29	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	17	0.5%
7	All 30 days	46	1.4%
Sysmiss		18	

Q31: Smoking cessation

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3098 Invalid: 235

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2430	78.4%
2	Did not smoke cigarettes	196	6.3%
3	Yes	377	12.2%
4	No	95	3.1%
Sysmiss		235	

Q32: Smoking in their presence

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3279 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1548	47.2%
2	1 or 2 days	759	23.1%
3	3 or 4 days	313	9.5%
4	5 or 6 days	169	5.2%
5	All 7 days	490	14.9%
Sysmiss		54	

Q33: Parental tobacco use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3307 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of your parents or guardians use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Neither	1885	57%
2	My father or male guardian	865	26.2%
3	My mother or female guardian	178	5.4%
4	Both	198	6%
5	I do not know	181	5.5%
Sysmiss		26	

Q34: Initiation of alcohol use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 2882 Invalid: 451
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never drank alcohol	2150	74.6%
2	7 years old or younger	184	6.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	88	3.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	85	2.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	108	3.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	156	5.4%

7	16 or 17 years old	101	3.5%
8	18 years old or older	10	0.3%
Sysmiss		451	

Q35: Current alcohol use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3210 Invalid: 123

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink containing alcohol?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2759	86%
2	1 or 2 days	232	7.2%
3	3 to 5 days	85	2.6%
4	6 to 9 days	66	2.1%
5	10 to 19 days	36	1.1%
6	20 to 29 days	19	0.6%
7	All 30 days	13	0.4%
Sysmiss		123	

Q36: Drank 2+ drinks

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3277 Invalid: 56

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of

liquor, or a mixed drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on the days you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually drink per day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not drink in past 30 days	2760	84.2%
2	Less than one drink	228	7%
3	1 drink	129	3.9%
4	2 drinks	65	2%
5	3 drinks	28	0.9%
6	4 drinks	14	0.4%
7	5 or more drinks	53	1.6%
Sysmiss		56	

Q37: Source of alcohol

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3225 Invalid: 108

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not drink in past 30 days	2758	85.5%
2	I bought in a store	121	3.8%
3	I gave someone money to buy	68	2.1%
4	I got it from my friends	184	5.7%
5	I got it from my family	37	1.1%
6	I stole it	22	0.7%
7	Some other way	35	1.1%
Sysmiss		108	

Q38: Really drunk**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3177 Invalid: 156

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

Staggering when walking, not being able to speak right, and throwing up are some signs of being really drunk.

LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times did you drink so much alcohol that you were really drunk?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2763	87%
2	1 or 2 times	238	7.5%
3	3 to 9 times	92	2.9%
4	10 or more times	84	2.6%
Sysmiss		156	

Q39: Trouble from drinking**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3042 Invalid: 291

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times have you got into trouble with your family or friends, missed school, or got into fights, as a result of drinking alcohol?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2749	90.4%

2	1 or 2 times	164	5.4%
3	3 to 9 times	65	2.1%
4	10 or more times	64	2.1%
Sysmiss		291	

Q40: Initiation of drug use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 2968 Invalid: 365

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first used drugs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used drugs	2560	86.3%
2	7 years old or younger	124	4.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	65	2.2%
4	10 or 11 years old	54	1.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	48	1.6%
6	14 or 15 years old	65	2.2%
7	16 or 17 years old	43	1.4%
8	18 years old or older	9	0.3%
Sysmiss		365	

Q41: Ever marijuana use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3178 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2906	91.4%
2	1 or 2 times	100	3.1%
3	3 to 9 times	61	1.9%
4	10 to 19 times	44	1.4%
5	20 or more times	67	2.1%
Sysmiss		155	

Q42: Current marijuana use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3226 Invalid: 107

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2989	92.7%
2	1 or 2 times	103	3.2%
3	3 to 9 times	52	1.6%
4	10 to 19 times	46	1.4%
5	20 or more times	36	1.1%
Sysmiss		107	

Q43: Amphetamine or methamphetamine use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3054 Invalid: 279
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times have you used amphetamines or methamphetamines (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR AMPHETAMINES AND METHAMPHETAMINES)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2862	93.7%
2	1 or 2 times	80	2.6%
3	3 to 9 times	48	1.6%
4	10 to 19 times	38	1.2%
5	20 or more times	26	0.9%
Sysmiss		279	

Q44: Ever sexual intercourse

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

Q45: Age first had sex**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never had sex
2	11 years old or younger
3	12 years old
4	13 years old
5	14 years old
6	15 years old
7	16 or 17 years old
8	18 years old or older
Sysmiss	

Q46: Number of sex partners**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never had sex
2	1 person

3	2 people
4	3 people
5	4 people
6	5 people
7	6 or more people
Sysmiss	

Q47: Condom use

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom or [COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERM FOR CONDOM]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never had sex
2	Yes
3	No
Sysmiss	

Q48: Birth control used

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any other method of birth control, such as withdrawal, rhythm (safe time), birth control pills, or any other method to prevent pregnancy?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never had sex
2	Yes
3	No
4	I do not know
Sysmiss	

Q49: Physical activity past 7 days**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3292 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity. Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard. Physical activity can be done in sports, playing with friends, or walking to school. Some examples of physical activity are running, fast walking, biking, dancing, football, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? ADD UP ALL THE TIME YOU SPENT IN ANY KIND OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY EACH DAY.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	814	24.7%
2	1 day	572	17.4%
3	2 days	371	11.3%
4	3 days	291	8.8%
5	4 days	176	5.3%
6	5 days	232	7%
7	6 days	252	7.7%
8	7 days	584	17.7%
Sysmiss		41	

Q50: Walk or bike to school**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3318 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity. Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard. Physical activity can be done in sports, playing with friends, or walking to school. Some examples of physical activity are running, fast walking, biking, dancing, football, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you walk or ride a bicycle to or from school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1640	49.4%
2	1 day	319	9.6%
3	2 days	192	5.8%
4	3 days	132	4%
5	4 days	103	3.1%
6	5 days	273	8.2%
7	6 days	93	2.8%
8	7 days	566	17.1%
Sysmiss		15	

Q51: PE attendance

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3288 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity. Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard. Physical activity can be done in sports, playing with friends, or walking to school. Some examples of physical activity are running, fast walking, biking, dancing, football, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, on how many days did you go to physical education (PE) class each week?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1689	51.4%
2	1 day	523	15.9%
3	2 days	315	9.6%

4	3 days	164	5%
5	4 days	116	3.5%
6	5 or more days	481	14.6%
Sysmiss		45	

Q52: Sitting activities

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3279 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next question asks about the time you spend mostly sitting when you are not in school or doing homework.

LITERAL QUESTION

How much time do you spend during a typical or usual day sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends, or doing other sitting activities, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than 1 hour per day	1867	56.9%
2	1 to 2 hours per day	730	22.3%
3	3 to 4 hours per day	276	8.4%
4	5 to 6 hours per day	135	4.1%
5	7 to 8 hours per day	73	2.2%
6	More than 8 hours per day	198	6%
Sysmiss		54	

Q53: Miss school no permission

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3299 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you miss classes or school without permission?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2345	71.1%
2	1 or 2 days	655	19.9%
3	3 to 5 days	165	5%
4	6 to 9 days	67	2%
5	10 or more days	67	2%
Sysmiss		34	

Q54: Other students kind and helpful

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3286 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often were most of the students in your school kind and helpful?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	520	15.8%
2	Rarely	702	21.4%
3	Sometimes	760	23.1%
4	Most of the time	519	15.8%
5	Always	785	23.9%
Sysmiss		47	

Q55: Parents check homework

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3308 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians check to see if your homework was done?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	659	19.9%
2	Rarely	505	15.3%
3	Sometimes	590	17.8%
4	Most of the time	417	12.6%
5	Always	1137	34.4%
Sysmiss		25	

Q56: Parents understand problems

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3303 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians understand your problems and worries?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	978	29.6%
2	Rarely	642	19.4%
3	Sometimes	613	18.6%
4	Most of the time	327	9.9%
5	Always	743	22.5%
Sysmiss		30	

Q57: Parents know about free time

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3290 Invalid: 43
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians really know what you were doing with your free time?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	823	25%
2	Rarely	593	18%
3	Sometimes	638	19.4%
4	Most of the time	416	12.6%
5	Always	820	24.9%
Sysmiss		43	

Q58: Parents go through their things

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3318 Invalid: 15 Mean: 1.918 Standard deviation: 1.29
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians go through your things without your approval?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1880	56.7%
2		576	17.4%
3		396	11.9%
4		185	5.6%
5		281	8.5%
Sysmiss		15	

QN6: Most of the time or always went hungry**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3304 Invalid: 29 Mean: 1.893 Standard deviation: 0.31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who most of the time or always went hungry (because there was not enough food in their home during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		355	10.7%
2		2949	89.3%
Sysmiss		29	

QN7: Did not eat fruit**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3301 Invalid: 32 Mean: 1.908 Standard deviation: 0.289
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not eat fruit (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		304	9.2%
2		2997	90.8%
Sysmiss		32	

QN8: Did not eat vegetables**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.926 Standard deviation: 0.261

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not eat vegetables (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		244	7.4%
2		3073	92.6%
Sysmiss		16	

QN9: Did not drink carbonated soft drinks

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18 Mean: 1.876 Standard deviation: 0.33
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not drink carbonated soft drinks (excluding diet soft drinks, during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		412	12.4%
2		2903	87.6%
Sysmiss		18	

QN10: Did not eat food from a fast food restaurant

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.695 Standard deviation: 0.461
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not eat food from a fast food restaurant (during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1013	30.5%
2		2304	69.5%
Sysmiss		16	

QN11: Usually cleaned or brushed their teeth

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3283 Invalid: 50 Mean: 1.073 Standard deviation: 0.261
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually cleaned or brushed their teeth (one or more times per day during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3042	92.7%
2		241	7.3%
Sysmiss		50	

QN12: Never or rarely washed their hands before eating

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3268 Invalid: 65 Mean: 1.847 Standard deviation: 0.36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands before eating (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		500	15.3%
2		2768	84.7%
Sysmiss		65	

QN13: Never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3298 Invalid: 35 Mean: 1.919 Standard deviation: 0.273
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		267	8.1%
2		3031	91.9%
Sysmiss		35	

QN14: Never or rarely used soap when washing their hands**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3286 Invalid: 47 Mean: 1.8 Standard deviation: 0.4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who never or rarely used soap when washing their hands (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		656	20%
2		2630	80%
Sysmiss		47	

QN15: Were physically attacked**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3312 Invalid: 21 Mean: 1.521 Standard deviation: 0.5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were physically attacked (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1588	47.9%
2		1724	52.1%
Sysmiss		21	

QN16: Were in a physical fight

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3323 Invalid: 10 Mean: 1.626 Standard deviation: 0.484
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1244	37.4%
2		2079	62.6%
Sysmiss		10	

QN17: Were seriously injured

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3106 Invalid: 227 Mean: 1.523 Standard deviation: 0.5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were seriously injured (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		1483	47.7%
2		1623	52.3%
Sysmiss		227	

QN18: Reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 1067 Invalid: 2266 Mean: 1.8 Standard deviation: 0.4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		213	20%
2		854	80%
Sysmiss		2266	

QN19: Reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 1094 Invalid: 2239 Mean: 1.91 Standard deviation: 0.286
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		98	9%
2		996	91%
Sysmiss		2239	

QN20: Were bullied**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3173 Invalid: 160 Mean: 1.623 Standard deviation: 0.485
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were bullied (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1195	37.7%
2		1978	62.3%
Sysmiss		160	

QN21: Were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 948 Invalid: 2385 Mean: 1.697 Standard deviation: 0.46
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors (among students who were bullied during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		287	30.3%
2		661	69.7%
Sysmiss		2385	

QN22: Most of the time or always felt lonely**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3312 Invalid: 21 Mean: 1.858 Standard deviation: 0.349
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who most of the time or always felt lonely (during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		470	14.2%
2		2842	85.8%
Sysmiss		21	

QN23: Most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3290 Invalid: 43 Mean: 1.852 Standard deviation: 0.355
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night (during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		488	14.8%
2		2802	85.2%
Sysmiss		43	

QN24: Seriously considered attempting suicide

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3242 Invalid: 91 Mean: 1.876 Standard deviation: 0.33
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		403	12.4%
2		2839	87.6%
Sysmiss		91	

QN25: Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3230 Invalid: 103 Mean: 1.86 Standard deviation: 0.347
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		451	14%
2		2779	86%
Sysmiss		103	

QN26: Attempted suicide

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3265 Invalid: 68 Mean: 1.838 Standard deviation: 0.368
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who attempted suicide (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		528	16.2%
2		2737	83.8%
Sysmiss		68	

QN27: Did not have any close friends**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3260 Invalid: 73 Mean: 1.858 Standard deviation: 0.349
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not have any close friends

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		464	14.2%
2		2796	85.8%
Sysmiss		73	

QN28: Tried a cigarette before age 14 years**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 878 Invalid: 2455 Mean: 1.261 Standard deviation: 0.439
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who tried a cigarette before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever smoked cigarettes)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		649	73.9%
2		229	26.1%
Sysmiss		2455	

QN29: Currently smoked cigarettes**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3225 Invalid: 108 Mean: 1.831 Standard deviation: 0.375
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		545	16.9%
2		2680	83.1%
Sysmiss		108	

QN30: Currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18 Mean: 1.867 Standard deviation: 0.34
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		441	13.3%
2		2874	86.7%
Sysmiss		18	

QN31: Tried to quit smoking cigarettes

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 472 Invalid: 2861 Mean: 1.201 Standard deviation: 0.401
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who tried to quit smoking cigarettes (among students who smoked cigarettes during the 12 months before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		377	79.9%
2		95	20.1%
Sysmiss		2861	

QN32: Reported that people smoked in their presence

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3279 Invalid: 54 Mean: 1.472 Standard deviation: 0.499
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that people smoked in their presence (on one or more days during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1731	52.8%
2		1548	47.2%
Sysmiss		54	

QN33: Had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3307 Invalid: 26 Mean: 1.625 Standard deviation: 0.484
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1241	37.5%
2		2066	62.5%
Sysmiss		26	

QN34: Drank alcohol before age 14 years**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 732 Invalid: 2601 Mean: 1.365 Standard deviation: 0.482
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who drank alcohol before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		465	63.5%
2		267	36.5%
Sysmiss		2601	

QN35: Currently drank alcohol**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3210 Invalid: 123 Mean: 1.86 Standard deviation: 0.348
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		451	14%
2		2759	86%
Sysmiss		123	

QN36: Usually drank two or more drinks per day**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 517 Invalid: 2816 Mean: 1.691 Standard deviation: 0.463
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank two or more drinks per day (on the days they drank alcohol among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		160	30.9%
2		357	69.1%
Sysmiss		2816	

QN37: Usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 467 Invalid: 2866 Mean: 1.606 Standard deviation: 0.489
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends (among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		184	39.4%
2		283	60.6%
Sysmiss		2866	

QN47: Used a condom

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who used a condom (during last sexual intercourse among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

QN38: Ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3177 Invalid: 156 Mean: 1.87 Standard deviation: 0.337
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		414	13%
2		2763	87%
Sysmiss		156	

QN39: Ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3042 Invalid: 291 Mean: 1.904 Standard deviation: 0.295
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol (one or more times during their life)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		293	9.6%
2		2749	90.4%
Sysmiss		291	

QN40: Used drugs before age 14 years**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 408 Invalid: 2925 Mean: 1.287 Standard deviation: 0.453
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who used drugs before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever used drugs)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		291	71.3%
2		117	28.7%
Sysmiss		2925	

QN41: Ever used marijuana**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3178 Invalid: 155 Mean: 1.914 Standard deviation: 0.28
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		272	8.6%
2		2906	91.4%
Sysmiss		155	

QN42: Currently used marijuana**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3226 Invalid: 107 Mean: 1.927 Standard deviation: 0.261
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		237	7.3%
2		2989	92.7%
Sysmiss		107	

QN43: Ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3054 Invalid: 279 Mean: 1.937 Standard deviation: 0.243
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines (one or more times during their life)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		192	6.3%
2		2862	93.7%
Sysmiss		279	

QN44: Ever had sexual intercourse

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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Sysmiss	
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QN45: Had sexual intercourse before age 14 years**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

QN46: Had sexual intercourse with two or more persons**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with two or more persons (during their life)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

QN48: Used a method of birth control other than condoms**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who used a method of birth control other than condoms (such as withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

QN49: Were not physically active

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3292 Invalid: 41 Mean: 1.753 Standard deviation: 0.431
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were not physically active (for at least 60 minutes per day on any day during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		814	24.7%
2		2478	75.3%
Sysmiss		41	

QN50: Did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3318 Invalid: 15 Mean: 1.506 Standard deviation: 0.5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school (during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1640	49.4%

2		1678	50.6%
Sysmiss		15	

QN51: Did not attend physical education classes

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3288 Invalid: 45 Mean: 1.486 Standard deviation: 0.5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not attend physical education classes (each week during this school year)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1689	51.4%
2		1599	48.6%
Sysmiss		45	

QN52: Spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3279 Invalid: 54 Mean: 1.792 Standard deviation: 0.406
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities (sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends when not in school or doing homework during a typical or usual day)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		682	20.8%
2		2597	79.2%
Sysmiss		54	

QN53: Missed classes or school without permission

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3299 Invalid: 34 Mean: 1.711 Standard deviation: 0.453
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who missed classes or school without permission (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		954	28.9%
2		2345	71.1%
Sysmiss		34	

QN54: Reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3286 Invalid: 47 Mean: 1.603 Standard deviation: 0.489
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1304	39.7%
2		1982	60.3%
Sysmiss		47	

QN55: Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3308 Invalid: 25 Mean: 1.53 Standard deviation: 0.499
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1554	47%
2		1754	53%
Sysmiss		25	

QN56: Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3303 Invalid: 30 Mean: 1.676 Standard deviation: 0.468
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1070	32.4%
2		2233	67.6%
Sysmiss		30	

QN57: Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3290 Invalid: 43 Mean: 1.624 Standard deviation: 0.484
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were

doing with their free time (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1236	37.6%
2		2054	62.4%
Sysmiss		43	

QN58: Reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3318 Invalid: 15 Mean: 1.26 Standard deviation: 0.439
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2456	74%
2		862	26%
Sysmiss		15	

QNUNWTG: Were underweight

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3124 Invalid: 209 Mean: 1.996 Standard deviation: 0.0644
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were underweight (<-2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	0.4%
2		3111	99.6%

Sysmiss		209	
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QNOWTG: Were overweight

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3124 Invalid: 209 Mean: 1.429 Standard deviation: 0.495
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were overweight (>+1SD from median for BMI by age and sex)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1783	57.1%
2		1341	42.9%
Sysmiss		209	

QNOBESEG: Were obese

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3124 Invalid: 209 Mean: 1.745 Standard deviation: 0.436
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were obese (>+2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		797	25.5%
2		2327	74.5%
Sysmiss		209	

QNFRLG: Usually ate fruit less than one time per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3301 Invalid: 32 Mean: 1.806 Standard deviation: 0.396
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		641	19.4%
2		2660	80.6%
Sysmiss		32	

QNFR1G: Usually ate fruit one or more times per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3301 Invalid: 32 Mean: 1.286 Standard deviation: 0.452
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2356	71.4%
2		945	28.6%
Sysmiss		32	

QNFR2G: Usually ate fruit two or more times per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3301 Invalid: 32 Mean: 1.486 Standard deviation: 0.5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1696	51.4%
2		1605	48.6%
Sysmiss		32	

QNFR3G: Usually ate fruit three or more times per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3301 Invalid: 32 Mean: 1.637 Standard deviation: 0.481
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1199	36.3%
2		2102	63.7%
Sysmiss		32	

QNVEGLG: Usually ate vegetables less than one time per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.831 Standard deviation: 0.374
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		559	16.9%
2		2758	83.1%
Sysmiss		16	

QNVEG1G: Usually ate vegetables one or more times per day**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.242 Standard deviation: 0.428
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2514	75.8%
2		803	24.2%
Sysmiss		16	

QNVEG2G: Usually ate vegetables two or more times per day**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.502 Standard deviation: 0.5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1653	49.8%
2		1664	50.2%
Sysmiss		16	

QNVEG3G: Usually ate vegetables three or more times per day**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.645 Standard deviation: 0.479
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1177	35.5%
2		2140	64.5%
Sysmiss		16	

QNSODALG: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18 Mean: 1.723 Standard deviation: 0.448
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		919	27.7%
2		2396	72.3%
Sysmiss		18	

QNSODA1G: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18 Mean: 1.402 Standard deviation: 0.49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1984	59.8%
2		1331	40.2%
Sysmiss		18	

QNSODA2G: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18 Mean: 1.635 Standard deviation: 0.482
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1211	36.5%
2		2104	63.5%
Sysmiss		18	

QNSODA3G: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 18 Mean: 1.753 Standard deviation: 0.431
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		819	24.7%
2		2496	75.3%
Sysmiss		18	

QNFF1G: Ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.305 Standard deviation: 0.461
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2304	69.5%
2		1013	30.5%
Sysmiss		16	

QNFF2G: Ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.57 Standard deviation: 0.495
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1425	43%
2		1892	57%
Sysmiss		16	

QNFF3G: Ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3317 Invalid: 16 Mean: 1.728 Standard deviation: 0.445
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		901	27.2%
2		2416	72.8%
Sysmiss		16	

QNC2G: Were bullied and could not sleep at night

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 451 Invalid: 2882 Mean: 1.523 Standard deviation: 0.5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were bullied and could not sleep at night (among students who most of the time or always had been so worried about something that they could not sleep at night during 12 months before the survey, on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		215	47.7%
2		236	52.3%
Sysmiss		2882	

QNTOB2G: Currently used any tobacco product

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3261 Invalid: 72 Mean: 1.792 Standard deviation: 0.406
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		679	20.8%
2		2582	79.2%
Sysmiss		72	

QNNOTB2G: Did not currently use any tobacco products

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3210 Invalid: 123 Mean: 1.196 Standard deviation: 0.397
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not currently use any tobacco products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2582	80.4%
2		628	19.6%
Sysmiss		123	

QNBCANYG: Used a method of birth control

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who used a method of birth control (such as condoms, withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

QNC1G: Ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 3333

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

QNPA5G: Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3292 Invalid: 41 Mean: 1.676 Standard deviation: 0.468

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1068	32.4%
2		2224	67.6%
Sysmiss		41	

QNPA7G: Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3292 Invalid: 41 Mean: 1.823 Standard deviation: 0.382

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		584	17.7%
2		2708	82.3%
Sysmiss		41	

QNPE3G: Attended physical education classes on three or more days

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3288 Invalid: 45 Mean: 1.769 Standard deviation: 0.422
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on three or more days (each week during this school year)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		761	23.1%
2		2527	76.9%
Sysmiss		45	

QNPE5G: Attended physical education classes on five or more days

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3288 Invalid: 45 Mean: 1.854 Standard deviation: 0.353
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on five or more days (each week during this school year)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		481	14.6%
2		2807	85.4%
Sysmiss		45	

WEIGHT:**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3333 Invalid: 0 Mean: 3.864 Standard deviation: 0.735

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 42.0329 - 329.5608 Format: Numeric Weighted: yes

STRATUM:**Data file: TON2017****Overview**

Valid: 3333 Invalid: 0 Mean: 201701010.402 Standard deviation: 22.938

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 201501001 - 201501019 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201701001		268	8%
201701002		333	10%
201701003		241	7.2%
201701004		234	7%
201701005		196	5.9%
201701006		144	4.3%
201701007		175	5.3%
201701008		139	4.2%
201701009		99	3%
201701010		105	3.2%
201701011		128	3.8%
201701012		130	3.9%
201701013		99	3%
201701014		105	3.2%
201701015		71	2.1%
201701016		90	2.7%
201701017		56	1.7%
201701018		81	2.4%

201701019		79	2.4%
201701020		43	1.3%
201701021		61	1.8%
201701022		48	1.4%
201701023		55	1.7%
201701024		53	1.6%
201701025		77	2.3%
201701026		61	1.8%
201701027		59	1.8%
201701028		28	0.8%
201701029		59	1.8%
201701030		16	0.5%

PSU:

Data file: TON2017

Overview

Valid: 3333 Invalid: 0 Mean: 63.181 Standard deviation: 39.292
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 1 - 38 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Questionnaire

title Questionnaire
filename 2016_Tonga_GSHS_Questionnaire.pdf

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename 2017TOH_Fact_Sheet.pdf

Report

title Report
filename GSHS_Tonga_2017_final_Report.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename 2017TOH_Public_Use_Codebook.pdf
