

2017-2020 WORLD VALUES SURVEY WAVE 7

MASTER SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

Before beginning survey fieldwork, please, double check with the WWSA secretariat (wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com or ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com) that you are using the most recent, final version of the questionnaire

A. Survey wave number: 7

B. Country code (write in 3-digit code from list below; contact WWSA if your country not listed): _____

8	Albania	226	Equatorial Guinea	466	Mali	705	Slovenia
12	Algeria	231	Ethiopia	470	Malta	706	Somalia
16	American Samoa	232	Eritrea	474	Martinique	710	South Africa
20	Andorra	233	Estonia	478	Mauritania	724	Spain
24	Angola	246	Finland	480	Mauritius	736	Sudan
28	Antigua and Barbuda	250	France	484	Mexico	740	Suriname
32	Argentina	268	Georgia	492	Monaco	752	Sweden
51	Armenia	270	Gambia	496	Mongolia	756	Switzerland
36	Australia	624	Guinea-Bissau	498	Moldova	760	Syria
40	Austria	276	Germany	504	Morocco	410	South Korea
31	Azerbaijan	288	Ghana	508	Mozambique	891	Serbia and Montenegro
50	Bangladesh	292	Gibraltar	104	Myanmar	911	Serbia
52	Barbados	300	Greece	912	Montenegro	626	Timor-Leste
56	Belgium	320	Guatemala	807	Macedonia	762	Tajikistan
60	Bermuda	324	Guinea	516	Namibia	764	Thailand
64	Bhutan	328	Guyana	524	Nepal	768	Togo
68	Bolivia	826	Great Britain	528	Netherlands	780	Trinidad
70	Bosnia	332	Haiti	554	New Zealand	788	Tunisia
72	Botswana	340	Honduras	558	Nicaragua	158	Taiwan
76	Brazil	344	Hong Kong	562	Niger	792	Turkey
84	Belize	348	Hungary	566	Nigeria	795	Turkmenistan
100	Bulgaria	352	Iceland	578	Norway	834	Tanzania
854	Burkina Faso	356	India	408	North Korea	784	United Arab Emirates
108	Burundi	360	Indonesia	512	Oman	800	Uganda
112	Belarus	364	Iran	586	Pakistan	804	Ukraine
116	Cambodia	368	Iraq	591	Panama	840	United States
120	Cameroon	372	Ireland	598	Papua New Guinea	850	U.S. Virgin Islands
124	Canada	376	Israel	600	Paraguay	858	Uruguay
148	Chad	380	Italy	604	Peru	860	Uzbekistan
152	Chile	400	Jordan	608	Philippines	704	Viet Nam
156	China	388	Jamaica	616	Poland	862	Venezuela
170	Colombia	392	Japan	620	Portugal	887	Yemen
384	Côte d'Ivoire	398	Kazakhstan	275	Palestine	894	Zambia
184	Cook Islands	404	Kenya	630	Puerto Rico	716	Zimbabwe
188	Costa Rica	414	Kuwait	634	Qatar		
191	Croatia	417	Kyrgyzstan	642	Romania		
192	Cuba	418	Laos	643	Russia		
196	Cyprus	422	Lebanon	646	Rwanda		
203	Czech Republic	426	Lesotho	682	Saudi Arabia		
180	Dem. Rep. of Congo	428	Latvia	144	Sri Lanka		
208	Denmark	430	Liberia	686	Senegal		
214	Dominican Republic	434	Libya	690	Seychelles		
818	Egypt	450	Madagascar	694	Sierra Leone		
218	Ecuador	454	Malawi	702	Singapore		
222	El Salvador	458	Malaysia	703	Slovakia		

C. COW COUNTRY CODE (Correlated of War country code; to be coded by the data archive):

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D. Interview number (write in 4-digit number identifying each interview):

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

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(Introduction by interviewer):

Hello. I am from **ConsumerFeedback Consultancy**. We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in **Zimbabwe**. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential, but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.**Makadii. Ndinobva ku kambani inonzi ConsumerFeedback Consultancy Tiri kuita hurukuro dzekutsvakurudza zvinhu zvinokosheswa nevanhu pasi rose.Mutsvakurudzo ino tinokurukura nevanhu vachamirira ruzhinji rwepasi rose. Zita renyu rasarudzwa zvemvengemvenge kuti muve munomiririra vamwe vevanhu vatichataura navo mu Zimbabwe....Ndichakubvunzai mafungiro enyu pamusoro pezvinhu zvakasiyana-siyana.Zvamuchataura zvakachengetedzwa asi zvichabatsira kunzwisisa kuti vanhu pasi rose vanotendei uye vanodei muhupenyu.*

SOCIAL VALUES, ATTITUDES & STEREOTYPES

(SHOW CARD 1)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):**Ndiudzeiwo kuti chimwe nechimwe chezvinotevera chakakukosherai zvakadii muhupenyu hwenyu. Mungati chaka*

		Very important <i>Chakakosha zvakananyanya</i>	Rather important <i>Chakakosha</i>	Not very important <i>Hachina kukosha zvakananyanya</i>	Not at all important <i>Hachina kukosha zvachose</i>
Q1	Family* <i>Mhuri</i>	1	2	3	4
Q2	Friends* <i>Sham wari</i>	1	2	3	4
Q3	Leisure time* <i>Nguva Yekufara</i>	1	2	3	4
Q4	Politics* <i>Maton gerwo enyika</i>	1	2	3	4
Q5	Work* <i>Basa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q6	Religion* <i>Chite ndero</i>	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 2)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum):* *Pane hunhu hunokurudzirwa kuti vana vadzidze kudzimba.Ndezvipi pane zvinotevera zvamunofunga kuti zvakakosha? Sarudzai zvinosvika kuzvishanu!*

Interviewer: do NOT ask "yes" or "no" for every item; give a LIST with all qualities to the respondent and code as "mentioned" those 5 qualities named by the respondent.It should be NO more than 5 qualities!

		Mentioned <i>Zvataurwa</i>	Not mentioned <i>Zvisina kutaurwa</i>
Q7	Good manners* <i>Hunhu hwakanaka</i>	1	2
Q8	Independence* <i>Kusunguka</i>	1	2
Q9	Hard work* <i>Kushanda nesimba</i>	1	2
Q10	Feeling of responsibility* <i>Chido chekuita zvinhu</i>	1	2
Q11	Imagination * <i>Kufungidzira</i>	1	2
Q12	Tolerance and respect for other people * <i>Kuva nemoyo murefu nekukudza vamwe vanhu</i>	1	2
Q13	Thrift, saving money and things* <i>Kuchengetedza mari nezvinhu.</i>	1	2
Q14	Determination, perseverance* <i>Kuva nechinangwa nekutsungirira</i>	1	2
Q15	Religious faith* <i>Kutenda muchitendero</i>	1	2

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-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q16	Not being selfish (unselfishness)* <i>Kusava nehudyire</i>	1	2
Q17	Obedience* <i>Kuteerera</i>	1	2

(SHOW CARD 3)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group):**Ndine mhandodzevanhu dzakasiyana dzakanyorwa dzinotevera. Mungandiudzawo kuti ndedzipi dzamusingade kuti dzive vavakidzani venyu?*

		Mentioned <i>Zvataurwa</i>	Not mentioned <i>Zvisina kutaurwa</i>
Q18	Drug addicts* <i>Vanorarama ne kutora zvinodhaka zvikuru</i>	1	2
Q19	People of a different race* <i>Vanhu verumwe rudzi</i>	1	2
Q20	People who have AIDS* <i>Vanhu vane mukondombera</i>	1	2
Q21	Immigrants/foreign workers* <i>Vashanyi kana Vashandi vanobva kune imwe Nyika</i>	1	2
Q22	Homosexuals* <i>Ngochani</i>	1	2
Q23	People of a different religion* <i>Vanhu vechimwe chitendero</i>	1	2
Q24	Heavy drinkers* <i>Vanonwa doru zvakanyanya</i>	1	2
Q25	Unmarried couples living together* <i>Vasina kuroorana asi vachigara vose/ vanochaya mapoto</i>	1	2
Q26	People who speak a different language* <i>Vanhu vanotaura mumwe mutauro</i>	1	2

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): **Mutsara mumwe nemumwe wandichaverenga ndinoda kuti mudiudze kuti munobvumirana kana kusabvumirana nawo zvakadzi.munobvumirana zvakanyanyisa, munobvumirana,hamubvumirane kana kusabvumirana zvakanyanyisa?*

		Strongly agree <i>Munobvumirana zvakanyanyisa</i>	Agree <i>Muno bvumi rana</i>	Disagree <i>Hamubv umirane</i>	Strongly Disagree <i>Hamubvu mirane zvakanyanyisa</i>
Q27	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud* <i>Chimwe chedonzvo rangu muhupenyu kufadza vabereki vangu</i>	1	2	3	4
Q28	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer* <i>Mai vakashanda zvekuti vawane mubhadharo vana vanotambura</i>	1	2	3	4
Q29	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do* <i>Kazhinji,Varume vatungamiri vematongerwo enyika vari nani panevakadzi</i>	1	2	3	4
Q30	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl* <i>Kudzidza kusvika kuunivesity kwakakoshera mukomana pane musikana</i>	1	2	3	4
Q31	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do* <i>Kazhinji varume ndavana muzvinabhizimusi varinani pane vakadzi</i>	1	2	3	4
Q32	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay* <i>Kuva mai vema kunogutsa zvakangofanana nekushanda basa rinobhadharwa</i>	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?**Munonzwa sei nemitsara inotevera? Munobvumirana kana kusabvumirana nayo zvakadii?*

(Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	Agree strongly <i>*Ndino bvumira na zvakany anyisa</i>	Agree <i>Ndino bvumi rana</i>	Neither agree nor disagree <i>Handibv umirane kana kusabvu mirana</i>	Disagree <i>Handibvu mirane</i>	Disagree strongly <i>Handibvu mirane zvakanyan yisa</i>	
Q33	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women* <i>Kana mabasa achinetsa varume vanofanirwa kuwana mukana wakakura webasa pane madzimai</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q34	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants* <i>Kana mabasa achinetsa vashandirwi vanofanirwa kupamukana wekutanga kuvagari vemunyika iyoyo pane vauyi.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q35	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems* <i>Mukadzi akatambira mari yakawanda pane yemurumewake zvinokonzera matambudziko.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples* <i>Ngochani vabereki vakangonaka sezvakangoitawo vamwe.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q37	It is a duty towards society to have children* <i>Zvine basa kunharaunda kuti unge une vana.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q38	Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents * <i>Vana vakuru vane basa rekuchengeta vabereki vavo.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q39	People who don't work turn lazy* <i>Vanhu vasingashande vanopedzisira vanehusimbe.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q40	Work is a duty towards society* <i>Zvine basa kunharaunda kunge uri munhu anoshanda.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q41	Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time* <i>Chinofanirwa kutanga kushanda ,kuyangwe zvikareva kuti kuzorora kunova kushoma.</i>	1	2	3	4	5

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-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 4)

Q42. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion? (Please, code only one option from the list below) *Pakadhi pane mafungiro matatu pamusoro pemunharaunda matinogara. Sarudzai inonyatsotsanangura mafungiro enyu?

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action *Marongerwo e nharaunda yedu anofanira kushandurwa zvakanyanya.
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms *Nharaunda yedu inofanirwa kuva nekugadzirisika zvisishoma nezvisishoma
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces *Nharaunda yedu inofanirwa yakadzivirirwa zvine simba pamusoropemasimba ose anopesana.

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

*Ndichakuverengerai shanduko dzekurarama dzakasiyana siyana dzingangoitwa mune ramangwana. Ndinokumbira kuti mundiu dzewo kuti kana shanduko imwe neimwe dai yaizoitika munofunga kuti chingava chinhu chakanaka here, chinhu chakaipa kana kuti hamuna hanya nazvo? (Code one answer for each):

		Good Zvakana ka	Don't mind Handina hanya	Bad Zvakai pa
Q43	Less importance placed on work in our lives *Kukoshesa zvisishoma basa muhupenyu hwedu.	1	2	3
Q44	More emphasis on the development of technology *Kunyanya kusimbisa kuvandudzwa kwetechnology.	1	2	3
Q45	Greater respect for authority *Kuremekedza kukuru kune vezvigaro zvepamusoro/vane masimba.	1	2	3

HAPPINESS AND WELL-BEING

Q46. Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer): *Tichitarisa zvose mungati

- 1 Very happy *Murikufara zvakanyanyisa
- 2 Rather happy *Murikufara
- 3 Not very happy *Hamusi kufara zvakanyanya
- 4 Not at all happy *Hamusi kufara zvachose

Q47. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is... (read out): *Mungatsanungura sei hutano hwenyu mazuvano? Mungati..

- 1 Very good *Hwakanakisa
- 2 Good *Hwakanaka
- 3 Fair *Hurinani
- 4 Poor *Haunakunaka
- 5 Very poor *Haunakunakisa

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 -1 Don't know -3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 5)

Q48. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):**Vamwe vanhu vanonzwa kuti vakasununguka uye vanesarudzo yekuita zvavanoda muupenyu hwavo, vamwe vachinzwa kuti zvavanoita hazvina shanduko pane zvinoitika kwavari. Shandisai chikero apo Ianoreva kuti hamuna sarudzo zvachose uku 10 achireva munesarudzo yakakura kuratidza kusununguka kwenyu nekuzvitonga pamusoro pezvamunoda kuti hupenyu hwenyu huve.*

No choice at all**Handina sarudzo zvachose*A great deal of choice**Ndinesarudzo**yakakura*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(SHOW CARD 6)

Q49. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):**Tichitarisa zvose murikugutsikana zvakadii nehupenyu hwenyu mazuvano?muchishandisa chikero apo 1 anoreva kuti hamusi kugutsikana zvachose uku 10 achireva kuti murikugutsikana zvakakwana. Mungaisa papi kugutsikana kwenyu nehupenyu hwenyu?*

Completely dissatisfied**Handigutsikane zvachose*Completely satisfied**Ndinogutsikana zvakanyanya*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(SHOW CARD 7)

Q50. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):**Mukugutsikana zvakadii nemamiriro emari mumba menyu. Shandisai kadhi iri zvakare kuratidza mhinduro yenyu*

Completely dissatisfied**Handigutsikane zvachose*Completely satisfied**Ndinogutsikana zvakanyanya*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

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-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family...? *Mumwedzi gumi nemuviri yapfuura kangani imi kana mhuri yenyu

		Often Kazhinji	Sometimes Dzimwe nguva	Rarely Kashoma	Never Hapana
Q51	Gone without enough food to eat* <i>Makashaiwa chekudya chakakwana</i>	1	2	3	4
Q52	Felt unsafe from crime in your home* <i>Makanzwa kusagadzikana mukuparwa kwemhosva mumba menyu</i>	1	2	3	4
Q53	Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed* <i>Kushaiwa mushonga yamaida kana kutadza kurapwa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q54	Gone without a cash income * <i>Kutadza kuwana mari</i>	1	2	3	4
Q55	Gone without a safe shelter over your head* <i>Kushaiwa pekugara pakanaka</i>	1	2	3	4

Q56. Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?**Muchienzanisa mararamiro enyu neevabereki venyu pavaive zera renyu,mungati enyu arinani, akaipisisa,kana kuti akafanana.*

1. Better off,**Arinani*
2. Worse off,**Akaipisisa*
3. Or about the same.**Akafanana*

SOCIAL CAPITAL, TRUST & ORGANIZATIONAL MEMBERSHIP

Q57. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):**Kazhinji ,mungati vanhu vazhinji vakavimbika here kana kuti unofanirwa kuchenjera mukushandizana navo?*

- 1 Most people can be trusted
**Vanhu vazhinji vanovimbika*
- 2 Need to be very careful
**Unofanirwa kuchenjera*

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):**Ndinoda kukubvunzai kuti munovimba zvakadii nevanhu vanobva mumapoka akasiyanasiyana. Mungandiudzawokuti munovimba zvakazara,munovimba zvishoma,hamuvimbe zvakanyanya kana hamuvimbe zvachose nevanhu vemumapoka awa?*

		Trust Completely <i>Ndinovimba zvazazara</i>	Trust Somewhat <i>Ndinovimba zvishoma</i>	Do not trust very much <i>Handivimbe Zvishoma</i>	Do not trust at all <i>Handivimbe Zvachose</i>
Q58	Your family* <i>Mhuri yenyu</i>	1	2	3	4
Q59	Your neighborhood* <i>Vavakidzani venyu</i>	1	2	3	4
Q60	People you know personally* <i>Vanhu vamunoziva pachenyu</i>	1	2	3	4
Q61	People you meet for the first time* <i>Vanhu vamasangana nawo kekutanga</i>	1	2	3	4
Q62	People of another religion* <i>Vanhu vechimwe chitendero</i>	1	2	3	4
Q63	People of another nationality* <i>Vanhu vekuneimwe Nyika</i>	1	2	3	4

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- 1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
- 2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): *Ndichataura mazita emasangano akawanda. Pasangano rimwe nerimwe ndoda mundiudze kuti munovimba zvakadii naro.munovimba zvakazara, munovimba zvakanyanya,munovimba zvishoma kana hamuvimbe zvachose naro?

		A great deal Zvakakura	Quite a lot Zvakanyanya	Not very much Hazvina kunyanya	None at all Handivimbe zvachose
Q64	The [churches] ¹ * <i>Makereke</i>	1	2	3	4
Q65	The armed forces * <i>Mauto</i>	1	2	3	4
Q66	The press* <i>Mapepanhau</i>	1	2	3	4
Q67	Television* <i>TV</i>	1	2	3	4
Q68	Labor unions* <i>Masangano evashandi</i>	1	2	3	4
Q69	The police* <i>Mapurisa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q70	The courts* <i>Matare emhosva</i>	1	2	3	4
Q71	The government* <i>Hurumende</i>	1	2	3	4
Q72	Political parties* <i>Mapoka ematongerwo enyika</i>	1	2	3	4
Q73	Parliament* <i>Paramende</i>	1	2	3	4
Q74	The civil service* <i>Basa rehurumende</i>	1	2	3	4
Q75	Universities* <i>Mauniversity</i>	1	2	3	4
Q76	Elections* <i>Sarudzo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q77	Major companies* <i>Makambani makuru</i>	1	2	3	4
Q78	Banks* <i>Mabhanga</i>	1	2	3	4
Q351	Health care system/ <i>Zve hutano</i>	1	2	3	4
Q352	Hospital / <i>Chipatara</i>	1	2	3	4
Q81	Charitable or humanitarian organizations* <i>Mapoka anoita mabasa ekubatsira vanhu pachena</i>	1	2	3	4
Q82	The African Union* <i>Boka renyika dzemuAfrika</i>	1	2	3	4
Q83	The United Nations* <i>Boka renyika dzeUnited Nation (Mubatanidzwa wenyika dzepasi rose)</i>	1	2	3	4

¹ Replace with the relevant for your culture term (i.e. mosque, temple etc.)

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 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 8)

Q293. Using a 10-point scale, can you please tell me how much you trust **President Emmerson Mnangagwa** where 0 means “no trust at all” and 10 means “a great deal of trust”? *Remark for the survey team: please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution.*
**Muchishandisa chikero ndoda mundiudzewo kuti munovimba zvakadii President Emmerson Mnangagwa apo 0 anoreva kuti hamuvimbe zvachose uku 10 achireva munovimba zvakanyanya.*

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 10
No trust at all**Hapana vimbo* **A great deal of trust****Kuvimbika*
zvachose *kukuru*

(SHOW CARD 9)

Q291. Now we would like to ask few more questions about the parliament, government and the United Nations. In particular, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **Ikozvino ndichakubvunzai pamusoro peparamende, hurumende nenyika dzemubatanidzwa repasi rose. Munobvumirana kana kusabvumirana zvakadii nemitsara inotevera?*

		Agree Strongly* <i>Ndin obvumira zvakanyanya</i>	Agree * <i>Ndinobvum irana</i>	Neither agree nor disagree <i>Ndinobvumirana kana kusabvumirana nazvo</i>	Disagree <i>Handibvumir ane</i>	Disagree strongly <i>Handibvumirane zvachose</i>
How you feel about the <name of the national parliament or national congress> in your country?						
P1	Overall, <parliament> is competent and efficient* <i>Kazhinji paramende inokwanisa uye inoshanda</i>	1	2	3	4	5
P2	<Parliament> usually carries out its duties poorly* <i>Paramende inowanzoita mabasa ayo zvisina kunaka</i>	1	2	3	4	5
P3	<Parliament> usually acts in its own interests* <i>Kazhinji paramende inozvigutsa pachavo</i>	1	2	3	4	5
P4	<Parliament> wants to do its best to serve the country* <i>Paramende inoda zvakanyanya kuita zvinobatsira nyika.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
P5	<Parliament> is generally free of corruption* <i>Paramende haina huwori.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
P6	<Parliament's> work is open and transparent* <i>Basa reparamende rinoitwa zviripachena uye zvakajeka.</i>	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

How you feel about the government in your country?						
G1	Overall, the government is competent and efficient* <i>Kazhinji hurumende inokwanisa uye inoshanda</i>	1	2	3	4	5
G2	The government usually carries out its duties poorly* <i>Hurumende inowanzoita mabasa ayo zvisina kunaka</i>	1	2	3	4	5
G3	The government usually acts in its own interests* <i>Kazhinji hurumende inozvigutsa pachavo</i>	1	2	3	4	5
G4	The government wants to do its best to serve the country* <i>Hurumende inoda zvakanyanya kuita zvinobatsira nyika</i>	1	2	3	4	5
G5	The government is generally free of corruption* <i>Hurumende haina huwori.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
G6	The government's work is open and transparent * <i>Hurumende inoshanda zviripachena uye zvakajeka.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
How you feel about the United Nations (UN)?						
UN1	Overall, the UN is competent and efficient* <i>Kazhinji UN inokwanisa uye inoshanda</i>	1	2	3	4	5
UN2	The UN usually carries out its duties poorly* <i>UN inowanzoita mabasa ayo zvisina kunaka</i>	1	2	3	4	5
UN3	The UN usually acts in its own interests* <i>Kazhinji UN inozvigutsa pachavo</i>	1	2	3	4	5
UN4	The UN wants to do its best to serve the world* <i>UN inoda zvakanyanya kuita zvinobatsira nyika</i>	1	2	3	4	5
UN5	The UN is generally free of corruption* <i>UN haina huwori</i>	1	2	3	4	5
UN6	The UN's work is open and transparent* <i>UN inoshanda zviripachena uye zvakajeka.</i>	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Speaking more about the international organizations, how much confidence would you say you have in the following of them? Is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): *Tichitaura nezvemasangano epasi rose munovimba zvakadzi nawo?Mungati munovimba zvakazara, munovimba zvakanyanya,munovimba zvisvoma kana hamuvimbe zvachose

		A great deal Zvakanyanyisa	Quite a lot Zvakanyanya	Not very much Hazvina kunyanya	None at all Handivimbe zvachose
Q84	The International Monetary Fund (IMF) *Bato rinokweretesa Nyika dzepasi rose mari (IMF)	1	2	3	4
Q85	International Criminal Court (ICC) *Dare rinotonga nyaya dze pasi rose	1	2	3	4
Q86	The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) *Mubatanidzwa we nyika dzeku chamembe(NATO)	1	2	3	4
Q87	The World Bank *Banka renyika dzepasi pasi rose	1	2	3	4
Q88	The World Health Organization (WHO) *Boka rinoona ne zve utano pasi rose	1	2	3	4
Q89	The World Trade Organization (WTO) *Boka rezvikutengeserana renyika dzeasi rose	1	2	3	4

Q90. Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.(SHOW CARD 10)*Mazuvano kune kutaura kwakawanda pamusoro pemasangano epasi rose. Vanhu dzimwe nguva vanoti masangano epasi rose anofanirwa kuisa mberi kushandurwa kwamaramiro evanhu kuyangwe zvichireva kuti izvi zvaitwa pasina kuwirirana neruzhinji. Munofunga kuti masangano epasi rose anofanirwa kuita zvinobatsira here kana kuti zvine gutsa ruzhinji?kana pfungwa dzenyu dziri pakati nepakati ipai chibodzwa chiripakati.

Being effective*Kuita zvinobatsira

Being democratic*Kugutsa ruzhinji

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me.Only ONE answer per question!(SHOW CARD 11)*Heinoi mibvunzo pamusoro pemasangano epasi rose. Vanhu vazhinji havazive mhinduro kumubvunzo iyi,asi kana muchizivamondiudza.

		A	B	C
Q91	Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which one of the following is not a member? A) France, B) China, C) India*Nyika shanu dzine zvigaro zvechigarire pasecurity council yeUnited Nations.Ndeipi yedzinotevera isiri nhengo?	1	2	3
Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located? A) Washington DC, B) London, C) Geneva *Muzinda mukuru we International Monetary Fund (IMF) uripi?	1	2	3
Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?* Ndeapi matambudziko pane anotevera anoongororwa nesangano re Amnesty International? A) Climate change, *Kushanduka kwemamiro ekunze B) Human rights, *Kodzera dzevanhu C) Destruction of historic monuments *Kuparadzwa kwe nhoroondo dze pasi chigare	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 12)

Q294. I am going to read out a list of world leaders. Can you tell me how many from this list you generally trust? Please, do not say the names – just tell me whether you trust nobody (0), one leader (1), two leaders (2), three (3) or all four (4) leaders mentioned on the list.* Ndichaverenga vatungamiriri venyika dzepasi rose. Mungandiudze kuti vangani vamunovimba navo. Ndapota musataura mazita ingondiudzai kana musingavimbe navo zvachose (0), mutungamiri mumwechete (1), Vatungamiri vaviri (2), vatatu (3) kana vose vana (4) vataurwa

Code one answer as number from 0 to 4 for group A and from 0 to 5 for group B: _____

Remark for the survey team: in the card for group B, please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution.

Card for GROUP A: 50% of your sample.

- 1 Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany
- 2 Donald Trump, President of the USA
- 3 Vladimir Putin, President of Russia
- 4 Xi Jinping, President of China

Card for GROUP B: 50% of your sample.

- 1 Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany
- 2 Donald Trump, President of the USA
- 3 President Emmerson Mnangagwa
- 4 Vladimir Putin, President of Russia
- 5 Xi Jinping, President of China

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):* Ndichaverenga runyorwa rwemasangano akazvipira. Pasangano rimwe nerimwe ndoda mundiudze kana murinhengo inobata navo, kana nhengo asi musingabati navo kana hamusi nhengo yemasangano akadaro?

	Active member <i>Nhengo inobata</i>	Inactive member <i>Nhengo isingabate</i>	Don't belong <i>Handisi nhengo</i>
Q94 Church or religious organization* <i>Kereke kana boka rechitendero</i>	2	1	0
Q95 Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team* <i>Boka rezvemitambo (Bhora, rugby baseball)</i>	2	1	0
Q96 Art, music or educational organization* <i>Boka revaimbi, dzidzo kana mitambo</i>	2	1	0
Q97 Labor Union* <i>Mabato anomirira vashandi</i>	2	1	0
Q98 Political party* <i>Bato rematongerwo enyika</i>	2	1	0
Q99 Environmental organization* <i>Boka revanooona nezvakatikomberedza</i>	2	1	0
Q100 Professional association* <i>Boka rezvehunyanzvi hwezvemabasa</i>	2	1	0
Q101 Humanitarian or charitable organization* <i>Vanobatsira pachena</i>	2	1	0
Q102 Consumer organization* <i>Boka rinomirira vatengi</i>	2	1	0
Q103 Self-help group, mutual aid group* <i>boka rekuzvibatsira</i>	2	1	0
Q104 Women's group* <i>Boka rinoona nezvemadzimai</i>	2	1	0
Q105 Other organization* <i>Rimwewo boka</i>	2	1	0

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

ECONOMIC VALUES

(SHOW CARD 13)

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):*Ndoda mundiudze mafungiro enyupanyaya dzakasiyanasiyana. Mungaisa pfungwa dzeyu papi pachikero ichi apo 1 anoreva munobvumirana zvakanyanya nemutsara uri kuruboshwe uku 10 anoreva munobvumirana zvakanyanya nemutsara uri kurudyi, asi kana mafungiro enyu aripakati munogona kusarudza chero chibodzwa chiripakati.

Q106	Incomes should be made more equal* <i>Kuenzaniswa kwemari dzinotambirwa</i>	There should be greater incentives for individual effort* <i>Panofanirwa kuva nekutendwa ne zvipo kune vanoshanda ne simba</i>
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10
Q107	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased* <i>Makambani nemaindustry akazvimirira anofanirwa kuwedzerwa</i>	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased* <i>Makambani nemaindustry ehurumende anofanirwa kuwedzerwa</i>
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10
Q108	Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for* <i>Hurumende inofanirwa kutora danho rekuriritira munhu wose</i>	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves* <i>Vanhu vanofanirwa kutora danho rekuzviriritira</i>
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10
Q109	Competition is good* <i>Makwikwi akanaka</i>	Competition is harmful* <i>Makwikwi anokuvadza</i>
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10
Q110	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life* <i>Munguva refu kushanda nesimba kunopa hupenyu hwakanaka</i>	Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections* <i>Kushanda nesimba hakuna pundutso inyaya yemukana nekuzivana nevanhu</i>
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10

Q111. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):* *Pane zvirevo zviviri zvinotaurwa nevanhu pavanenge vachikurukura ne zvenharaunda/Zvakatikomberedza nekubudirira kwehupfumi. Ndezvipi zvinokurumidza kuuya mupfungwa dzenyu?*

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.**Kuchengetedzwa kwezvakatikomberedza kunofanirwa kutanga mberi, kunyangwe zvichireva kuderedza kukura kwehupfumi nekushaika kwemabasa*
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.**Kubudirira kwehupfumi nekugadzirwa kwemabasa kunofanirwa kutanga mberi, kunyangwe zvakatikomberedza zvichiparara nedzimwe nguva.*
- 3 Other answer (Zvimwewo) (code if volunteered only!).

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

CORRUPTION

(SHOW CARD 14)

Q112. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in [your country] on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in [my country]” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in [my country]”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between. **Ndoda mundiudze mafungiro enyu panezve huwori-vanhu vanobhadhara chioko muhomwe, kupa chipo kana kuita favor kune vamwe vanhu nechikonzero chekutivaitirwe chimwe chinhu kana kuwana chimwe chinhu. Mungaisa maonero enyupapi pamusoro pehuwori munyika menyu pachikero cha 10 apo Ianoreva kuti hamuna huwori munyika menyu uku 10 achireva kuti mune huwori hwakawandisa munyika menyu. Kana maonero enyu aripakati nepakati munogona kupa chero chibodzwa chiri pakati.*

There is no corruption

in [my country]**Hamuna huwori mu Zimbabwe*

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

There is abundant corruption

in [my country]**Mune huwori hwakawanda mu Zimbabwe*

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?Pamapoka evanhu vanotevera, vangani vamunotenda kuti vari mune zvehuwori? Ndiudzei muboka rimwe nerimwe kanamuchitenda kuti hapana wavo, vashoma wavo, vazhinji wavo kana kuti vose***

Interviewer: read out groups and code just one number for each of them!		None of them <i>Hapana</i>	Few of them <i>Vashoma</i>	Most of them <i>vazhinji</i>	All of them <i>Vose</i>
Q113	State authorities* <i>Vakuru venyika</i>	1	2	3	4
Q114	Business executives* <i>Vakuru vemakambani</i>	1	2	3	4
Q115	Local authorities* <i>Vakuru venzvimbo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q116	Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers)* <i>Vashandi vehurumende (Mapurisa, vematare, vanachiremba, vadzidzisi)</i>	1	2	3	4
Q117	Journalists and media* <i>Vatapi venhau nevanyori venhau</i>	1	2	3	4

Q118. We want to know about your experience with local officials and service providers, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always? (Interviewer: code just one number!)**Toda kuzivawo ruzivo rwenyu mukushandidzana nevakuru venzvimbo nevanopa masevhisi akaita semapurisa, magweta, vanachiremba, vadzidzisi nevashandi vehurumende mudunhu renyu. Kangani kamunofunga kuti vanhuvakaita semi kana vemunharaunda menyu vanofanirwa kubvisa chioko muhomwe kupa chipo kana kuita favor kuti muwane kubatsirwa. Mungati hazviitike, kashoma, kazhinji kana nguva dzose?*

Never**Hazviitike*

Rarely**Nguva dziri*

Frequently**Kazhinji*

Always**Nguva dzose*

kure

1	2	3	4
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Q119. Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: “on the whole, women are less corrupt than men”? **Munobvumirana zvakadii nemutsara unotevera: pazvose vakadzi vane huwori hushoma pane varume?*

1	2	3	4	0
Strongly agree* <i>Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya</i>	Agree* <i>Ndinobvumirana</i>	Disagree* <i>Handibvumirana</i>	Strongly disagree* <i>Handibvumirana zvachose</i>	Hard to say* <i>Hazvitaure</i>

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know -3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 15)

Q120. How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favor in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where "1" means "no risk at all" and "10" means "very high risk". (Interviewer: show card and code just one number!)*Yakakura sei njodzi yekuve nemhosva kuti wapamunhu chiokomuhomwe, chipo kana favor kuti uwane rubatsiro rwepublic service. Kuratidza maonero enyu shandisai chikero apo 1 anoreva hapana njodzi zvachose uku 10 anoreva pane njodzi huru.

No risk at all*Hapana njodzi zvachose

Very high risk *Pane njodzi huru

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

MIGRATION

Q121. Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?*Todakuzivawo maonero enyu pamusoro pevanhu vanobva kunedzimwe nyika vanouya kuzogara munyika menyu. Mungati vanhu ava kuuya kwavo kune shanduko yakanaka kana kuti yakashata munyika menyu.?

Very good Quite good Neither good, Quite bad Very bad
Kwakanakisa kwakanaka nor bad*Kuripakati Kwakashata Kwakashatisa
nepakati

5	4	3	2	1
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(SHOW CARD 16)

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigration on the development of [this country]? For each of the following statements about the effects of immigration, please, tell me whether you agree or disagree with it:*Kubva pamaonero enyu, zvii zvinokanganisa kubudirira kwenyika ino, zvinokonzerwa nekuuya kuzogara munyika muno, kwevanhu vanobva kune dzimwe nyika? Pamitsara mumwe nemumwe inotevera ndiudzei kuti munobvumirana nawo here kana kusabvumirana nawo

(Interviewer, for every items code "agree" or "disagree". Don't read "hard to say", code only if mentioned by the respondent)

		Agree Ndinobvumirana	Hard to say Hazvitauroke	Disagree Handibvumirane
Q122	Fills important jobs vacancies*Vanozadza mabasa akakosha epamusoro	2	1	0
Q123	Strengthens cultural diversity*Vanosimbisa kusiyana kwetsika	2	1	0
Q124	Increases the crime rate*Kuwedzerwa kuparwa kwemhosva	2	1	0
Q125	Gives asylum to political refugees who are persecuted elsewhere*Zvinopa hupotiri kune vanotiza zvevatongerwo enyika kumwewo	2	1	0
Q126	Increases the risks of terrorism*Kuwedzera njodzi dzehugandanga	2	1	0
Q127	Offers people from poor countries a better living*Zvinopa hupenyu hwakanaka kuvanhu vanobva kunyika dzinehurombo	2	1	0
Q128	Increases unemployment*Kuwedzera kushaika kwemabasa	2	1	0
Q129	Leads to social conflict* Zvinokonzeresa kukonana pakugagarisana	2	1	0

Q130. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?*Ko vanhu vanobva kunedzimwe Nyika vachiuya kuzoshanda muno. Ndezvipi zvinotevera zvamunofunga kuti hurumende inofanirwa kuita?

1. Let anyone come who wants to*Kurega chero anoda kuuya kuti auye
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available*Kurega vanhu vachiuya chero mabasa achiwanikwa
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here*Kutara huwandu hwevanhu vekunze vanouya

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries**Kurambidza vanhu vanouya kuno kubva kune dzimwe Nyika.*

SECURITY

Q131. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days?Mungandiudzewo here kuti munonzwa kuti makachengetedzeka zvakadzi mazuvano?***

Very secure * <i>Ndakachengetedzeka zvakanyanyisa</i>	1
Quite secure * <i>Ndakachengetedzeka zvirinani</i>	2
Not very secure * <i>Handina kuchengetedzeka</i>	3
Not at all secure * <i>Handina kuchengetedzeka zvachose</i>	4

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?Kangani kanoitika zvinotevera munharaunda menyu?***

	Very frequently / <i>Kakawandi sa</i>	Quite frequently / <i>Kakawand a</i>	Not frequently / <i>kashoma</i>	Not at all frequently <i>/Hazviitike zvachose</i>
Q132. Robberies* <i>kubirwa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q133. Alcohol consumption in the streets* <i>kunwiwa kwedoro mumigwagwa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q134. Police or military interfere with people's private life* <i>Kupindirira kwemapurisa kana mauto muhupenyu hwevanhu</i>	1	2	3	4
Q135. Racist behavior/ <i>hunhu hwerusaruraganda</i>	1	2	3	4
Q136. Drug sale in streets/ <i>kutengeswa kwezvinodhaka mumigwagwa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q137. Street violence and fights/ <i>mhirizhonga kana kurwa mumigwagwa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q138. Sexual harassment/ <i>kushungurudzwa kwepabonde</i>	1	2	3	4

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security?(MULTIPLE RESPONSE)Ndezvipi panezvinotevera zvakaita nechikonzero chekuchengetedzeka?***

	Yes <i>Hongu</i>	No <i>Kwete</i>
Q139. Didn't carry much money * <i>Kusatakura mari yakawanda</i>	1	2
Q140. Preferred not to go out at night* <i>Kusarudza kusabuda Manheru</i>	1	2
Q141. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon* <i>Kutakura banga,pfuti kana zvimwe zvombo</i>	1	2

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?Munoshushikana kusvika pachiero chipi nemamiriro ezvinotevera?***

	Very much/ <i>zvakananyisa</i>	A good deal/ <i>zvakananyanya</i>	Not much/ <i>hazvina kunyanya</i>	Not at all/ <i>hazvina kunyanya zvachose</i>
Q142. Losing my job or not finding a job* <i>Kupera kwebasa kana kusawana basa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q143. Not being able to give my children a good education* <i>Kusakwanisa kupa vana vangu dzidzo yakanaka</i>	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year? And what about your immediate family – has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year?* *Mungave makambopinda munjodzi yekuparwa kwemhosva here mugore rapfuura? Ko pane wemunhuri menyu akambopindawo munjodzi yekuparwa kwemhosva here mugore rapfuura?*

	Yes <i>Hongu</i>	No <i>Kwete</i>
Q144. Respondent <i>Mupinduri</i>	1	2
Q145. Family <i>Mhuri</i>	1	2

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?* *Munobatikana zvakadzi nezviitiko zvinotevera?*

	Very much/ <i>zvakananyisa</i>	A good deal <i>/zvakananyanya</i>	Not much/ <i>zvishoma</i>	Not at all/ <i>zvachose</i>
Q146. A war involving my country* <i>Hondo inosanganisira Nyika yangu</i>	1	2	3	4
Q147. A terrorist attack* <i>Kurwiswa nemagandanga</i>	1	2	3	4
Q148. A civil war * <i>Hondo yevagari vemunyika</i>	1	2	3	4

Q149. Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?* *Vanhu vazhinji vanotarisa zvoise kusununguka nekuenzana kuve zvakakosha, dai murikisarudza pakati pazvo ndechipi chakanyanya kukosha?*

1. Freedom 2. Equality

Q150. Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?* *Vanhu vazhinji vanotarisa zvoise kusununguka nekuchengetedzwa kuve zvakakosha, dai murikisarudza pakati pazvo ndechipi chakanyanya kukosha?*

1. Freedom / *Kusununguka* 2. Security / *Kuchengetedzwa*

Q151. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? * *Tose tinoshuvira kuti kusava neimwe hondo, asi kana iri kuzouya mungada kurwira Nyika yenyu here? (Code one answer):* 1. Yes/ *Hongu* 2. No / *Kwete*

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

POSTMATERIALIST INDEX

(SHOW CARD 17)

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this 'card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. (SHOW CARD 13)**Vanhu dzimwe nguva vanotaura pamusoro pezvinangwa zvenyika kuti zvinofanirwa kuva sei kwemakore gumi anotevera. Pakadhi iri pakanyorwa zvimwe zvinangwa vanhu vakasiyanasiyana vanokoshesa*

Q152. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice")**Mungati ndechipi chamunokoshesa imi pachenyu?*

Q153. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice")* *ndechipi chinotevera pakukosha?*

	Q152. First choice / <i>Chakakoshesesa</i>	Q153. Second choice / <i>Chakakosha</i>
1. A high level of economic growth* <i>Kukura zvakanyanya kwehupfumi</i>	1	1
2. Making sure this country has strong defense forces* <i>Kuva nechokwadi kuti Nyika inemauto akasimba</i>	2	2
3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities* <i>Kuona kuti vanhu vane chekutura panezvinoitwa kumabasa avo ose nemunharaunda dzavo.</i>	3	3
4. Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful* <i>Kuedza kunakisa maguta nemaruwa edu</i>	4	4

(SHOW CARD 18)

Q154. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice")**Dai murikisarudza ndechipi pakadhi iri chamungati chakakoshesa?*

Q155. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice")**Ndechipi Chinotevera pakukosha?*

	Q154. First choice / <i>Chakakoshesesa</i>	Q155. Second choice / <i>Chakakosha</i>
1. Maintaining order in the nation* <i>Kuchengetedza runyararo munyika</i>	1	1
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions* <i>Kupa vanhu mukana wekutura pamusoro pezvinoitwa nehurumende.</i>	2	2
3. Fighting rising prices* <i>Kurwisa kukwira kwemitengo</i>	3	3
4. Protecting freedom of speech* <i>Kuchengetedza kusununguka kwekutura zvaunoda</i>	4	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 19)

Q156. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”):*Pano pane chimwe chinyorwa.mumafungiro enyu ndechipi chakanyanyokosha?

Q157. And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”):*Ndechipi chinotevera pakukosha?

	Q156. First choice / Chakakoshesesa	Q157. Second choice / Chakakosha
1. A stable economy *Hupfumi hwakagadzikana	1	1
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society*Kufambira mberi kusingatarise munhu pachake asi kunocherechedza hunhu munharaunda	2	2
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money*Kufambira mberi kwenharaunda inotarisa mafungiro kwete mari	3	3
4. The fight against crime*Kurwisa mhosva	4	4

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**(SHOW CARD 20)**

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement):*Ikozvino ndichaverenga mimwe mitsara yandichakubvunzai kuti munobvumirana kana kusabvumirana zvakadii nemumwe nemumwe yemutsara iyi. Pamibvunzo iyi 1 anoreva hamubvumirane zvachose uku 10 anoreva munobvumirana zvachose.

Q158. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.*Science ne Technologyzvikuuta kuti tive nehupenyu huneutano,hurinyore uye hwakapfava.

Completely disagree * Handibvumirane zvachose
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Completely agree * Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya

Q159. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.*Nekuda kweScience ne Technology kuchave nemikana yakawanda kunezvizarwa zvemangwana.

Completely disagree * Handibvumirane zvachose
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Completely agree * Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya

Q160. We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.*Tinovimba zvakanyanya nescience pane kutenda

Completely disagree * Handibvumirane zvachose
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Completely agree * Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya

Q161. One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong.*Chinhu chakaipa chinokonzera nescience kuti vanhu vanoputsa pfungwadzekuziva chakanaka kana chakaipa

Completely disagree * Handibvumirane zvachose
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Completely agree * Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya

Q162. It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life.*Hazvina kukosha kwandiri kuziva nezve science muhupenyu hwangu hwezuya nezuya.

Completely disagree * Handibvumirane zvachose
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Completely agree * Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya

Q163. All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):*Tichitarisa zvinhu zvose mungati pasi rose riirinani ,harisi nani

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

nekuda kwescience ne technology? Ndiudzei zvinouya pedyo nemaonero enyu pachikero ichi 1 achireva pasi rose raipisisa uku 10 anoreva pasi rose riri zvirinani.

A lot worse off * Raipisisa

A lot better off * Ririnani

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

RELIGIOUS VALUES

(SHOW CARD 21)

Q164. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (Code one number): *Mwari vakakosha zvakadii muhupenyu hwenyu? Shandisai chikero apo 10 anoreva vakakosha zvakanyanyisa uku 1 anoreva havana kukosha zvachose.

Not at all important * Havana kukosha zvachose

Very important * Vakakosha zvikuru

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? *Ndezvipi panezvinotevera kana pane zvamunotenda mazviri

		Yes *	No *
		Hongu	Kwete
Q165	God * Mwari	1	2
Q166	Life after death * Hupenyu mushure mekufa	1	2
Q167	Hell * Gehena	1	2
Q168	Heaven * Denga	1	2

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: *Ndiudzei kana muchibvumira zvakanyanya, muchibvumira, kusabvumirana kana kusabvumirana zvachose nemitsara inotevera

Strongly Agree / Ndinobv umirana zvakanyanya
Agree * Ndinobvumira na
Disagree * Handibvu mirane
Strongly disagree * Handibvu mirane zvachose

Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right * Panopesana science nechitendero, chitendero ndicho chinenge chine chokwadi	1	2	3	4
Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion * Chitendero changu ndicho chega chinogamuchirika.	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 22)

Q171. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer): *Kunze kwemichato nendufu, kangani kamunoungana panezvechitendero mazuvano?

1	More than once a week / kanopfuura kamwe pasvondo	3	Once a month / kamwechete pamwedzi	5	Once a year / kamwechete pagore	7	Never, practically never / handitoende
2	Once a week / kamwechete pamasvondo mana	4	Only on holy days / pazuva dzvene chete	6	Less often / kashoma		

(SHOW CARD 23)

Q172. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (Code one answer): *Kunze kwepamichato nepandufu kangani kamunonamata?

1	Several times a day / akawanda pazuva	4	Only when attending religious services / pandinoenda pamagungano ekunamata	7	Less often / kashoma
2	Once a day / kamwechete pazuva	5	Only on special holy days / pazuva dzvene chete	8	Never, practically never / handiende zvachose
3	Several times each	6	Once a year / kamwechete pagore		

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know -3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

week/kakawanda
pasvondo

Q173. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are...?(read out and code one answer):*Kunze kwekupinda ungoro dzechitendero mungati muri

- 1 A religious person*Munhu anonamata
- 2 Not a religious person*Munhu asinganamate
- 3 An atheist*Munhu asingatendi kuti kuna mwari

Q174. With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:*Kumutsara upi wamunobvumirana zvakananyisa?Tsanangudzo dziri nyore dzechitenderodzinoti

1. To follow religious norms and ceremonies *Kutevera zvechitenderero nemhemberero
2. To do good to other people* Kuita zvakanaka kune vamwe vanhu

Q175. And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is: Ndeupi mutsara wamunobvumirana nawo zvakananyisa? Tsanangudzo dziri nyore dzechitendero dzinoti 1. To make sense of life after death *Kuita pfungwa yehupenyu mushure mekufa 2.To make sense of life in this world*Kuita pfungwa yehupenyu munyika ino

ETHICAL VALUES AND NORMS

(SHOW CARD 24)

Q176. How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow?* Munobvumirana kana kusabvumirana zvakadii nemutsara wekuti mazuvano munhu anoita dambudziko rekusarudza kuti ndeipitemo yetsika yakanaka kutevera?

Completely Agree * Ndinobvumirana zvakananyanya Disagree * Handibvumirane zvakachose Completely

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(SHOW CARD 25)

Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):*Ndinokumbira mundiudzewo kuti zviitiko zvinotevera munofunga kuti zvinofanirwa kujustificiwa/kururamiswa nguva dzose,kusaruramiswa kana kuti zviripakati nepakati muchishandisa kadhi iri.

		Never Justifiable *					Always Justifiable /				
		Hazvifanire kuramiswa					zvinofanira kururamiswa				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q177	Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled*Kutora ma benefiti ehuremende usina kodzero	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q178	Avoiding a fare on public transport*Kusada kubhadhara muchovha	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q179	Stealing property* Kuba midziyo	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q180	Cheating on taxes if you have a chance*Kubiriridza pamitero kana wawana mukana	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q181	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties*Munhu anogamuchira chiokomuhomwe mubasa rake	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q182	Homosexuality*Chingochani	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q183	Prostitution*Chipfambi	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q184	Abortion*Kubvisa nhumbu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q185	Divorce*Kurambana	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q186	Sex before marriage*Bonde musati mawanana	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q187	Suicide*Kuzviuraya	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q188	Euthanasia*Kuzorodza murwere nerufu kuti asaramba achirwadziwa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q189	For a man to beat his wife*Murume kurova mukadzi wake	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q190	Parents beating children* <i>Vabereki kurova vana</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q191	Violence against other people* <i>Mhirizhonga nevamwe vanhu</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q192	Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean* <i>Kushungurudza vanhu senzira yekuita nayo zvevatongerwo enyika kana zvechitendero</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q193	Having casual sex* <i>Kuita bonde nemunhu wausingadanane naye</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q194	Political violence* <i>Mhirizhonga yematongerwo enyika</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q195	Death penalty* <i>Mutongo werufu</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Do you think that the Zimbabwe government should or should not have the right to do the following: **Munofunga kuti hurumende yenyika inofanirwa kana kusafanirwa kuita zvinotevera*

	Definitely should have the right * <i>inofanira kuve nekodzero</i>	Probably should have the right * <i>inogona kuve nekodzero</i>	Probably should not have the right * <i>Inogona kusava nekodzero</i>	Definitely should not have the right * <i>Haifanire kuva nekodzero</i>
Q196 Keep people under video surveillance in public areas* <i>Kugara vanhu vakatariswa pavideo munzvimbo dzeruzhinji</i>	1	2	3	4
Q197 Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet* <i>Kuongorora ma email kanamamwe mashoko anochinjanwa paininternet.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q198 Collect information about anyone living in Zimbabwe without their knowledge* <i>Kuunganidza ruzivo pamusoro pechero munhu ari munyika pasina ruzivo rwake</i>	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

POLITICAL INTEREST & POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Q199. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):**Munofarira zvakadzi zvematongerwo enyika*

- 1 Very interested**Ndinofarira zvakanyanyisa*
- 2 Somewhat interested**Ndinofarira zvisihoma*
- 3 Not very interested**Handifarire zvisihoma*
- 4 Not at all interested**Handifarire zvachose*

Q200. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?**Kana mune shamwari dzenyu mungati munokurukura zvematongerwo enyika zvakanyanya, nguva dziri kure kana hamukurukure zvachose*

- 1 Frequently/*nguva nenguva*
- 2 Occasionally/*pano neapo*
- 3 Never/*hatiite zvachose*

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (read out and code one answer for each):* *Vanhu vanoziwa nezviri kuitika munyika nepasi rose burikidza nenzira dzakasiyana. Pane nzira imwe neimwe pane dzinotevera ndoda mudiudze kuti munowana ruzivo, mazuva ose, Pasvondo, pamwedzi, kashoma pamwedzi kana hamuwane zvachose.*

	Daily * <i>Pazuv</i> <i>a</i>	Weekly * <i>Pasvond</i> <i>o</i>	Monthly* <i>Pamwedzi</i>	Less than monthly* <i>Kashoma</i> <i>Pamwedzi</i>	Never* <i>Handi</i> <i>ane</i> <i>zvachos</i> <i>e</i>
Q201. Daily newspaper * <i>Bepanhau</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q202. TV news * <i>Nhau dzepa terevhizheni</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q203. Radio news * <i>Nhau dzepawairesi</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q204. Mobile phone * <i>Mbozhanhare</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q205. Email * <i>Email</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q206. Internet * <i>Indaneti</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Q207. Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
Q208. Talk with friends or colleagues * <i>Hurukuro</i> <i>neshamwari kana vaunoshanda navo</i>	1	2	3	4	5

(SHOW CARD 26)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action):**Ndoda mutarise kadhi iri. Ndichaverenga matanho ematongerwo enyika anogona kutorwa nevanhu uye ndoda mudiudze kuti pane rimwe nerimwe makamboritora kana mungaritora kana kusaritora chero muchikamu chakadzi*

	Have done/ <i>ndakaita</i>	Might do/ <i>ndingangoite</i>	Would never do/ <i>handiite</i> <i>zvachose</i>
Q209. Signing a petition* <i>Kusaina chikumbiro</i>	1	2	3
Q210. Joining in boycotts* <i>Kubatana mukuratidzira</i>	1	2	3
Q211. Attending peaceful demonstrations* <i>Kupinda mukuratidzira murunyararo</i>	1	2	3
Q212. Joining strikes* <i>Kubatana mukupinda mumastrike</i>	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 26)

What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take? Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): *Ko zviitikoizvi zvevatongerwo enyika nemagariro emudunhu zvinogona kuitwa nevanhu. Ndiudzeiwo kana mungazviite kana kusazviita chero munguva yakaita sei.

	Have done/ndakait a	Might do/ndinga ngoita	Would never do/handiite zvachose
Q213. Donating to a group or campaign/kupa pachena kuboka kana chikumbiro	1	2	3
Q214. Contacting a government official/kutaura nemunhu wehurumende	1	2	3
Q215. Encouraging others to take action about political issues/kukurudzira vamwe kutora matanho nenyaya dzevatongerwo enyika	1	2	3
Q216. Encouraging others to vote/kukurudzira vamwe kuti vavhote	1	2	3

(SHOW CARD 26)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action; if the respondent does not use Internet and social media, please, code "-3"=not applicable): *Ndinoda mutarise kadhi iri. Ndichaverenga zvimwe zviitiko zvevatongerwo enyika zvinogona kuitwa nevanhu vachishandisa internet kana social media zvakaite se facebook, Twitter nezvimwe. Ndinoda mudiudze kuti pane chimwe nechimwe kana makambozviita, kana mungazviita, kana hamuzviite chero munguva yakaita sei

	Have done/ndakaita	Might do/ndingangoita	Would never do/handiite zvachose
Q217 Searching information about politics and political events/kutsvaga ruzivo nezvevatongerwo enyika nezviitiko zvevatongerwo enyika	1	2	3
Q218 Signing an electronic petition/kusaina chikumbiro chezvesarudzo	1	2	3
Q219 Encouraging other people to take any form of political action/ kukurudzira vamwe vanhu kutora danho rezvevatongerwo enyika	1	2	3
Q220 Organizing political activities, events, protests/kuronga zviitiko zvevatongerwo enyika kana zvekuratidzira	1	2	3

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (Read out and code one answer for each item): *Panoitwa sarudzo munopinda musarudzo nguva dzose, dzimwe nguva kana hamuvhote zvachose. Ndiudzei zvakasiyana pane chimwe nechimwe chezvinotevera.

	Always* Nguva dzose	Usually * Dzimwe nguva	Never*Handisati ndambovhota	Not allowed to vote*Handitenderwe kuvhota
Q221. Local level/munharaunda	1	2	3	4
Q222. National level/munyika	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 27)

Q223. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most? *Dai kwaive nesarudzo dzemunyika yose mangwananderipi bato pane anotevera ramaivhotera. Nderipi bato rinokuyevedzai zvakanyanya?

- 1 FreeZim Congress
- 2 MDC-Alliance (Movement for Democratic Change Alliance)
- 3 RB (Rebuild Zimbabwe)
- 4 FMZ (Freedom Movement Zimbabwe)
- 5 UDF (United Democratic Front)
- 6 RPZ (Republican Party of Zimbabwe)
- 7 ZIPP (Zimbabwe Partnership for Prosperity)
- 8 MDC-T (Movement for Democratic Change-T)
- 9 NCA (National Constitutional Assembly)
- 10 SCD (Steers Coalition of Democrats)
- 11 BZA (Build Zimbabwe Alliance)
- 12 PPPZ (People' Progressive Party Zimbabwe)
- 13 UDM (United Democracy Movement)
- 14 NAPDR (National Alliance of Patriotic and Democratic Republicans)
- 15 ZANU-PF (Zimbabwe African National Union Patriotic Front)
- 16 APA (Alliance for the People's Agenda)
- 17 BCP (Bethel Christian Party)
- 18 PRC (People's Rainbow Coalition)
- 19 NPF (New Patriotic Front)
- 20 NPF (National Patriotic Front)
- 21 UDA (United Democratic Alliance)
- 22 BOP (Democratic Opposition Party)

[INSERT COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST OF PARTIES]

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? *Mumaonero enyu kangani zvinotevera pazvinoitika musarudzo dzemunyika yenyu?

	Very often/nguva zhinji	Fairly often/nguva zhinji asi kwete dzakanyanya	Not often/kashoma	Not at all often/hazviitike zvachose
Q224. Votes are counted fairly* <i>Mavhoti anoverengwa zviripachena</i>	1	2	3	4
Q225. Opposition candidates are prevented from running* <i>Vanomirira mapoka anopikisa vanorambidzwa kupinda musarudzo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q226. TV news favors the governing party/nhau dzepa Tv dzinorekereka kubato ririkutonga	1	2	3	4
Q227. Voters are bribed* <i>Vanovhota vanopihwa chiokomuhomwe/kutengwa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q228. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections* <i>Vatori venhau vanopa zvizere pamusoro pesarudzo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q229. Election officials are fair * <i>Vanotungamira sarudzo vanoita zvakanaka</i>	1	2	3	4
Q230. Rich people buy elections* <i>VAkapfuma vanotenga sarudzo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q231. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls* <i>Vavhoti vanotyisidzirwa nemhirizhonga panzvimbo dzekuvhotera</i>	1	2	3	4
Q232. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections* <i>Vavhoti vanopihwa mukana wechokwadi pasarudzo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q233. Women have equal opportunities to run the office* <i>Vakadzi vanemukana wakafanana kupinda musarudzo</i>	1	2	3	4

Q234. Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much. How important would you say having honest elections for you—very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important? **Vamwe vanhu vanofunga kuti kuva nesarudzo dzechokwadi kune shanduko huru muhupenyu hwavo, vamwe vanoti hazvina basa. Zvakakosha sei kuva nesarudzo dzechokwadi kwamuri- zvakakosha zvakanyanya, zvakakosha, hazvina kukosha kana hazvina kukosha zvachose*

1. Very important**Zvakakosha zvakanyanya*
2. Rather important **Zvakakoshawo*
3. Not very important * *Hazvina kukosha*
4. Not at all important* *Hazvina kukosha zvachose*

SDG1. How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like you to have a say in what the government does? **Mungati zvematongerwo enyikamunyika menyu zvinotendera zvakadii vanhu vakaita semi kuti vave nechekutaura pamusoro pezvinoitwa nehurumende?*

1	2	3	4	5
A great deal* <i>Zvakanyanyisa</i>	A lot* <i>Zvakanyanya</i>	Some* <i>Zvishoma</i>	Very little* <i>Zvishoma shoma</i>	Not at all* <i>Haitenderi zvachose</i>

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 28)**292. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*****Munobvumirana kana kusabvumirana zvakadii nemitsara inotevera?**

	Disagree Strongly <i>*Handibvumirane zvakananyanya</i>	Disagree <i>*Handibvu mirane</i>	Neither agree nor disagree <i>*Ndinobvumirana kana kusabvumirana</i>	Agree <i>*Ndinobvumira na</i>	Agree Strongly <i>*Ndinobvumirana nazvo zvakananyanya</i>
A I am unsure whether to believe most politicians <i>*Handina chokwadi chekutenda vezvematongerwo enyika</i>	1		2	3	4 5
B I am usually cautious about trusting politicians <i>*Ndinowanzenjerera nezvekuvimba nevezvematongerwo enyika</i>	1		2	3	4 5
C In general, politicians are open about their decisions <i>*Kazhinji vezvematongerwo enyika vanobuda pachena nesarudzo dzavo.</i>	1		2	3	4 5
D In general, the government usually does the right thing <i>*Kazhinji hurumende inoita zvinhu chaizvo</i>	1		2	3	4 5
E Information provided by the government is generally unreliable <i>*Ruzivo rwunopihwa nehurumende harwuvimbike</i>	1		2	3	4 5
F It is best to be cautious about trusting the government <i>*Zvakanaka kuchenjerera nezvekuvimba nehurumende.</i>	1		2	3	4 5
G Most politicians are honest and truthful <i>*Vezvematongerwo enyika vazhinji vakatendeseka uye vanovimbika</i>	1		2	3	4 5
H People in the government often show poor judgement <i>*Vanhu vari muhurumende kazhinji vanoratidza kutadza pamutongerwo wavo</i>	1		2	3	4 5
I Politicians are often incompetent and ineffective <i>*Vezvematongerwo enyika vanowanzone vasingakwanise uye vasingabatsire</i>	1		2	3	4 5
J Politicians don't respect people like me <i>*Vematongerwo enyika havaremekedze vanhu vakaita seni.</i>	1		2	3	4 5
K Politicians often put country above their personal interests <i>*Vematongerwo enyika vanowanzoisa Nyika mberi kudarika zvavanoda pachavo</i>	1		2	3	4 5
L Politicians usually ignore my community <i>*Vematongerwo enyika vanowanzone hanya nenhauranda yangu.</i>	1		2	3	4 5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

M	The government acts unfairly towards people like me <i>*Hurumende inoitira zvisina kunaka vanhu vakaita seni.</i>	1	2	3	4	5
N	The government understands the needs of my community <i>*Hurumende inonzwisisa zvinodiwa nenharaunda yangu</i>	1	2	3	4	5
O	The government usually has good intentions <i>*Hurumende kazhinji inevariro yakanaka</i>	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

POLITICAL CULTURE & POLITICAL REGIMES

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):*Ndichatsanangura mhandu dzakasiyana dzematongerwo enyika ndoda mundiudze zvamunofunga senzira yekutonga munyika ino. Pane imwe neimwe mungati yakanakisa,irinani,yakaipa,kana yakaipisisa senzira yekutonga Nyika ino?

	VeryGood *Yakanakisa	FairlyGood *Irinani	FairlyBad *Yakaipa	VeryBad *Yakapisisa
Q235	1	2	3	4
Q236	1	2	3	4
Q237	1	2	3	4
Q238	1	2	3	4
Q239	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 29)

Q240. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):*Mumatongerwo enyika vanhu vanotaura nezveruboshwe nerudyi. Mungaisa papi maonero enyo pachikero ichi?

Left*Ruboshwe 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Right*Rudyi 10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 30)

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each):*Zvinhu zvakawanda zvinodikanwa asi hazvisi zvose zvakakosha muhutongi hwegutsa ruzhinji. Mungandiudzewo kuti zvinotevera zvakakosha zvakadii muhutongi hwegutsaruzhinji. Shandisai chikero apo 1 anoreva hachisi chinhu chakakosha mukugutsaruzhinji uku 10 anoreva kuti chinhu chakakosha mukugutsa ruzhinji.

<i>Interviewer, do not read this and code only if mentioned by the respondent him-herself/: 0 - 'It is against democracy'</i>		Not an essential characteristic of democracy* <i>hachisi chinhu chakakosha mukugutsaruzhinji</i>					An essential characteristic of democracy* <i>chinhu chakakosha mukugutsa ruzhinji</i>				
Q241	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.* <i>Hurumende inoripisa mutero vapfumi ichibatsira varombo</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q242	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.* <i>Vezeitendero vanodudzira mitemo</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q243	People choose their leaders in free elections.* <i>Vanhu vanosarudza vatungamiri vavo musarudzo dzakasununguka.</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q244	People receive state aid for unemployment.* <i>Vanhu vasingashande vanowana rubatsiro kubva kuhurumende.</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q245	The army takes over when government is incompetent.* <i>Mauto anatora nzvimbo kana hurumende yakundikana</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q246	Civil rights protect people from state oppression.* <i>Vekodzero dzeruzhinji vanodzivirira vanhu mukudzvanyirirwa nenyika.</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q247	The state makes people's incomes equal.* <i>Nyika inoita kuti mari inowanikwa nevanhu ienzane.</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q248	People obey their rulers.* <i>Vanhu vanoteerera vatungamiri vavo.</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q249	Women have the same rights as men.* <i>Vakadzi vanekodzero dzimwechete sevarume.</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(SHOW CARD 31)

Q250. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):**Zvakakosha zvakadii kwamuri kugara munyika inotongwa zvinogutsa ruzhinji? Pachikero ichi apo 1 anoreva hazvinakukosha uku 10 anoreva zvakanyanyisa kukosha, muri padanho ripi?*

Not at all
Important**Hazvina kukosha zvachose*

Absolutely
Important**Zvakakosha zvakanyanya*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(SHOW CARD 32)

Q251. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):**Nyika ino iri kutongwa zvinogutsa ruzhinji zvakadii mazuvano? Zvakare shandisai 1 kusvika 10 apo 1 anoreva hamuna gutsaruzhinji zvachose uku 10 anoreva munegutsa ruzhinji ruzere. Muri pachidanho chipi?*

Not at all
Democratic**Hamuna gutsaruzhinji zvachose*

Completely
Democratic**Mune gutsaruzhinji ruzere*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 33)

Q252. On a scale from 1 to 10 where “1” is “not satisfied at all” and “10” is “completely satisfied”, how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?**Pachikero kubva pana 1 kusvika 10 apo 1 anoreva kusagutsikana zvachose uku 10 anoreva kugutsika zvachose, murikugutsikana zvakadzi nemaitiro ematongerwo enyika munyika menyu*

Not satisfied at all*							Satisfied*	Completely	
<i>Handigutsikane zvachose</i>							<i>Ndinogutsikana zvakanyanya</i>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q253. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is *(read out and code one answer):*Kune kuremekedzwa kwakadzi kwekodzera dzevanhu mazuvano munyika ino? Munofunga mune*

- 1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights**Ruremekedzo rukuru rwekodzera dzemumwe nemumwe*
- 2 Fairly much respect**Ruremekedzo rwakanyanya*
- 3 Not much respect**Hapana ruremekedzo rukuru*
- 4 No respect at all* *Hapana ruremekedzo zvachose*

Q254. How proud are you to be [Zimbabwean nationality]? *(Read out and code one answer):*

**Munodada zvakadzi kuve....*

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 Very proud
<i>*Ndinodada zvakanyanya</i> | 3 Not very proud/
<i>*ndinodada zvisoma</i> | 5 I am not [Zimbabwean] <i>(do not read out!)</i>
<i>*Handisi mu Zimbabwean</i> |
| 2 Quite proud
<i>*Ndinodada zvirinani</i> | 4 Not at all proud
<i>*handidade zvachose</i> | |

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 34)

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):*Vanhu vanemaonero akasiyana pachezvavo uye nemabatiro anoita Nyika. Muchishandisa kadhi iri mungandiudza munoda zvakadii

	Very Close*Ndinoida zvakananyanya	Close*Ndinoida	Not very close*Handinyanyoide	Not close at all*Handiide zvachose
Q255. Your [village, town or city]/musha/guta/dhorobha renyu	1	2	3	4
Q256. Your [region,district]/dunhu renyu	1	2	3	4
Q257. [Zimbabwe]	1	2	3	4
Q258. [Africa.]/i Africa	1	2	3	4
Q259. World/pasi rose	1	2	3	4

DEMOGRAPHICS

Q260. Respondent's sex (Code respondent's sex by observation, don't ask about it!):

- 1 Male*Murume
- 2 Female*Mukadzi

Q261. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?*Mungandiudzewo gore renyu rekuzvarwa

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Q262. This means you are _____ years old (write in age in two digits).Zvichireva munemakore

Q263. Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant to this country? (Code one answer)*Makazvarirwa munyika ino here kana muri muuyi?

Q264-265. Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each):*Mai nababa venyu vanobva kuneimwe nyika here kana kwete?

Q266-268. In which country were you, your father and your mother (or those who raised you) born?*Imi kana baba kana mai venyu kana vakakurera vakazvarirwa kupi?(Interviewer, write the country name as stated by the respondent and use the list of codes to code the country later, after the interview is completed)

	Q263. Respondent	Q264. Mother of the respondent	Q265. Father of the respondent
1. Born in this[country]*Ndakazvarirwa munyika ino	1	1	1
2. Immigrant to this [country] *Handina kuzvarirwa munyika ino (born outside this country)	2	2	2
	Q266. Respondent	Q267. Mother of the respondent	Q268. Father of the respondent
Country of birth: write in the name of country	_____	_____	_____
CODE this country(use ISO codes)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q269. Are you a citizen of this country?**Uri mugari wenyika ino here?*

- 1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country.**Hongu ndiri mugari wenyika ino*
- 2 Not, I am not a citizen of this country.**Kwete handisi mugari wenyika ino*

Q270. Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?**Kusanganisira imi nevana ,vanhu vangani vanowanzogara pano?*

Q271. Do you live with your parents or your parents in law? (Code one answer):**Munogara nevabereki venyu here kana vabereki vekwamakaroora kana kuroorwa*

1. No**Kwete*
2. Yes, own parent(s)**Hongu ,nevabereki vangu*
3. Yes, parent(s) in law**Hongu ,nevabereki vekwandakaroorwa /kuroorwa*
4. Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law**Hongu,vabereki vangu ,nevekwandakaroorwa / roorwa*

Q272. What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)**Mutauro upi wamunonyanyo shandisa mumba menyu?*

[Please, modify the list of languages to fit your own society by providing up to 5 most spoken languages in your country]

Chishona	1
Isindebele	2
Isikalanga	3
ChiChewa	4
ChiNdau	5
Chikorekore	6
ChiTonga	7
Chitoko	8
ChiKaranga	9
TshiVenda	10
Others	98

Q273. Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):**Parizvino maka*

- 1 Married/ *makawanikwa/makawana*
- 2 Living together as married/*tirikugarisana setakaroorana*
- 3 Divorced/*takarambana*
- 4 Separated/*takasiyana*
- 5 Widowed/*ndakafirwa*
- 6 Single/*handisati ndawanikwa/kana kuwana*

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q274. Do you have any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes): _____ *Mune vana here?

Q275-278. What is the highest educational level that you, your spouse, your mother and your father have attained?²**Rugwaro rwepamusoro rwakasvika nemurume/mudzimai, mai nababa venyu nderwupi?*

[Interviewer: code for each person separately. The table below uses codes ISCED-2011 – International Standard Classification for Education used by the UN and UNESCO. Your supervisor will provide you with a national-adapted list of codes. If the respondent has no spouse, no father or no mother, code “-3”=not applicable

Note, ‘completed’ = diploma or certificate]

	Q275. Respondent	Q276. Spouse	Q277. Mother	Q278. Father
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education * Dzidzo yekutanga yeudiki (ISCED 0) / hapana dzidzo	0	0	0
1	Primary education (ISCED 1) Dzidzo yepuraimari (ISCED 1)	1	1	1
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) *Dzidzo ye pasi ku sekondhari	2	2	2
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) *Dzidzo ye pamusoro ku sekondary	3	3	3
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4) *Dzidzo yepamusoro pe sekondhari, asi isiri yekusvika ku university/college	4	4	4
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5) Dzidzo yenguva pfupi iri ye pa university kana college	5	5	5
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6) Degree rekutanga wapeda zvidzidzo zve univesity	6	6	6
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7) Degree repiri wapedza rekutanga pazvidzidzo zve university.	7	7	7
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8) Dokutorari kana kuti zvakaenderana	8	8	8
	For DK/ NA & other codes	_____	_____	_____

²Dear national team leader, when localizing the questionnaire, conducting the survey and doing data entry, please, introduce 2 variables per each person mentioned in Q274-Q277 as following: Q274-Education of the respondent according to ISCED and Q274A-Education of the respondent according to the classification of your national system of education and so on for the spouse, mother and father of the respondent. Please, make sure you have provided then the list of national education codes to the WWSA Secretariat and Data archive.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q279. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job. *Interviewer: code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the respondent.* *Ikozvino munoenda kubasa here kana kwete? Kana muchienda muneoenda maawa mangani pasvondo? kana mune mabasa anodarika rimwe ndoda ramunoenda zvakanyanya.

Q280. Is your spouse employed? In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? *Interviewer: ask the employment of the spouse SEPARATELY. Code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the spouse's employment.* *Murume/mudzimai wenyu anoenda kubasa here? Mubasa rekupedzisira vaishanda fulltime kana part time kana kuti vaizviitra?

	Q279. Respondent	Q280. Spouse
<u>Yes, has paid employment:</u> / <u>Ehe, ane basa rino bhadharwa</u> Full time employee (30 hours a week or more) Mushandi wenguva yakazara (maawa makumi matatu pasvondo kana anopfura)	1	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week) Mushandi anoita pati taimi (asingaviki maawa makumi matatu pavhiki)	2	2
Self employed Kuzvishandira	3	3
<u>No, no paid employment:</u> <u>Kwete, hapana basa rino bhadharwa</u> Retired/pensioned/ Pamudyandigere	4	4
Housewife not otherwise employed Mukadzi wemumba asina rimwe basa	5	5
Student/ Mwana wechikoro	6	6
Unemployed/Asingashande	7	7
Other (write in): _____	8	8

Q281. To which of the following occupational groups do you belong? *Interviewer: ask about respondent's last job if he/she does not have a job now**Ndeapi mabasa amunoita pane anotevera?

Q282. To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong? *Interviewer: ask about the last job if he/she does not have a job now**Ndeapi mabasa anoitwa nemurume/mudzimai wenyu pane anotevera?

Q283. When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father belong? *Interviewer: ask about father's last job if he did not have a job or had already died when the respondent was 14 years' old**Pamaive nemakore gumi nemanomwe ndeapi mabasa aiiitwa nababa venyu?

	Q281. Respondent	Q282. Spouse	Q283. Father
1 Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse) *Nyanzvi uye hunyanzvi (semuenzaniso: chiremba, mudzidzisi, injinjini, mhizha, accountant, mukoti)	1	1	1
2 Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official) *Vatungamiri vepamusoro Vakakwirira kutonga (semuenzaniso: mubhengi, mutungamiriri mubhizinesi hombe, mukuru wehurumende mukuru, mubatanidzwa wemasangano)	2	2	2
3 Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper) *Vanyori (semuenzaniso: secretary, secretary, maneja hofisi, mushandi wehurumende, muchengeti wemabhuku)	3	3	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer) *Kutengesa (semuenzaniso: maneja wekutengesa, muridzi wechitoro, mubatsiri wechitoro, mumiririri weinishuwarenze, mutengi)	4	4	4
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker) * Sevhisu (semuenzaniso: muridzi weresitorendi, mupurisa, murindiri, barber, muchengeti)	5	5	5
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician) Nyanzvi inoshanda (semuenzaniso: Foromani, Mekanika, purinta, Musoni, mugadzir we zvishandiso, zvemagetsi)	6	6	6
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker) Mushandi-ane hunyanzvi hushoma (semuenzaniso: mudhiraivha, mutyairi webhazi, cannery mushandi, muvezi, mushandi wesimbi, mubiki)	7	7	7
8	Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner) Mushandi asina ruzivo (semuenzaniso: mushandi we mufakitori, We pa hotera anotakura ma bhagi evashanyi, mushandi anoita basa risina ruzivo)	8	8	8
9	Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver) Anoshanda papurazi (semuenzaniso: mushandi wepapurazi, mutyairi wetirakita)	9	9	9
10	Farm proprietor, farm manager Varidzi vemapurazi, maneja wepurazi	10	10	10
0	Never had a job Handina kumbove nebasa	0	0	0

Q284. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer): *Munoshandira hurumende kana nzvimbo yeruzhinji, kambani yakazvimirira kana indasitiri, kana sangano rakazvimirira? Kana musingashande parizvino fungai basa guru ramaimboita mushure. Makashandira kana munoshandira..

- 1 Government or public institution/ Hurumende
- 2 Private business or industry/ Bhizinesi rakazvimirira kana indasitiri
- 3 Private non-profit organization/ Sangano rakazvimirira risiri rekuits purofiti pama shandiro avo

Q285. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer): *Ndimi munowana mari zhinji inoriritira mhuri mumba menyu?

- 1 Yes*Hongu
- 2 No*Kwete

Q286. During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer): *Mugore rapfuura mhuri yenyu yaka...

- 1 Saved money*Chengetedza mari
- 2 Just get by*Takangoramawo.
- 3 Spent some savings*Shandisa mari yakanga yachengetedzwa
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money* Shandisa mari yanga yakachengetedzwa ndokukwereta imwe.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q287. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer): *Vanhu dzimwe nguva vano zvitsanangura sevanhu varimuboka revanoshanda, vechikamu chepakati, chikamu chekumusoro kana chepasi. Imi mungazviti muri muchikamu chipi

- 1 Upper class*Vepamusoro soro
- 2 Upper middle class*Vepamusoro
- 3 Lower middle class*Vepakati
- 4 Working class*Ndinoshanda
- 5 Lower class*Vepasi pasi

(SHOW CARD 35)

Q288. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):*Pakadhi iri pane chikero chemaridzinowanikwa nevanhu apo 1 anoratidza mari shoma dzinowanikwa uku 10 anoratidza chikamu chinowana mari zhinji. Tinoda kuziva kuti mhuri yenyu iri muchikamu chipi. Taurai number yakakodzera muchisanganisa mari dzose dzakasiyana dzinotambirwa

Lowest group*Chikamu chepasi

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Highest group*Chikamu chepamusoro

Q289. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if the respondent answers "no denomination")*Muri vaboka rechitendero kana chinamoto here? kana muri, muri ve chipi chacho?

No: do not belong to a denomination*Kwete handisi wechitendero kana chinamoto

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Yes: Roman Catholic | 1 |
| Protestant | 2 |
| Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) | 3 |
| Jew | 4 |
| Muslim | 5 |
| Hindu | 6 |
| Buddhist | 7 |
| Other (write in): _____ | 8 |

[NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data].

Q290. Respondent's ethnic group:

Modify the list for your country/ society.

- 1 Shona
- 2 Ndebele
- 3 Other Africans/Negro Black, etc.
- 4 Caucasian White
- 5 South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc
- 6 Arabic, Central Asian
- 7 Colored
- 8 Colored
- 6 Other (write in): _____

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

GENDER NORMS AND SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS

Q295. How old were you when you had your first child)*Maive nemakore managani pamakaita mwana wekutanga?
Please write in full text

Q296. How many children would you like to have?)*Mungada kuva nevana vangani?

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (or more) As many as God will give us Don't know

Q297. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over family planning (if, when and how many children to have), while others don't. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much you are able to decide over your family planning. (code one number):*Vamwe vanhu vanonzwa kuti vane sarudzo yakasununguka pamusoro pekuronga mhuri vamwe vachiti Havana. Ndoda mushandise chikero apo 1 anoreva kuti hamuna sarudzo zvachose uku 10 anoreva mune sarudzo yakakura kuratidza sarudzo yamunayo pakuronga mhuri

No choice at all*Handina sarudzo zvachose A great deal of choice*Ndine sarudzo yakakura
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q298. Honour related oppression deals with the fact that the family or relatives decide primarily on young women's life choices. What is your opinion? (Code one number):*Kudzvanyirira kunechekuita nerukudzo unaita nezvekuti mhuri kana hama ndidzo dzinowanzosarudzira madzimai echidiki sarudzo dzhupenyu. Ndeapi maonero enyu

Can never be accepted*Hazvifanirwe kugamuchirwa Should always be accepted
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 *Zvinofanirwa kugamuchirwa

Q299. In some countries, there is a practice in which a girl may have part of genitals cut (sometimes called female genital circumcision). Do you think that this practice is justifiable?)*Munedzimwe Nyika munekudzingiswa kwevanasikanaapo chikamu chenhengo yake chinodamburwa. Munofunga kuti tsika iyi inechikonzero here?

Never justifiable*Haina chikonzero Always justifiable*Inechikonzero
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q300. To use contraceptives: Please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between:)*Kushandisa zvekudzivirira nhumbu kana zvirwere. Ndiudzeiwo kana zvichigamuchirika kana kusagamuchirika zvachose kana pakati nepakati

Never justifiable*Haina chikonzero Always justifiable*Ine chikonzero
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q301 To have more than one sexual partner at the same time?)*Kuve neshamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika mumwechete panguva imwe?

Never justifiable*Haina chikonzero Always justifiable*Ine chikonzero
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q302. Participating in Pornography (getting paid for porographic photos or films)?)*Kuita zvimifananidzo yevanhu vasina kupfeka(Kubhadhara kutorwa mifananidzokana mafirimu musina kupfeka)

Never justifiable*Haina chikonzero Always justifiable *Ine chikonzero
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 -1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
 -2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q303. How many women in your community do you think work outside of their home for money? *Madzimai mangani vemunharaunda menyu vamunofunga kuti vanoshanda kunze kwemisha yavo iri nzira yekutsvaga mari?

Most/ Vazhinji	Some/ Vamwe	Few/ Vashoma	None/ Hapana
1	2	3	4

Q304. A woman who works outside of her home for money will be criticized. *Mudzimai anoshanda kunze kwemba yakekutsvaga mari anoshoropodzwa.

strongly agree,*Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya	agree*Ndinobvumirana	disagree*Handibvumirane	strongly disagree*Handibvumirane zvachose
1	2	3	4

If a woman works outside of the home for money, how likely is it that the following consequences might occur? *Mudzimai akashanda kunze kwemba yake kutsvaga mari pane mukana wakadii kuti zvinotevera zvingaitike

<i>There are no right or wrong answers</i>		Very likely*Zvinoitika chaizvo	Somewhat likely*Zvinogona kuitika	Not likely*Hazviitike
Q305	She may be criticized*Anogona kushoropodzwa	1	2	3
Q306	She may have arguments with her husband*Anogona kukonana nemurume wake	1	2	3
Q307	She may have conflicts with her in-laws*Anogona kupesana navakwaakaroorwa	1	2	3
Q308	She may be considered immoral*Anoonekwa seasina hunhu	1	2	3

Q309. Have you ever worked outside the home?/ Makamboshandira kure ne kumba kwenyu here?

1. Yes / Hongu 2. No/ Kwete (If no, skip next question)

Q310. If yes, in your current workplace, or the place you most recently worked if you are not currently working, how often do you think women receive unwanted sexual attention at your workplace? Unwanted sexual attention can include staring/leering, repeated requests for romantic or sexual interactions despite refusal, touching in a way that makes the woman feel uncomfortable.

*Kubasa kwenyu,kana kuti kwamakambo shanda ,kakawanda zvakadii vanhu kadzi vachishungurudzwa ne nyaya dzekuda kwe bonde pa basa?Nyaya dze zve bonde dzisingadiwe dzinosanganisira ,kutarisisa,kuramba uchishungurudzwa ne nyaya dze rudo kana kuti bonde,kubata bata munhu kadzi iye asingade zvinoita kuti asafare.

Never/ Hazviitike	Rarely/ Nenguva dziri kure	Sometimes/ Nedzimwewo nguva	Frequently/ Kazhinji	Daily/ Nguva dzose
1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?* *Kangani panoitika izvi munharaunda yenyu*

	Very frequently* <i>kazhinji</i>	Quite frequently* <i>Dzimwe nguva</i>	Not frequently* <i>kashoma</i>	Not at all frequently* <i>Hazviitike zvachose</i>
Q311. Sexual assault/rape* <i>Kubatwa chibharo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q312. Women and girls trading sex for money* <i>Vakadzi nevasikana vanotsvaga mari nebonde.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q313. Men and boys hurting women and girls* <i>Varume nevakomana vanokukuvadza madzimai nevasikana</i>	1	2	3	4
Q314. Men and boys making unwanted sexual comments or gestures toward girls or women* <i>Varume nevakomana vanotaura mashoko epabonde kumadzimai nevasikana zvisingadiwe</i>	1	2	3	4

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: **Ndiudzeiwo kana muchibvumirana zvakanyanya, muchibvumirana, kusabvumirana kana kusabvumirana zvakanyanya nemitsara inotevera.*

	Strongly Agree* <i>Ndinobvumirana zvakanyanya</i>	Agree <i>Ndinobvumirana</i>	Disagree <i>Handibvu mirane</i>	Strongly disagree <i>Handibvim rane zvakanyan yisa</i>
Q315 A husband shouldn't have to do household chores* <i>Murume haafanirwe kuita mabasa emumba.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q316 A man who discusses important decisions with his wife is considered weak* <i>Murume anotaura zvesarudzo yakakosha nemudzimai wake anoonekwa seasina simba.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q317 A man should pay more attention to his mother's opinion than his wife's* <i>Murume anofanirwa kuteerera maonero amai vake kudarika emudzimai wake.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q318 A woman who shows that she is interested in sex is considered indecent/rude/illmannered/vulgar (wording)* <i>Mudziamai anoratidza kuti anofarira bonde anoonekwa asina kudzikama.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q319 Men may use violence to keep their wives in line* <i>Murume anogona kushandisa chisimba kuchengetedza mudzimai wake mugwara</i>	1	2	3	4
Q320 Parents may use violence or threats when bringing up their children* <i>Vabereki vanogona kushandisa chishimba kana kuvhundutsira mukukudza vana vavo.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q321 A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together* <i>Mudzimai anofanirwa kutambira kushungurudzwa kuchengetedza mhuri pamwechete.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q322 No-one else should interfere when it comes to violence within a family* <i>Hapana anofanirwa kupindira pamhirizhonga yemhuri</i>	1	2	3	4
Q323 It is not good for a boy to be taught how to cook, sew, clean the house, and take care of younger children* <i>Hazvina kunaka kuti mwanakomana adzidziswe kubika, kusona, kutsvaira mumbanekuchengeta vana vadiki.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q324 Men should really be the ones to bring money home to provide for their families, not women* <i>Varume ndivo vanofanira kuuya</i>	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q325	<i>nemariinoriritira mhuri kwete madzimai.</i> A man should always have the final say about decisions in his relationship or marriage* <i>Murume anofanirwa kuva nekutaura kwekupedzisira pamusoro pesarudzomurudo kana wanano yake</i>	1	2	3	4
Q326	If a man has a girlfriend or wife, he should know where she is all the time* <i>Kana murume aneshamwarikadzi kana mudzimai wake anofanirwa kuziva kwaari nguva dzose.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q327	It is a man's duty to exercise guardianship over his female relatives* <i>Ibasa remurume kuona kuchengetedzeka kweshamwari yake yechikadzi.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q328	There is no doubt that gainful employment is good but that what most women really want is a home and children* <i>Hazvina kahadziko kuti kushanda kunobhadharwa kwakanak asi madzimai mazhinji chavanoda musha nevana.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q329	On the whole, family life suffers when women works full time* <i>Muhupenyu mhuri inotambura kana mudzimai akashanda basa rinomutorera nguva yake yose.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q330	It is a man's job to earn money and a women's job to take care of home and family* <i>Ibasa remurume kuwana mari uye remudzimai kuchengeta musha nemhuri</i>	1	2	3	4

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:* **Ndiudzeiwo kana muchibvumirana zvakanyanya, muchibvumirana, kusabvumirana kana kusabvumirana zvakanyanya nemitsara inotevera.*

		Strongly Agree* <i>Ndinobvu mirana zvakanyanya</i>	Agree <i>Ndinobvumirana</i>	Disagree <i>Handibvu mirane</i>	Strongly disagree <i>Handibvim rane zvakanyanya</i>
Q331	It is important for girls to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant and have children* <i>Zvakakosha kuti vanasikana vaenderere mberi nedzidzo yavo kuyangwe vakaita nhumbu kana vana.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q332	A girl is ready for marriage once she starts menstruating* <i>Musikana anenge asvika nguva yekuwaniwa paanotanga kutevera.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q333	Even if a girl does not want to be married, she should honour the decisions/ wishes of her family* <i>Kunyangwe musikana asingade kuwanikwa anofanirwa kuzadzisa zvido zvemhuri</i>	1	2	3	4
Q334	Even if a boy does not want to be married, he should honour the decisions/ wishes of his family* <i>Kunyangwe mukomana asingade kuwana anofanirwa kuzadzisa zvido zvemhuri</i>	1	2	3	4
Q335	A girl should wait to have children until she is at least 18 years old, even if she is married* <i>Musikana anofanirwa kumira kuita vana kusvika ave nemakore gumi nemasere kunyangwe akaroorwa.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q336	It is safer for a woman to give birth at a clinic than at home* <i>Zvakanaka kuti vakadzi vazvarire kuchipataro pane mumba.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q337	Women should have access to safe abortion services (to terminate an unwanted pregnancy)* <i>Vakadzi vanofanirwa kuva nenzira yakanaka yekubvisa nhumbu (dzisingadiwe)</i>	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q338	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant* <i>Ibasa remudzimai kudzivirira kubata nhumbu.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q339	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman* <i>Mudzimai anove mudzimai chaiye kana ava nemwana.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q340	Having a son is always better than having a daughter* <i>Kuve nemwanakomana kwanaka kupinda kuve nemwanasikana.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q341	Contraceptives should be available for everyone, whether or not one is married* <i>Nzira dzekuzvidzivirira dzinofanirwa kuwanikwa nemuhnu wose zvisinei nekuti akaroora kana haana</i>	1	2	3	4
Q342	Sexual education promotes sexual activity among young people* <i>Dzidziso dzepabonde dzinokurudzira bonde kuvana vadiki.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q343	Sexual education helps people make informed decisions* <i>Dzidziso dzebonde dzinobatsira vanhu kuita sarudzo neruzivo.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q344	A couple who wants to have children but cannot conceive should have access to infertility services* <i>Vakaroora vanoda kuita vana asi vasingazvare vanofanirwa kuwana gwara rekubatsirwa nevanoita zvevasingazvare</i>	1	2	3	4
Q345	People who dress, act or identify as the opposite sex should be treated just as anyone else* <i>Vanhu vanopfeka, kuita kana kuzviratidza serudzirwawasiri vanofanirwa kungobatwa semunhu wose.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q346	A man who cannot father children is not a real man* <i>Murume asingayitevana haasi murume chaiye.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q347	It is acceptable to have sex with someone in exchange for gifts and favours* <i>Zvinogamuchirika kuita bonde nemumwe munhu kuti upihwe chipo kana favor.</i>	1	2	3	4
Q348	A man who talks a lot about his worries, fears, and problems doesn't deserve respect* <i>Murume anotaura zvakananyanya pamusoro penhuna nematambudziko ake haakodzere kuremekedzwa</i>	1	2	3	4
Q349	A homosexual man is not a "real man"* <i>Ngochani hadzisi varume chaivo</i>	1	2	3	4
Q350	A "real man" should have as many sexual partners as he can* <i>Murume chaiye anofanirwa kuva neshamwari dzakawanda dzepabonde</i>	1	2	3	4
Q351	A man should use violence , to get respect, if necessary, * <i>Murume anofanirwa kushandisa chisimba kana zvichibvira kuti awane ruremekedzo</i>	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER

IMPORTANT: all technical codes from this section are **MANDATORY** for recording. If your team faces difficulties with coding **ANY** of these variables – do notify the WVSA Secretariat **BEFORE** the fieldwork. Technical codes are to be coded by the interviewer or fieldwork supervisor (not the respondent!) and must reflect actual, objective information.

E. Respondent's interest (*Code how interested the respondent was during the interview*):*Zv

- 1 Respondent was very interested.
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested.
- 3 Respondent was not interested.

E1. Respondent's literacy

- 1 Literate
- 2 Illiterate

F. Interview privacy (*Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not*):

- 1 There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
- 2 There were other people around who could follow the interview.

G. Code size of town where interview was conducted:

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Under 2,000 | 5 20 - 50,000 |
| 2 2,000 - 5,000 | 6 50 - 100,000 |
| 3 5 - 10,000 | 7 100 - 500,000 |
| 4 10 - 20,000 | 8 500,000 and more |

G1. Settlement name:

1	Beitbridge
2	Bikita
3	Bindura
4	Binga
5	Bubi
6	Buhera
7	Bulawayo
8	Bulilima
9	Chegutu
10	Chikomba
11	Chimanimani
12	Chinhoyi
13	Chipinge
14	Chiredzi
15	Chirumanzu
16	Chitungwiza
17	Chivi
18	Epworth
19	Gokwe
20	Gokwe North

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
- 2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

21	Gokwe South
22	Goromonzi
23	Guruve
24	Gutu
25	Gwanda
26	Gweru
27	Harare
28	Hurungwe
29	Hwange
30	Insiza
31	Kadoma
32	Kariba
33	Karoi
34	Kwekwe
35	Lupane
36	Makonde
37	Makoni Rural
38	Mangwe
39	Marondera
40	Masvingo
41	Matobo
42	Mazoe
43	Mberengwa
44	Mbire
45	Mhondoro Ngezi
46	Mt Darwin
47	Mudzi
48	Murehwa
49	Mutare
50	Mutasa
51	Mutoko
52	Muzarabani
53	Mvurwi
54	Mwenezi
55	Nkayi
56	Norton
57	Nyanga
58	Plumtree
59	Redcliff
60	Rusape
61	Rushinga
62	Ruwa

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

63	Sanyati
64	Seke
65	Shamva
66	Shurugwi
67	Shurugwi
68	Tsholotsho
69	Umguzo
70	Umzingwane
71	Uzumba Maramba Pfungwe
72	Victoria Falls
73	Wedza
74	Zaka
75	Zvimba
76	Zvishavane

H. Code settlement type where interview was conducted:

1. Capital city (national capital)
2. Regional center (capital/ center/ seat of the region)
3. District center
4. Another city, town (not a national, regional or district center)
5. Village

H1. Settlement type

1. Urban (city, town)
2. Rural (village)

I. Code Primary Sampling Unit number:

--	--	--	--	--	--

J. Date of the interview:

Date		Month		Year			

K. Time of the interview:

Start hour		Start minute		End hour		End minute	

L. Interviewer's number: _____**N. REGION CODE**

Please, code the region where the interview was conducted using the ISO-3166-2 codes	
--	--

Please, code the region ONLY using the list of regional codes ISO 3166-2 for your country/ society (such code will consist of letters and figures)

N	3166-2 code	Region name
1	ZW-BU	Bulawayo province
2	ZW-HA	Harare province
3	ZW-MA	Manicaland province
4	ZW-MC	Mashonaland Central province

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
- 2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

5	ZW-ME	Mashonaland East province
6	ZW-MI	Midlands province
7	ZW-MN	Matabeleland North province
8	ZW-MS	Matabeleland South province
9	ZW-MV	Masvingo province
10	ZW-MW	Mashonaland West province

O. GEOGRAPHICAL COORDINATES

	+ or -	X	X	.	X	X
O1. LONGITUDE				.		
O2. LATITUDE				.		

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
-1 Don't know-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons